



FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION REPORT

**REHABILITATION OF HIGHWAY 21
FROM BAYFIELD TO GODERICH, ONTARIO**

CULVERT NO. 61 AT STATION 26+521

**MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION ONTARIO (MTO) - WEST REGION
PURCHASE ORDER NUMBER 3009-E-0022
GWP 834-93-00**

MTO GEOCRES NO. 40P12-32

Submitted to:

Ministry of Transportation Ontario - West Region

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January 2013

TP110076

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

AMEC Environment & Infrastructure, a Division of AMEC Americas Limited (“AMEC”), was retained by the Ministry of Transportation Ontario - West Region (“MTO”) to provide Detail Design Services for the Rehabilitation of Highway 21, Ontario. The project highway is about 20 km long stretching northerly from about 1.85 km south of Bayfield River Bridge (Bayfield) to about 0.17 km north of Huckins Street (Goderich), Ontario, as shown in Drawing No. 1.

In May 2011, AMEC conducted a foundation investigation comprising 21 boreholes (BH G1 to BH G21) at the locations of eight existing culverts identified for rehabilitation / replacement. The design reports for these culverts have been submitted to MTO separately.

In March 2012, AMEC conducted additional foundation investigations at the locations of 11 additional existing culverts, as shown on Drawing No. 1. The number of boreholes and locations of the boreholes were based on the Highway 21 Culvert Recommendations Table (dated 18 January 2012). The details of the additional culverts investigated, and the boreholes advanced at each location, are summarized in Table 1.1.

Table 1.1 - Culvert Details for Additional Foundation Investigations (March 2012)*

Station	Existing Culvert		Boreholes Drilled	Proposed Work	Foundation Investigation Requirement
	Type	Dimension			
10+267	Concrete Rigid Frame - Open Footing	0.9 x 0.9 x 38.5 m	BH G22 and BH G23	Extend culvert and clean out	Two boreholes for extension
11+691	Concrete Rigid Frame Box	3.75 x 2.30 x 68.4 m	BH G24 and BH G25	Rehabilitate and install RSS to stabilize steep roadway embankment	Foundations for RSS / slopes and protection system to stage the construction
12+138	Concrete Box	1.2 x 1.2 x 24.2 m	BH G26 and BH G27	Rehabilitate inlet, remove outlet precast block wing walls, place gabion wingwalls at east end. Construct CIP wingwalls at west outlet, including scour protection.	Two boreholes at outlet end for retaining wall foundations
13+835	Concrete Box	1.2 x 1.2 x 27.05 m	BH G28 and BH G29	Replace south west concrete retaining wall with CIP concrete retaining walls. Construct CIP concrete wingwall at northeast.	Two boreholes (southwest and northeast retaining walls)

Station	Existing Culvert		Boreholes Drilled	Proposed Work	Foundation Investigation Requirement
	Type	Dimension			
15+205	Concrete Arch - Open Footing	7.16 x 3.66 x 29.6 m	BH G30	Rehabilitate and install RSS to stabilize steep roadway embankment. Replace southwest wingwall	Foundations for RSS / slopes (both side of the roadway) and protection system to stage the construction. Protection will be installed approximately 2.5 m from centerline. One borehole for S/W wingwall.
18+380	Rigid Frame Box	3.66 x 1.52 x 21.4 m	BH G31, BH G32, BH G32A, BH G33 and BH G34	Rehabilitate concrete at both ends and soffit and add wingwalls or extend culvert	Boreholes required for a retaining wall between culverts 12-422, and 12-424 on Highway 21 and 12-423 on Cut Line Road , southeast of Intersection. Or lengthening of the culvert. (min. 4 BH for these 3 culverts total)
18+393		3.05 x 0.91 x 15.3 m		Rehabilitate and construct wing walls between this culvert and 12-422/C	
18+409		3.66 x 1.52 x 21.4 m		Rehabilitate and construct wing walls between this culvert and 12-423/C	
18+843	Concrete Frame - Open Footing	1.5 x 1.1 x 24.7 m	BH G35 and BH G36	Rehabilitate ends and replace wingwalls with CIP concrete. Repair culvert interior. Extend inlet end.	Two boreholes (one at each end)
25+232	Concrete Frame - Open Footing	2.9 x 0.9 x 20.8 m	BH G37	Replace sandbag wingwalls with gabions at west end and CIP concrete retaining wall at east end. Repair outlet concrete. Place scour protection.	One Foundation borehole (east end)
26+521	Concrete Frame - Open Footing	1.8 x 1.2 x 23.5 m	BH G38 and BH G39	Rehabilitate ends and replace sandbag retaining walls with CIP concrete retaining walls	Two Foundation boreholes (one at each end)

* Based on Hwy 21 Culvert Summary Table dated 13 December 2011, and Hwy 21 Culvert Recommendations Table dated 18 January 2012,

The purpose of the additional foundation investigation was to obtain information on the subsurface conditions at the additional culvert sites (Table 1.1) by means of boreholes, in-situ tests and laboratory tests on selected soil samples. Based on AMEC's interpretation of the data

obtained in the investigation, recommendations are provided on the geotechnical aspects of replacement / rehabilitation / extension of the culverts.

As per the Terms of Reference (TOR) in the Request for Proposal (Purchase Order Number: 3009-E-0022, dated March 2010), separate reports have been prepared - one for each culvert site, except at the intersection of Highway 21 and Cut Line Road, where one report has been prepared for the three culverts located at the intersection.

This report presents the results of foundation investigation together with design discussion and recommendations for rehabilitation of the existing culvert (No. 61) at Station 26+521.

The design discussion and recommendations for Culvert at Station 26+521, including factual results of the soil conditions encountered in the boreholes and laboratory tests, are presented in a separate report titled "Foundation Investigation and Design Report".

2.0 SITE AND PROJECT DESCRIPTION

The investigated culvert site (at Station 26+521) is located about 4 km north of Union Road, south of Goderich, Ontario (Drawing No. 1).

At this location, Highway 21 is a two-lane, asphaltic concrete paved road with gravel shoulders on both sides with fence, and runs on top of an embankment built up above the surrounding grade. The surrounding area is primarily rural in nature, with active agricultural operations and farm houses / vacant lands / wood lots. The embankment slopes were covered with vegetation at the time of the fieldwork.

As noted in Table 1.1 (Section 1.0), the existing culvert at this location is a 1.8 m wide x 1.2 m high x 23.5 m concrete, rigid frame structure with open footing. Preliminary Drawing No. S1 dated April 2012 (Sheet S35) indicates that the height of the existing embankment at the culvert location is about 1.3 m above the surrounding grade. Currently, sandbag wingwalls are in place at each end of the culvert. The existing sandbag wingwalls at both sides of both ends of the culvert are recommended to be replaced with cast-in-place concrete retaining walls (or similar). Details of the replacement culvert were not available at the time of preparing this report.

At the time of field work, the investigated areas at the ends of the existing culvert were covered with vegetation. Site photographs showing the culvert are presented in Appendix C (Photographs 1 and 2).

3.0 GEOLOGY

Based on Map 2556 (Southern Sheet): 'Quaternary Geology of Ontario' prepared by Ministry of Northern Development and Mines of Ontario (1991), the site is located in an area of transition where the overburden comprises (i) St. Joseph Till (Huron - Georgian Bay lobe) consisting of silt

to silty clay matrix, clay content increases southward, clast poor, and (ii) Glaciolacustrine deposits consisting of sand, gravelly sand and gravel; nearshore and beach deposits; and (iii) Glaciolacustrine deposits consisting of silt and clay, minor sand, basin and quiet water deposits.

4.0 INVESTIGATION PROCEDURES

4.1 Field Investigation

In accordance with Culvert Recommendations, two (2) boreholes (BH G38 and G39) were advanced, one on each side of Highway 21. Borehole BH G38 was advanced at mid-shoulder of Highway 21 near the culvert inlet to an approximate depth of 9.6 m below the existing grade (Elevation 208.1 m), while, Borehole BH G39 was drilled near the culvert outlet to an approximate depth of 6.6 m below the existing grade (Elevation 209.9 m). The as-drilled borehole locations are presented on Drawing No. 2.

The fieldwork was performed on 14 March 2012, after acquiring all necessary permits for road occupancy, and obtaining clearance for underground utilities. The ground surfaces at the borehole locations were surveyed with reference to the nearest geodetic benchmark (BM HCP # 102, Sta. 10+449.955, El 197.134).

The boreholes were advanced using solid-stem augers, with a track-mount power-auger drilling rig under the full-time supervision of experienced geotechnical personnel from AMEC. The drilling, sampling and in-situ testing operations were conducted by using a track-mount drill rig owned and operated by Drilltech Drilling Inc., Newmarket, Ontario.

Soil samples were generally taken at 0.76 m intervals for the initial 3 m of the borehole, and 1.5 m thereafter, while performing the Standard Penetration Test (SPT) in accordance with ASTM D1586. This consisted of freely dropping a 63.5 kg (140 lbs.) hammer for a vertical distance of 0.76 m (30 inches) to drive a 51 mm (2 inches) diameter O.D. split-barrel (split spoon) sampler into the ground. The number of blows of the hammer required to drive the sampler into the relatively undisturbed ground by a vertical distance of 0.30 m (12 inches) was recorded as SPT 'N' value of the soil which indicated the consistency of cohesive soils or the compactness of non-cohesive soils.

The groundwater conditions were observed in the boreholes during sampling and upon completion of drilling. The groundwater depth measurements, wherever encountered, are presented on the Record of Boreholes.

Upon completion of drilling, the boreholes were backfilled in accordance with the general requirements of Ministry of the Environment Regulation 903.

Upon recovery, all soil samples were screened using a hand-held hydrocarbon surveyor (RKI Eagle), the results of which are presented on the Record of Boreholes.

One selected sample was tested for soil corrosivity potential with respect to concrete and steel, the results of which are discussed in Section 6.6.

The soil samples were transported to AMEC's Advanced Soil Laboratory in Scarborough (Toronto) for further examination and laboratory soil testing. The program of laboratory testing included, where applicable, the grain size analysis, Liquid and Plastic Limits, in-situ water content determination, and soil corrosivity analysis. Testing to determine the corrosivity potential of the soils was performed by Maxxam Analytics, an accredited CAEL laboratory located in Mississauga, Ontario.

The results of the in-situ and laboratory tests are presented in the corresponding Record of Boreholes (Appendix A) and Laboratory Test Results (Appendix B).

AMEC will retain the soil samples for a period of one year after completion of the project, unless otherwise advised in writing by MTO.

4.2 Laboratory Tests

In accordance with the Terms of Reference for this investigation, the following tests were conducted in the laboratory:

- In-situ water content determination (14);
- Grain size distribution analysis (4);
- Atterberg Limit tests (4); and
- Soil corrosivity (1).

The results of in-situ and laboratory tests are presented in the Record of Boreholes in Appendix A. The grain size distribution curves and plasticity chart, and the results of soil corrosivity test are shown in Appendix B.

5.0 SUB-SURFACE CONDITIONS

Based on the investigation results, the soil profile consisted predominantly of ground surface cover (topsoil / sand and gravel fill) underlain by fill soils (silty sand / silty clay) overlying native clayey silt / silty clay deposit extending to the termination depths of the boreholes at elevations of about 208.1 m in Borehole BH G38, and about 209.9 m in BH G39.

The stratigraphic units and groundwater conditions at the borehole locations are discussed in the following sections. Detailed information is provided in the Record of Boreholes in Appendix A. Interpolated stratigraphical cross sections through the existing culvert are provided in Drawing No. 3.

It should be noted that the soil and groundwater conditions may vary between and beyond the borehole locations.

5.1 Ground Surface Cover

Sand and gravel fill was encountered at the existing surface in Borehole BH G38 advanced through the Highway 21 shoulder. The measured thickness of sand and gravel fill was about 500 mm.

A single SPT N-value measured in the sand and gravel fill was 15 blows per 0.3 m. The corresponding moisture content measured in the sand and gravel fill was 6 %.

Topsoil was encountered at the existing grade in BH G39. The measured thickness of the topsoil was about 500 mm.

Thickness of topsoil may differ at locations beyond the borehole.

5.2 Silty Sand / Silty Clay Fill

Silty sand and silty clay fill was encountered below the sand and gravel fill in Borehole BH G38, while silty sand fill was encountered in Borehole BH G39. The silty sand / silty clay fill extended to a depth of about 2.8 m (Elevation 214.9 m) in Borehole BH G38, and the silty sand fill extended to a depth of about 0.8 m (Elevation 215.7 m) in Borehole BH G39.

The silty sand was dark brown in color, while the silty clay was brown / grey in color. SPT 'N' values measured within the silty sand / silty clay fill varied from 2 to 6 blows per 0.3 m. The water contents determined within the silty sand / silty clay fill were 13 % and 20 %.

5.3 Clayey Silt / Silty Clay

Native clayey silt / silty clay was encountered below the silty sand / silty clay fill in both boreholes. The clayey silt / silty clay extended to the termination depths of the boreholes at elevations of about 208.1 m in BH G38 and about 209.9 m in BH G39.

The clayey silt / silty clay was brown in color, and contained some sand to 'sandy' and trace gravel. The SPT 'N' values of the clayey silt / silty clay ranged widely from 9 to 43 blows per 0.3 m. Typically, the SPT 'N'-values were greater than 17 blows per 0.3 m indicating a very stiff to hard consistency. An exceptionally low N-value of 9 blows per 0.3 m was measured within Sample SS 2 in Borehole BH G39. The measured moisture contents in the clayey silt / silty clay ranged from 11 % to 14 %.

Grain size analyses and Atterberg Limit tests were completed on 4 samples of the clayey silt / silty clay, and the results are presented in Table 5.1.

**Table 5.1 - Grain Size Distribution Analysis and Atterberg Limit Test Results
(Cl原因ey Silt / Silty Clay)**

Borehole No.	Sample No.	Depth (Elevation) (m)	Grain Size Distribution				Atterberg Limit			USCS Modified Group Symbol
			Gravel (%)	Sand (%)	Silt (%)	Clay (%)	Liquid Limit	Plastic Limit	Plasticity Index	
BH G38	SS 5	3.1 - 3.5 (214.6 - 214.2)	2	26	47	25	20	11	9	CL
BH G38	SS 9	9.1 - 9.6 (208.6 - 208.0)	1	12	52	35	24	13	11	CL
BH G39	SS 2	0.8 - 1.2 (215.7 - 215.3)	2	21	52	25	25	14	11	CL
BH G39	SS 5	3.1 - 3.5 (213.4 - 213.0)	7	25	45	23	19	11	8	CL

The grain size distribution curves are presented in Figure No. B 1, and the plasticity chart is presented in Figure No. B 2, in Appendix B.

5.4 Groundwater Conditions

Groundwater conditions in the open boreholes were observed during and on completion of drilling. Both boreholes were dry on completion of drilling.

The results of groundwater measurements are shown on the Record of Boreholes.

It should be pointed out that the groundwater at the site would fluctuate seasonally and can be expected to be somewhat higher during the spring months and in response to major weather events.

5.5 Limited Environmental Investigation

In accordance with the Terms of Reference and AMEC proposal, soil samples obtained during the geotechnical field drilling program were field screened for evidence of environmental impact. The field screening activities included measuring the combustible organic vapours (COV) in the headspace of samples with a portable hydrocarbon surveyor instrument (RKI Eagle).

No visual or olfactory evidence of environmental impact was observed in the fill and native soil samples recovered from the boreholes. The measured COV concentrations in all soil samples were relatively low, ranging from non-detect to 20 ppm as shown in the Record of Boreholes. The COV results are semi-quantitative at best and are generally used only for relative sample comparison purposes when selecting samples for laboratory analysis. Based on the field

screening results, evidence of environmental impact is not suspected.

5.6 Soil Corrosivity

To determine the soil corrosivity potential with respect to concrete and steel, one soil sample (BH G38 - SS 2) was submitted to Maxxam Analytics Laboratory in Mississauga, and tested for pH, soluble chloride, sulphate, electrical conductivity and resistivity. The test results are presented in Table 5.2. The Certificate of Analysis is included in Appendix B.

Table 5.2 - Results of Corrosivity Test

Soil Sample No.	pH	Electrical Conductivity $\mu\text{mho/cm}$	Resistivity (ohms-cm)	Chloride ($\mu\text{g/g}$)	Sulphate ($\mu\text{g/g}$)
BH G38 - SS2	7.35	949	1100	450	<20

As per Table 3 “Additional Requirements for concrete subjected to sulphate attack”, Clause 4.1.1.6 of CSA Standards Specification A23.1-09, any soil which has sulphate content below 0.1% (i.e., 1,000 ppm or $\mu\text{g/g}$) is not considered aggressive with respect to concrete. As such, in accordance with Table 6 of CSA A23.1-09, Type GU (general use) cement can be used for concrete.

6.0 CLOSURE

The sub-soil information contained in this report should be used solely for the purpose of foundation assessment of the culvert site at Station 26+521 on Highway 21, south of Goderich, Ontario.

The Limitations of Report is an integral part of this report.

This report was prepared by Mohammad Mollah, M.Eng., P.Eng. and Shami Malla, M. Civ. Eng., P. Eng., and was reviewed by Prapote Boonsinsuk, Ph.D., P.Eng.

Sincerely,

**AMEC Environment & Infrastructure,
a Division of AMEC Americas Limited**



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LIMITATIONS OF REPORT

The information contained herein in no way reflects on the environmental aspects of the project, unless otherwise stated. Subsurface and groundwater conditions between and beyond the testholes may differ from those encountered at the testhole locations, and conditions may become apparent during construction, which could not be detected or anticipated at the time of the site investigation.

The number of testholes may not be sufficient to determine all the factors that may affect construction methods and costs. The contractors bidding on this project or undertaking the construction should, therefore, make their own interpretation of the factual information presented and draw their own conclusions as to how the subsurface conditions may affect their work. This work has been undertaken in accordance with normally accepted geotechnical engineering practices.

This report was prepared specifically for the culvert at Station 26+521 in Highway 21, Ontario, as described in the report. Any use which a third party makes of this report, or any reliance on or decisions to be made based on it, are the responsibility of such third parties. AMEC Environment & Infrastructure, a Division of AMEC Americas Limited, accepts no responsibility for damages, if any, suffered by any third party as a result of decisions made or actions based on this report.

DRAWINGS

DRAWING NO. 1	CULVERT LOCATION PLAN
DRAWING NO. 2	BOREHOLE LOCATION PLAN
DRAWING NO. 3	STRATIGRAPHIC CROSS SECTIONS



SCALE

1500m 0 1500 3000 4500 6000m

LEGEND



CULVERT LOCATION

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CLIENT LOGO



CLIENT

**MINISTRY OF
TRANSPORTATION ONTARIO
WEST REGION**

TITLE
CULVERT LOCATION PLAN

DWN BY:
KW

DATUM:
-

DATE:
JANUARY 2013

PROJECT
REHABILITATION OF HIGHWAY 21 - FROM BAYFIELD TO GODERICH, ONTARIO

CHK'D BY:
PB

REV. NO.:
A

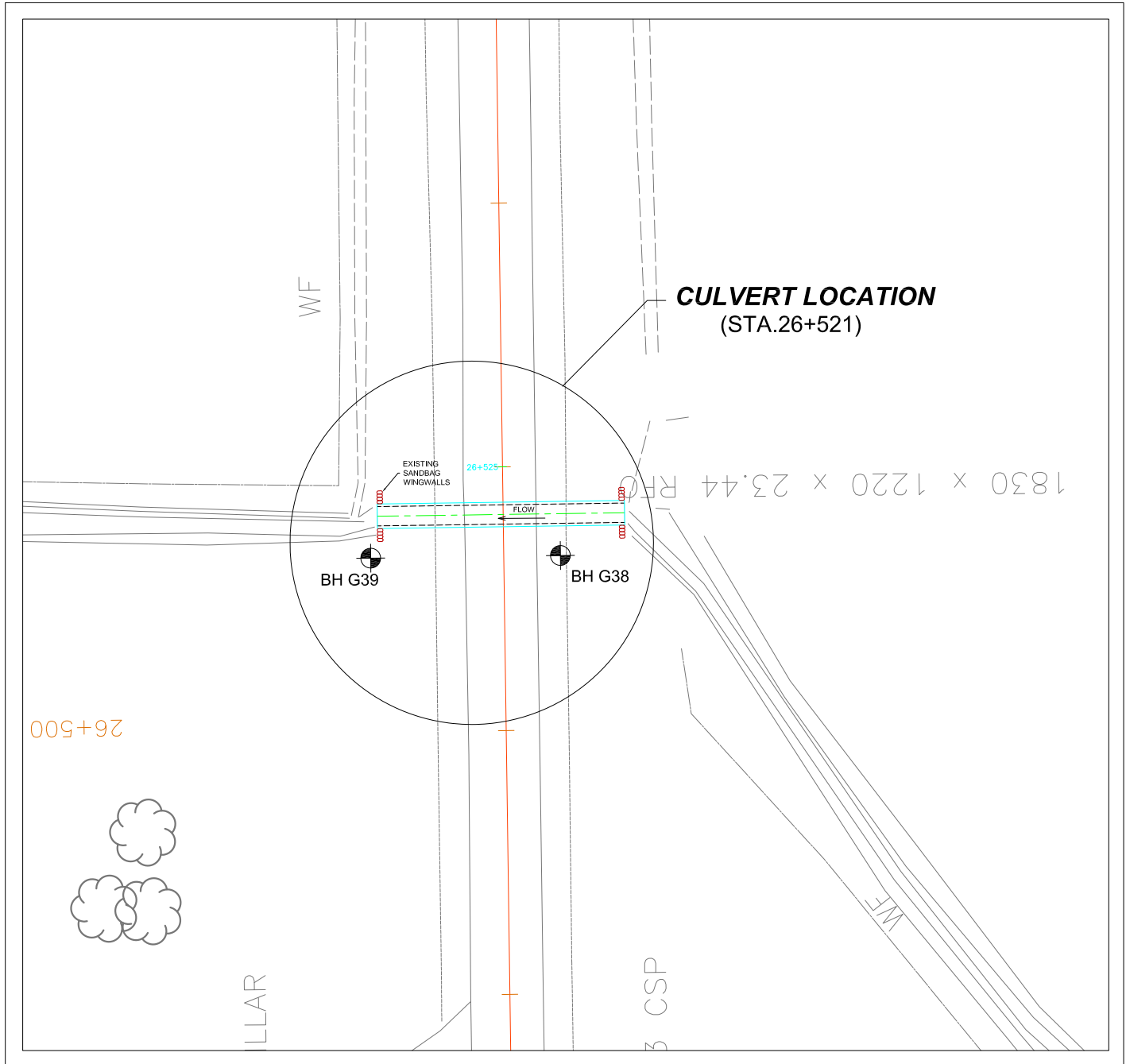
PROJECT NO.:
TP110076

PROJECTION:
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SCALE:
AS SHOWN

DRAWING No.
1

PURCHASE ORDER NUMBER: 3009-E-0022, WP 834-93-00, GEOCRETS No.: 40P12-32



SCALE



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CLIENT LOGO



CLIENT

MINISTRY OF
TRANSPORTATION ONTARIO
WEST REGION

TITLE
BOREHOLE LOCATION PLAN

PROJECT
REHABILITATION OF HIGHWAY 21 - FROM BAYFIELD TO GODERICH
PURCHASE ORDER NUMBER: 3009-E-0022, WP 834-93-00, GEOCREs No.: 40P12-32

DWN BY:
KW

CHK'D BY:
PB

PROJECTION:
-

DATUM:
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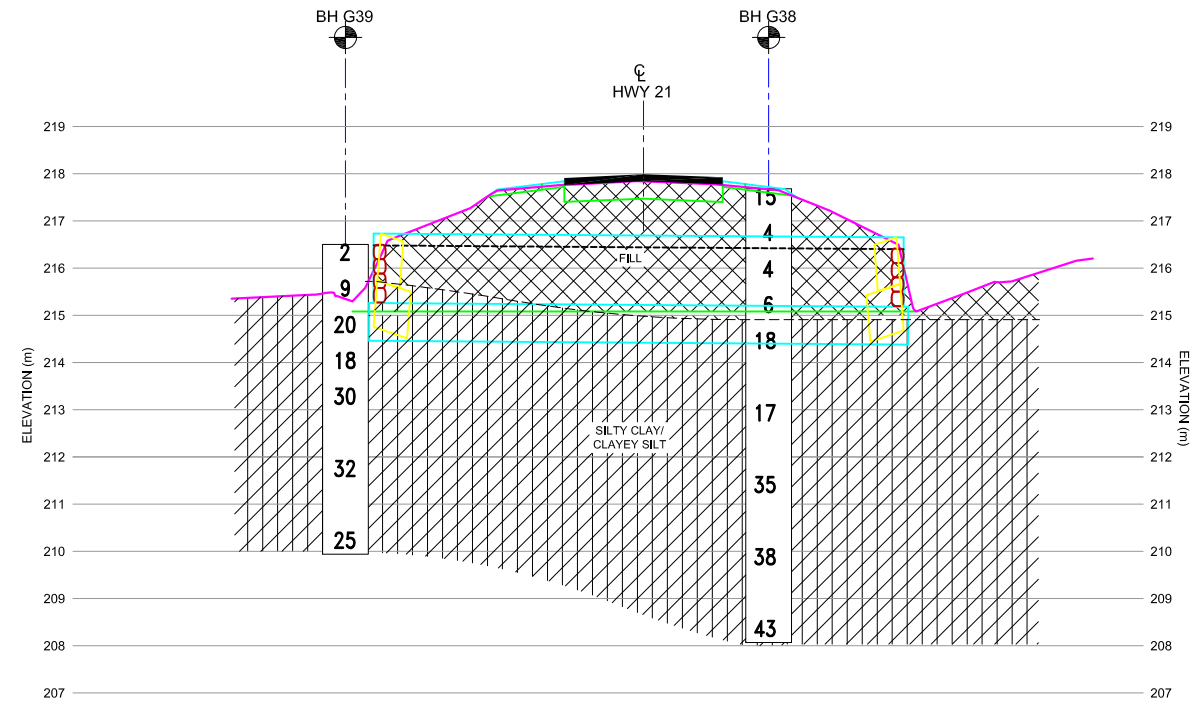
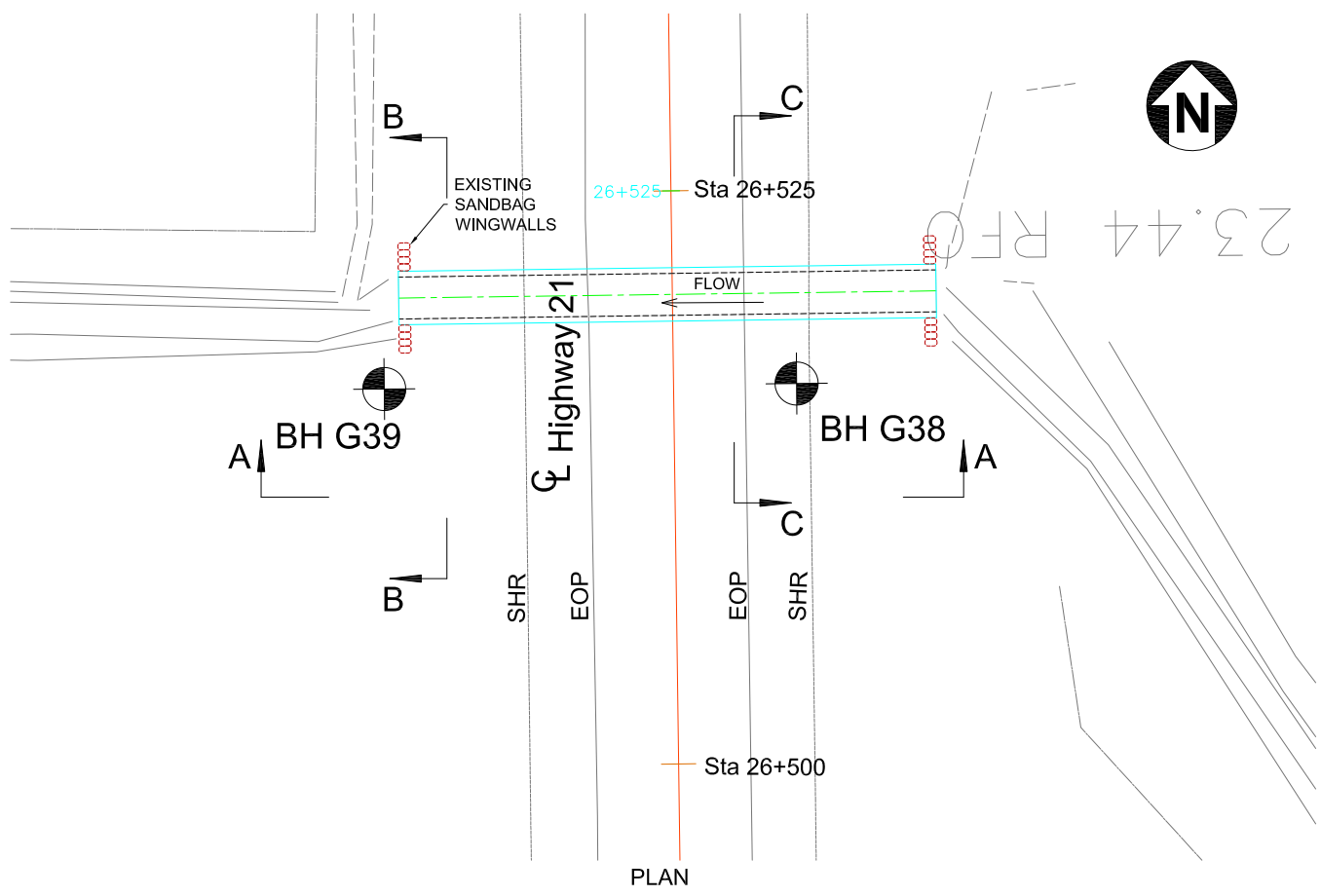
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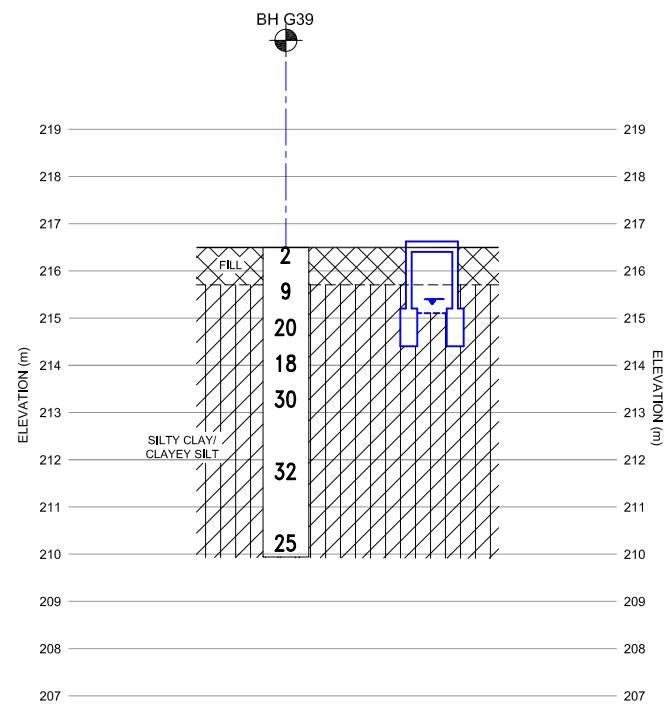
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JANUARY 2013

PROJECT NO:
TP110076

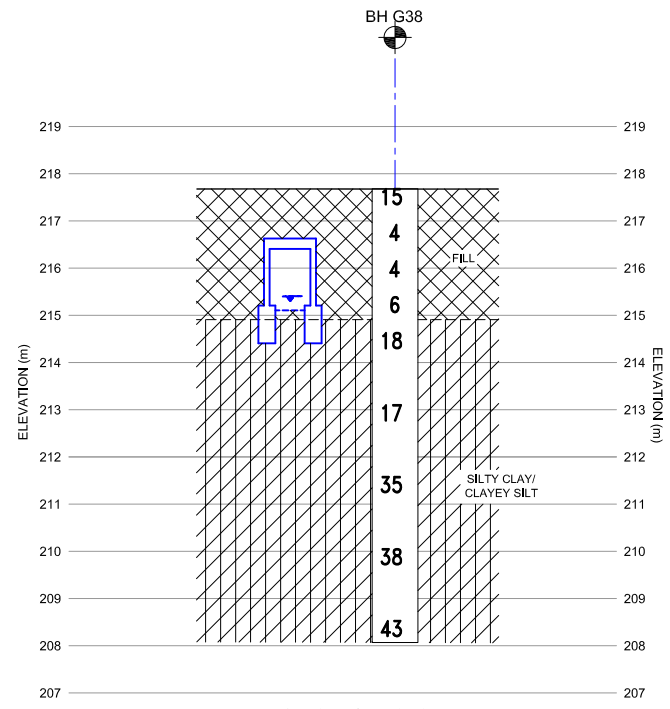
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2



SECTION A-A



SECTION B-B



SECTION C-C

SOIL STRATIGRAPHY



METRIC
DIMENSIONS ARE IN METRES
AND/OR MILLIMETRES
UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN

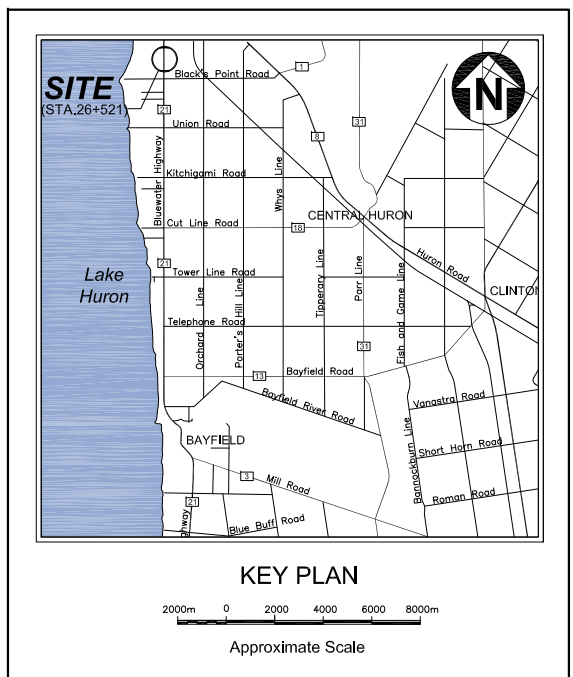
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3009-E-0022

G.W.P. No.
834-93-00

REHABILITATION OF HWY 21 FROM BAYFIELD TO GODERICH
GEOCRES No.40P12-32
CULVERT AT STA 26+521
STRATIGRAPHIC CROSS SECTION

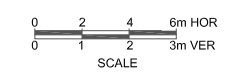
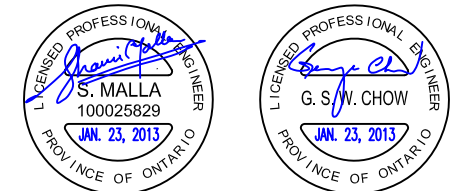
amec
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**SHEET
1 OF 1**



LEGEND			
	BOREHOLE LOCATION		
	GROUND WATER LEVEL AT TIME OF INVESTIGATION		
EOP	EDGE OF PAVEMENT		
SHR	SHOULDER ROUND		
DESCRIPTION	UTM COORDINATES		ELEVATION (m)
	NORTHING	EASTING	
BH G38	4840546	443157	217.7
BH G39	4840545	443142	216.5

- NOTES:**
- The boundaries between soil strata have been established only at borehole locations. Between boreholes, the boundaries are assumed from geological evidence and may be subject to considerable error.
 - This drawing is for subsurface information only. Surface details and features are for conceptual illustration.
 - Borehole without was dry.



AMEC Reference: TP110076

REVISIONS				
DESIGN PB	CHK PB	CODE CHBDC-06	CL 625-ONT	DATE JAN. 2013
DRAWN KW	CHK HS	SITE 26+521	DWG	3

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APPENDIX A
RECORD OF BOREHOLES

EXPLANATION OF BOREHOLE LOG

This form describes some of the information provided on the borehole logs, which is based primarily on examination of the recovered samples, and the results of the field and laboratory tests. Additional description of the soil/rock encountered is given in the accompanying geotechnical report.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Project details, borehole number, location coordinates and type of drilling equipment used are given at the top of the borehole log.

SOIL LITHOLOGY

Elevation and Depth

This column gives the elevation and depth of inferred geologic layers. The elevation is referred to the datum shown in the Description column.

Lithology Plot

This column presents a graphic depiction of the soil and rock stratigraphy encountered within the borehole.

Description

This column gives a description of the soil strata, based on visual and tactile examination of the samples augmented with field and laboratory test results. Each stratum is described according to the *MTC Soil Classification Manual*.

The compactness condition of cohesionless soils (SPT) and the consistency of cohesive soils (undrained shear strength) are defined as follows (*Ref. MTC Soil Classification Manual*):

Compactness of	
<u>Cohesionless Soils</u>	<u>SPT N-Value*</u>
Very loose	0 to 5
Loose	5 to 10
Compact	10 to 30
Dense	30 to 50
Very Dense	> 50

Consistency of	
<u>Cohesive Soils</u>	<u>Undrained Shear Strength</u>
	<u>kPa</u>
Very soft	0 to 12
Soft	12 to 25
Firm	25 to 50
Stiff	50 to 100
Very stiff	100 to 200
Hard	Over 200

* For penetration of less than 0.3 m, N-values are indicated as the number of blows for the penetration achieved (e.g. 50/25: 50 blows for 25 centimeter penetration).

Soil Sampling

Sample types are abbreviated as follows:

SS	Split Spoon	TW	Thin Wall Open (Pushed)	RC	Rock Core	GS	Grab Sample
AS	Auger Sample	TP	Thin Wall Piston (Pushed)	WS	Washed Sample	AR	Air Return Sample

Additional information provided in this section includes sample numbering, sample recovery and numerical testing results.

Field and Laboratory Testing

Results of field testing (e.g., SPT, pocket penetrometer, and vane testing) and laboratory testing (e.g., natural moisture content, and limits) executed on the recovered samples are plotted in this section.

Instrumentation Installation

Instrumentation installations (monitoring wells, piezometers, inclinometers, etc.) are plotted in this section. Water levels, if measured during fieldwork, are also plotted. These water levels may or may not be representative of the static groundwater level depending on the nature of soil stratum where the piezometer tips are located, the time elapsed from installation to reading and other applicable factors.

Comments

This column is used to describe non-standard situations or notes of interest.

MTC SOIL CLASSIFICATION

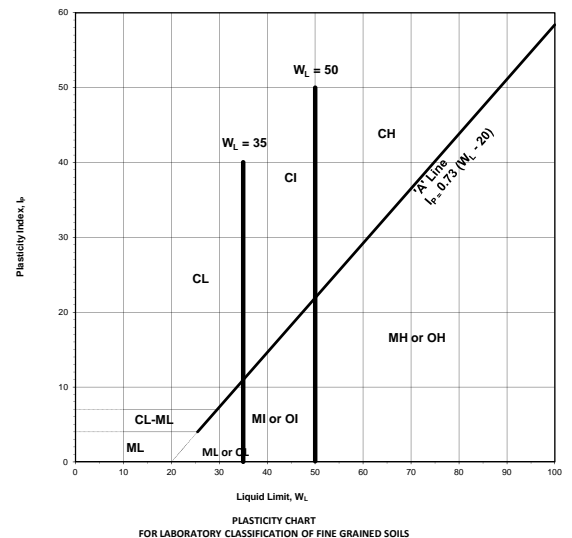
Based on MTC Soil Classification Manual



MAJOR DIVISION				GROUP SYMBOL	TYPICAL DESCRIPTION	INFORMATION REQUIRED FOR DESCRIBING SOILS	LABORATORY CLASSIFICATION CRITERIA		
COARSE GRAINED SOILS (MORE THAN HALF BY WEIGHT LARGER THAN 75µm)	GRAVELS MORE THAN HALF THE COARSE FRACTION LARGER THAN 4.75mm	CLEAN GRAVELS (LITTLE OR NO FINES)	WIDE RANGE IN GRAIN SIZE & SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNTS OF ALL INTERMEDIATE PARTICUL SIZE	GW	WELL GRADED GRAVELS, GRAVEL-SAND MIXTURES, LITTLE OR NO FINES	GIVE TYPE, NAME, IF NECESSARY, INDICATE APPROX % OF SAND & GRAVEL ; MAX SIZE; ANGULARITY, SURFACE CONDITION, & HARDNESSOF THE COARSE GRAINS, LOCAL OR GEOLOGICAL NAME & OTHER PERTINENT DESCRIPTIVE INFORMATION, & SYMBOL IN PARENTHESIS.	$C_u = \frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}$ GREATER THAN 4;		
			PREDOMINANTLY ONE SIZE OF A RANGE OF SIZES WITH STONE INTERMEDIATE SIZES MISSING	GP	POORLY GRADED GRAVELS, GRAVEL-SAND MIXTURES, LITTLE OR NO FINES			$C_c = \frac{(D_{30})^2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ BETWEEN 1 AND 3	
		GRAVEL WITH FINES (APPLICABLE AMOUNT OF FINES)	NON PLASTIC FINES (FOR IDENTIFICATION PROCEDURES SEE ML BELOW)	GM	SILTY GRAVELS, POORLY GRADED GRAVEL-SAND- SILT MIXTURES				
			PLASTIC FINES (FOR IDENTIFICATION PROCEDURES SEE CL BELOW)	GC	CLAYEY GRAVELS, POORLY GRADED GRAVEL-SAND-CLAY MIXTURES				
SANDS MORE THAN HALF THE COARSE FRACTION SMALLER THAN 4.75mm	CLEAN SANDS (LITTLE OR NO FINES)	WIDE RANGE IN GRAIN SIZE & SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNT OF ALL INTERMEDIATE PARTICLE SIZES	SW	WELL GRADED SANDS, GRAVELLY SANDS, LITTLE OR NO FINES	FOR UNDISTURBED SOILS ADD INFORMATION ON STRATIFICATION, DEGREE OF COMPACTNESS, CEMENTATION, MOISTURE CONDITION & DRAINAGE CHARACTERISTICS	NOT MEETING ALL GRADATION REQUIREMENTS FOR GW			
		PREDOMINANTLY ONE SIZE OR A RANGE OF SIZES WITH SOME INTERMEDIATE SIZE MISSING	SP	POORLY GRADED SANDS, GRAVELLY SANDS, LITTLE OR NO FINES					
		SANDS WITH FINES (APPLICABLE AMOUNT OF FINES)	NON PLASTIC FINES (FOR IDENTIFICATION PROCEDURES SEE ML BELOW)	SM			SILTY SANDS, POORLY GRADED SAND-SILT MIXTURES		
			PLASTIC FINES (FOR IDENTIFICATION PROCEDURES SEE CL BELOW)	SC			CLAYEY SANDS, POORLY GRADED SAND-CLAY MIXTURES		
FINE-GRAINED SOILS (MORE THAN HALF BY WEIGHT SMALLER THAN 75µm)	IDENTIFICATION PROCEDURE ON FRACTION SMALLER THAN 425µm					USE GRAIN SIZE CURVE IN IDENTIFYING THE FACTORS AS GIVEN UNDER FIELD IDENTIFICATION	DETERMINE PERCENTAGE OF GRAVEL & SAND FROM GRAIN SIZE CURVE, DEPENDING ON PERCENTAGE OF FINES (FRACTION SMALLER THAN 75 µm) COARSE GRAINED SOILS ARE CLASSIFIED AS FOLLOWS: LESS THAN 5% GW, GP, SW, SP MORE THAN 12% GM, GC, SM, SC 5% TO 12% BORDER LINE CASES REQUIRE USE OF DUAL SYMBOL.		
	LIQUID LIMIT LESS THAN 35	DRY STRENGTH (CRUSHING CHARACTERISTICS)	DILATANCY (REACTION TO SHAKING)	TOUGHNESS (CONSISTENCY NEAR PLASTIC LIMIT)					
		NONE	QUICK	NONE	ML			INORGANIC SILTS & SANDY SILTS OR SLIGHTLY PLASTICITY, ROCK FLOUR	GIVE TYPE, NAME, IF NECESSARY, INDICATE DEGREE AND CHARACTER OF PLASTICITY, AMOUNT AND MAXIMUM SIZE OF COURSE GRAINS, COLOUR IN WET CONDITION, ODOUR, IF ANY, LOCAL OR GEOLOGIC NAME & OTHER PERTINENT DESCRIPTIVE INFORMATION & SYMBOL IN PARENTHESIS.
		MEDIUM TO HIGH	NONE TO VERY SLOW	MEDIUM	CL			SILTY CLAYS (INORGANIC), GRAVELLY CLAYS, SANDY CLAYS, LEAN CLAYS	
		SLIGHT TO MEDIUM	SLOW	SLIGHT	OL			ORGANIC SILT OF LOW PLASTICITY, ORGANIC SANDY SILTS	
		NONE TO SLIGHT	SLOW TO QUICK	SLIGHT	MI			INORGANIC COMPRESSIBLE FINE SANDY SILT WITH CLAY OF MEDIUM PLASTICITY, CLAYEY SILTS	
		LIQUID LIMIT BETWEEN 35 AND 50	HIGH	NONE	MEDIUM TO HIGH			CI	SILTY CLAYS (INORGANIC) OF MEDIUM PLASTICITY
			SLIGHT TO MEDIUM	VERY SLOW	SLIGHT			OI	ORGANIC SILTY CLAYS OF MEDIUM PLASTICITY
			LIQUID LIMIT GREATER THAN 50	SLIGHT TO MEDIUM	SLOW TO NONE			MEDIUM	MH
	HIGH TO VERY HIGH			NONE	HIGH			CH	CLAYS (INORGANIC) OF HIGH PLASTICITY, FAT CLAYS
	MEDIUM TO HIGH	NONE TO VERY SLOW		SLIGHT TO MEDIUM	OH			ORGANIC CLAYS OF HIGH PLASTICITY	
	HIGH ORGANIC SOILS	READILY IDENTIFIED BY COLOUR, ODOUR, SPONGY FEEL & FREQUENTLY BY FIBROUS TEXTURE			Pt			PEAT AND OTHER HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS	

USE GRAIN SIZE CURVE IN IDENTIFYING THE FACTORS AS GIVEN UNDER FIELD IDENTIFICATION

FRACTION	U.S STANDARD SIEVE SIZE		DEFINING RANGES OF PERCENTAGE BY WEIGHT OF MINOR COMPONENTS		
	COARSE	PASSING	RETAINED	PERCENT	DESCRIPTOR
GRAVEL		75 mm	26.5 mm	40-50	AND
	FINE	26.5 mm	4.75 mm		
SAND	COARSE	4.75 mm	2.00 mm	30-40	Y/EY
	MEDIUM	2.00 mm	425 µm	20-30	WITH
	FINE	425 µm	75 µm	10-20	SOME
FINES (SILT OR CLAY BASED ON PLASTICITY)		75 µm		1-10	TRACE
OVERSIZED MATERIAL					
ROUNDED OR SUBROUNDED: COBBLES 75 mm TO 200 mm BOULDERS > 200 mm				NOT ROUNDED: ROCK FRAGMENTS > 75 mm ROCKS > 0.76 CUBIC METRE IN VOLUME	



BOUNDARY CLASSIFICATION: BOUNDARY CLASSIFICATION: SOILS POSSESSING CHARACTERISTICS OF TWO GROUPS ARE DESIGNATED BY COMBINATIONS OF GROUP SYMBOLS FOF EXAMPLE GW-GC WELL GRADED GRAVEL-SAND MIXTURE WITH CLAY BINDER



AMEC Environment & Infrastructure,
a Division of AMEC American

www.amec.com

**MTC SOIL CLASSIFICATION MANUAL
ENGINEERING PROPERTIES OF SOIL**



TYPICAL NAMES OF SOIL GROUPS	GROUP SYMBOLS	PERMEABILITY WHEN COMPACTED	STRENGTH WHEN COMPACTED	COMPRESSIBILITY WHEN COMPACTED	WORKABILITY AS A CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL	SCOUR RESISTANCE	SUSCEPTIBILITY TO SURFICIAL EROSION	SUSCEPTIBILITY TO FROST ACTION	DRAINAGE CHARACTERISTICS
WELL-GRADED GRAVELS, GRAVEL-SAND MIXTURES, LITTLE OR NO FINES	GW	PERVIOUS	EXCELLENT	NEGLECTIBLE	EXCELLENT	MEDIUM	NEGLECTIBLE	NEGLECTIBLE	EXCELLENT
POORLY GRADED GRAVELS, GRAVEL-SAND MIXTURES, LITTLE OR NO FINES	GP	VERY PERVIOUS	GOOD	NEGLECTIBLE	GOOD	MEDIUM	NEGLECTIBLE	NEGLECTIBLE	EXCELLENT
SILTY GRAVELS, POORLY GRADED GRAVEL- SAND-SILT MIXTURES	GM	SEMI-PERVIOUS TO IMPERVIOUS	GOOD	NEGLECTIBLE	GOOD	LOW TO MEDIUM	SLIGHT	SLIGHT	FAIR TO SEMI IMPERVIOUS
CLAYEY GRAVELS, POORLY GRADED GRAVEL-SAND-CLAY MIXTURES	GC	IMPERVIOUS	GOOD TO FAIR	VERY LOW	GOOD	MEDIUM	SLIGHT	NEGLECTIBLE TO SLIGHT	PRACTICALLY IMPERVIOUS
WELL-GRADED SANDS, GRAVELLY SANDS, LITTLE OR NO FINES	SW	PERVIOUS	EXCELLENT	NEGLECTIBLE	EXCELLENT	LOW TO MEDIUM	SLIGHT	NEGLECTIBLE	EXCELLENT
POORLY GRADED SANDS, GRAVELLY SANDS, LITTLE OR NO FINES	SP	PERVIOUS	GOOD	VERY LOW	FAIR TO GOOD	LOW TO MEDIUM	MODERATE	NEGLECTIBLE TO SLIGHT	EXCELLENT
SILTY SANDS, POORLY GRADED SAND-SILT MIXTURES	SM	SEMI-PERVIOUS TO IMPERVIOUS	GOOD	LOW	FAIR	LOW	MODERATE	SLIGHT TO MODERATE	FAIR TO SEMI IMPERVIOUS IMPERVIOUS
CLAYEY SANDS, POORLY GRADED SAND WITH SOME CLAY MIXTURES	SC	IMPERVIOUS	GOOD TO FAIR	LOW	GOOD	VERY LOW TO LOW	MODERATE TO SLIGHT	NEGLECTIBLE	PRACTICALLY IMPERVIOUS
INORGANIC SILTS AND SANDY SILTS OF SLIGHT PLASTICITY, ROCK FLOUR	ML	SEMI-PERVIOUS TO IMPERVIOUS	FAIR	MEDIUM	FAIR	VERY LOW	SEVERE	SEVERE	FAIR TO POOR
INORGANIC CLAYEY SILTS OF LOW PLASTICITY, GRAVELLY CLAYS, SANDY CLAYS, LEAN CLAYS	CL	IMPERVIOUS	FAIR	MEDIUM	GOOD TO FAIR	LOW TO MEDIUM	SLIGHT TO MODERATE	MODERATE TO SEVERE	PRACTICALLY IMPERVIOUS
ORGANIC SILTS OF LOW PLASTICITY	OL	SEMI-PERVIOUS TO IMPERVIOUS	POOR	MEDIUM	FAIR TO POOR	VERY LOW TO LOW	SEVERE	SEVERE	POOR
INORGANIC COMPRESSIBLE SILTS OF MEDIUM PLASTICITY	MI	SEMI-PERVIOUS TO IMPERVIOUS	FAIR	MEDIUM TO HIGH	FAIR TO POOR	LOW	MODERATE	MODERATE TO SEVERE	FAIR TO POOR
INORGANIC SILTY CLAYS OF MEDIUM PLASTICITY	CI	IMPERVIOUS	FAIR TO POOR	HIGH	FAIR	LOW TO MEDIUM	SLIGHT	MODERATE TO SEVERE	SEMI IMPERVIOUS TO PRACTICALLY
ORGANIC SILTY CLAY OF MEDIUM PLASTICITY	OI	SEMI-PERVIOUS TO IMPERVIOUS	POOR	HIGH	POOR	VERY LOW TO LOW	SEVERE	MODERATE TO SEVERE	POOR TO PRACTICALLY IMPERVIOUS
INORGANIC SILTS, MICACEOUS OR DIATOMACEOUS FINE SANDY OR SILTY SOILS, ELASTIC SILTS	MH	SEMI-PERVIOUS TO IMPERVIOUS	FAIR TO POOR	HIGH	POOR	VERY LOW	MEDIUM	SEVERE	POOR
INORGANIC CLAYS OF HIGH PLASTICITY, FAT CLAYS	CH	IMPERVIOUS	POOR	HIGH	FAIR TO POOR	LOW TO MEDIUM	SLIGHT TO NEGLECTIBLE	NEGLECTIBLE	PRACTICALLY IMPERVIOUS
ORGANIC CLAYS OF HIGH PLASTICITY	OH	IMPERVIOUS	POOR	HIGH	POOR	LOW	MODERATE	NEGLECTIBLE TO SLIGHT	PRACTICALLY IMPERVIOUS
PEAT AND OTHER HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS	Pt	-	-	-	-	LOW	SEVERE	-	FAIR TO GOOD

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No BH G38

1 OF 1

G.W.P. 834-93-00	LOCATION Sta.26+521, 6.0m E of CL of Rd, 2.5m S of Culvert C/L, E43157 N4840546	ORIGINATED BY JF
DIST Goderich HWY 21	BOREHOLE TYPE 150 mm diameter borehole (Solid Stem)	COMPILED BY SC
DATUM Geodetic	DATE 14 March 2012 - 14 March 2012	CHECKED BY SM
PROJECT Rehabilitation of Highway 21, from Bayfield to Goderich, Ontario	JOB NO.	TP110076




SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	DEPTH m	ELEVATION SCALE m	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	SOIL VAPOUR READING PPM	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH (m)	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES				SHEAR STRENGTH kPa									
									○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE									
									● QUICK TRIAXIAL × LAB VANE									
					WATER CONTENT (%)													
217.7	0.0								20	40	60	80	100	20	40	60		
			1	SS	15									6○			0	
217.2	0.5							217										
216.8																		
			2	SS	4		1							13○			5	
			3	SS	4			216						20○			15	
			4	SS	6												20	
214.9	2.8							215										
			5	SS	18		3							13○			0	2 26 47 25
								214										
			6	SS	17									13○			0	
								212										
			7	SS	35		6							13○			0	
								211										
			8	SS	38			210						14○			0	
								209										
			9	SS	43		9							13○			0	1 12 52 35
208.1	9.6																	

+ 3, × 3: Numbers refer to Sensitivity ○ 3% STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No BH G39

1 OF 1

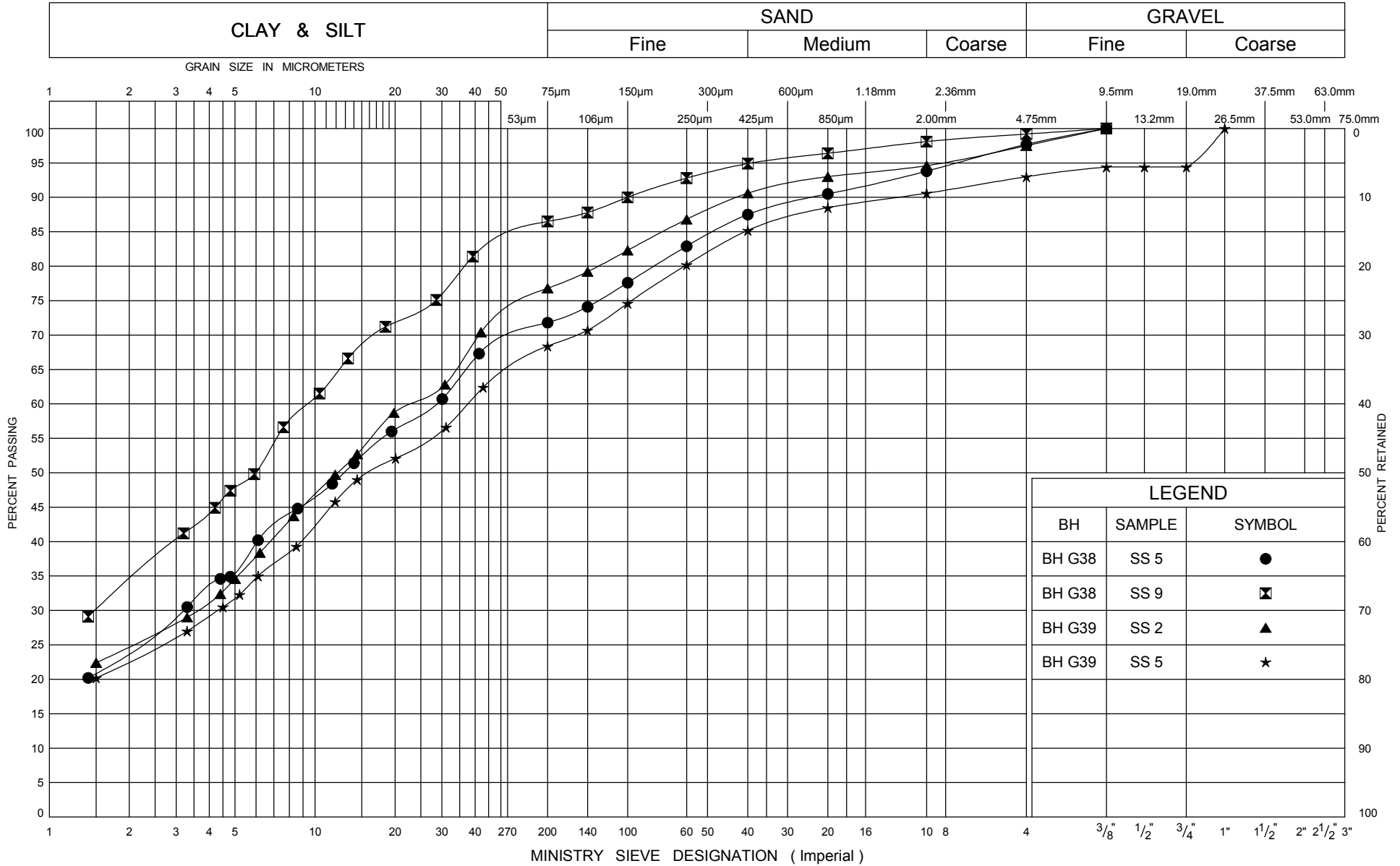
G.W.P. 834-93-00 LOCATION Sta.26+521, 13.0m W of CL, 3.5m S of Culvert C/L, E443142 N4840545 ORIGINATED BY JF
DIST Goderich HWY 21 BOREHOLE TYPE 150 mm diameter borehole (Solid Stem) COMPILED BY SC
DATUM Geodetic DATE 14 March 2012 - 14 March 2012 CHECKED BY SM
PROJECT Rehabilitation of Highway 21, from Bayfield to Goderich, Ontario JOB NO. TP110076

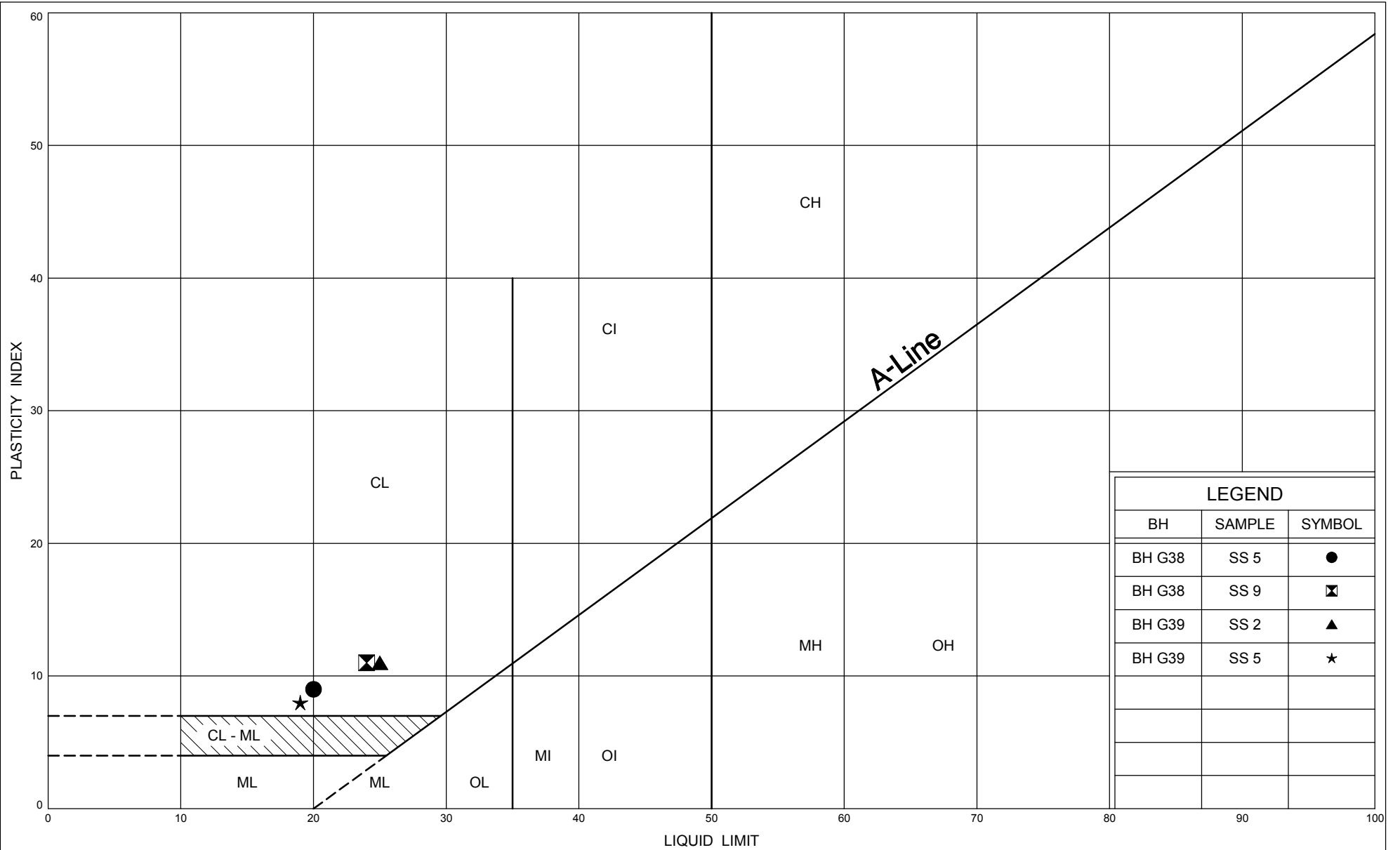
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	DEPTH m	ELEVATION SCALE m	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT LIQUID LIMIT			SOIL VAPOUR READING	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)				
ELEV DEPTH (m)	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES				SHEAR STRENGTH kPa					W _p	W	W _L		PPM	GR	SA	SI	CL
									20	40	60	80	100									
216.5																						
0.0	about 500 mm TOPSOIL		1	SS	2									17	O			20				
216.0																						
0.5	dark brown																					
215.7	Silty Sand FILL																					
0.8	with clay and organic matter																					
	brown		2	SS	9		1							12	O	1		5	2	21 52 25		
	CLAYEY SILT / SILTY CLAY																					
	some sand to 'sandy'																					
	trace gravel																					
	stiff to hard																					

APPENDIX B

LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM





Your Project #: TP110076.05
Your C.O.C. #: 27188503, 271885-03-01

Attention: Shami Mala
AMEC Environment & Infrastructure
Scarborough
104 Crockford Blvd
Scarborough, ON
CANADA M1R3C3

Report Date: 2012/03/23

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

MAXXAM JOB #: B238403
Received: 2012/03/19, 12:10

Sample Matrix: Soil
Samples Received: 9

Analyses	Quantity	Date Extracted	Date Analyzed	Laboratory Method	Method Reference
Chloride (20:1 extract)	9	N/A	2012/03/23	CAM SOP-00463	EPA 325.2
Conductivity	9	N/A	2012/03/23	CAM SOP-00414	APHA 2510
pH CaCl ₂ EXTRACT	8	2012/03/22	2012/03/22	CAM SOP-00413	SM 4500H+ B
pH CaCl ₂ EXTRACT	1	2012/03/22	2012/03/23	CAM SOP-00413	SM 4500H+ B
Resistivity of Soil	9	2012/03/19	2012/03/23	CAM SOP-00414	APHA 2510
Sulphate (20:1 Extract)	9	N/A	2012/03/23	CAM SOP-00464	EPA 375.4

Remarks:

Maxxam Analytics has performed all analytical testing herein in accordance with ISO 17025 and the Protocol for Analytical Methods Used in the Assessment of Properties under Part XV.1 of the Environmental Protection Act. All methodologies comply with this document and are validated for use in the laboratory. The methods and techniques employed in this analysis conform to the performance criteria (detection limits, accuracy and precision) as outlined in the Protocol for Analytical Methods Used in the Assessment of Properties under Part XV.1 of the Environmental Protection Act. Reporting results to two significant figures at the RDL is to permit statistical evaluation and is not intended to be an indication of analytical precision.

The CWS PHC methods employed by Maxxam conform to all prescribed elements of the reference method and performance based elements have been validated. All modifications have been validated and proven equivalent following the 'Alberta Environment Draft Addenda to the CWS-PHC, Appendix 6, Validation of Alternate Methods'. Documentation is available upon request. Maxxam has made the following improvements to the CWS-PHC reference benchmark method: (i) Headspace for F1; and, (ii) Mechanical extraction for F2-F4. Note: F4G cannot be added to the C6 to C50 hydrocarbons. The extraction date for samples field preserved with methanol for F1 and Volatile Organic Compounds is considered to be the date sampled.

Maxxam Analytics is accredited by SCC (Lab ID 97) for all specific parameters as required by Ontario Regulation 153/04. Maxxam Analytics is limited in liability to the actual cost of analysis unless otherwise agreed in writing. There is no other warranty expressed or implied. Samples will be retained at Maxxam Analytics for three weeks from receipt of data or as per contract.

- * RPDs calculated using raw data. The rounding of final results may result in the apparent difference.
- * Results relate only to the items tested.

../2

Maxxam Job #: B238403
Report Date: 2012/03/23

AMEC Environment & Infrastructure
Client Project #: TP110076.05

-2-

Encryption Key

Please direct all questions regarding this Certificate of Analysis to your Project Manager.

GINA BAYBAYAN,
Email: GBAYBAYAN@maxxam.ca
Phone# (905) 817-5766

=====

Maxxam has procedures in place to guard against improper use of the electronic signature and have the required "signatories", as per section 5.10.2 of ISO/IEC 17025:2005(E), signing the reports. For Service Group specific validation please refer to the Validation Signature Page.

Total cover pages: 2

Maxxam Job #: B238403
Report Date: 2012/03/23

AMEC Environment & Infrastructure
Client Project #: TP110076.05

RESULTS OF ANALYSES OF SOIL

Maxxam ID		MV6494	MV6495	MV6496	MV6497	MV6498		
Sampling Date		2012/03/13 10:00	2012/03/13 10:00	2012/03/13 10:10	2012/03/13 10:10	2012/03/13 09:50		
	Units	G22-SS6	G26-SS4	G28-SS2	G31-SS2	G35-SS1B	RDL	QC Batch
Calculated Parameters								
Resistivity	ohm-cm	3400	1400	970	1700	3400		2793995
Inorganics								
Soluble (20:1) Chloride (Cl)	ug/g	90	350	550	290	90	20	2799578
Conductivity	umho/cm	292	734	1030	598	290	2	2799683
Available (CaCl2) pH	pH	7.64	7.41	7.71	7.72	7.71		2798076
Soluble (20:1) Sulphate (SO4)	ug/g	25	54	<20	<20	20	20	2799579

Maxxam ID		MV6499	MV6500		MV6501		MV6502		
Sampling Date		2012/03/16 14:30	2012/03/16 14:40		2012/03/16 15:50		2012/03/16 14:50		
	Units	G24-SS4	G30-SS2	QC Batch	G37-SS2	QC Batch	G38-SS2	RDL	QC Batch
Calculated Parameters									
Resistivity	ohm-cm	1300	800	2793995	1300	2793995	1100		2793995
Inorganics									
Soluble (20:1) Chloride (Cl)	ug/g	380	640	2799578	350	2799578	450	20	2799578
Conductivity	umho/cm	771	1250	2799683	785	2799683	949	2	2799683
Available (CaCl2) pH	pH	7.47	7.82	2798076	8.05	2799276	7.35		2798048
Soluble (20:1) Sulphate (SO4)	ug/g	<20	<20	2799579	<20	2799579	<20	20	2799579

RDL = Reportable Detection Limit
QC Batch = Quality Control Batch

Maxxam Job #: B238403
Report Date: 2012/03/23

AMEC Environment & Infrastructure
Client Project #: TP110076.05

Test Summary

Maxxam ID MV6494
Sample ID G22-SS6
Matrix Soil

Collected 2012/03/13
Shipped
Received 2012/03/19

Test Description	Instrumentation	Batch	Extracted	Analyzed	Analyst
Chloride (20:1 extract)	AC/EC	2799578	N/A	2012/03/23	DEONARINE RAMNARINE
Conductivity	COND	2799683	N/A	2012/03/23	NEIL DASSANAYAKE
pH CaCl2 EXTRACT		2798076	2012/03/22	2012/03/22	XUANHONG QIU
Resistivity of Soil		2793995	2012/03/23	2012/03/23	CRISTINA CARRIERE
Sulphate (20:1 Extract)	AC/EC	2799579	N/A	2012/03/23	DEONARINE RAMNARINE

Maxxam ID MV6495
Sample ID G26-SS4
Matrix Soil

Collected 2012/03/13
Shipped
Received 2012/03/19

Test Description	Instrumentation	Batch	Extracted	Analyzed	Analyst
Chloride (20:1 extract)	AC/EC	2799578	N/A	2012/03/23	DEONARINE RAMNARINE
Conductivity	COND	2799683	N/A	2012/03/23	NEIL DASSANAYAKE
pH CaCl2 EXTRACT		2798076	2012/03/22	2012/03/22	XUANHONG QIU
Resistivity of Soil		2793995	2012/03/23	2012/03/23	CRISTINA CARRIERE
Sulphate (20:1 Extract)	AC/EC	2799579	N/A	2012/03/23	DEONARINE RAMNARINE

Maxxam ID MV6496
Sample ID G28-SS2
Matrix Soil

Collected 2012/03/13
Shipped
Received 2012/03/19

Test Description	Instrumentation	Batch	Extracted	Analyzed	Analyst
Chloride (20:1 extract)	AC/EC	2799578	N/A	2012/03/23	DEONARINE RAMNARINE
Conductivity	COND	2799683	N/A	2012/03/23	NEIL DASSANAYAKE
pH CaCl2 EXTRACT		2798076	2012/03/22	2012/03/22	XUANHONG QIU
Resistivity of Soil		2793995	2012/03/23	2012/03/23	CRISTINA CARRIERE
Sulphate (20:1 Extract)	AC/EC	2799579	N/A	2012/03/23	DEONARINE RAMNARINE

Maxxam Job #: B238403
Report Date: 2012/03/23

AMEC Environment & Infrastructure
Client Project #: TP110076.05

Test Summary

Maxxam ID MV6497
Sample ID G31-SS2
Matrix Soil

Collected 2012/03/13
Shipped
Received 2012/03/19

Test Description	Instrumentation	Batch	Extracted	Analyzed	Analyst
Chloride (20:1 extract)	AC/EC	2799578	N/A	2012/03/23	DEONARINE RAMNARINE
Conductivity	COND	2799683	N/A	2012/03/23	NEIL DASSANAYAKE
pH CaCl2 EXTRACT		2798076	2012/03/22	2012/03/22	XUANHONG QIU
Resistivity of Soil		2793995	2012/03/23	2012/03/23	CRISTINA CARRIERE
Sulphate (20:1 Extract)	AC/EC	2799579	N/A	2012/03/23	DEONARINE RAMNARINE

Maxxam ID MV6498
Sample ID G35-SS1B
Matrix Soil

Collected 2012/03/13
Shipped
Received 2012/03/19

Test Description	Instrumentation	Batch	Extracted	Analyzed	Analyst
Chloride (20:1 extract)	AC/EC	2799578	N/A	2012/03/23	DEONARINE RAMNARINE
Conductivity	COND	2799683	N/A	2012/03/23	NEIL DASSANAYAKE
pH CaCl2 EXTRACT		2798076	2012/03/22	2012/03/22	XUANHONG QIU
Resistivity of Soil		2793995	2012/03/23	2012/03/23	CRISTINA CARRIERE
Sulphate (20:1 Extract)	AC/EC	2799579	N/A	2012/03/23	DEONARINE RAMNARINE

Maxxam ID MV6499
Sample ID G24-SS4
Matrix Soil

Collected 2012/03/16
Shipped
Received 2012/03/19

Test Description	Instrumentation	Batch	Extracted	Analyzed	Analyst
Chloride (20:1 extract)	AC/EC	2799578	N/A	2012/03/23	DEONARINE RAMNARINE
Conductivity	COND	2799683	N/A	2012/03/23	NEIL DASSANAYAKE
pH CaCl2 EXTRACT		2798076	2012/03/22	2012/03/22	XUANHONG QIU
Resistivity of Soil		2793995	2012/03/23	2012/03/23	CRISTINA CARRIERE
Sulphate (20:1 Extract)	AC/EC	2799579	N/A	2012/03/23	DEONARINE RAMNARINE

Maxxam Job #: B238403
Report Date: 2012/03/23

AMEC Environment & Infrastructure
Client Project #: TP110076.05

Test Summary

Maxxam ID MV6500
Sample ID G30-SS2
Matrix Soil

Collected 2012/03/16
Shipped
Received 2012/03/19

Test Description	Instrumentation	Batch	Extracted	Analyzed	Analyst
Chloride (20:1 extract)	AC/EC	2799578	N/A	2012/03/23	DEONARINE RAMNARINE
Conductivity	COND	2799683	N/A	2012/03/23	NEIL DASSANAYAKE
pH CaCl2 EXTRACT		2798076	2012/03/22	2012/03/22	XUANHONG QIU
Resistivity of Soil		2793995	2012/03/23	2012/03/23	CRISTINA CARRIERE
Sulphate (20:1 Extract)	AC/EC	2799579	N/A	2012/03/23	DEONARINE RAMNARINE

Maxxam ID MV6501
Sample ID G37-SS2
Matrix Soil

Collected 2012/03/16
Shipped
Received 2012/03/19

Test Description	Instrumentation	Batch	Extracted	Analyzed	Analyst
Chloride (20:1 extract)	AC/EC	2799578	N/A	2012/03/23	DEONARINE RAMNARINE
Conductivity	COND	2799683	N/A	2012/03/23	NEIL DASSANAYAKE
pH CaCl2 EXTRACT		2799276	2012/03/22	2012/03/23	XUANHONG QIU
Resistivity of Soil		2793995	2012/03/23	2012/03/23	CRISTINA CARRIERE
Sulphate (20:1 Extract)	AC/EC	2799579	N/A	2012/03/23	DEONARINE RAMNARINE

Maxxam ID MV6502
Sample ID G38-SS2
Matrix Soil

Collected 2012/03/16
Shipped
Received 2012/03/19

Test Description	Instrumentation	Batch	Extracted	Analyzed	Analyst
Chloride (20:1 extract)	AC/EC	2799578	N/A	2012/03/23	DEONARINE RAMNARINE
Conductivity	COND	2799683	N/A	2012/03/23	NEIL DASSANAYAKE
pH CaCl2 EXTRACT		2798048	2012/03/22	2012/03/22	XUANHONG QIU
Resistivity of Soil		2793995	2012/03/23	2012/03/23	CRISTINA CARRIERE
Sulphate (20:1 Extract)	AC/EC	2799579	N/A	2012/03/23	DEONARINE RAMNARINE

Maxxam Job #: B238403
Report Date: 2012/03/23

AMEC Environment & Infrastructure
Client Project #: TP110076.05

Test Summary

Maxxam ID MV6502 Dup
Sample ID G38-SS2
Matrix Soil

Collected 2012/03/16
Shipped
Received 2012/03/19

Test Description	Instrumentation	Batch	Extracted	Analyzed	Analyst
Sulphate (20:1 Extract)	AC/EC	2799579	N/A	2012/03/23	DEONARINE RAMNARINE

Maxxam Job #: B238403
Report Date: 2012/03/23

AMEC Environment & Infrastructure
Client Project #: TP110076.05

Package 1	10.7°C
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Each temperature is the average of up to three cooler temperatures taken at receipt

GENERAL COMMENTS

Maxxam Job #: B238403
Report Date: 2012/03/23

AMEC Environment & Infrastructure
Client Project #: TP110076.05

QUALITY ASSURANCE REPORT

QC Batch	Parameter	Date	Matrix Spike		Spiked Blank		Method Blank		RPD		QC Standard	
			% Recovery	QC Limits	% Recovery	QC Limits	Value	Units	Value (%)	QC Limits	% Recovery	QC Limits
2799578	Soluble (20:1) Chloride (Cl)	2012/03/23	107	75 - 125	106	75 - 125	<20	ug/g	NC	35		
2799579	Soluble (20:1) Sulphate (SO ₄)	2012/03/23	114 ⁽¹⁾	75 - 125	104	85 - 115	<20	ug/g	NC ⁽²⁾	35		
2799683	Conductivity	2012/03/23					<2	umho/cm	0.1	35	99	75 - 125

N/A = Not Applicable

RPD = Relative Percent Difference

Duplicate: Paired analysis of a separate portion of the same sample. Used to evaluate the variance in the measurement.

Matrix Spike: A sample to which a known amount of the analyte of interest has been added. Used to evaluate sample matrix interference.

QC Standard: A blank matrix to which a known amount of the analyte has been added. Used to evaluate analyte recovery.

Spiked Blank: A blank matrix to which a known amount of the analyte has been added. Used to evaluate analyte recovery.

Method Blank: A blank matrix containing all reagents used in the analytical procedure. Used to identify laboratory contamination.

NC (RPD): The RPD was not calculated. The level of analyte detected in the parent sample and its duplicate was not sufficiently significant to permit a reliable calculation.

(1) - Matrix Spike Parent ID [MV6502-01]

(2) - Duplicate Parent ID [MV6502-01]

Validation Signature Page

Maxxam Job #: B238403

The analytical data and all QC contained in this report were reviewed and validated by the following individual(s).

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Cristina Carriere", is written over a horizontal line.

CRISTINA CARRIERE, Scientific Services

=====

Maxxam has procedures in place to guard against improper use of the electronic signature and have the required "signatories", as per section 5.10.2 of ISO/IEC 17025:2005(E), signing the reports. For Service Group specific validation please refer to the Validation Signature Page.

APPENDIX C

SITE PHOTOGRAPHS

**HIGHWAY 21, GODERICH, ONTARIO
(CULVERT AT Sta. 26 + 521)**



PHOTOGRAPH NO. 1

Looking towards the existing
culvert inlet area.



PHOTOGRAPH NO. 2

Looking towards the existing
culvert outlet area.