

**FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION REPORT
HIGHWAY 406 GLENDALE AVENUE OVERPASS
TWIN BRIDGE REHABILITATION
SITES 18-170/1 & 2, W.P. 2365-09-01
CITY OF THOROLD, ONTARIO
G.W.P. 2348-09-00**

GEOCRES No. 30M3-277

Report to

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PART 1: FACTUAL INFORMATION

1 INTRODUCTION

This report presents the factual findings obtained from a foundation investigation carried out at the location of the proposed rehabilitation of the Glendale Avenue Overpass at Highway 406 in the City of St. Catharines, Ontario. This investigation was carried out as part of a consolidated assignment to rehabilitate or replace six (6) bridge structures at five (5) sites in Thorold and St. Catharines, Ontario.

The purpose of this investigation was to explore the subsurface conditions at the site and, based on the data obtained, to provide borehole location plans and soil strata drawings with stratigraphic profiles and cross-sections, records of boreholes, laboratory test results and written descriptions of the subsurface conditions. A model of the subsurface conditions was developed for the site based on the data obtained from the present investigation.

Thurber carried out the investigation as a foundation sub-consultant to McCormick Rankin, a member of MMM Group under MTO Purchase Order No. 2010-E-0073.

The following MTO GEOCRES documents have been referenced in the preparation of this report:

- Department of Highways Ontario (DHO) report titled “Foundation Investigation Report, Overpass Structure for Hwy. #58 Line ‘B’ at Glendale Ave. (Co. Rd. #8) – Dist. #4”, W.J. 60-F-90, W.P. 295-60, dated May 1961, GEOCRES No. 30M3-51 (Reference 1).
- Ministry of Transportation and Communications (MTC) report titled “Foundation Investigation Report for N-EW Ramp, Glendale Ave., Site 18-170C, Hwy. #406, District #4, Hamilton, W.P. 90-74-02, dated November 1960, GEOCRES No. 30M3-177 (Reference 2).

2 PROJECT AND SITE DESCRIPTION

The existing Glendale Avenue Overpass structure consists of triple span twin bridges carrying the northbound and southbound lanes of Highway 406 over Glendale Avenue in the City of St. Catharines, Ontario. The lands adjacent to the northwest, northeast and southeast quadrants of the interchange are primarily occupied by light commercial/industrial buildings and parking lots. There is open space at the southwest quadrant of the interchange which is moderately vegetated with grass, some trees and shrubs. In this general vicinity, Highway 406 has been constructed over approach fills and the Glendale Avenue grade appears to be at or near the original ground surface.

From published geological information, the bridge site is located within the physiographic region known as the Iroquois Plain. The subject site is located within the strip of land between the Niagara Escarpment to the south and Lake Ontario to the north. In this area, glaciolacustrine deposits of clays and silts overlie glacial tills which are underlain by shale bedrock of the Queenston Formation.

3 SITE INVESTIGATION AND FIELD TESTING

The site investigation and field testing for this project were carried out in two phases. The first phase involved drilling and sampling sixteen (16) boreholes located at Glendale Avenue grade (GD-NB-04 to GD-NB-10, GD-NB-13, GD-SB-02, and GD-SB-05 to GD-SB-11). The second phase consisted of drilling and sampling eleven (11) boreholes located at Highway 406 grade (GD-NB-01 to GD-NB-03, GD-NB-11, GD-NB-12, GD-NB-14, GD-SB-01, GD-SB-03, GD-SB-04, GD-SB-12, and GD-SB-14). The borehole depths ranged from 9.8 m to 36.6 m (Elevations 93.5 m to 120.7 m). The locations of these boreholes are shown on the borehole location plan included in Appendix C. Borehole GD-SB-13 was not drilled due to its centralized location on the median and the fact that its information can be shared between the twin bridges.

GEOCRES information (References 1 and 2) is available for the general vicinity of the bridge site. However, the exact locations of these previously drilled boreholes are difficult to establish as they were referenced to station numbers of the then proposed Highway 406 prior to its construction.

Hollow and solid stem augers, as well as rotary coring drilling techniques were used to advance the current boreholes through soil and bedrock, respectively. Soil samples were obtained at selected intervals using a split spoon sampler in conjunction with Standard Penetration Testing (SPT).

Boreholes GD-NB-03, GD-NB-05, GD-NB-09, GD-SB-06 and GD-SB-10 were advanced a minimum of 2.9 m into bedrock by NXL size diamond coring. The remaining boreholes (with the exception of boreholes GD-NB-01, GD-NB-04, GD-NB-14, GD-SB-01, and GD-SB-14) were terminated upon auger refusal on probable bedrock or boulders, or split spoon refusal on bedrock. Boreholes GD-NB-01, GD-NB-14, GD-SB-01 and GD-SB-14 were terminated between 9.8 m and 11.3 m (Elevations 118.8 to 120.7). Borehole GD-NB-04 was terminated at a depth of 17.4 m (Elevation 106.0 m) due to encountering a methane gas pocket within the silt layer.

Groundwater conditions were observed in the open boreholes upon completion of drilling. A standpipe piezometer, consisting of a 19 mm diameter Schedule 40 PVC pipe with a 3.0 m long slotted screen, was installed in eleven (11) boreholes (GD-NB-02, GD-NB-05, GD-NB-06, GD-NB-08, GD-NB-11, GD-NB-13, GD-SB-02, GD-SB-04, GD-SB-05, GD-SB-08 and GD-SB-11). The installation details for the piezometers are summarized below along with the backfill details for other boreholes without piezometer installation.

Borehole Number	Piezometer Tip Depth / Elevation (m)	Completion Details
GD-NB-01	None installed	Backfilled with bentonite holeplug to 7.3 m, bentonite holeplug and cuttings from 7.3 m to 0.2 m, dry concrete from 0.2 m to 0.15 m, then asphalt cold patch to surface.
GD-NB-02	15.5 / 114.7	Filter sand from 15.5 m to 8.5 m, then bentonite holeplug from 8.5 m to 1.2 m, cuttings from 1.2 m to 0.6 m. Flush mount protector installed at surface.
GD-NB-03	None installed	Backfilled with bentonite holeplug to 2.1 m, bentonite holeplug and cuttings from 2.1 m to 0.9 m, bentonite holeplug from 0.9 m to 0.4 m, then concrete to surface.
GD-NB-04	None installed	Backfilled with bentonite holeplug to surface.
GD-NB-05	22.9 / 101.2	Filter sand from 27.4 m to 19.5 m, then bentonite holeplug from 19.5 m to 0.15 m. Flush mount protector installed at surface.
GD-NB-06	25.0 / 99.0	Filter sand from 25.0 m to 21.6 m, then bentonite holeplug from 21.6 m to 0.15 m. Flush mount protector installed at surface.
GD-NB-07	None installed	Borehole caved to 7.8 m. Backfilled with bentonite holeplug from 7.8 m to 6.1 m, bentonite holeplug and cuttings from 6.1 m to 0.3 m, dry concrete from 0.3 m to 0.1 m, then asphalt cold patch to surface.
GD-NB-08	25.5 / 98.6	Filter sand from 25.5 m to 21.0 m, then bentonite holeplug from 21.0 m to 0.5 m, sand from 0.5 m to 0.15. Flush mount protector installed at surface.
GD-NB-09	None installed	Backfilled with bentonite holeplug to 0.6 m, sand from 0.6 m to 0.3 m, dry concrete from 0.3 m to 0.1 m, then asphalt cold patch to surface.
GD-NB-10	None installed	Backfilled with bentonite holeplug to 6.1 m, bentonite holeplug and cuttings from 6.1 m to 1.2 m, dry concrete from 1.2 m to 0.1 m, then asphalt cold patch to surface.
GD-NB-11	12.8 / 118.4	Piezometer installed in shallow borehole adjacent to sampled borehole. Filter sand from 15.9 m to 1.7 m, then bentonite holeplug from 1.7 m to surface. Protector installed at surface.
GD-NB-12	None installed	Backfilled with bentonite holeplug and cuttings to 1.2 m, then dry concrete to surface.
GD-NB-13	25.9 / 98.3	Filter sand from 25.9 m to 22.6 m, then bentonite holeplug

Borehole Number	Piezometer Tip Depth / Elevation (m)	Completion Details
		from 22.6 m to surface. Above ground protector installed at surface.
GD-NB-14	None installed	Backfilled with bentonite holeplug and cuttings to 0.6 m, dry concrete from 0.6 m to 0.2 m, then asphalt cold patch to surface.
GD-SB-01	None installed	Backfilled with bentonite holeplug to 7.6 m, bentonite holeplug and cuttings from 7.6 m to 2.4 m, concrete from 2.4 m to 0.15 m, then asphalt cold patch to surface.
GD-SB-02	25.0 / 98.7	Filter sand from 25.0 m to 21.7 m, then bentonite holeplug from 21.7 m to surface. Protector installed at surface.
GD-SB-03	None installed	Backfilled with bentonite holeplug and cuttings to 7.6 m, bentonite holeplug from 7.6 m to 0.6 m, concrete from 0.6 m to 0.2 m, then asphalt cold patch to surface.
GD-SB-04	15.2 / 115.0	Filter sand from 15.2 m to 9.1 m, bentonite holeplug from 9.1 m to 1.5 m, cuttings from 1.5 m to 0.8 m, then concrete from 0.8 m to surface. Above ground protector installed at surface.
GD-SB-05	25.8 / 98.4	Filter sand from 26.4 m to 5.3 m, bentonite holeplug from 5.3 m to surface. Flush mount protector installed at surface.
GD-SB-06	None installed	Backfilled with bentonite holeplug to 1.5 m, sand from 1.5 m to 0.6 m, concrete from 0.6 m to 0.1 m, then asphalt cold patch to surface.
GD-SB-07	None installed	Backfilled with bentonite holeplug to 13.7 m, bentonite holeplug and cuttings from 13.7 m to 1.5m, bentonite holeplug from 1.5 m to 0.3 m, concrete from 0.3 m to 0.1 m, then asphalt cold patch to surface.
GD-SB-08	25.3 / 98.9	Filter sand from 25.4 m to 21.5 m, bentonite holeplug from 21.5 m to 0.15 m, sand from 0.15 m to 0.8 m, then concrete from 0.8 m to surface. Flush mount protector installed at surface.
GD-SB-09	None installed	Backfilled with bentonite holeplug to 0.5 m, sand from 0.5 m to 0.1 m, then asphalt cold patch to surface.
GD-SB-10	None installed	Backfilled with bentonite holeplug to 1.5 m, bentonite holeplug and cuttings from 1.5 m to 0.6 m, sand from 0.6 m to 0.1 m, then asphalt cold patch to surface.
GD-SB-11	25.9 / 98.8	Filter sand from 25.9 m to 19.8 m, then bentonite holeplug from 19.8 m to surface. Above ground protector installed at surface.
GD-SB-12	None installed	Backfilled with bentonite holeplug and cuttings to 22.9 m, bentonite holeplug from 22.9 m to 0.5 m, concrete from 0.5 m to 0.2 m, then asphalt cold patch to surface.
GD-SB-14	None installed	Backfilled with bentonite holeplug and cuttings to 6.4 m, bentonite holeplug from 6.4 m to 0.5 m, concrete from 0.5 m to 0.2 m, then asphalt cold patch to surface.

A methane gas pocket was encountered during drilling in borehole GD-NB-04 at a depth of 17.4 m within the silt deposit. The borehole was left open overnight to allow for dissipation of the gas. Once the bubbling subsided, the borehole was sealed to ground surface using bentonite holeplug.

A member of Thurber's technical staff supervised the drilling and sampling operations on a full time basis. The supervisor logged the boreholes, processed the soil and rock core samples in labelled containers and wooden core boxes, respectively, for transport to Thurber's laboratory for further examination and testing.

All rock cores were logged, and properties including Total Core Recovery (TCR), Rock Quality Designation (RQD) and Fracture Index (FI) were determined.

4 LABORATORY TESTING

All recovered soil samples were subjected to visual identification and to natural moisture content determination. At least 25% of the recovered soil samples were subjected to grain size distribution analysis. Atterberg Limits tests were carried out on selected samples of silty clay fill, silty clay and silty clay till to determine the plasticity characteristics. The results of the laboratory testing are summarized on the Record of Borehole sheets included in Appendix A and are presented on the figures included in Appendix B.

Point load testing was carried out on selected rock cores retrieved from Boreholes GD-NB-03, GD-NB-05, GD-NB-09, GD-SB-06 and GD-SB-10. The results of these tests are presented on the Record of Borehole sheets (as estimated UCS) included in Appendix A.

5 DESCRIPTION OF SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS

Reference should be made to the Record of Borehole sheets included in Appendix A. Details of the encountered soil and rock stratigraphy are presented in these records and on the "Borehole Locations and Soil Strata" drawings included in Appendix C. General descriptions of the stratigraphy based on boreholes drilled during the current investigation are given in the following paragraphs. It should be noted that the factual information presented in the Record of Borehole sheets governs any interpretation of site conditions.

In general, the subsurface stratigraphy at the site consists of topsoil or a pavement structure of asphalt or concrete underlain by granular fill, and silty clay to clayey silt fill. The fill typically overlies native silty clay which is in turn underlain by silty clay till. The cohesive till is underlain by sandy silt to silty sand till and pockets of sand, silt, and gravel. The above soils are underlain by shale bedrock of the Queenston Formation.

5.1 Topsoil

Topsoil was encountered at the surface in Boreholes GD-NB-02, GD-NB-04, GD-NB-11, GD-NB-13, GD-SB-02, GD-SB-04, and GD-SB-11. The thickness of the topsoil ranged from 50 to 300 mm. The topsoil thickness may vary between borehole locations and in other areas of the site.

5.2 Pavement Structure

Pavement structure consisting of asphalt (and concrete at some locations) overlying granular fill materials was encountered in boreholes drilled on Glendale Avenue (Boreholes GD-NB-05 to GD-NB-10 and GD-SB-05 to GD-SB-10) and on Highway 406 (Boreholes GD-NB-01, GD-NB-03, GD-NB-12, GD-NB-14, GD-SB-01, GD-SB-03, GD-SB-12 and GD-SB-14). The thickness of the asphalt ranged from 75 to 275 mm.

A layer of concrete was encountered below the asphalt in six of the boreholes drilled on Highway 406 (Boreholes GD-NB-01, GD-NB-03, GD-NB-12, GD-NB-14, GD-SB-01, and GD-SB-03). The concrete was 200 to 300 mm thick in these six boreholes.

The granular fill consisted of sand with some gravel and occasional cobbles in all boreholes which encountered a pavement structure. The thickness of the granular fill ranged from 0.6 to 7.5 m, with the lower boundary of the granular fill encountered at depths of 0.9 to 8.0 m (Elevations 130.0 m to 121.8 m). A clayey silt/silty clay layer 300 to 600 mm thick was encountered within the granular fill in Boreholes GD-NB-03 and GD-SB-01. A layer of concrete 225 mm thick was encountered within the layer of clayey silt fill in borehole GD-SB-01.

SPT 'N' values recorded in the granular fill ranged from 6 to over 100 blows for 0.3 m penetration, indicating a variable density ranging from loose to very dense. The moisture content of samples of the fill ranged from 3 to 26%.

Three samples of the sand fill were subjected to laboratory gradation analysis. The results of these tests are summarized in the table below as well as on the Record of Borehole sheets included in Appendix A. Figure B1 presents the grain size distribution curves for these samples.

Soil Particles	Percentage
Gravel	3 to 32
Sand	48 to 82
Silt and Clay	15 to 39

5.3 Clayey Silt/Silty Clay Fill

Clayey silt/silty clay fill was encountered below the sand fill in Boreholes GD-NB-02, GD-NB-08, GD-NB-10, GD-NB-11, GD-NB-14, GD-SB-01, GD-SB-03, GD-SB-08,

GD-SB-12 and GD-SB-14. Borehole GD-SB-04 encountered clayey silt fill below the topsoil. This cohesive fill typically contained trace to some sand, trace gravel and trace organics, and was brown to reddish brown in colour.

The thickness of the cohesive fill ranged from 0.2 to 8.2 m. The lower boundary of this layer was encountered at depths of 1.5 to 9.1 m (Elevations 124.2 to 121.3 m).

SPT N values recorded in the clayey silt/silty clay fill ranged from 5 to 42 blows for 0.3 m penetration, indicating a firm to hard consistency. The measured moisture content of samples of the clayey silt/silty clay fill ranged from 12 to 22%.

Five samples of clayey silt/silty clay fill were subjected to gradation analysis and one sample was also subjected to Atterberg Limits testing. The results of these tests are summarized in the tables below as well as on the Record of Borehole sheets included in Appendix A. Figure B2 presents the grain size distribution curves for these samples, and Figure B26 illustrates the results of the Atterberg Limits tests on a plasticity chart.

Soil Particles	Percentage
Gravel	0 to 2
Sand	3 to 23
Silt	37 to 51
Clay	26 to 60

Soil Particles	Percentage
Liquid Limit	47
Plasticity Index	24

The results of the Atterberg Limits tests indicate that the silty clay fill has an intermediate plasticity (CI).

5.4 Sandy Silt/Silty Sand Fill

Sandy silt to silty sand fill was encountered below the pavement structure in Borehole GD-NB-01, below the topsoil in Borehole GD-NB-11, and interlayered with other fills in Borehole GD-NB-14. A sand layer was also encountered in the clayey silt fill in Borehole GD-SB-03 at a depth of 5.5 m. This cohesionless fill typically contained trace to some clay and trace to some gravel and was brown in colour.

The thickness of this cohesionless fill ranged from 0.4 to 4.8 m. The lower boundary of this layer was encountered at depths of 0.6 to 7.8 m (Elevations 130.6 to 122.7 m).

SPT N values recorded in the cohesionless fill ranged from 6 to 16 blows for 0.3 m of penetration indicating a loose to compact state. The moisture content of the samples from this layer ranged from 10 to 24%.

One sample of sandy silt fill and one sample of the sand fill were subjected to gradation analysis. The results of these tests are summarized in the table below as well as on the Record of Borehole sheets included in Appendix A. Figure B3 presents the grain size distribution curves for these samples.

Soil Particles	Sandy Silt	Sand
Gravel (%)	2	0
Sand (%)	19	86
Silt (%)	65	-
Clay (%)	14	-
Silt & Clay (%)	-	14

5.5 Silty Clay

Silty clay was encountered below the fill or topsoil in all boreholes. Boreholes GD-NB-06, GD-NB-07, GD-NB-10, GD-NB-13, GD-SB-06, GD-SB-07 and GD-SB-11 also encountered a lower silty clay layer below the silty clay till. The silty clay typically contained trace sand and was brown to reddish brown to grey in colour. A 2.6 m thick layer of sandy silt was encountered within the silty clay in Borehole GD-NB-09 at a depth of 12.2 m (Elevation 111.9 m).

The silty clay was not fully penetrated in Boreholes GD-NB-01, GD-NB-14, GD-SB-01 and GD-SB-14, which were terminated within the silty clay at depths of 9.8 to 11.3 m (Elevations 118.8 to 120.7 m). Borehole GD-NB-13 did not fully penetrate the lower silty clay layer and was terminated at a depth of 25.9 m (Elevation 98.3 m) within the lower silty clay. Where the silty clay was fully penetrated, the base of the silty clay was encountered at depths of 7.2 to 27.0 m (Elevations 119.6 to 97.0 m). The base of the lower silty clay layer was encountered at a depth of 18.6 to 25.6 m (Elevations 105.4 to 100.8 m). Where fully penetrated, the silty clay measured 2.2 to 25.8 m in thickness.

SPT 'N' values recorded in the silty clay typically ranged from 9 to greater than 100 blows for 0.3 m penetration, indicating a stiff to hard consistency. The lower clay layer was hard in consistency. In Borehole GD-SB-02, a firm to stiff zone exists below the upper weathered crust as indicated by 'N' values ranging between 6 and 8 blows. Field vane shear tests indicated that the shear strength of the firm to stiff part of the silty clay ranged from 40 to 76 kPa. The measured moisture content of samples of the silty clay ranged from 10 to 30%.

Fifty-two samples of silty clay were subjected to gradation analysis and thirty-six samples also underwent Atterberg Limits testing. The results of these tests are summarized in the tables below as well as on the Record of Borehole sheets included in Appendix A. Figures B4 to B14 present the grain size distribution curves for the silty clay samples, and Figures B27 to B33 illustrate the results of the Atterberg Limits tests on plasticity charts.

Soil Particles	Percentage
Gravel	0 to 4
Sand	0 to 22
Silt	28 to 72
Clay	14 to 72

Soil Particles	Percentage
Liquid Limit	24 to 52
Plasticity Index	8 to 28

The results of the Atterberg Limits tests indicate that the silty clay typically is of intermediate plasticity (CI), with occasional low plastic (CL) and high plastic (CH) zones.

5.6 Silty Clay Till

Silty clay till was encountered below the silty clay in all boreholes except Boreholes GD-NB-01, GD-NB-05, GD-NB-09, GD-NB-10, GD-NB-14, GD-SB-01 and GD-SB-14. The silty clay till was brown to reddish brown to grey in colour and contained some sand and trace gravel.

The measured thickness of the silty clay till ranged from 4.3 to 15.2 m where fully penetrated. Boreholes GD-NB-12 and GD-SB-09 were terminated within the silty clay till at depths of 32.0 and 17.5 m (Elevations 99.6 and 106.6 m). In all other boreholes that encountered silty clay till, the base of the silty clay till ranged from 14.8 to 28.7 m (Elevations 109.5 to 101.5 m).

SPT 'N' values recorded in the silty clay till ranged from 15 to greater than 100 blows for 0.3 m penetration (typically between 15 and 80 blows per 0.3 m of penetration), indicating a very stiff to hard consistency. The SPT 'N' values recorded in the till layer generally increase with depth. The measured moisture content of samples of the silty clay till ranged from 5 to 30%, typically around 20%.

Thirty-one samples of silty clay till were subjected to gradation analysis and nine samples also underwent Atterberg Limits testing. The results of these tests are summarized in the tables below as well as on the Record of Borehole sheets included in Appendix A. Figures

B15 to B20 present the grain size distribution curves for these samples, and Figures B34 and B35 illustrate the results of the Atterberg Limits tests on plasticity charts.

Soil Particles	Percentage
Gravel	0 to 7
Sand	11 to 27
Silt	44 to 63
Clay	10 to 32

Soil Particles	Percentage
Liquid Limit	22 to 25
Plasticity Index	8 to 11

The results of the Atterberg Limits tests indicate that the silty clay till has a low plasticity (CL).

It should be noted that glacial tills inherently contain cobbles and boulders.

5.7 Sands/Silts

Sands/silts were encountered below the topsoil in Borehole GD-SB-02, below the silty clay in Boreholes GD-NB-07, GD-NB-10, GD-SB-06, GD-SB-07, and GD-SB-11, and below the silty clay till in Boreholes GD-NB-03, GD-NB-04, GD-NB-06, GD-NB-07, GD-SB-02, GD-SB-03, GD-SB-05, GD-SB-07, GD-SB-08, GD-SB-10, GD-SB-11, and GD-SB-12. The sands and silts were brown/grey to reddish brown in colour and contained trace gravel and occasional cobbles.

Where fully penetrated, the measured thickness of the sands/silts ranged from 1.1 to 7.3 m and the base of the sands/silts ranged from depths of 17.4 to 30.7 m (Elevations 106.0 to 97.2 m).

SPT 'N' values recorded in the sands/silts ranged from 14 to greater than 100 blows for less than 0.3 m penetration, indicating a compact to very dense state. These layers are generally in a dense state. The measured moisture content of samples of the sand/silt ranged from 8 to 19%.

Nine samples of sand/silt were subjected to gradation analysis testing. The results of these tests are summarized in the tables below as well as on the Record of Borehole sheets included in Appendix A. Figures B21 to B23 present the grain size distribution curves for these samples.

Soil Particles	Silt to Sandy Silt Figs. B21 & B22	Sand Fig. B23
Gravel (%)	0 to 2	0 to 4
Sand (%)	0 to 24	80 to 86
Silt (%)	63 to 93	-
Clay (%)	4 to 14	-
Silt & Clay (%)	-	14 to 16

5.8 Gravelly Sand to Gravel

Layers of reddish brown gravelly sand to sandy gravel were encountered at various elevations in boreholes GD-NB-02, GD-NB-05, GD-NB-08, GD-NB-11, GD-SB-03, GD-SB-04, GD-SB-08, and GD-SB-10.

The thickness of these layers ranged from 0.2 to 2.1 m.

SPT 'N' values recorded in these layers ranged from 57 to greater than 100 blows for 0.3 m penetration, indicating a very dense state. In Borehole GD-NB-05 coring techniques were used to advance the borehole through the gravel layer. The measured moisture content of samples of the gravelly sand to gravel ranged from 8 to 12%.

One sample of the sand and gravel was subjected to gradation analysis testing. The results of this test are summarized below and are presented on the corresponding Record of Borehole sheet included in Appendix A. Figure B24 shows the grain size distribution for this sample.

Soil Particles	Percentage
Gravel	38
Sand	43
Silt & Clay	19

5.9 Sandy Silt/Silty Sand Till

Sandy silt/silty sand till was encountered below the silty clay in Boreholes GD-NB-05, GD-NB-06, and GD-NB-10, below the silty clay till in Boreholes GD-NB-02, GD-NB-11, GD-SB-02, and GD-SB-04, and below the sands/silts in Borehole GD-NB-03. The sandy silt to silty sand till was reddish brown/brown to grey in colour and contained some clay. A 2.0 m thick layer of gravelly sand was encountered at a depth of 27.0 m (Elevation 104.2 m) within the sandy silt till layer in Borehole GD-NB-11.

The sandy silt/silty sand till was 2.1 to 15.5 m thick with a lower boundary encountered at depths between 17.8 and 32.9 m (Elevations 106.1 to 98.1 m).

SPT N values recorded in the sandy silt to silty sand till ranged from 25 to greater than 100 blows for 0.3 m penetration, indicated a compact to very dense state. Most of the cohesionless till is in a dense to very dense state. The moisture content of the samples from this layer ranged from 10 to 19%.

Six samples of sandy silt/silty sand till were subjected to gradation analysis. The results of these tests are summarized in the table below as well as on the Record of Borehole sheets included in Appendix A. Figures B25 presents the grain size distribution curves for these samples.

Soil Particles	Percentage
Gravel	0 to 5
Sand	21 to 31
Silt	56 to 70
Clay	6 to 15

Two samples of the sandy silt/silty sand till exhibited sufficient plasticity for Atterberg Limits testing, the results of which are summarized below. Figure B36 illustrates the results of the Atterberg Limits tests on a plasticity chart.

Soil Particles	Percentage
Liquid Limit	22
Plasticity Index	8 to 9

The results of the Atterberg Limits tests indicate that the sandy silt/silty sand till has zones of low plasticity (CL).

It should be noted that glacial tills inherently contain cobbles and boulders.

5.10 Shale Bedrock

The soils described above are underlain by shale bedrock of the Queenston Formation, which was proven by coring in Boreholes GD-NB-03, GD-NB-05, GD-NB-09, GD-SB-06 and GD-SB-10. The remaining boreholes were terminated upon auger refusal on probable bedrock or boulder, and/or split spoon refusal on bedrock. The following table summarizes the depths and elevations of bedrock, split spoon, or auger refusal encountered at the borehole locations.

Proposed Foundation Element	Borehole Number	Depth to Bedrock or Auger Refusal (m)	Elevation of Top of Bedrock or Auger Refusal (m)
North Abutment (Hwy. 406 NB Structure)	GD-NB-03	32.6*	98.2*
North Pier (HWY 406 NB Structure)	GD-NB-05	27.4*	96.6*
	GD-NB-06	25.9	98.1
	GD-NB-07	25.9	98.0
South Pier (HWY 406 NB Structure)	GD-NB-08	24.6**	99.4**
	GD-NB-09	27.0*	97.0*
	GD-NB-10	24.4**	99.6**
South Abutment (HWY 406 NB Structure)	GD-NB-11	32.9**	98.3**
	GD-NB-12	32.0	99.6
	GD-NB-13	25.9	98.3
North Abutment (HWY 406 SB Structure)	GD-SB-02	25.0	98.7
	GD-SB-04	30.8**	99.3**
North Pier (HWY 406 SB Structure)	GD-SB-05	26.4	97.8
	GD-SB-06	27.0*	97.2*
	GD-SB-07	25.5	98.7
South Pier (HWY 406 SB Structure)	GD-SB-08	24.6**	99.5**
	GD-SB-10	26.5*	97.6*
South Abutment (HWY 406 SB Structure)	GD-SB-11	25.9	98.8
	GD-SB-12	30.7	100.7

* Bedrock proven by coring

** Split spoon shale samples recovered

Borehole 1 (Reference 1) indicated that bedrock near the north abutment of the NB bridge was at Elevation 98.0 m.

Based on the rock cores from the current investigation, the bedrock was described as thinly bedded, reddish brown, shale with frequent hard grey limestone and siltstone interbeds. The bedrock was generally in a moderately to slightly weathered state. Occasional fractures and rubble zones were observed in the bedrock cores.

Total Core Recovery (TCR) of the bedrock ranged from 78 to 100%. The Rock Quality Designation (RQD) values generally ranged from 39% to 100%, indicating a poor to excellent rock quality. The Fracture Index (FI) of the rock, expressed as fractures or joints per 0.3 m of core, was generally less than 5, except for highly fractured zone encountered near the bedrock surface at each of the borehole locations.

Point load tests were carried out at regular intervals on selected rock cores. The estimated Unconfined Compressive Strength (UCS) of the bedrock as inferred from the point load tests ranged from 7 MPa to 49 MPa, indicating a weak intact rock strength for the shale cores and medium strong for the limestone interbeds.

5.11 Groundwater Levels

Standpipe piezometers were installed in selected boreholes to facilitate monitoring of groundwater levels. The water levels observed in the open boreholes on completion of drilling are summarized below along with the groundwater levels measured in the standpipe piezometers.

Borehole	Date	Water Levels		Comment
		Depth (m)	Elevation (m)	
GD-NB-01	Nov 15, 2012	DRY		Open Borehole
GD-NB-02	Dec 10, 2012	8.3	121.9	Piezometer
GD-NB-03	Nov 14, 2012	N/A		Borehole filled with water from coring.
GD-NB-04	Sep 13, 2012	N/A		Methane gas encountered. Water level affected by bubbling gas.
GD-NB-05	Dec 10, 2012	11.8	112.3	Piezometer
GD-NB-06	Nov 20, 2012	4.7	119.3	Piezometer
GD-NB-07	Sep 11, 2012	-	-	Borehole caved to 7.8 m.
GD-NB-08	Nov 20, 2012	14.5	109.6	Piezometer
GD-NB-09	Sep 20, 2012	N/A		Borehole filled with water from coring.
GD-NB-10	Oct 09, 2012	10.9	113.0	Open Borehole
GD-NB-11	Dec 10, 2012	8.4	122.8	Piezometer
GD-NB-12	Nov 14, 2012	DRY		Open Borehole
GD-NB-13	Oct 09, 2012	11.8	112.4	Piezometer
GD-NB-14	Nov 11, 2012	DRY		Open Borehole
GD-SB-01	Nov 16, 2012	DRY		Open Borehole
GD-SB-02	Sep 25, 2012	10.7	113.1	Piezometer
GD-SB-03	Nov 19, 2012	20.4	110.0	Open Borehole
GD-SB-04	Dec 10, 2012	8.3	121.9	Piezometer
GD-SB-05	Nov 20, 2012	6.9	117.3	Piezometer
GD-SB-06		-	-	Borehole caved to 13.4 m.
GD-SB-07	Sep 5, 2012	6.1	118.0	Open Borehole
GD-SB-08	Nov 20, 2012	12.0	112.2	Piezometer
GD-SB-09	Nov 19, 2012	1.2	123.0	Open Borehole
GD-SB-10	Oct 10, 2012	N/A		Borehole filled with water from coring.
GD-SB-11	Nov 20, 2012	12.5	112.2	Piezometer
GD-SB-12	Nov 27, 2012	14.3	117.1	Open Borehole
GD-SB-14	Nov 22, 2012	DRY		Open Borehole

All groundwater observations at this site are short term and the levels are expected to fluctuate seasonally and after severe climatic events.

Once groundwater monitoring is completed, all piezometer installations will be decommissioned in accordance with Ministry of the Environment Regulation 903 and its Amendments (the water well regulation under the OWRA).

6 MISCELLANEOUS

Borehole locations were established in the field relative to the location of the existing structure. The ground surface elevations and coordinates at all borehole locations were established by surveyors arranged by MRC upon completion of drilling. Underground utility clearances were obtained for the borehole locations prior to drilling.

Elite Drilling Services of St. Catharines, Ontario and Walker Drilling Inc. supplied truck-mounted and track-mounted drill rigs and conducted the drilling, sampling and in-situ testing operations.

The field investigation was supervised by Mr. Ryan Kromer, E.I.T. Ms. Katrina Young, E.I.T. and Ms. Eckie Siu, C.E.T. of Thurber. Geotechnical laboratory testing was carried out in Thurber's Toronto Area laboratory.

Overall planning and supervision of the field program was conducted by Mr. Lukasz Gilarski, E.I.T. and Mr. Sydney Pang, P.Eng. Interpretation of the data and preparation of this report was carried out by Mr. Lukasz Gilarski, E.I.T.

The report was reviewed by Messrs. Sydney Pang, P.Eng. and P.K. Chatterji, P.Eng., who is a Designated Principal Contact for MTO Foundations Projects.

THURBER ENGINEERING LTD.

Lukasz Gilarski, E.I.T.
Project Manager



Sydney Pang, P.Eng.
Associate, Senior Foundations Engineer



P. K. Chatterji, P.Eng.
Review Principal, Designated MTO Contact

Appendix A

Record of Borehole Sheets

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-01

1 OF 2

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 272.8 E 327 520.9 ORIGINATED BY ES
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.15 - 2012.11.15 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100		
130.5												
0.0	ASPHALT:(150mm)											
0.2												
130.1	CONCRETE											
0.4												
	SAND, some gravel, occasional cobbles Compact Brown Moist (FILL)		1	SS	29		130					
	Trace silt, trace clay		2	SS	22		129					
			3	SS	15		128					
127.4												
3.0	Sandy SILT, some clay, trace gravel Compact Brown Moist (FILL)		4	SS	10		127					
			5	SS	11		126					
			6	SS	11		125					
			7	SS	9		124					
122.7												
7.8	Silty CLAY, trace sand Very Stiff to Hard Brown Moist		8	SS	25		123					
			9	SS	48		122					
120.7												
9.8	END OF BOREHOLE AT 9.8m.						121					

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+ ³, x ³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity 20
15 10 5
(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-01

2 OF 2

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 272.8 E 327 520.9 ORIGINATED BY ES
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.15 - 2012.11.15 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _P	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20	40	60	80	100					
Continued From Previous Page																	
	BOREHOLE OPEN AND DRY UPON COMPLETION. BOREHOLE BACKFILLED WITH BENTONITE HOLEPLUG TO 7.3m, CUTTINGS AND HOLEPLUG TO 0.2m, CONCRETE TO 0.15m THEN ASPHALT TO SURFACE.																

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-02

1 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 259.7 E 327 510.3 ORIGINATED BY ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.12.06 - 2012.12.06 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT		PLASTIC LIMIT w _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT w	LIQUID LIMIT w _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100					
130.2	TOPSOIL: (75mm)													
0.0 0.1	SAND, some gravel, trace silt, mixed with organics, occasional cobble Dense		1	SS	31									
129.6 0.6	Dark Brown Moist (FILL)		2	SS	24									
128.7 1.5	Clayey SILT, some sand, trace gravel, trace organics Very Stiff Brown (FILL)		3	SS	11									
	Clayey SILT, some sand, trace gravel Stiff to Very Stiff Brown Moist (FILL)		4	SS	9									
			5	SS	13									
			6	SS	15									
			7	SS	15									
			8	SS	24									
123.0 7.2	Silty CLAY, trace sand Hard Brown Moist		9	SS	38									
			10	SS	43									

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Sensitivity 20
15 10 5
(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-02

2 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 259.7 E 327 510.3 ORIGINATED BY ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.12.06 - 2012.12.06 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100		
	Continued From Previous Page											
	Silty CLAY, trace sand Very Stiff to Hard Brown Moist		11	SS	25		120					
							119					
			12	SS	52		118					
							117					
			13	SS	29		116					
							115					
115.4 14.8	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Hard Brown Moist (TILL)		14	SS	48		114					
							113					
			15	SS	65		112					
							111					
			16	SS	82							

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+ ³ , x ³ : Numbers refer to
Sensitivity 20
15 5
10 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-02

3 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 259.7 E 327 510.3 ORIGINATED BY ES
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.12.06 - 2012.12.06 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT		UNIT WEIGHT Y kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)		
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa				WATER CONTENT (%)	
								○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE				w _p w w _L	
								● QUICK TRIAXIAL × LAB VANE					
	Continued From Previous Page						20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60			GR SA SI CL		
	Silty CLAY , some sand, trace gravel Hard Reddish Brown Moist (TILL)		17	SS	88				○		3 21 56 20		
105.8													
104.6	SAND and GRAVEL Very Dense Reddish Brown Wet		18	SS	105/ 0.250				○ ○				
24.6	Sandy SILT , some clay Very Dense Reddish Brown Moist (TILL)												

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+ ³, × ³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15
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(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

4 OF 4

METRIC

ORIGINATED BY ES

COMPILED BY AN

CHECKED BY LPG

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+³, ×³: Numbers refer to Sensitivity

(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-03

1 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 259.0 E 327 521.1 ORIGINATED BY ES
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers/Coring COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.12 - 2012.11.14 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT				UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100		
130.8													
0.0	ASPHALT:(175mm)												
0.2	CONCRETE with rebar												
130.3													
0.5	SAND, some gravel Compact Brown Moist (FILL)		1	SS	19		130						
	Some to trace gravel		2	SS	12		129						
			3	SS	11		128						
	Occasional cobbles, reddish brown		4	SS	14		127						
			5	SS	25								
126.2													
4.6	Silty CLAY, trace sand (FILL)		6	SS	42		126						0 3 37 60
125.6													
5.2													
			7	SS	36		125						
							124						
122.8			8	SS	21		123						
8.0	Silty CLAY, trace sand Hard to Very Stiff Brown Moist						122						
			9	SS	33								
							121						

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+³, ×³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity 20
15 10 5
(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-03

2 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 259.0 E 327 521.1 ORIGINATED BY ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers/Coring COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.12 - 2012.11.14 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	PLASTIC LIMIT w _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT w	LIQUID LIMIT w _L	
	Continued From Previous Page							SHEAR STRENGTH kPa ○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL × LAB VANE	WATER CONTENT (%)			GR SA SI CL
	Silty CLAY, trace sand Very Stiff Brown Moist		10	SS	22		120					0 5 31 64
			11	SS	17		119					
			12	SS	23		118					
			13	SS	9		117					0 4 38 58
116.0	Trace sand Stiff		14	SS	27		116					
114.5	Very Stiff Mottled Brown and Grey		15	SS	33		115					
112.5	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Hard Brown to Reddish Brown Moist (TILL)						114					4 22 55 19
							113					
							112					
							111					

Continued Next Page

+ ³/₃ × ³/₃ : Numbers refer to
Sensitivity 20
15 10 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-03

3 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 259.0 E 327 521.1 ORIGINATED BY ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers/Coring COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.12 - 2012.11.14 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa ○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL × LAB VANE							
	Continued From Previous Page														
	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Hard Reddish Brown Moist (TILL)		16	SS	75		110								
							109								
							108								
							107								
106.4															
24.4	SILT, trace clay		17	SS	83/ 0.275		106								0 0 93 7
106.1	Very Dense Grey Moist														
24.7	SAND, trace gravel, occasional cobbles Very Dense Brown to Reddish Brown Moist						105								
							104								
			18	SS	106/ 0.250		103								
							102								
							101								

Continued Next Page

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity
20
15
10
(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-03

4 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 259.0 E 327 521.1 ORIGINATED BY ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers/Coring COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.12 - 2012.11.14 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			PLASTIC LIMIT	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT	LIQUID LIMIT	UNIT WEIGHT Y	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100					
	Continued From Previous Page														
100.3															
30.5	Sandy SILT, trace gravel Very Dense Reddish Brown Moist (TILL)		19	SS	110/ 0.275		100								
98.2							99								
32.6	SHALE, weathered Start coring at 33.2m SHALE, moderately weathered, fine grained, thinly bedded, reddish brown, occasional grey limestone and siltstone interbeds (QUEENSTON FORMATION) Limestone interbed at 33.5m, 33.6m, 33.9m, 34.1m Siltstone interbed (25mm to 50mm) at 34.4m, 34.8m, 34.9m Sub-vertical fracture (25mm to 50mm) at 33.6m, 34.6m, 34.7m Limestone interbed (25mm to 75mm) at 35.1m, 35.2m, 36.3m, Siltstone interbed at 35.2m, 35.6m, 36.1m Sub-horizontal fractures at 35.8m, 36.4m		20	SS	100/ 0.0		98								
			1	RUN			97								
			2	RUN			96								
							95								
94.2															
36.6	END OF BOREHOLE AT 36.6m. BOREHOLE BACKFILLED WITH BENTONITE HOLEPLUG TO 2.1m, CUTTINGS AND HOLEPLUG TO 0.9m, HOLEPLUG TO 0.4m THEN CONCRETE TO SURFACE.														

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RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-04

1 OF 2

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 269.0 E 327 543.4 ORIGINATED BY KMY
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.13 - 2012.09.13 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	PLASTIC LIMIT W _P	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	
123.3												
0.0	TOPSOIL:(175mm)											
0.2	Silty CLAY, trace sand, trace gravel, occasional sand and rootlets Stiff to Hard Brown Moist		1	SS	10		123		0			
			2	SS	19		122		0			
			3	SS	32		121		0			2 6 39 53
	Greyish Brown		4	SS	25		120		0			
			5	SS	18		119		0			0 2 45 53
			6	SS	16		118					
			7	SS	11		117		0			
			8	SS	13		116		0			
			9	SS	26		115		0			
							114		0			0 22 48 30

Continued Next Page

+³ ×³; Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15
10
(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-04

2 OF 2

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 269 0 E 327 543.4
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.13 - 2012.09.13
 ORIGINATED BY KMY
 COMPILED BY AN
 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			PLASTIC LIMIT NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT LIQUID LIMIT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)				
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa					WATER CONTENT (%)						
								○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL × LAB VANE					w _p			w	w _L		
							20	40	60	80	100	20	40	60	GR	SA	SI	CL	
	Continued From Previous Page						113												
	Silty CLAY , trace sand, trace gravel Very Stiff Brown/Grey Moist		10	SS	18		112												
111.6																			
11.7	Silty CLAY , some sand, trace gravel Very Stiff Brown/Grey Moist (TILL) Occasional cobbles and sand lenses		11	SS	16		111												
							110												
			12	SS	21		109												
							108												
107.3			13	SS	25		107												
16.0	SILT , trace clay, trace sand Dense Grey to Reddish Brown Moist																		
			14	SS	39		106												
106.0																			
17.4	END OF BOREHOLE AT 17.4m. BOREHOLE FILLED WITH WATER UPON COMPLETION OF DRILLING. BOREHOLE TERMINATED DUE TO ENCOUNTERING METHANE GAS WITHIN THE SILT DEPOSIT. BOREHOLE WAS LEFT OPEN OVERNIGHT TO ALLOW DISSIPATION OF THE METHANE. BOREHOLE BACKFILLED WITH BENTONITE HOLEPLUG TO SURFACE.																		

ONTMT4S 1221 GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 5/1/13

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-05

1 of 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 233.0 E 327 510.3 ORIGINATED BY RK
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers/NXL Coring COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.12 - 2012.09.14 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100		
124.1												
0.0	ASPHALT:(150mm)						124					
0.2	SAND, some gravel Compact Reddish Brown Moist to Wet (FILL)		1	AS								
123.0							123					
1.1	Silty CLAY, trace to some sand, trace gravel Very Stiff to Hard Brown Moist		1	SS	25							
			2	SS	31							
			3	SS	29							
			4	SS	21							
			5	SS	17							
			6	SS	23							
			7	SS	21							
			8	SS	20							

Continued Next Page

+³, x³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity 20
15 10
(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-05

2 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 233.0 E 327 510.3 ORIGINATED BY RK
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers/NXL Coring COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.12 - 2012.09.14 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	PLASTIC LIMIT w _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT w	LIQUID LIMIT w _L	
	Continued From Previous Page							SHEAR STRENGTH kPa ○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL × LAB VANE	WATER CONTENT (%) 20 40 60			GR SA SI CL
113.8							114					
10.2	Sandy SILT, some clay, trace gravel, occasional clay layers Compact to Dense Brown Moist (TILL)		9	SS	25		113					
							112					
			10	SS	31		111					5 24 58 13
110.8							110					
13.3	Very Dense		11	SS	61		109					
			12	SS	58		108					
			13	SS	73		107					
			14	SS	70		106					
							105					

Continued Next Page

+³ ×³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 5
10 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

3 OF 4

METRIC

ORIGINATED BY RK

COMPILED BY AN

CHECKED BY LPG

Continued Next Page

(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-05

4 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 233.0 E 327 510.3 ORIGINATED BY RK
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers/NXL Coring COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.12 - 2012.09.14 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT				PLASTIC LIMIT	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT	LIQUID LIMIT	UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL																		
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa ○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL x LAB VANE																										
	Continued From Previous Page						94	20	40	60	80	100																						
93.5																																		
30.5	END OF BOREHOLE AT 30.5m. Piezometer installation consists of 25mm diameter Schedule 40 PVC pipe with a 3.05m slotted screen. WATER LEVEL READINGS: <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>DATE</th> <th>DEPTH (m)</th> <th>ELEV. (m)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Sep.17/12</td> <td>11.8</td> <td>112.3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sep.18/12</td> <td>12.0</td> <td>112.1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sep.25/12</td> <td>11.9</td> <td>112.2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Nov.16/12</td> <td>12.1</td> <td>112.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Nov.20/12</td> <td>12.3</td> <td>111.8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Dec.10/12</td> <td>11.8</td> <td>112.3</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	DATE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)	Sep.17/12	11.8	112.3	Sep.18/12	12.0	112.1	Sep.25/12	11.9	112.2	Nov.16/12	12.1	112.0	Nov.20/12	12.3	111.8	Dec.10/12	11.8	112.3												
DATE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)																																
Sep.17/12	11.8	112.3																																
Sep.18/12	12.0	112.1																																
Sep.25/12	11.9	112.2																																
Nov.16/12	12.1	112.0																																
Nov.20/12	12.3	111.8																																
Dec.10/12	11.8	112.3																																

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-06

1 of 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 242.2 E 327 526.1 ORIGINATED BY KMY
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.17 - 2012.09.17 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT				UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100		
124.0	ASPHALT:(275mm)						124						
0.0													
123.7													
0.3	SAND, occasional clay and gravel Compact Brown to Grey Wet (FILL)		1	SS	14		123						
			2	SS	24		122						
121.8													
2.2	Silty CLAY, trace sand Very Stiff to Hard Brownish Grey Moist		3	SS	25		121						
			4	SS	31		120						
119.6													
4.4	Mottled Brown		5	SS	13		119						
	Occasional sand		6	SS	12		118						
	Moist												
			7	SS	13		117						
115.3													
8.7	Very Stiff						116						
	Occasional sand and gravel		8	SS	20		115						

Continued Next Page

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 5
10 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-06

2 OF 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 242.2 E 327 526.1 ORIGINATED BY KMY
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.17 - 2012.09.17 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20	40	60	80	100		
	Continued From Previous Page							SHEAR STRENGTH kPa ○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL x LAB VANE						
113.8							114							
10.2	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Very Stiff to Hard Grey to Brownish Grey Moist (TILL)		9	SS	18		113							6 22 49 23
							112							
			10	SS	21		111							
							110							
			11	SS	15		109							
							108							
			12	SS	42		107							2 20 57 21
							106							
			13	SS	52		105							
105.2														
18.7	SAND, medium grained, occasional clay Very Dense Reddish Brown		14	SS	62									
104.2														
19.8														

Continued Next Page

+ 3 x 3 : Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15
10

(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-06

3 OF 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 242.2 E 327 526.1 ORIGINATED BY KMY
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.17 - 2012.09.17 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT		PLASTIC LIMIT w _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT w	LIQUID LIMIT w _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa						
	Continued From Previous Page													
	Silty CLAY , trace sand, trace gravel Hard Gray to Reddish Brown Moist		15	SS	56									
	Sandy layer (approx. 300mm thick)													
100.8														
23.2	Sandy SILT , trace clay, trace gravel Dense Reddish Brown Moist (TILL)		16	SS	42									2 28 64 6
98.1														
25.9	END OF BOREHOLE AT 25.9m UPON AUGER REFUSAL. Piezometer installation consists of 19mm diameter Schedule 40 PVC pipe with a 3.05m slotted screen. WATER LEVEL READINGS: DATE DEPTH (m) ELEV. (m) Sep.25/12 11.7 112.3 Oct.09/12 11.9 112.1 Nov.16/12 4.8 119.2 Nov.20/12 4.7 119.3													

+ ³, × ³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity 20
15 10 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-07

1 OF 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 246.8 E 327 535.5 ORIGINATED BY RK
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.11 - 2012.09.11 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	PLASTIC LIMIT	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT	LIQUID LIMIT	
124.0												
0.0	ASPHALT:(175mm)											
0.2	SAND and GRAVEL Brown Moist (FILL)		1	AS								
123.2												
0.8	SAND, some gravel Compact Reddish Brown Wet (FILL)		1	SS	17		123					
122.9												
1.1	Silty CLAY, trace gravel Very Stiff Grey/Brown Moist		2	SS	23		122					
			3	SS	30		121					
	Trace shale fragments											
			4	SS	20		120					
			5	SS	20		119					0 0 28 72
			6	SS	16		118					
							117					
116.8	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace to some gravel Very Stiff to Hard Dark Brown Moist (TILL)		7	SS	24		116					
7.2												
							115					
			8	SS	36							
							114					

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+³, ×³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15
10

(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-08

1 OF 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 211.5 E 327 508.0 ORIGINATED BY ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.10.03 - 2012.10.04 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT		PLASTIC LIMIT NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT		UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa		WATER CONTENT (%)			
124.1								20 40 60 80 100		w _p w w _L			
0.0	ASPHALT:(200mm)						124	○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL x LAB VANE					
0.2	SAND, some to trace gravel Loose Reddish Brown Moist (FILL)		1	SS	7		123						
122.9							122						
1.2	Silty CLAY, trace sand, trace gravel Very Stiff Reddish Brown (FILL)		2	SS	28		121					0 8 42 50	
121.8							120						
2.3	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Very Stiff Brown Moist		3	SS	24		119						
			4	SS	20		118					3 13 37 47	
							117						
			5	SS	17		116						
							115						
115.4			6	SS	24								
8.7	Hard		7	SS	22								
114.2			8	SS	45								

Continued Next Page

+ 3, x 3: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity 20
15 10 5 0 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-08

2 OF 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 211.5 E 327 508.0 ORIGINATED BY ES
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.10.03 - 2012.10.04 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)	
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa					
								20 40 60 80 100					
								○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL × LAB VANE					
	Continued From Previous Page							PLASTIC LIMIT NATURAL MOISTURE LIQUID LIMIT CONTENT LIMIT w _p w w _L WATER CONTENT (%)					
9.9	Silty CLAY , trace to some sand, trace gravel Hard Brown Moist (TILL)		9	SS	45		114						0 20 59 21
							113						
			10	SS	31		112						
							111						
	Occasional sand pockets Reddish Brown		11	SS	41		110						3 24 63 10
							109						
			12	SS	74		108						
							107						
							106						
			13	SS	45		105						
			14	SS	49								

Continued Next Page

+ 3, × 3: Numbers refer to Sensitivity 20 15 10 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-08

3 OF 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 211.5 E 327 508.0 ORIGINATED BY ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.10.03 - 2012.10.04 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			PLASTIC LIMIT w _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT w	LIQUID LIMIT w _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100					
Continued From Previous Page															
104.0							104								
20.1	SILT, some sand, trace clay Dense Reddish Brown Moist		15	SS	41		103								0 13 80 7
							102								
							101								
							100								
99.7							99								
24.4 99.4	GRAVEL, some sand Very Dense Reddish Brown Wet		16	SS	101/ 0.225										
24.6	SHALE, weathered Reddish Brown Moist														
98.6															
25.5	END OF BOREHOLE AT 25.5m UPON AUGER REFUSAL. Piezometer installation consists of 19mm diameter Schedule 40 PVC pipe with a 3.05m slotted screen.														
WATER LEVEL READINGS: DATE DEPTH (m) ELEV. (m) Oct.04/12 6.0 118.1 Oct.09/12 10.7 113.4 Nov.16/12 14.4 109.7 Nov.20/12 14.5 109.6															

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

+³ ×³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity 20
15 5
10 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

METRIC

CHECKED BY LPG

Continued Next Page

(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

3 OF 4

METRIC

W.P.	2365-09-01	LOCATION	Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 220.5 E 327 525.1	ORIGINATED BY	RK
HWY	406	BOREHOLE TYPE	Solid Stem Augers/NQ Coring	COMPILED BY	AN
DATUM	Geodetic	DATE	2012.09.19 - 2012.09.20	CHECKED BY	LPG

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+³, ×³: Numbers refer to Sensitivity

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-09

4 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 220.5 E 327 525.1 ORIGINATED BY RK
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers/NQ Coring COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.19 - 2012.09.20 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20	40	60	80	100					
94.0	Continued From Previous Page																
30.1	END OF BOREHOLE AT 30.1m. BOREHOLE BACKFILLED WITH BENTONITE HOLEPLUG TO 0.6m, SAND TO 0.3m, CONCRETE TO 0.1m AND ASPHALT COLD PATCH TO SURFACE.																

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-10

1 OF 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 226.7 E 327 537.8 ORIGINATED BY ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.10.05 - 2012.10.09 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)						
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa										
								○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE										
								● QUICK TRIAXIAL × LAB VANE										
						WATER CONTENT (%)												
						PLASTIC LIMIT NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT LIQUID LIMIT												
						w _P w w _L												
123.9							20	40	60	80	100	20	40	60	GR	SA	SI	CL
0.0	ASPHALT:(210mm)																	
0.2	Gravelly SAND Compact Brown Wet (FILL)		1	SS	15													
122.6																		
1.3	Clayey SILT, some sand Stiff Brown (FILL)		2	SS	27													
122.4																		
1.5	Silty CLAY, trace sand, trace gravel Very Stiff Brown Moist		3	SS	23													
			4	SS	21													
			5	SS	28													
			6	SS	22													
			7	SS	22													
			8	SS	23													
114.0																		

Continued Next Page

+ ³, × ³: Numbers refer to Sensitivity 20 15 10 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-10

2 OF 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 226.7 E 327 537.8 ORIGINATED BY ES
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012 10 05 - 2012 10 09 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	PLASTIC LIMIT w _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT w	LIQUID LIMIT w _L	
	Continued From Previous Page							SHEAR STRENGTH kPa ○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL × LAB VANE	WATER CONTENT (%) 20 40 60			
9.9	Sandy SILT, some clay, trace gravel Dense Brown Moist (TILL)		9	SS	48		113					
	Sand and gravel seam (100mm) at 11.1m						112					
	Reddish Brown		10	SS	34		111					
			11	SS	41		110					
			12	SS	47		109					
			13	SS	49		108					
			14	SS	66		107					
106.1 17.8	Silty CLAY, trace gravel Hard Brown Moist						106					
							105					
							104					

Continued Next Page

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15
10
(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-10

3 OF 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 226.7 E 327 537.8 ORIGINATED BY ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.10.05 - 2012.10.09 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT		PLASTIC LIMIT NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT LIQUID LIMIT		UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa ○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL × LAB VANE		WATER CONTENT (%) w _p w w _L			
	Continued From Previous Page							20 40 60 80 100		20 40 60			
102.6							103						
21.4	SAND, some silt, occasional shale fragments Very Dense Reddish Brown Moist		15	SS	110/ 0.250		102				○		
							101						
							100						
99.6													
24.4	SHALE, weathered, occasional limestone fragments Reddish Brown		16	SS	100/ 0.150						○		
99.1													
24.9	END OF BOREHOLE AT 24.9m UPON AUGER REFUSAL. WATER LEVEL AT 10.9m UPON COMPLETION. BOREHOLE BACKFILLED WITH BENTONITE HOLEPLUG TO 6.1m, CUTTINGS AND HOLEPLUG TO 1.2m, CONCRETE TO 0.1m, THEN ASPHALT TO SURFACE.												

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-11

1 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 184.5 E 327 505.7 ORIGINATED BY ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.28 - 2012.11.30 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT		PLASTIC LIMIT NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT LIQUID LIMIT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa		WATER CONTENT (%)				
								○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL × LAB VANE	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60				
131.2														
0.0	TOPSOIL: (50mm)													
130.6	Sandy SILT, some clay, some gravel Brown Moist (FILL)		1	GS			131							
0.6														
	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Stiff to Firm Brown Moist (FILL)		1	SS	10		130							
			2	SS	7		129							
			3	SS	8		128							
			4	SS	8		127							
127.4	Very Stiff		5	SS	17		126							
3.8			6	SS	21		125							
							124							
125.5			7	SS	7		123							
5.6							122							
124.0	Very Stiff		8	SS	19									
7.2	Dark Grey to Brown													
			9	SS	40									
122.3	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Hard Brown Moist													
8.8														

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

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+ ³ , × ³ : Numbers refer to
Sensitivity 20
15 10 5 0
(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-11

2 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 184.5 E 327 505.7 ORIGINATED BY ES
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.28 - 2012.11.30 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	PLASTIC LIMIT	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT		
	Continued From Previous Page							SHEAR STRENGTH kPa ○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL x LAB VANE	W _P W W _L	WATER CONTENT (%) 20 40 60		
	Silty CLAY, trace sand Very Stiff Brown Moist		10	SS	23		121					0 0 38 62
							120					
			11	SS	23		119					
							118					
			12	SS	18		117					
							116					
			13	SS	15		115					
							114					0 5 40 55
113.3							113					
17.8	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Very Stiff to Hard Brown Moist (TILL)		15	SS	18		112					3 21 52 24

Continued Next Page

+³, x³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity 20
15 5
10 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-11

3 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 184.5 E 327 505.7 ORIGINATED BY ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.28 - 2012.11.30 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	PLASTIC LIMIT	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT	LIQUID LIMIT	
	Continued From Previous Page							SHEAR STRENGTH kPa ○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL × LAB VANE	W P W W L			
			16	SS	45		111					
							110					
							109					
							108					
106.8							107					
24.4	SILT, trace sand, trace gravel Very Dense Grey Moist (TILL)		17	SS	79		106					
			18	SS	89		105					
104.2							104					
27.0	Gravelly SAND Very Dense Reddish Brown Wet		19	SS	64		103					
							102					
102.1			20	SS	79							
29.0	Sandy SILT, trace gravel Very Dense Reddish Brown Moist (TILL)											

Continued Next Page

+ ³ , × ³ : Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15
10

(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-11

4 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 184.5 E 327 505.7 ORIGINATED BY ES
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.28 - 2012.11.30 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT w _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT w	LIQUID LIMIT w _L	WATER CONTENT (%)	UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20	40	60	80	100						
Continued From Previous Page																		
	Sandy SILT, trace gravel Very Dense Reddish Brown Moist (TILL)		21	SS	109/ 0.275		101											
							100											
			22	SS	105/ 0.175		99											
98.3																		
32.9	SHALE weathered Reddish Brown						98											
97.6																		
33.6	END OF BOREHOLE AT 33.6m. WATER LEVEL AT 12.5m UPON COMPLETION. Piezometer installation consists of 19mm diameter Schedule 40 PVC pipe with a 3.0m slotted screen. Piezometer installed in adjacent shallow borehole. WATER LEVEL READINGS: DATE DEPTH (m) ELEV. (m) Dec.10/12 8.4 122.8		23	SS	100/ 0.075													

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15
10

(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-12

1 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 198.4 E 327 517.7 ORIGINATED BY KMY
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.12 - 2012.11.14 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT		PLASTIC LIMIT NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT LIQUID LIMIT			UNIT WEIGHT Y kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100		w _P w w _L				
								SHEAR STRENGTH kPa ○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL x LAB VANE		WATER CONTENT (%) 20 40 60				
131.6														
0.0 0.1	ASPHALT:(75mm)													
131.2	CONCRETE													
0.4	SAND, some gravel Compact Light Brown Moist (FILL)		1	SS	23		131							
			2	SS	18		130							
129.5														
2.1	SAND, medium grained, trace silt and clay, trace gravel Compact Light Brown Moist (FILL)		3	SS	13		129							3 82 15 (SI+CL)
			4	SS	12		128							
127.6														
4.0	SAND, with gravel, trace silt and clay Dense to Very Dense Light Brown Moist (FILL)		5	SS	43		127							
			6	SS	50/ 0.100		126							
			7	SS	50/ 0.100		125							32 51 17 (SI+CL)
	Compact		8	SS	64		124							
			9	SS	26		123							
124.0														
7.6	Silty CLAY, trace sand Very Stiff Mottled Light Brown to Grey Moist		10	SS	25		122							
122.9														
8.7	Hard		11	SS	35		121							

Continued Next Page

+³ . x³ : Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 5
10 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-12

2 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 198.4 E 327 517.7 ORIGINATED BY KMY
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.12 - 2012.11.14 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	PLASTIC LIMIT	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT	LIQUID LIMIT	
	Continued From Previous Page							SHEAR STRENGTH kPa ○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL × LAB VANE	W _P	W	W _L	
								20 40 60 80 100	WATER CONTENT (%)			GR SA SI CL
	Silty CLAY, trace sand Very Stiff Grey Moist		12	SS	22		121					0 6 42 52
			13	SS	21		120					
			14	SS	20		119					
			15	SS	29		118					0 2 41 57
							117					
							116					
114.8							115					
16.8	Silty CLAY, some sand Hard Grey Moist (TILL)		16	SS	32		114					0 23 56 21
			17	SS	30		113					
							112					

Continued Next Page

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15
10
(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-12

3 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 198.4 E 327 517.7 ORIGINATED BY KMY
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.12 - 2012.11.14 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT		PLASTIC LIMIT NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT LIQUID LIMIT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	w _p w w _L	20 40 60			
	Continued From Previous Page													
	Silty CLAY, some sand Hard Grey Moist (TILL)						111							
			18	SS	44		110							0 22 60 18
							109							
							108							
			19	SS	80		107							
							106							
							105							
			20	SS	52		104							
							103							
							102							

Continued Next Page

+ ³ , × ³ : Numbers refer to
Sensitivity 20
15 10 5
(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-12

4 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 198.4 E 327 517.7 ORIGINATED BY KMY
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.12 - 2012.11.14 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC NATURAL LIQUID LIMIT MOISTURE CONTENT LIMIT			UNIT WEIGHT Y kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa ○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL x LAB VANE					WATER CONTENT (%) w _p w w _L				
	Continued From Previous Page																
	Silty CLAY, some sand Hard Grey Moist (TILL)		21	SS	50/ 0.100												
99.6																	
32.0	END OF BOREHOLE AT 32.0m UPON AUGER REFUSAL. BOREHOLE OPEN AND DRY UPON COMPLETION. BOREHOLE BACKFILLED WITH BENTONITE HOLEPLUG AND CUTTINGS TO 1.2m, THEN CONCRETE TO SURFACE.																

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-13

1 of 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 212.8 E 327 535.7 ORIGINATED BY RK
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.24 - 2012.09.24 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100		
124.2												
0.0	TOPSOIL:(100mm)											
0.1	Silty CLAY, trace to some sand, trace gravel, occasional shale fragments Very Stiff Brown Moist		1	SS	8		124					
			2	SS	27							
							123					
			3	SS	27							
	Greyish Brown						122					
			4	SS	23							0 4 40 56
			5	SS	15		121					
120.1	Stiff						120					
4.1			6	SS	12							
							119					
							118					
	Grey		7	SS	12							
							117					
			8	SS	14							
							116					
115.6												
8.7	Silty CLAY, with sand, trace gravel Very Stiff Greyish Brown Moist (TILL)		9	SS	26		115					

Continued Next Page

+³ ×³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15
10
(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

2 OF 3

METRIC

ORIGINATED BY RK

COMPILED BY AN

CHECKED BY LPG

Continued Next Page

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to Sensitivity

(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

3 OF 3

METRIC

ORIGINATED BY RK

COMPILED BY AN

CHECKED BY LPG

+ 3 × 3: Numbers refer to Sensitivity

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-14

1 of 2

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 191.5 E 327 517.4 ORIGINATED BY KMY
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.11 - 2012.11.11 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100		
131.7												
0.0	ASPHALT:(75mm)											
0.1												
131.3	CONCRETE:(250mm)											
0.4												
	SAND, with gravel Dense to Loose Medium Brown Moist (FILL)		1	SS	37		131					
			2	SS	19		130					
			3	SS	6		129					
128.6												
3.0	Silty SAND, trace clay Loose Reddish Brown Moist (FILL)		4	SS	6		128					
127.9												
3.8	Silty CLAY, some to trace sand Very Stiff Light Brown Moist (FILL)		5	SS	18		127					0 20 51 29
			6	SS	23		126					
			7	SS	14		125					
	Firm		8	SS	5		124					
			9	SS	7		123					
124.2												
7.5	Silty CLAY, some to trace sand Stiff Light Brown Moist		10	SS	13		122					0 5 52 43
123.0												
8.7	Hard		11	SS	34							

Continued Next Page

+ 3, x 3: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity 20
15-5
10 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-NB-14

2 OF 2

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 191.5 E 327 517.4 ORIGINATED BY KMY
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.11 - 2012.11.11 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT		PLASTIC LIMIT	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT	LIQUID LIMIT	UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	WATER CONTENT (%)					
	Continued From Previous Page													
120.4	Silty CLAY, trace sand Very Stiff Grey Moist		12	SS	23		121							0 0 40 60
11.3	END OF BOREHOLE AT 11.3m. BOREHOLE OPEN AND DRY UPON COMPLETION. BOREHOLE BACKFILLED WITH BENTONITE HOLEPLUG AND CUTTINGS TO 0.6m, CONCRETE TO 0.2m, THEN ASPHALT COLD PATCH TO SURFACE.													

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-01

1 OF 2

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 263.2 E 327 492.0 ORIGINATED BY ES
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.16 - 2012.11.16 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100		
130.0	ASPHALT:(150mm)						130					13 48 39 (SI+CL)
0.2	CONCRETE:(300mm)											
129.6												
0.5	SAND, some gravel, trace silt Very Dense Brown Moist (FILL)		1	SS	100/ 0.075		129					
129.2												
0.9												
128.8												
1.2	Clayey SILT, some sand Hard Brown Moist (FILL) Concrete layer (225mm) at 1.0m		2	SS	43		128					
127.8												
2.3	SAND, some gravel, some silt, trace clay, occasional cobbles Dense Brown Moist (FILL)		3	SS	17		127					
	SAND, some gravel, trace silt Compact Brown Moist (FILL) Occasional cobbles		4	SS	20		126					
			5	SS	13		125					
			6	SS	14		124					
			7	SS	19		123					
122.9	Silty CLAY, trace sand, trace gravel Very Stiff to Hard Brown Moist		8	SS	15		122					
7.2												
			9	SS	63		121					

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

Continued Next Page

+ ³/₄ x ³/₄ Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 5
10 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-01

2 OF 2

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 263.2 E 327 492.0 ORIGINATED BY ES
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.16 - 2012.11.16 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT				PLASTIC LIMIT	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT	LIQUID LIMIT	UNIT WEIGHT Y kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa ○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL × LAB VANE								
	Continued From Previous Page						120									
			10	SS	32		119									0 5 41 54
118.8 11.3	END OF BOREHOLE AT 11.3m. BOREHOLE OPEN AND DRY UPON COMPLETION. BOREHOLE BACKFILLED WITH BENTONITE HOLEPLUG TO 7.6m, CUTTINGS AND HOLEPLUG TO 2.4m, CONCRETE TO 0.15m, THEN ASPHALT COLD PATCH TO SURFACE.															

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-02

2 OF 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 234.4 E 327 472.6 ORIGINATED BY KMY
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.05 - 2012.09.05 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	PLASTIC LIMIT	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT		
	Continued From Previous Page							SHEAR STRENGTH kPa ○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL × LAB VANE	W _P	W	W _L	
								20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60			
113.6												
10.2	Silty CLAY, with sand, trace gravel Very Stiff to Hard Brown Moist (TILL)		10	SS	25		113		○			
							112					
			11	SS	18		111		○			4 27 45 24
							110		○			
			12	SS	31		109					
							108		○			2 22 53 23
			13	SS	36		107		○			
	Occasional cobbles						106					
			14	SS	64		105		○			
104.9			15	SS	28		104		○			
18.9	Sandy SILT, some clay, trace gravel Dense to Very Dense Grey Moist (TILL)		16	SS	38				○			

Continued Next Page

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15
10
(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-03

1 of 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 248.5 E 327 492.0 ORIGINATED BY KMY/ES
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.15 - 2012.11.19 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	*N VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa				
								○ UNCONFINED	+ FIELD VANE			
								● QUICK TRIAXIAL	× LAB VANE			
130.4												
0.0	ASPHALT:(150mm)											
0.2	CONCRETE											
130.0												
0.5	SAND, some gravel Compact Brown Moist (FILL)		1	SS	10							
			2	SS	10							
128.1												
2.3	Clayey SILT, some sand, trace gravel Stiff to Very Stiff Brown Moist (FILL)		3	SS	15							
			4	SS	8							
			5	SS	12							
			6	SS	21							
124.9			7	SS	16							
5.5	Sand Seams											
124.5												
5.9			8	SS	19							
			9	SS	5							
121.3												
9.1	Silty CLAY, trace sand Very Stiff to Hard Brown Moist		10	SS	44							

Continued Next Page

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to Sensitivity 20 15 10 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-03

3 OF 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 248.5 E 327 492.0 ORIGINATED BY KMY/ES
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.15 - 2012.11.19 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100		
	Continued From Previous Page											
			17	SS	43		110					
							109					
							108					
							107					
106.0							106					
24.4	Gravelly SAND		18	SS	101/		105					
105.7	Very Dense				0.200		104					
24.7	Reddish Brown						103					
	Moist											
	Clayey SILT, some sand, trace											
	gravel, occasional cobbles											
104.8	Hard											
	Reddish Brown											
25.6	Sandy SILT, trace gravel		19	SS	106/							
	Very Dense				0.225							
	Reddish Brown											
	Moist											
102.7			20	SS	105/							
27.7	END OF BOREHOLE AT 27.7m. BOREHOLE OPEN AND WATER LEVEL AT 20.4m UPON COMPLETION. BOREHOLE BACKFILLED WITH BENTONITE HOLEPLUG AND CUTTINGS TO 7.6m, BENTONITE HOLEPLUG TO 0.6m, CONCRETE TO 0.2m THEN ASPHALT TO SURFACE.				0.275							

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-04

1 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01

LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 254.2 E 327 502.8

ORIGINATED BY ES

HWY 406

BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers

COMPILED BY AN

DATUM Geodetic

DATE 2012.12.05 - 2012.12.07

CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100		
130.2												
0.0	TOPSOIL: (75mm)											
0.1	Clayey SILT, some sand, trace gravel, occasional cobbles, mixed with roots and rootlets Stiff Dark Brown (FILL)		1	SS	12		130					
128.6							129					
1.5	Clayey SILT, some sand, trace gravel Stiff Grey (FILL)		2	SS	12		128					
							127					
	Brown/Grey to Brown		3	SS	9		126					
							125					
			4	SS	15		124					
							123					
			5	SS	14		122					
							121					
122.5												
7.6	Silty CLAY, trace sand Stiff to Very Stiff Mottled Brown/Grey Moist		6	SS	14							0 3 43 54
			7	SS	30							

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

Continued Next Page

+ 3 , × 3 : Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15
10
(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

2 OF 4

METRIC

ORIGINATED BY ES

COMPILED BY AN

CHECKED BY LPG

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to Sensitivity

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-04

3 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 254.2 E 327 502.8 ORIGINATED BY ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.12.05 - 2012.12.07 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			PLASTIC LIMIT w _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT w	LIQUID LIMIT w _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60					
20.0	Continued From Previous Page Silty CLAY , some sand, trace gravel Hard Mottled Brown/Grey Moist (TILL)														
			12	SS	44									5 22 55 18	
105.8															
24.4	Sandy GRAVEL Very Dense Reddish Brown Wet		13	SS	57										
105.3															
24.9	Silty CLAY , some sand, trace gravel Hard Reddish Brown (TILL)														
			14	SS	107/ 0.275										
101.5															
28.7	Sandy SILT , trace gravel Very Dense Reddish Brown Moist (TILL)		15	SS	106										

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

Continued Next Page

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity
20
15
10
(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-04

4 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 254.2 E 327 502.8 ORIGINATED BY ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.12.05 - 2012.12.07 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT		PLASTIC LIMIT w _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT w	LIQUID LIMIT w _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20	40					
	Continued From Previous Page													
99.3			16	SS	106/ 0.250									
99.3 30.9	<p>SHALE weathered, occasional limestone fragments Moist</p> <p>END OF BOREHOLE AT 30.9m. Piezometer installation consists of 19mm diameter Schedule 40 PVC pipe with a 3.0m slotted screen.</p> <p>WATER LEVEL READINGS: DATE DEPTH (m) ELEV. (m) Dec.10/12 8.3 121.9</p>													

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-05

1 OF 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 215.3 E 327 475.4 ORIGINATED BY KMY
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.11 - 2012.09.11 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT		PLASTIC LIMIT NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT LIQUID LIMIT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa		WATER CONTENT (%)				
								○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL × LAB VANE	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60	W _P W W _L			
124.2	ASPHALT;(250mm)													
0.0 123.9	SAND, some gravel Reddish Brown Moist (FILL)													
0.3														
123.2	Silty CLAY Stiff to Very Stiff Mottled Brown/Grey Moist													
0.9			1	SS	5									
			2	SS	17									
			3	SS	24									
			4	SS	22									
			5	SS	18									
			6	SS	19									
			7	SS	16									
	8	SS	18											

Continued Next Page

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to Sensitivity
 20
 15
 10
 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-05

2 OF 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 215.3 E 327 475.4 ORIGINATED BY KMY
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.11 - 2012.09.11 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100		
	Continued From Previous Page											
112.0			9	SS	26		114					
112.2	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel, occasional cobbles Very Stiff to Hard Grey (TILL)		10	SS	20		113					
			11	SS	30		112					
			12	SS	33		111					
			13	SS	37		110					
			14	SS	48		109					
							108					
							107					
							106					
							105					

Continued Next Page

+³ × 3³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity 20
15
10 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-05

3 OF 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 215.3 E 327 475.4 ORIGINATED BY KMY
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.11 - 2012.09.11 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			PLASTIC LIMIT w _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT w	LIQUID LIMIT w _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	*N* VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60					
	Continued From Previous Page		15	SS	42		104								
102.8 21.3	SAND, trace gravel, trace silt, trace clay Compact to Very Dense Grey		16	SS	14		101								4 80 16 (SH+CL)
97.8 26.4	END OF BOREHOLE AT 26.4m UPON AUGER REFUSAL. Piezometer installation consists of 19mm diameter Schedule 40 PVC pipe with a 3.05m slotted screen. WATER LEVEL READINGS: DATE DEPTH (m) ELEV. (m) Sep.17/12 13.1 111.1 Sep.18/12 12.0 112.2 Sep.25/12 11.9 112.3 Oct.09/12 11.8 112.4 Nov.16/12 7.0 117.2 Nov.20/12 6.9 117.3		17	SS	50/ 0.100		98								

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-06

1 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 220.2 E 327 485.6 ORIGINATED BY RK
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers/Tricone/NX Coring COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.17 - 2012.09.17 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	PLASTIC LIMIT w _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT w	LIQUID LIMIT w _L	
124.1												
0.0	ASPHALT:(150mm)		1	AS			124					
0.2	SAND and GRAVEL Reddish Brown Moist (FILL)											
123.2												
0.9	Silty CLAY, trace sand Stiff to Hard Grey to Brown Moist		1	SS	11		123					
			2	SS	15		122					
			3	SS	34		121					
			4	SS	23		120					
			5	SS	18		119					
			6	SS	20		118					
			7	SS	15		117					
			8	SS	22		116					
							115					

Continued Next Page

+³, x³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity 20
15 5
10 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-06

2 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 220.2 E 327 485.6 ORIGINATED BY RK
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers/Tricone/NX Coring COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.17 - 2012.09.17 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT				UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100		
	Continued From Previous Page												
113.9							114						
10.2	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Hard Brown Moist (TILL)		9	SS	38		113						
							112						
			10	SS	22		111						
110.9							110						
13.3	Very Stiff		11	SS	41		109						
							108						
109.3							107						
14.8			12	SS	74		106						
							105						
			13	SS	69								
			14	SS	80								
104.8													
19.4	Silty CLAY, trace gravel Hard Brown Moist												

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

Continued Next Page

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to Sensitivity
20
15
10
(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-06

3 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 220.2 E 327 485.6 ORIGINATED BY RK
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers/Tricone/NX Coring COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.17 - 2012.09.17 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100		
	Continued From Previous Page											
101.9			15	SS	64		104					0 4 62 34
22.3	SAND, trace silt, trace clay, poorly graded Very Dense Brown Moist to Wet		16	SS	140		101					0 86 14 (SI+CL)
			17	SS	1007 0.075		98					
97.2							97					
27.0	SHALE, fresh, fine grained, thinly bedded, horizontal joints, reddish brown, occasional grey limestone interbeds Limestone interbed (25mm) at 27.3m Rubble zone (125mm thick) at 27.0m Rubble zone (50mm thick) at 28.2m, 28.4m Limestone interbed (100mm) at 29.0m		1	RUN			96					RUN #1 TCR=100% SCR=82% RQD=52% UCS=7MPa (Average)
			2	RUN			95					RUN #2 TCR=100% SCR=91% RQD=74% UCS=19MPa (Average)
94.3												
29.9												

Continued Next Page

+³ . x³ : Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 5
10 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-06

4 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 220.2 E 327 485.6 ORIGINATED BY RK
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers/Tricone/NX Coring COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.17 - 2012.09.17 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT <div> <p>20 40 60 80 100</p> <p>SHEAR STRENGTH kPa</p> <p>○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE</p> <p>● QUICK TRIAXIAL × LAB VANE</p> <p>20 40 60 80 100</p> </div>	PLASTIC LIMIT w _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT w	LIQUID LIMIT w _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES								
	Continued From Previous Page												
	END OF BOREHOLE AT 29.9m. BOREHOLE CAVED TO 13.4m, THEN BACKFILLED WITH BENTONITE HOLEPLUG TO 1.5m, SAND TO 0.6m, CONCRETE TO 0.1m, THEN ASPHALT COLD PATCH TO SURFACE.												

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-07

1 OF 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 228.3 E 327 501.1 ORIGINATED BY RK
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers/Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.05 - 2012.09.05 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)			
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa					WATER CONTENT (%)		
								20 40 60 80 100					20 40 60		
								○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL × LAB VANE					w _p w w _L		
124.1															
0.0							124								
0.1	ASPHALT:(125mm)														
	SAND and GRAVEL Loose Reddish Brown Moist (FILL)		1	SS	6		123								
122.9															
1.2	Silty CLAY, trace sand, trace gravel Very Stiff Reddish Brown Moist		2	SS	19		122								
			3	SS	30										
			4	SS	23		121								
							120								
			5	SS	18		119								
	Grey						118					0 9 35 56			
			6	SS	15										
							117								
			7	SS	21		116								
							115								
	Brown		8	SS	27							2 12 36 50			

Continued Next Page

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to Sensitivity
 20
 15
 10
 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-07

2 OF 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 228.3 E 327 501.1 ORIGINATED BY RK
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers/Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.05 - 2012.09.05 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100		
	Continued From Previous Page											
113.9							114					
10.2	Hard											
	Occasional gravel layers		9	SS	72		113					
112.4												
11.7			10	SS	22		112					
110.8							111					
13.3	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Hard Brown Moist (TILL)		11	SS	33		110					5 27 48 20
							109					
			12	SS	72		108					
							107					
			13	SS	65		106					
							105					
104.8			14	SS	51							
19.4	Silty CLAY, trace sand Hard Grey Moist											

Continued Next Page

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 10 5
(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-07

3 OF 3

METRIC

W.P.	2365-09-01	LOCATION	Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 228.3 E 327 501.1
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ORIGINATED BY RK

HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers/Solid Stem Augers

COMPILED BY AN

DATUM	Geodetic	DATE	2012.09.05 - 2012.09.05
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CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			PLASTIC LIMIT W _P	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI C					
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa								WATER CONTENT (%)				
								○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL × LAB VANE												
	Continued From Previous Page		15	SS	53		104								0 3 53 4					
102.5							103													
21.6	SAND, coarse, some gravel Very Dense Reddish Brown Wet						102													
100.9			16	SS	100/ 0.225		101													
23.2	Sandy SILT, trace clay Very Dense Reddish Brown Moist to Wet						100								0 24 72 4					
			17	SS	73		99													
98.7			18	SS	50/ 0.0															
25.5	END OF BOREHOLE AT 25.5m UPON AUGER REFUSAL. WATER LEVEL AT 6.1m UPON COMPLETION. BOREHOLE BACKFILLED WITH BENTONITE HOLEPLUG TO 13.7m, BENTONITE HOLEPLUG AND CUTTINGS TO 1.5m, BENTONITE HOLEPLUG TO 0.3m, CONCRETE TO 0.1m, THEN ASPHALT COLD PATCH TO SURFACE.																			

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

+ 3, × 3: Numbers refer to Sensitivity

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-08

1 OF 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 194.3 E 327 475.3 ORIGINATED BY ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.10.03 - 2012.10.03 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100		
124.2												
0.0	ASPHALT:(200mm)						124					
0.2	SAND, some gravel, trace silt Compact Reddish Brown Moist (FILL)		1	SS	11		123					
122.9												
1.3	Silty CLAY, some sand Hard Brown (FILL)		2	SS	31		122					
121.9												
2.3	Silty CLAY, trace to some sand, trace gravel Hard to Very Stiff Brown Moist		3	SS	40		121					
			4	SS	28		120					
			5	SS	25		119					
			6	SS	20		118					
			7	SS	24		117					
							116					
115.5												
8.7	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Hard Brown Moist (TILL)		8	SS	31		115					

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

Continued Next Page

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15
10
(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-08

2 OF 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 194.3 E 327 475.3 ORIGINATED BY ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.10.03 - 2012.10.03 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	PLASTIC LIMIT	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT	LIQUID LIMIT	
	Continued From Previous Page							SHEAR STRENGTH kPa ○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL x LAB VANE	W P	W	W L	
	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Hard Brown Moist (TILL) Occasional sand pockets		9	SS	50		114					
							113					
			10	SS	34		112					
							111					
			11	SS	77		110					4 24 55 17
							109					
			12	SS	54		108					
							107					
			13	SS	57		106					
							105					
			14	SS	61							

Continued Next Page

+³ x³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity 20 15 10 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-08

3 OF 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 194.3 E 327 475.3 ORIGINATED BY ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.10.03 - 2012.10.03 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT		PLASTIC LIMIT NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT LIQUID LIMIT		UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa		WATER CONTENT (%)			
	Continued From Previous Page							20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60				
							104						
102.7							103						
21.4	SILT, some sand Compact Grey Moist		15	SS	29								
							102						
							101						
							100						
99.8							99						
24.4	SAND and GRAVEL, trace silt, trace clay		16	SS	105/ 0.200								38 43 19 (SI+CL)
99.5	Very Dense Reddish Brown Wet												
24.6													
98.7	SHALE, weathered Reddish Brown												
25.4	END OF BOREHOLE AT 25.4m UPON AUGER REFUSAL. Piezometer installation consists of 19mm diameter Schedule 40 PVC pipe with a 3.0m slotted screen. WATER LEVEL READINGS: DATE DEPTH (m) ELEV. (m) Oct.04/12 8.6 115.6 Oct.09/12 12.0 112.2 Nov.16/12 11.9 112.3 Nov.20/12 12.0 112.2												

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

METRIC

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			PLASTIC LIMIT NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT LIQUID LIMIT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES		SHEAR STRENGTH kPa			WATER CONTENT (%)				
							○ UNCONFINED	+ FIELD VANE	● QUICK TRIAXIAL	× LAB VANE	w _p	w		
124.2 0.0 123.9	ASPHALT: (250mm)													
0.3 123.1 1.1	SAND and GRAVEL, asphalt pieces, oxidized stains Compact Brown/Grey (FILL)		1	SS	10									
			2	SS	11									
	Brown/Grey		3	SS	21									
			4	SS	14									
			5	SS	16									
	Brown/Grey Occasional cobbles		6	SS	18									
			7	SS	12									
115.5 8.7	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Very Stiff to Hard Brown/Grey Moist (TILL)		8	SS	24									

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to Sensitivity

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-09

2 OF 2

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 198.2 E 327 483.5 ORIGINATED BY KMY
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.19 - 2012.09.19 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa				
								20 40 60 80 100				
								20 40 60 80 100				
	Continued From Previous Page											
	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel											
	Very Stiff to Hard											
	Brown/Grey											
	Moist											
	(TILL)											
			9	SS	30		114					3 21 54 22
							113					
			10	SS	23		112					
							111					
			11	SS	37		110					
							109					
			12	SS	38		108					4 22 53 21
							107					
106.6			13	SS	48							
17.5	END OF BOREHOLE AT 17.5m UPON AUGER REFUSAL. WATER LEVEL AT 1.2m UPON COMPLETION BOREHOLE BACKFILLED WITH BENTONITE HOLEPLUG TO 0.5 m, THEN SAND TO 0.1m, THEN ASPHALT COLD PATCH TO SURFACE.											

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-10

1 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 207.7 E 327 500.8 ORIGINATED BY RK/ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers/NO Coring COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.21 - 2012.10.01 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100		
124.1												
0.0	ASPHALT:(150mm)						124					
0.2	SAND and GRAVEL Compact Brown Moist (FILL)		1	SS	11		123					
122.7												
1.4	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Stiff to Very Stiff Brown Moist		2	SS	12		122					
			3	SS	28							
121.1							121					
3.0	Hard		4	SS	34							
							120					
120.0												
4.1			5	SS	29		119					
							118					
			6	SS	29							
116.9							117					
7.2	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Hard Brown to Reddish Brown Moist (TILL)		7	SS	34		116					
							115					
			8	SS	39							

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

Continued Next Page

+³, ×³ Numbers refer to
Sensitivity 20
15
10 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-10

2 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 207.7 E 327 500.8 ORIGINATED BY RK/ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers/NQ Coring COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.21 - 2012.10.01 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100		
	Continued From Previous Page											
	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Hard Brown to Reddish Brown Moist (TILL)		9	SS	40		114					
							113					
			10	SS	39		112					
							111					
			11	SS	60		110					
							109					
			12	SS	137		108					
							107					
			13	SS	121		106					
105.8							105					
18.3	Sandy GRAVEL, some clay		14	SS	72							
105.5	Very Dense											
18.6	Reddish Brown											
	Moist											
	SILT, some clay, trace sand											
	Very Dense											
	Moist											

Continued Next Page

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to Sensitivity 20 15 10 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-10

3 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01

LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 207.7 E 327 500.8

ORIGINATED BY RK/ES

HWY 406

BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers/NQ Coring

COMPILED BY AN

DATUM Geodetic

DATE 2012.09.21 - 2012.10.01

CHECKED BY LPG

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+³, ×³: Numbers refer to Sensitivity

(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-10

4 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 207.7 E 327 500.8 ORIGINATED BY RK/ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers/NQ Coring COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.21 - 2012.10.01 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT		PLASTIC LIMIT	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT	LIQUID LIMIT	UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	WATER CONTENT (%)					
	Continued From Previous Page						94							
93.7 30.4	END OF BOREHOLE AT 30.4m. BOREHOLE BACKFILLED WITH BENTONITE HOLEPLUG TO 1.5m, BENTONITE HOLEPLUG MIXED WITH CUTTINGS TO 0.6m, SAND TO 0.1m, THEN ASPHALT COLD PATCH TO SURFACE.													

ONTMT45 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-11

2 OF 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 175.2 E 327 469.0 ORIGINATED BY KMY
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.20 - 2012.09.21 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			PLASTIC LIMIT	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT	LIQUID LIMIT	UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20	40	60					
	Continued From Previous Page														
	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Stiff to Very Stiff Brown/Grey Moist (TILL)														
			10	SS	21		114								
							113								
			11	SS	22		112								
							111								
			12	SS	23		110								
109.9							109								
14.8	Hard		13	SS	55		108								
							107								
			14	SS	49		106								
							105								
106.9															
17.8	Silty CLAY, occasional sand layers Hard Grey Moist		15	SS	63										

Continued Next Page

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to Sensitivity 15 20 5 10 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-11

3 OF 3

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 175.2 E 327 469.0 ORIGINATED BY KMY
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.09.20 - 2012.09.21 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			PLASTIC LIMIT W _P	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20	40	60					
	Continued From Previous Page		16	SS	60										0 0 70 30
101.7							104								
23.0	Sandy SILT, trace gravel Very Dense Grey Moist		17	SS	63										
							103								
							102								
							101								
							100								
98.8							99								
25.9	END OF BOREHOLE AT 25.9m UPON AUGER REFUSAL ON BEDROCK. Piezometer installation consists of 19mm diameter Schedule 40 PVC pipe with a 3.05m slotted screen. WATER LEVEL READINGS: DATE DEPTH (m) ELEV. (m) Oct.02/12 12.5 112.2 Oct.04/12 12.4 112.3 Oct.09/12 12.4 112.3 Nov.16/12 12.5 112.2 Nov.20/12 12.5 112.2		18	SS	20/ 0.0										

+ 3 , X 3 : Numbers refer to 20
Sensitivity 15 5 10 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-12

1 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 176.4 E 327 487.2 ORIGINATED BY ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.23 - 2012.11.27 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100		
131.4												
0.0	ASPHALT:(150mm)											
0.2	SAND, some gravel Dense to Compact Brown Moist (FILL)		1	SS	42		131					
	Clayey silt layers (200mm thick)		2	SS	12		130					
129.1												
2.3	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Firm Brown (FILL)		3	SS	8		129					
			4	SS	7		128					
			5	SS	9		127					
			6	SS	12		126					
126.1	Very Stiff		7	SS	17		125					
125.3			8	SS	11		124					
6.0												
123.5			9	SS	27		123					
7.9	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Very Stiff Brown						122					
	Occasional clay pockets		10	SS	30							

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

Continued Next Page

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 5
10 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-12

2 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 176.4 E 327 487.2 ORIGINATED BY ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.23 - 2012.11.27 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	PLASTIC LIMIT	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT	LIQUID LIMIT	
	Continued From Previous Page							SHEAR STRENGTH kPa ○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL × LAB VANE	W _P	W	W _L	
								20 40 60 80 100	WATER CONTENT (%)			GR SA SI CL
									20 40 60			
119.6	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Very Stiff Grey		11	SS	19		121					0 0 41 59
11.7	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Very Stiff to Hard Reddish Brown (TILL)		12	SS	16		120					
			13	SS	15		119					
			14	SS	23		118					
			15	SS	34		117					3 19 50 28
			16	SS	39		116					
							115					
							114					
							113					
							112					

Continued Next Page

+³ × 3³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity 20
15 10 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-12

3 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 176.4 E 327 487.2 ORIGINATED BY ES
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.23 - 2012.11.27 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	PLASTIC LIMIT w _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT w	LIQUID LIMIT w _L	
	Continued From Previous Page							SHEAR STRENGTH kPa ○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL × LAB VANE	WATER CONTENT (%)			GR SA SI CL
	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Very Stiff to Hard Reddish Brown (TILL)		17	SS	61		111					2 21 58 19
							110					
							109					
							108					
							107					
							106					
107.0							105					
24.4	SILT, some sand, occasional sand layers Very Dense Grey Moist		18	SS	103		104					
			19	SS	72		103					
			20	SS	103/ 0.250		102					
			21	SS	105/ 0.20							

Continued Next Page

+ ³ × ³ : Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 10 5
(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-12

4 OF 4

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass N 4 777 176.4 E 327 487.2 ORIGINATED BY ES
HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Hollow Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.23 - 2012.11.27 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT w _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT w	LIQUID LIMIT w _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20	40	60	80	100					
	Continued From Previous Page																
100.7			22	SS	107/		101										
30.7	END OF BOREHOLE AT 30.7m. WATER LEVEL AT 14.3m UPON COMPLETION. BOREHOLE BACKFILLED WITH BENTONITE HOLEPLUG AND CUTTINGS TO 22.9m, BENTONITE HOLEPLUG TO 0.5m, CONCRETE TO 0.2m THEN ASPHALT TO SURFACE.				0.175												

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-14

1 OF 2

METRIC

W.P. 2385-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass ORIGINATED BY ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.22 - 2012.11.22 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100		
131.4												
0.0	ASPHALT											
0.1	SAND, trace gravel Compact Brown Moist (FILL)		1	SS	14		131					
130.0							130					
1.4	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel Firm to Stiff Brown (FILL)		2	SS	8							
			3	SS	9		129					
			4	SS	9		128					
			5	SS	7							
126.9							127					
4.5	Very Stiff Brown/Grey		6	SS	18							1 21 47 31
			7	SS	25		126					
			8	SS	21		125					
124.2							124					
7.2	Silty CLAY, trace sand, trace gravel Hard Brown		9	SS	53							0 0 37 63
							123					
	Very Stiff		10	SS	26		122					

Continued Next Page

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity 20
15 10 5
(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No GD-SB-14

2 OF 2

METRIC

W.P. 2365-09-01 LOCATION Glendale Avenue Overpass ORIGINATED BY ES
 HWY 406 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY AN
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2012.11.22 - 2012.11.22 CHECKED BY LPG

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20	40	60	80	100		
	Continued From Previous Page							SHEAR STRENGTH kPa ○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL x LAB VANE						
								PLASTIC LIMIT NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT LIQUID LIMIT w _P w w _L WATER CONTENT (%)						
120.1			11	SS	22		121							0 0 38 62
11.3	END OF BOREHOLE AT 11.3m. BOREHOLE OPEN AND DRY UPON COMPLETION. BOREHOLE BACKFILLED WITH BENTONITE HOLEPLUG AND CUTTINGS TO 6.4m, BENTONITE HOLEPLUG TO 0.5m, CONCRETE TO 0.2m THEN ASPHALT TO SURFACE.													

ONTMT4S 1221.GPJ 2012TEMPLATE(MTO).GDT 3/8/13

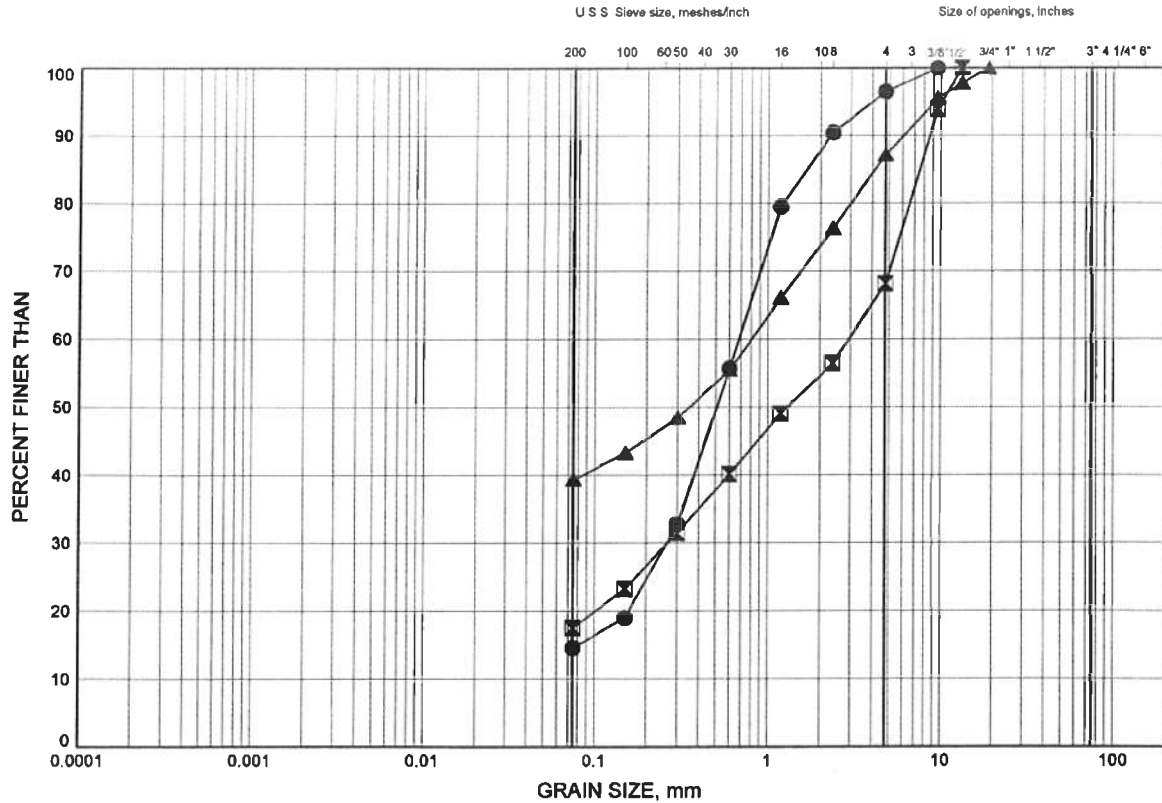
Appendix B

Laboratory Test Results

5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B1

SAND FILL



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE SIZE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-12	2.44	129.16
■	GD-NB-12	6.40	125.20
▲	GD-SB-01	1.83	128.21

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION - THURBER 1221.GPJ 3/8/13

Date March 2013
W.P. 2365-09-01

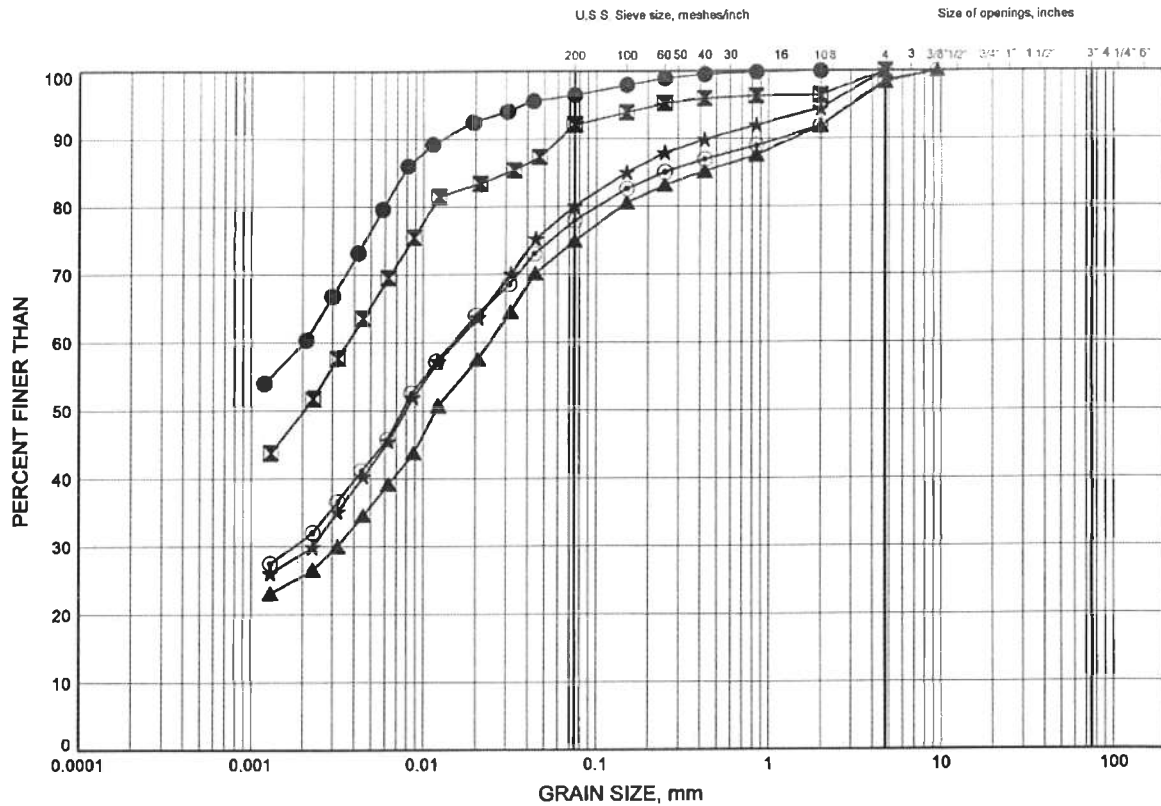


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Chkd. LPG

5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B2

SILTY CLAY FILL



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE SIZE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-03	4.88	125.89
⊠	GD-NB-08	1.83	122.26
▲	GD-NB-11	4.11	127.06
★	GD-NB-14	4.11	127.58
⊙	GD-SB-14	4.88	126.48

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION - THURBER 1221 GPJ 3/6/13

Date March 2013
 W.P. 2365-09-01

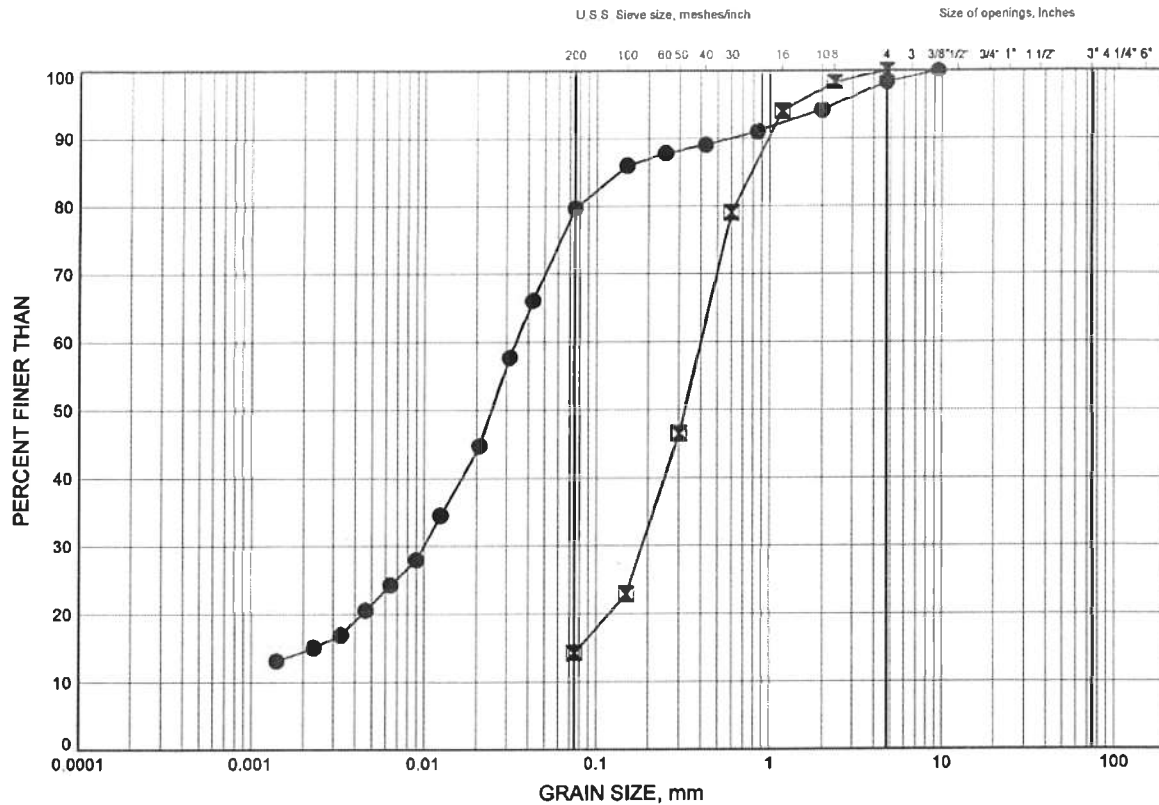


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 Chkd. LPG

5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B3

SANDY SILT TO SAND FILL



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE SIZE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-01	6.40	124.09
■	GD-SB-03	5.64	124.77

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION - THURBER 1221.GPJ 3/8/13

Date March 2013

W.P. 2365-09-01

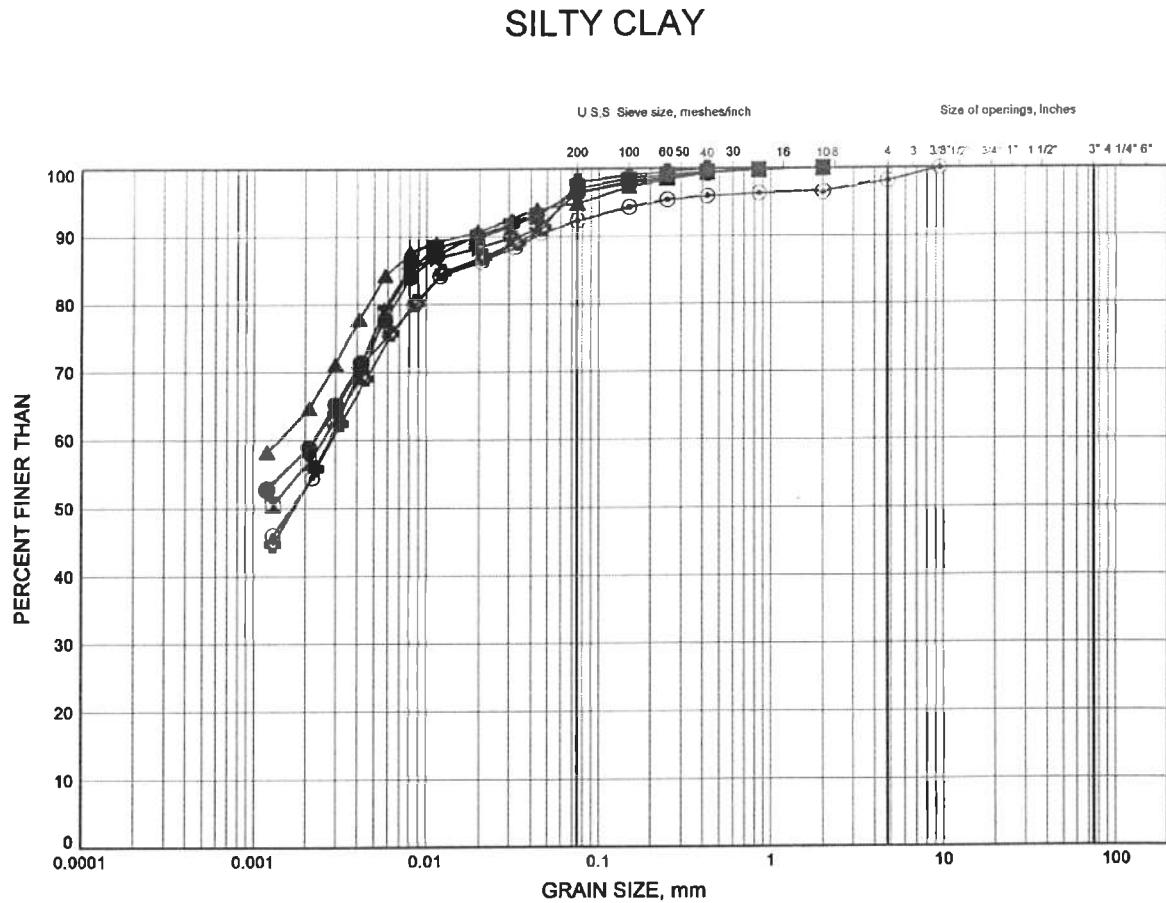


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5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B4



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		SIZE

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-01	9.45	121.05
⊠	GD-NB-02	9.45	120.76
▲	GD-NB-03	10.97	119.80
★	GD-NB-03	14.02	116.75
⊙	GD-NB-04	1.83	121.50
⊕	GD-NB-04	4.11	119.21

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION - THURBER 1221.GPJ 3/6/13

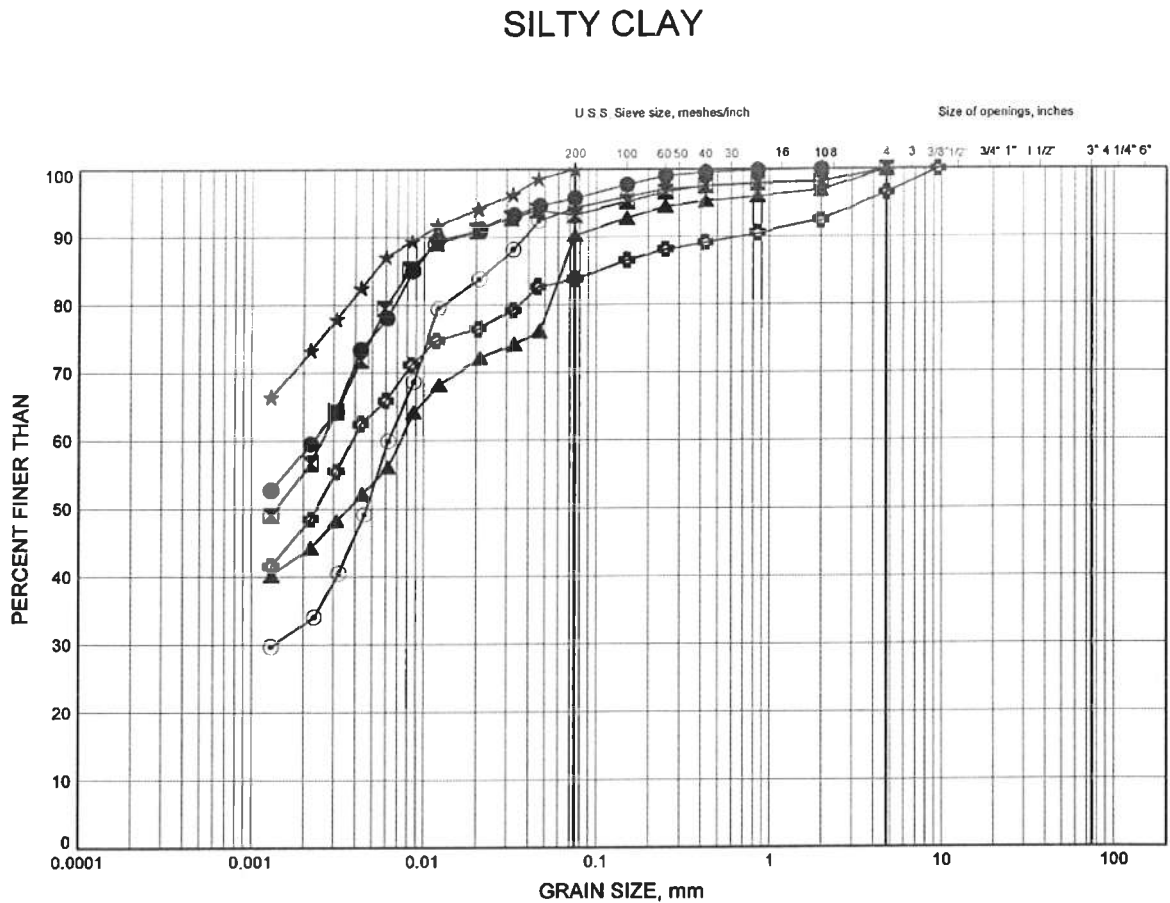
Date March 2013
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5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B5



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE SIZE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-05	3.35	120.71
⊠	GD-NB-06	3.35	120.62
▲	GD-NB-06	7.92	116.05
★	GD-NB-07	4.88	119.08
⊙	GD-NB-07	17.07	106.88
⊕	GD-NB-08	6.40	117.69

Date March 2013

W.P. 2365-09-01

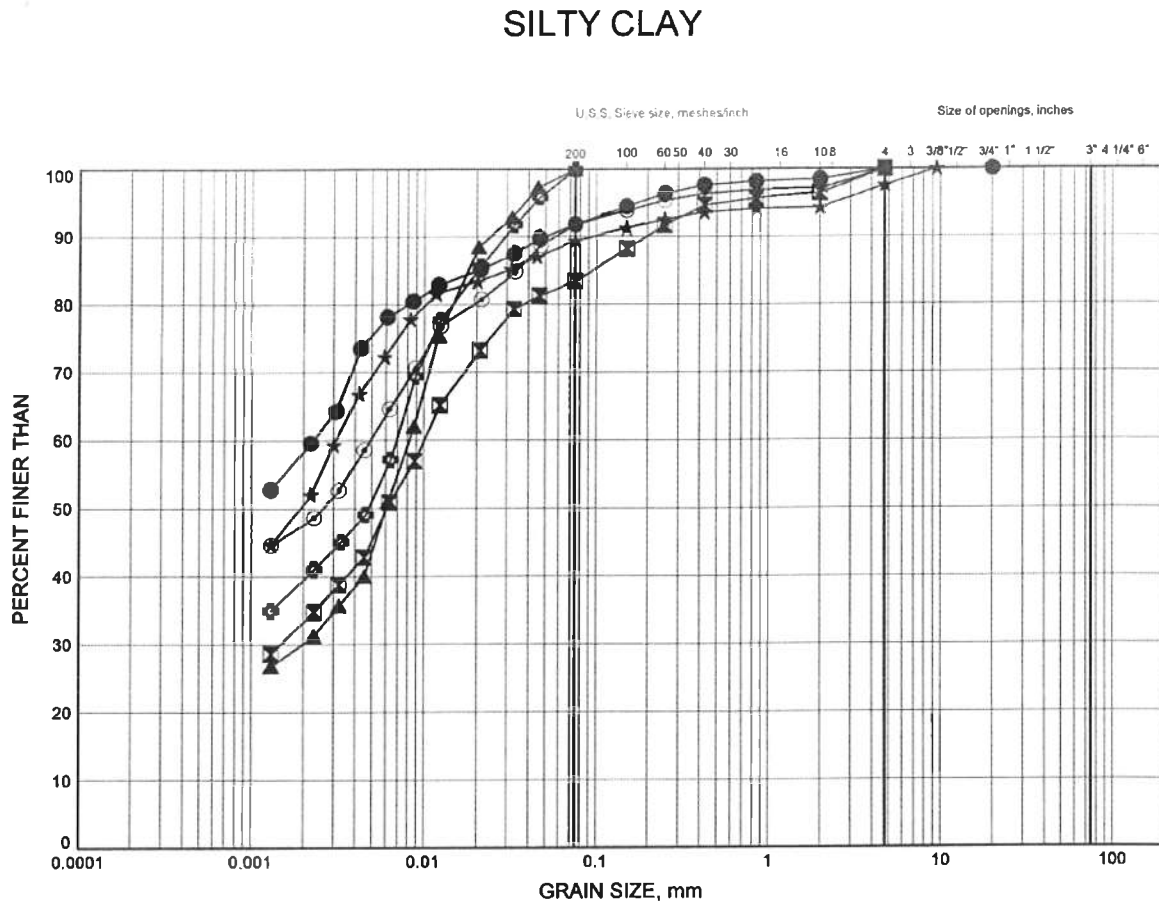


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5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B6



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE SIZE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-09	4.88	119.17
⊠	GD-NB-09	9.45	114.60
▲	GD-NB-09	18.59	105.45
★	GD-NB-10	2.59	121.35
⊙	GD-NB-10	7.92	116.02
⊕	GD-NB-10	18.59	105.35

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION - THURBER 1221.GPJ 3/6/13

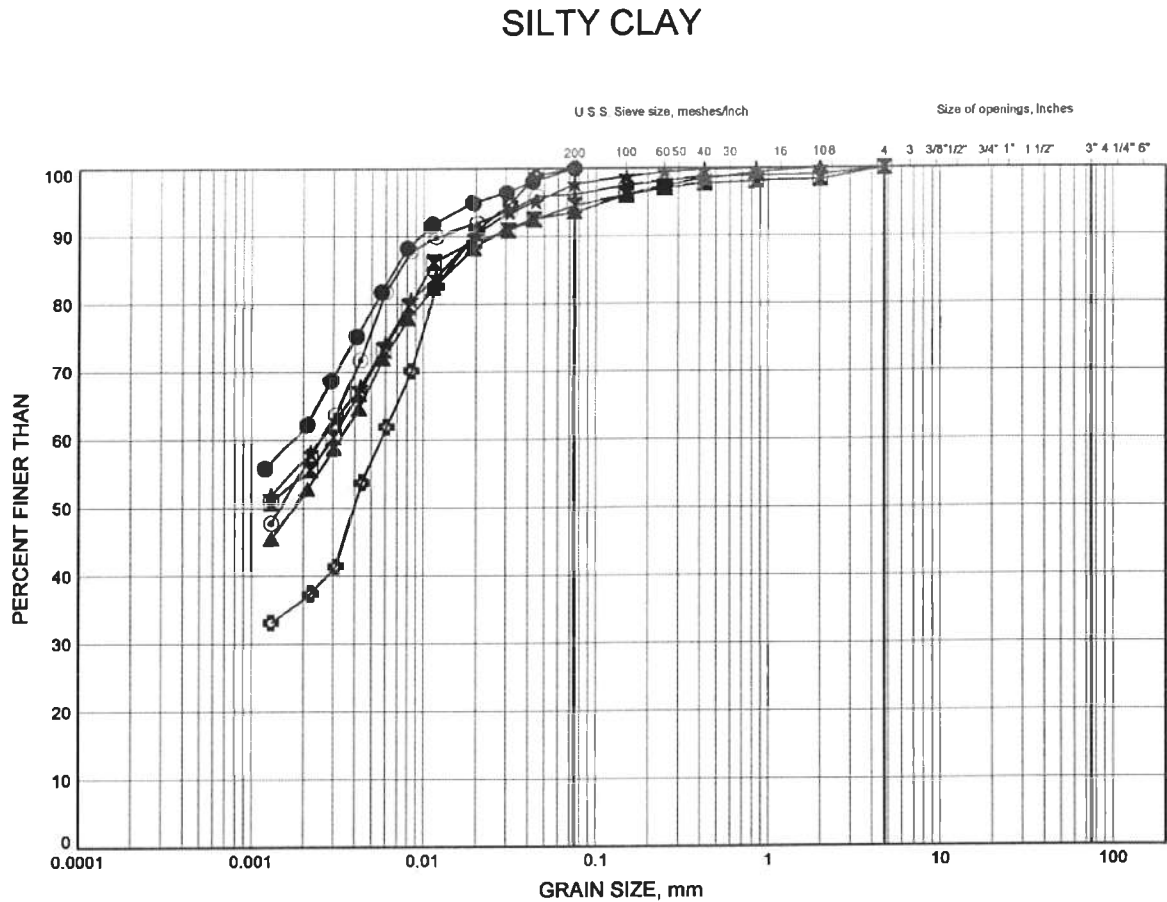
Date March 2013
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5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B7



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		SIZE

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-11	10.97	120.20
⊠	GD-NB-11	17.07	114.10
▲	GD-NB-12	10.97	120.63
★	GD-NB-12	14.02	117.58
⊙	GD-NB-13	2.59	121.65
⊕	GD-NB-13	17.07	107.17

Date March 2013

W.P. 2365-09-01



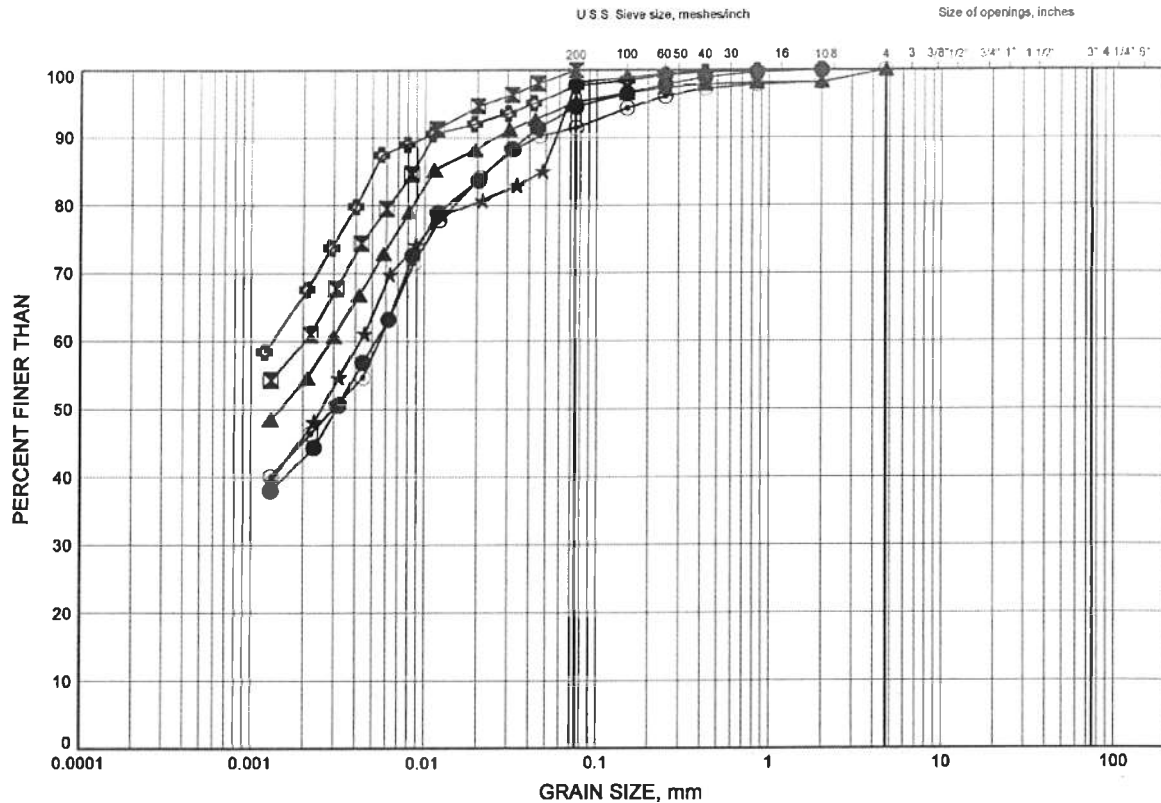
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5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B8

SILTY CLAY



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE SIZE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-14	7.92	123.77
⊠	GD-NB-14	10.97	120.72
▲	GD-SB-01	10.97	119.06
★	GD-SB-02	3.35	120.41
⊙	GD-SB-02	6.40	117.36
⊕	GD-SB-03	10.97	119.44

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION - THURBER 1221.GPJ 3/6/13

Date March 2013
W.P. 2365-09-01

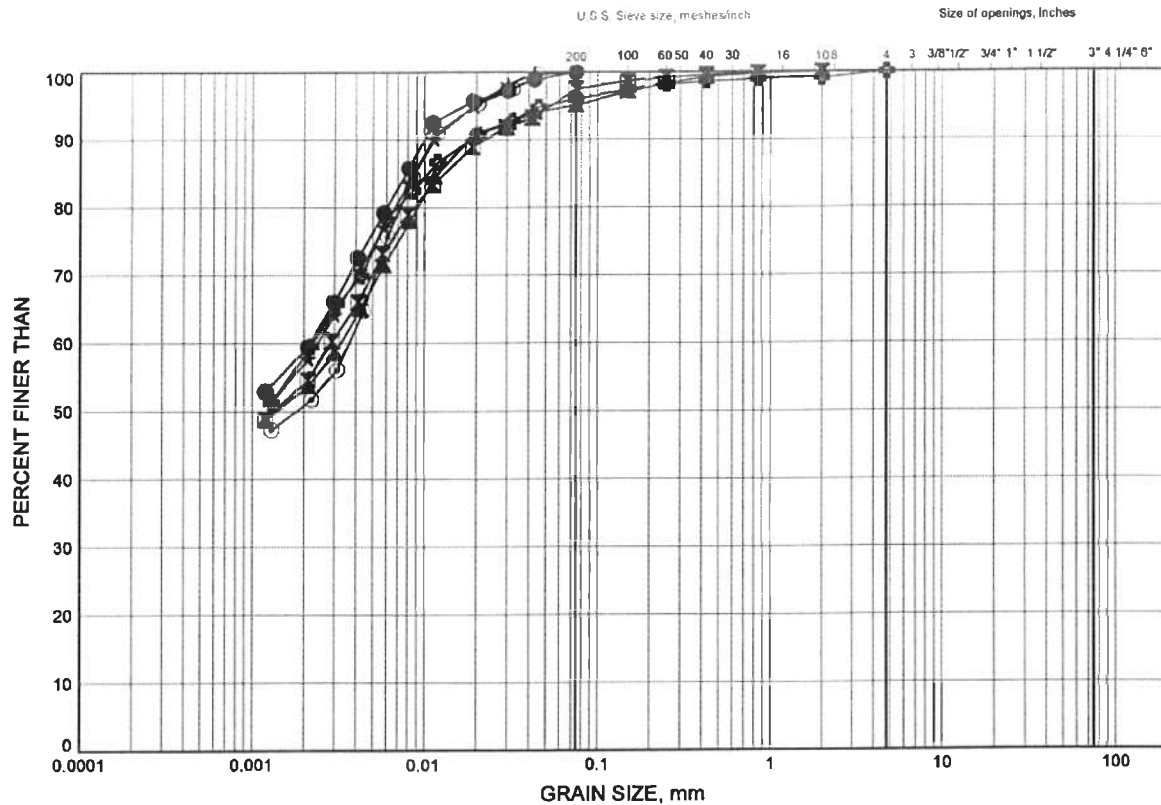


Prep'd AN
Chkd. LPG

5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B9

SILTY CLAY



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE SIZE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-SB-03	14.02	116.39
⊠	GD-SB-04	7.92	122.23
▲	GD-SB-04	12.50	117.66
★	GD-SB-04	15.54	114.61
⊙	GD-SB-05	2.59	121.57
⊕	GD-SB-06	3.35	120.77

Date March 2013

W.P. 2365-09-01



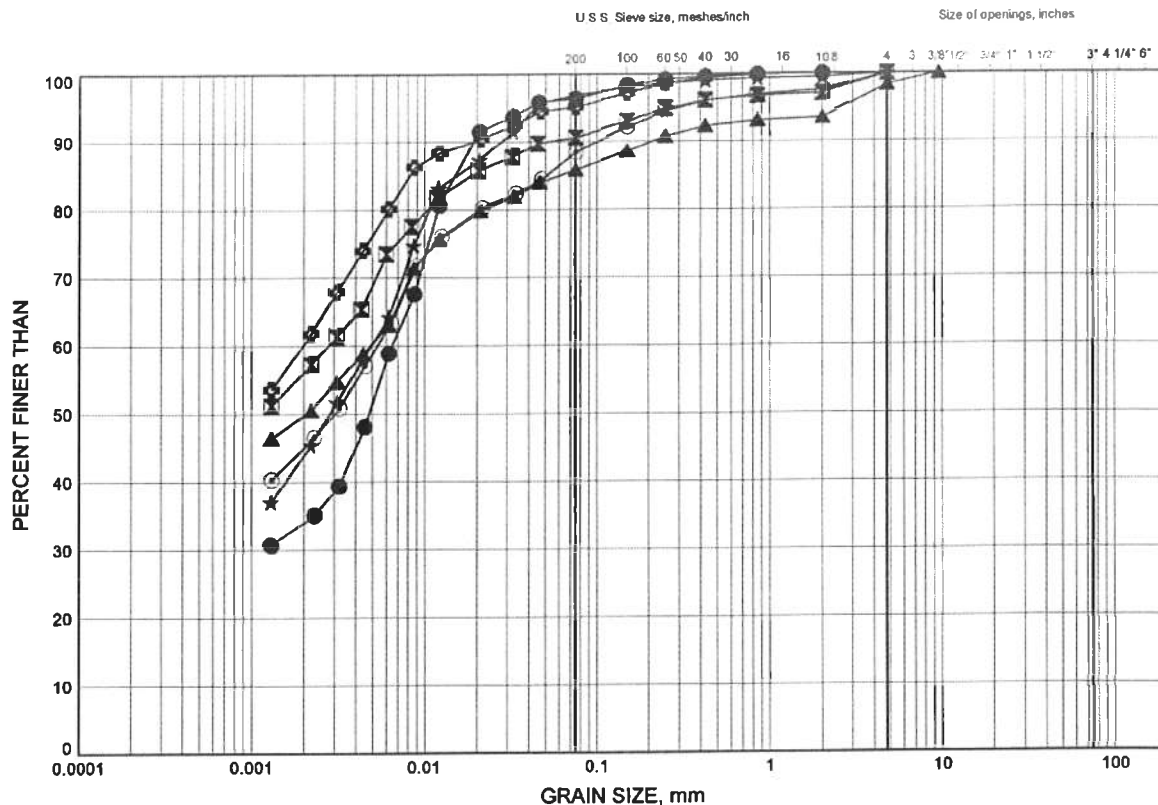
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5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B10

SILTY CLAY



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		SIZE

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-SB-06	20.12	104.01
■	GD-SB-07	4.88	119.23
▲	GD-SB-07	9.45	114.66
★	GD-SB-07	20.12	103.99
⊙	GD-SB-08	3.35	120.82
⊕	GD-SB-08	6.40	117.77

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION - THURBER 1221.GPJ 3/6/13

Date March 2013

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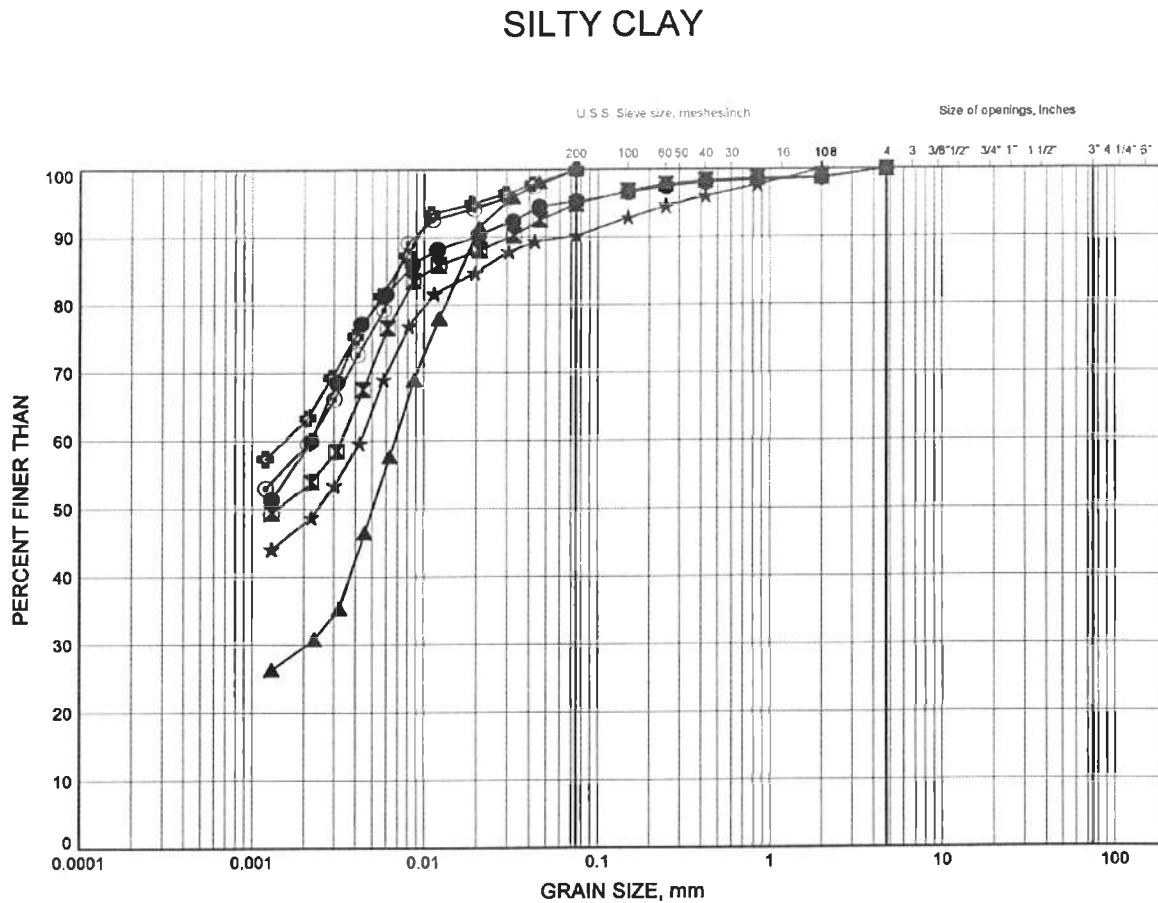


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5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B11



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE SIZE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-SB-09	3.35	120.80
⊠	GD-SB-11	3.35	121.37
▲	GD-SB-11	20.12	104.61
★	GD-SB-12	7.92	123.43
⊙	GD-SB-12	10.97	120.38
⊕	GD-SB-14	7.92	123.43

Date March 2013

W.P. 2365-09-01

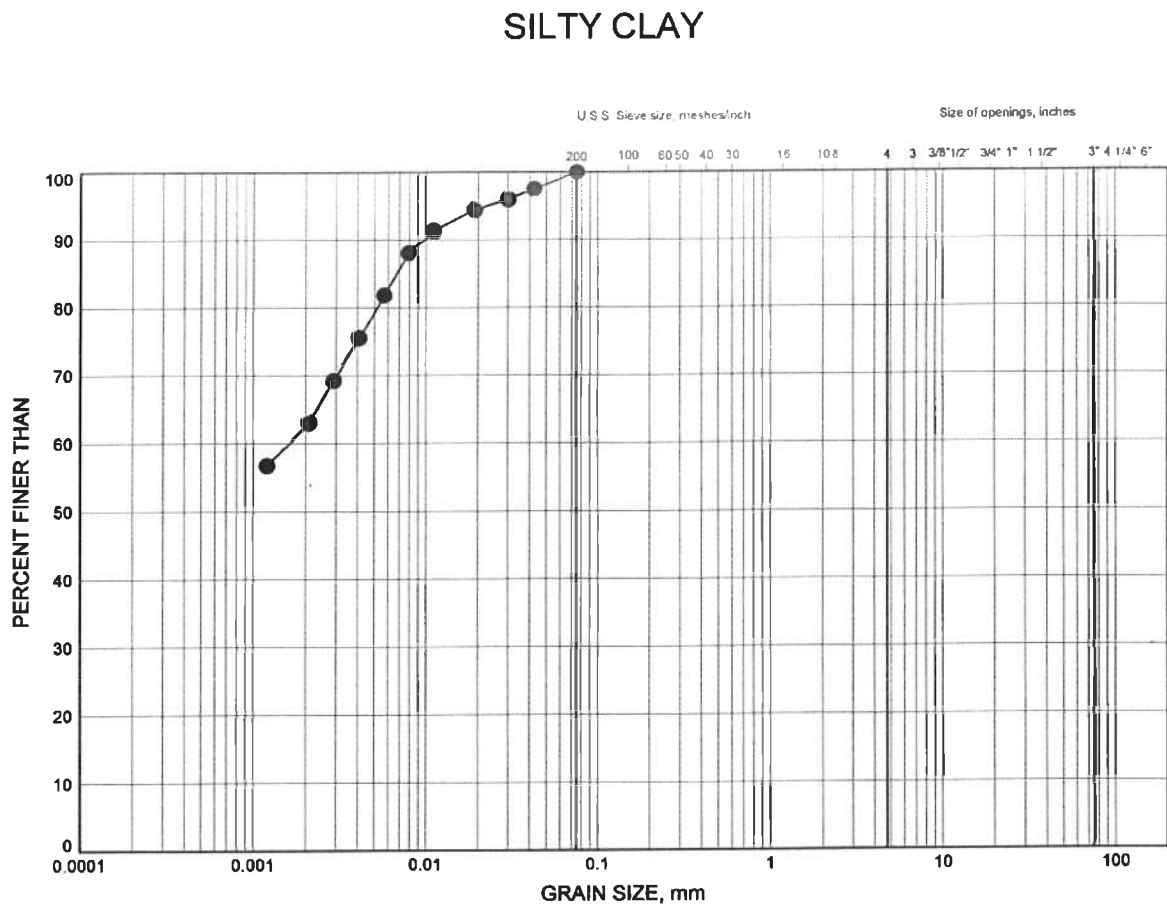


Prep'd AN

Chkd. LPG

5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B12



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE SIZE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-SB-14	10.97	120.38

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION - THURBER 1221.GPJ 3/6/13

Date March 2013
W.P. 2365-09-01

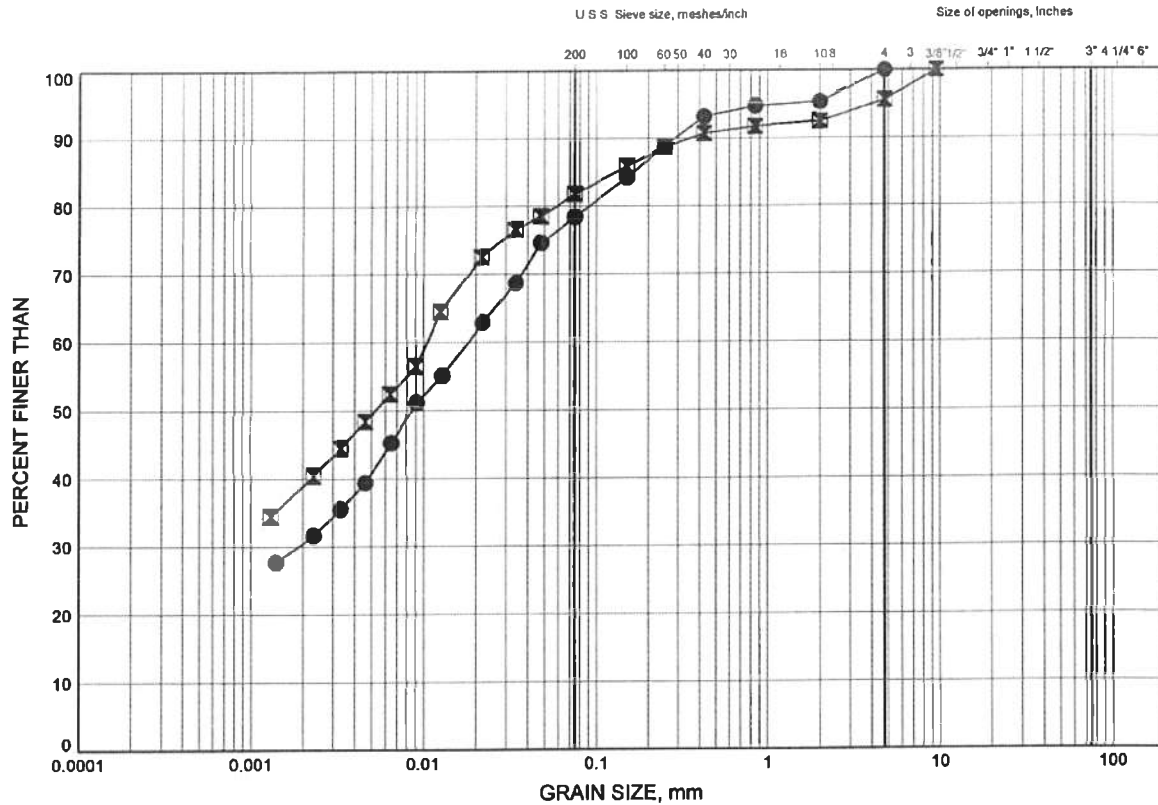


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5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B13

SILTY CLAY, Some Sand



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE SIZE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-04	9.45	113.88
◻	GD-NB-05	7.92	116.13

Date March 2013
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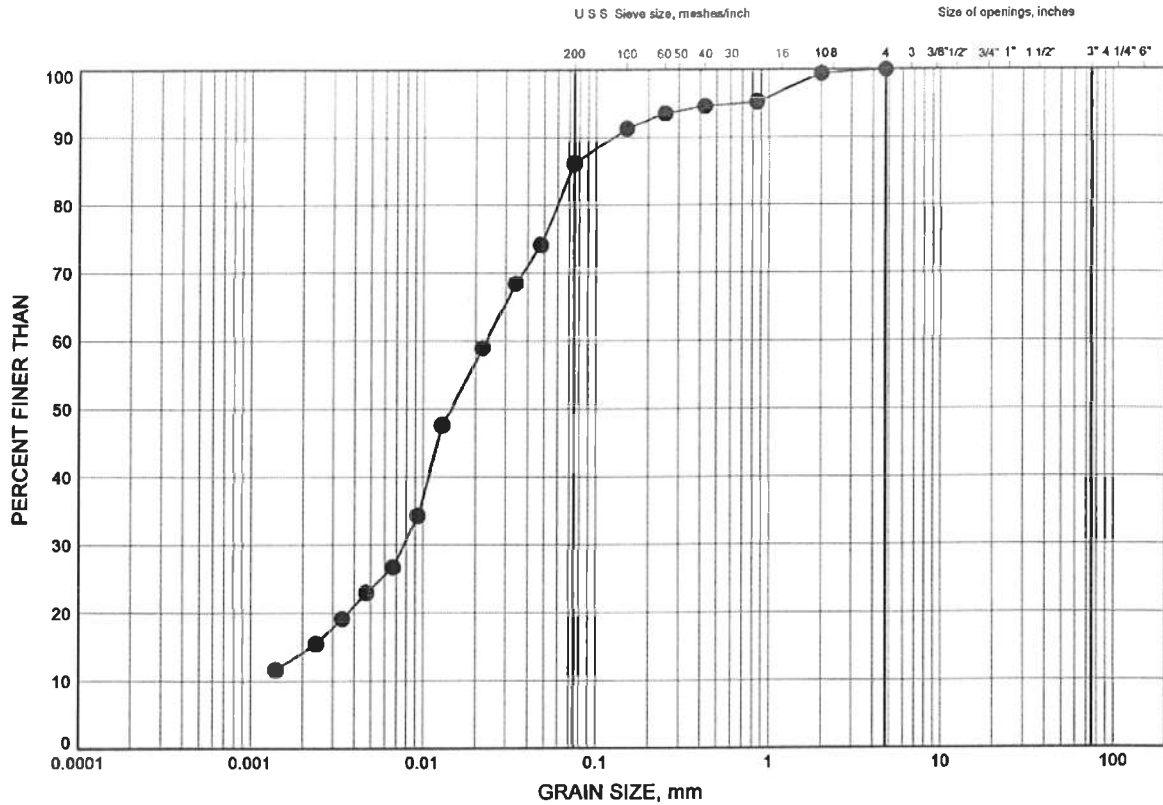


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5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B14

SILTY CLAY, Trace Sand



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE SIZE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		

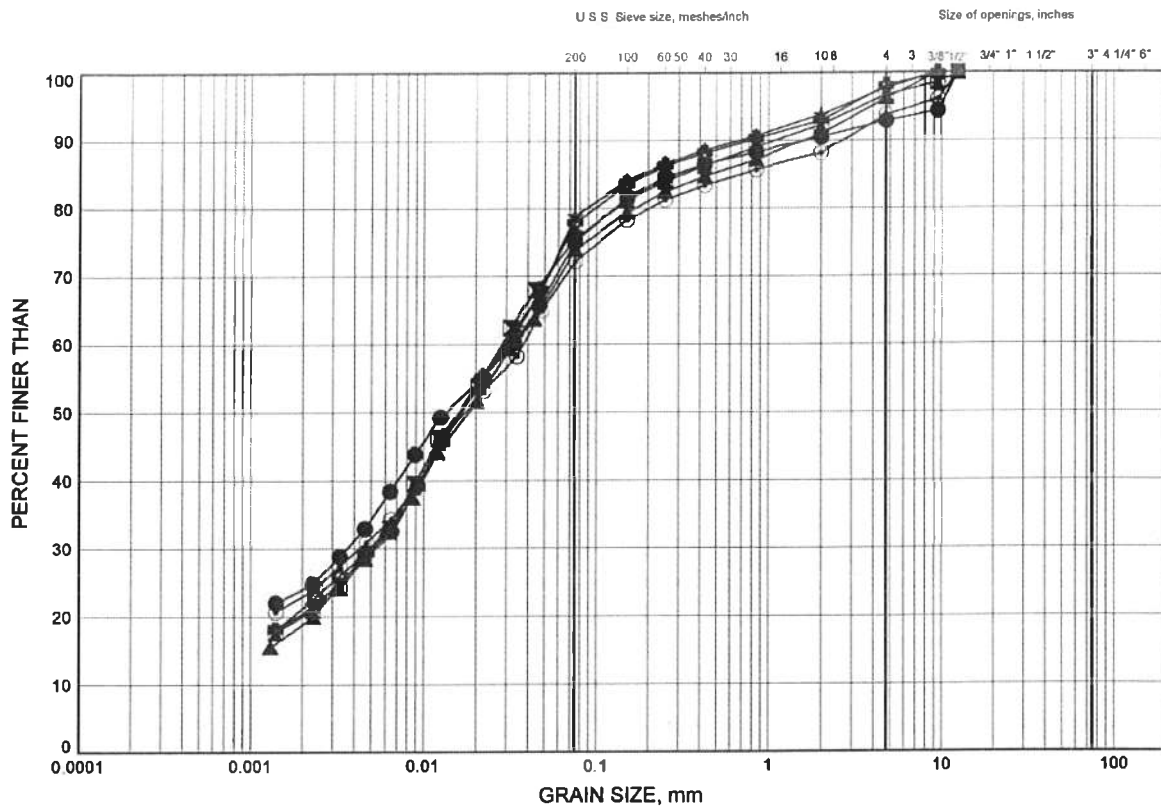
LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-13	20.12	104.12

5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B15

SILTY CLAY TILL



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		SIZE

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-02	15.54	114.66
■	GD-NB-02	21.64	108.56
▲	GD-NB-03	18.59	112.18
★	GD-NB-04	15.54	107.78
⊙	GD-NB-06	10.97	113.00
⊕	GD-NB-06	15.54	108.43

Date March 2013

W.P. 2365-09-01



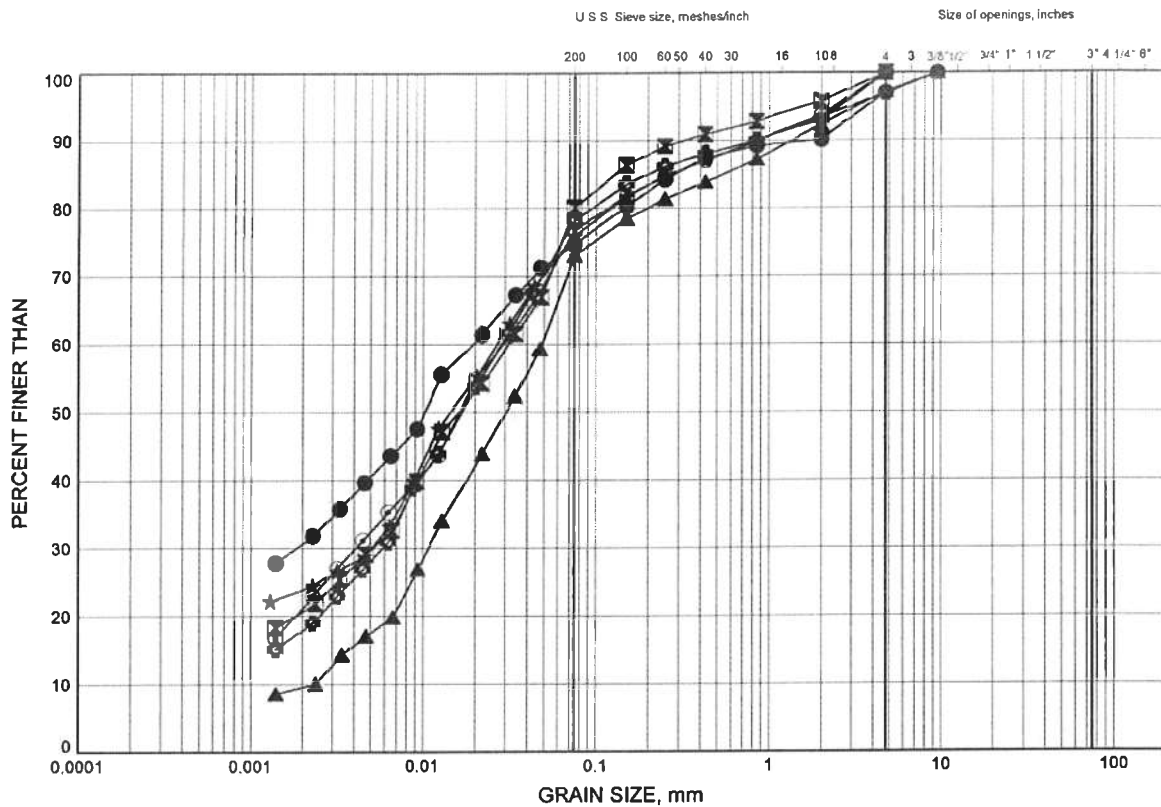
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5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B16

SILTY CLAY TILL



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE SIZE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-07	10.97	112.98
⊠	GD-NB-08	10.97	113.11
▲	GD-NB-08	14.02	110.07
★	GD-NB-11	18.59	112.58
⊙	GD-NB-12	17.07	114.53
⊕	GD-NB-12	21.64	109.96

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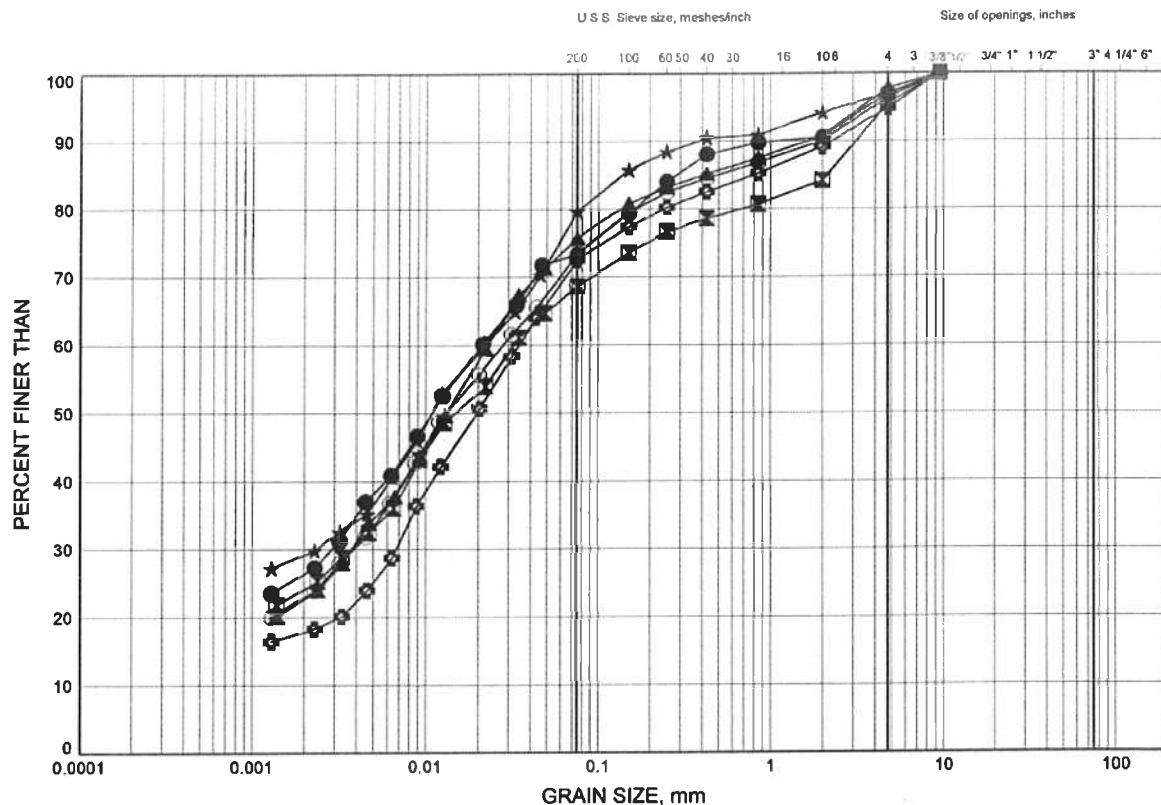
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5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B17

SILTY CLAY TILL



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE SIZE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-13	10.97	113.27
■	GD-SB-02	12.50	111.27
▲	GD-SB-02	15.54	108.22
★	GD-SB-03	17.07	113.34
⊙	GD-SB-03	18.78	111.63
⊕	GD-SB-04	21.64	108.51

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION - THURBER 1221.GPJ 3/8/13

Date March 2013

W.P. 2365-09-01



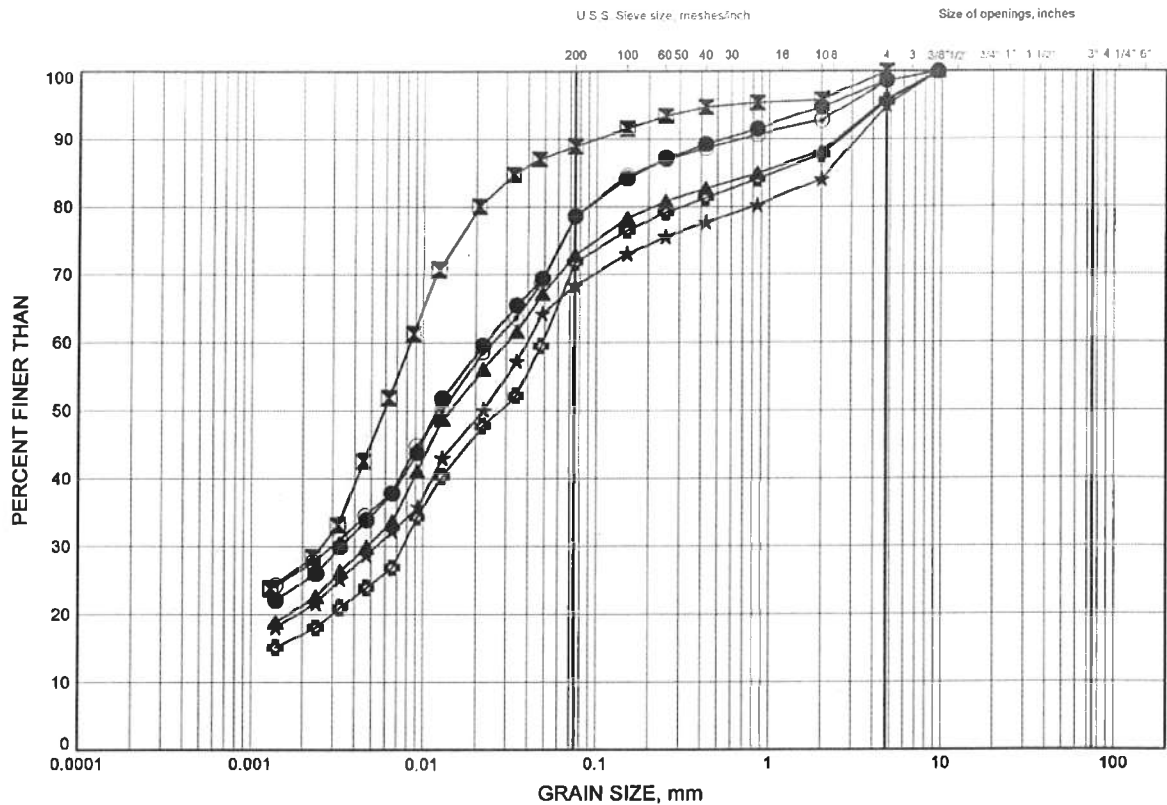
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5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B18

SILTY CLAY TILL



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE SIZE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-SB-05	12.50	111.66
■	GD-SB-05	18.59	105.57
▲	GD-SB-06	14.02	110.11
★	GD-SB-07	14.02	110.08
⊙	GD-SB-08	9.45	114.73
⊕	GD-SB-08	14.02	110.15

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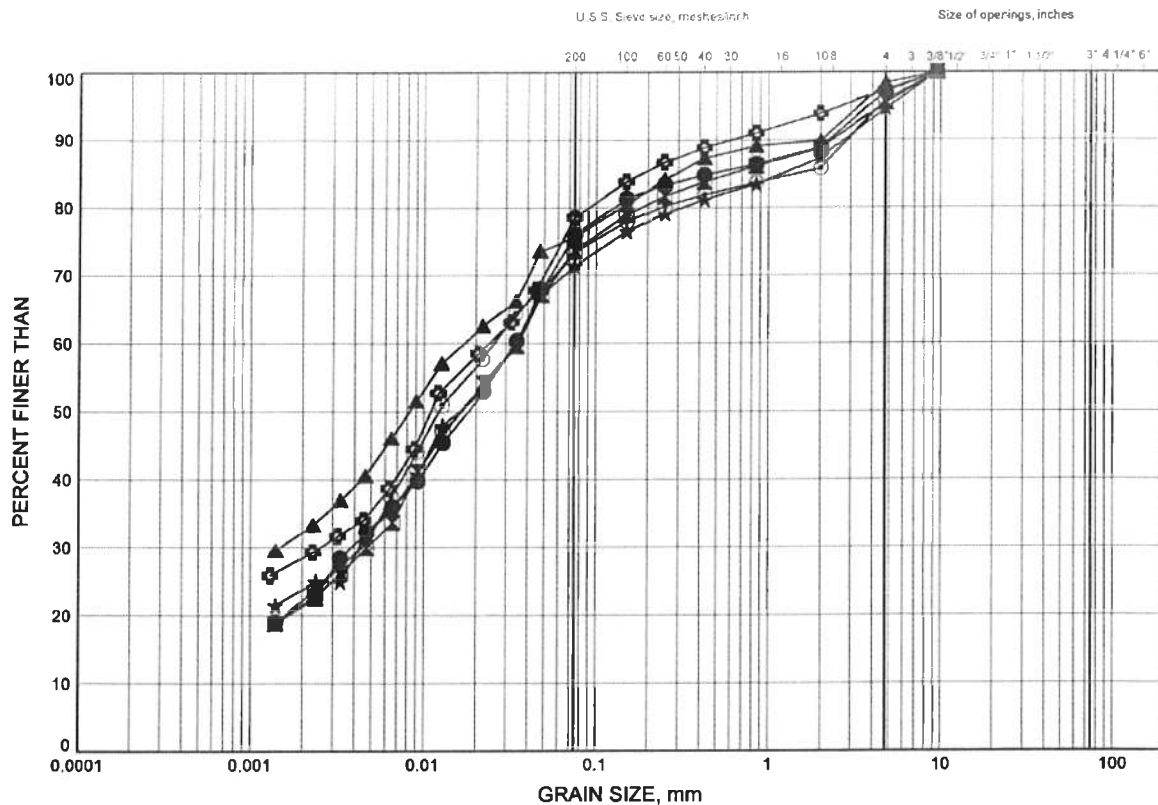


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5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B19

SILTY CLAY TILL



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		SIZE

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-SB-09	10.97	113.18
⊠	GD-SB-09	15.54	108.61
▲	GD-SB-11	7.92	116.80
★	GD-SB-11	14.02	110.71
⊙	GD-SB-11	17.07	107.66
⊕	GD-SB-12	17.07	114.29

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION - THURBER 1221.GPJ 3/8/13

Date March 2013
W.P. 2365-09-01

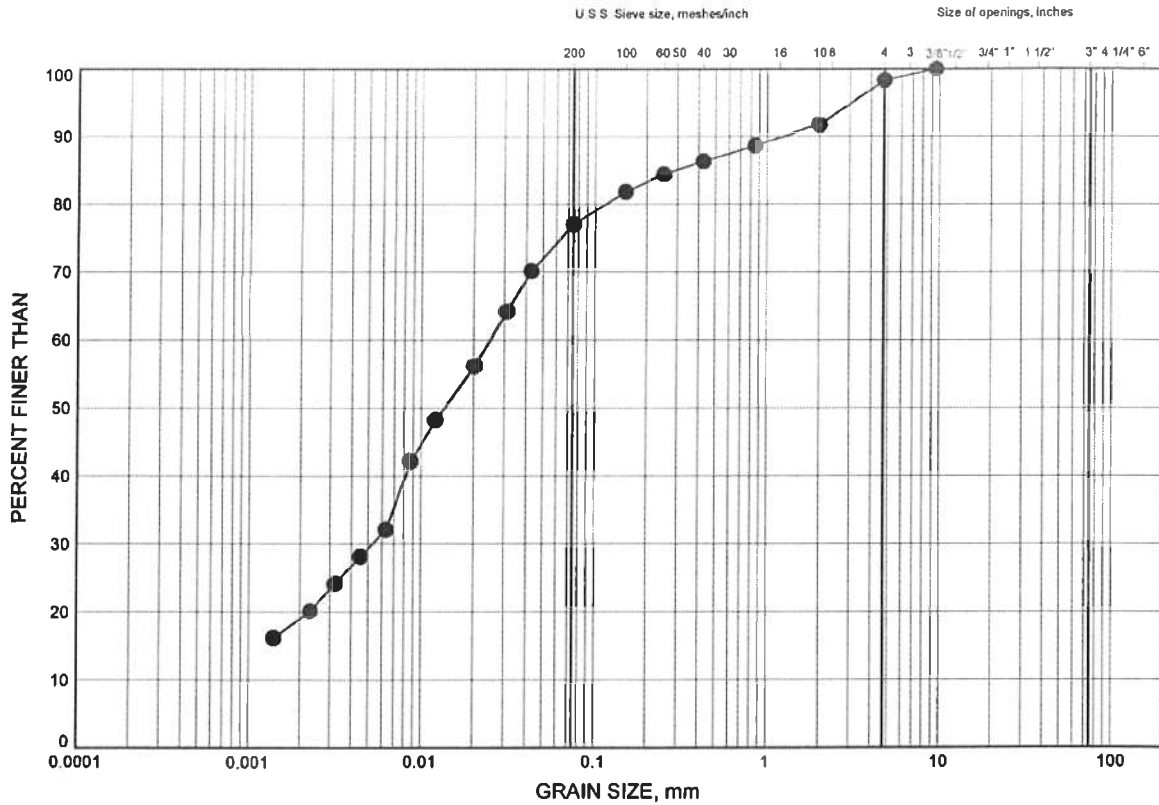


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Chkd. LPG

5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B20

SILTY CLAY TILL



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE SIZE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-SB-12	21.64	109.71

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION - THURBER 1221.GPJ 3/8/13

Date March 2013
W.P. 2365-09-01

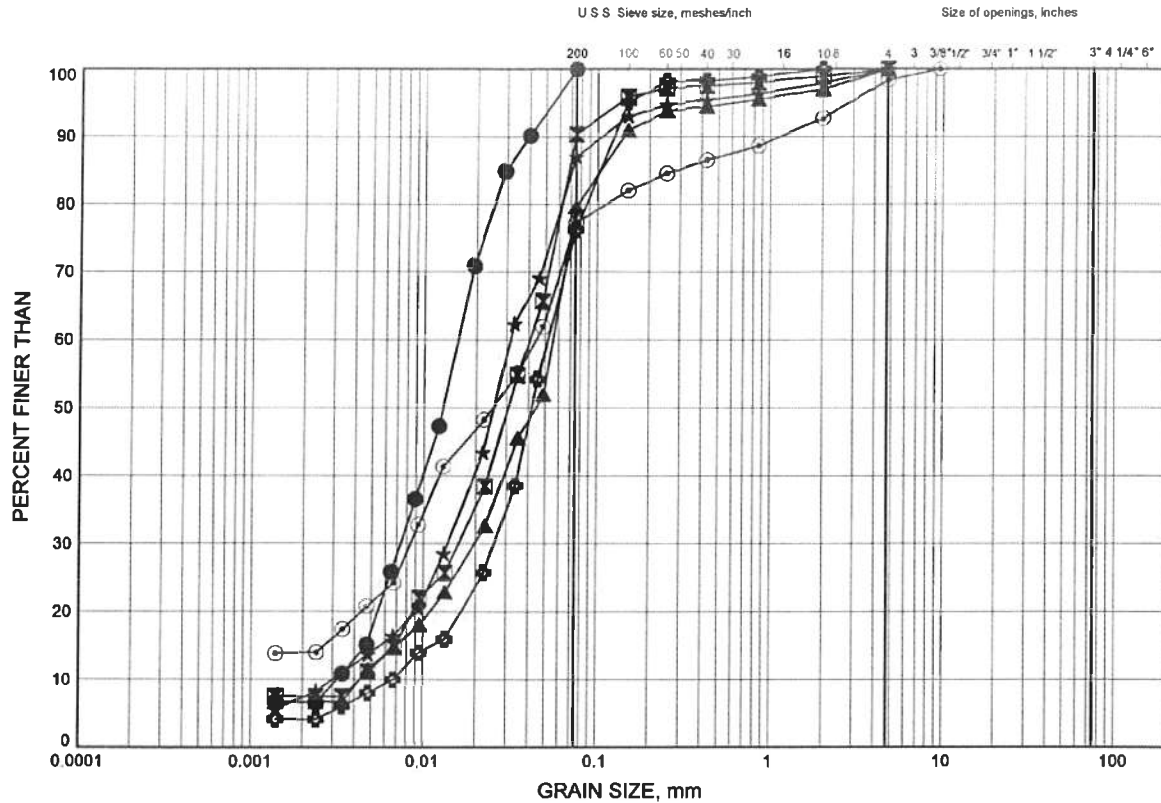


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Chkd. LPG

5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B21

SILT TO SANDY SILT



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE SIZE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-03	24.54	106.23
⊠	GD-NB-04	17.07	106.26
▲	GD-NB-07	20.12	103.84
★	GD-NB-08	21.64	102.45
⊙	GD-NB-09	14.02	110.02
⊕	GD-SB-07	24.60	99.51

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION - THURBER 1221.GPJ 3/8/13

Date March 2013
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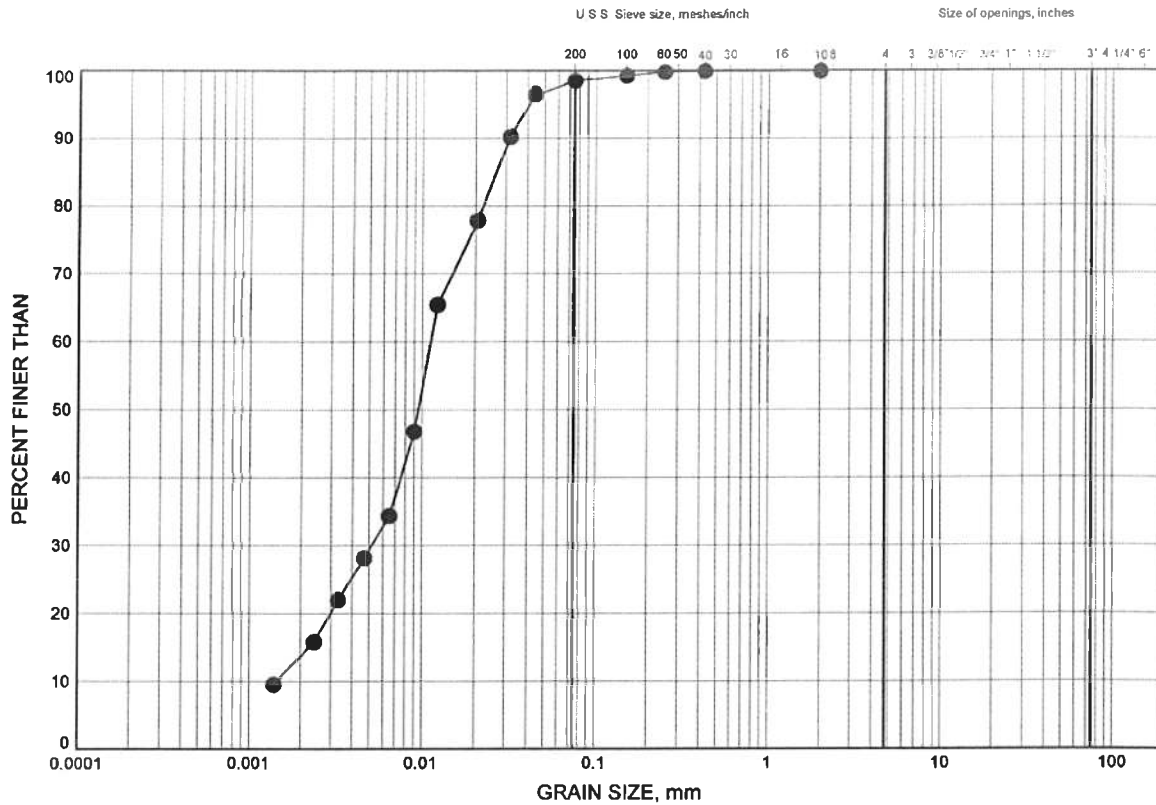


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5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

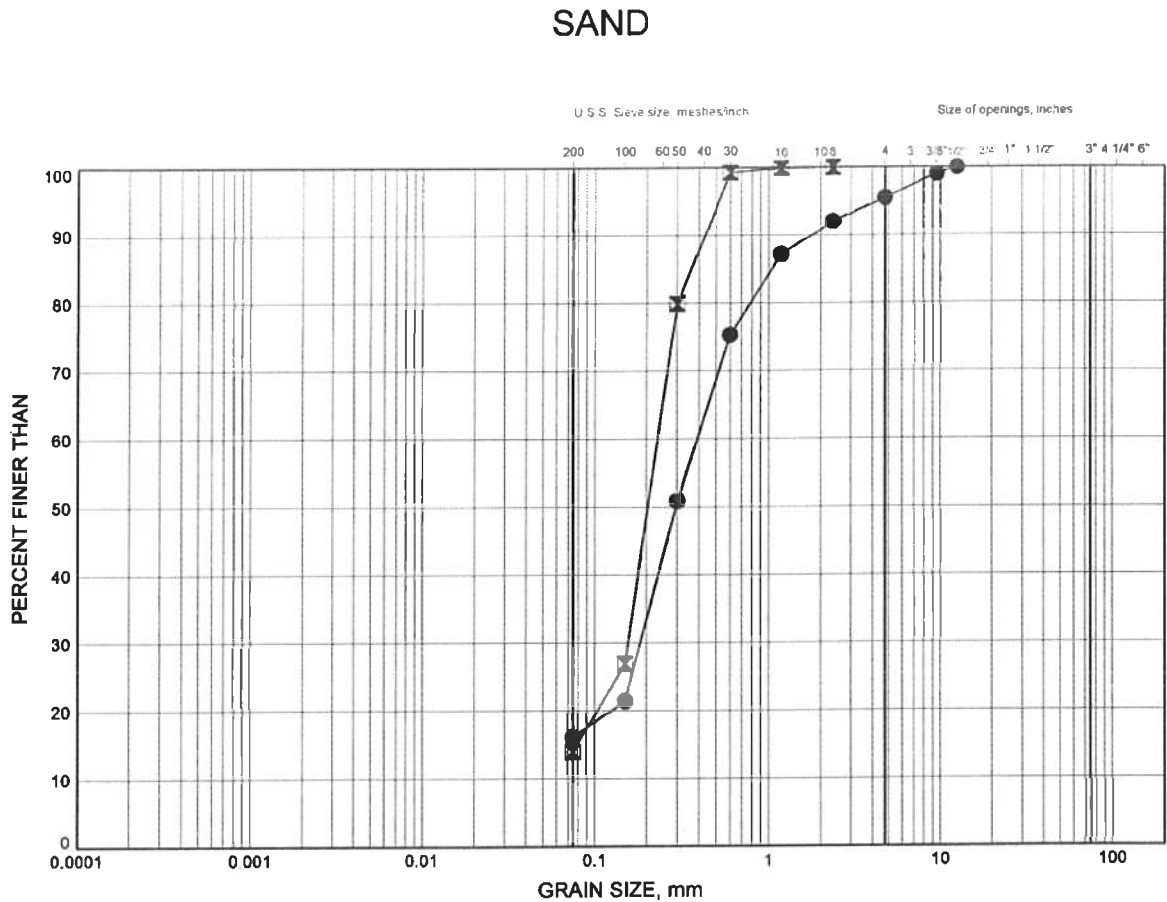
FIGURE B22

SILT TO SANDY SILT



5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B23



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE SIZE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-SB-05	23.16	100.99
■	GD-SB-06	23.16	100.96

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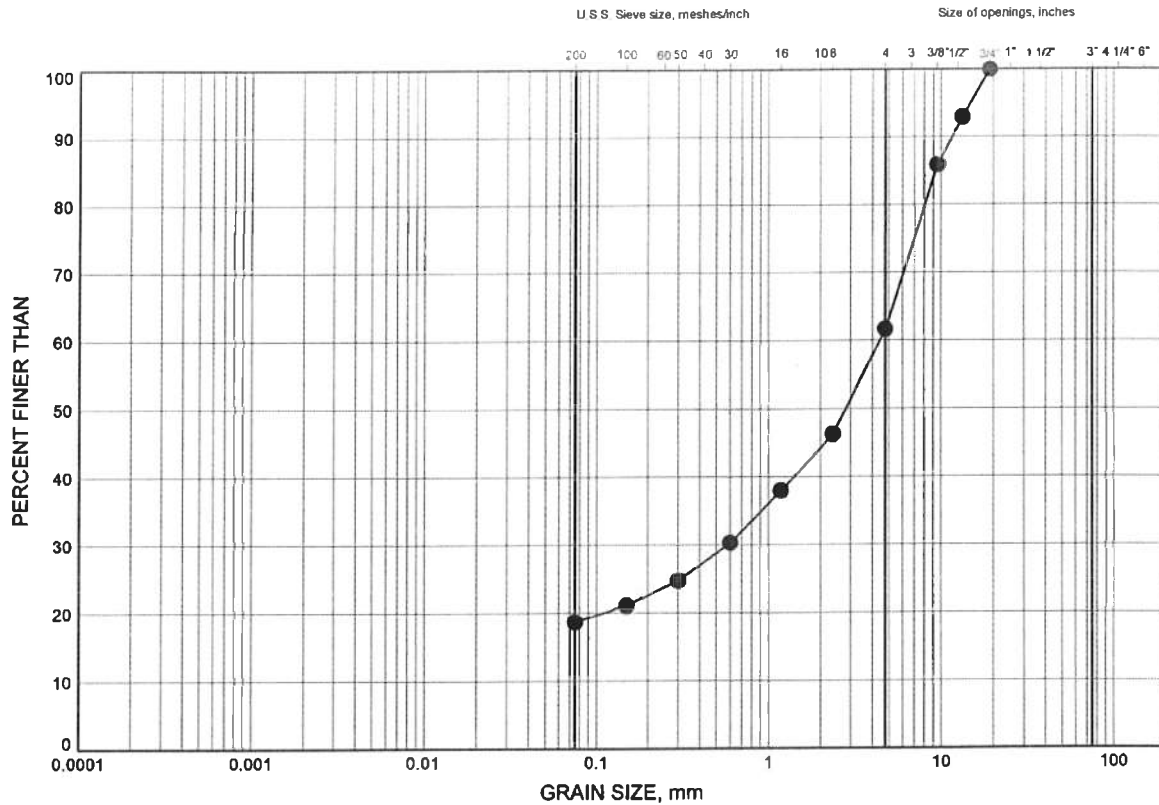


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5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B24

SAND & GRAVEL



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE SIZE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-SB-08	24.51	99.67

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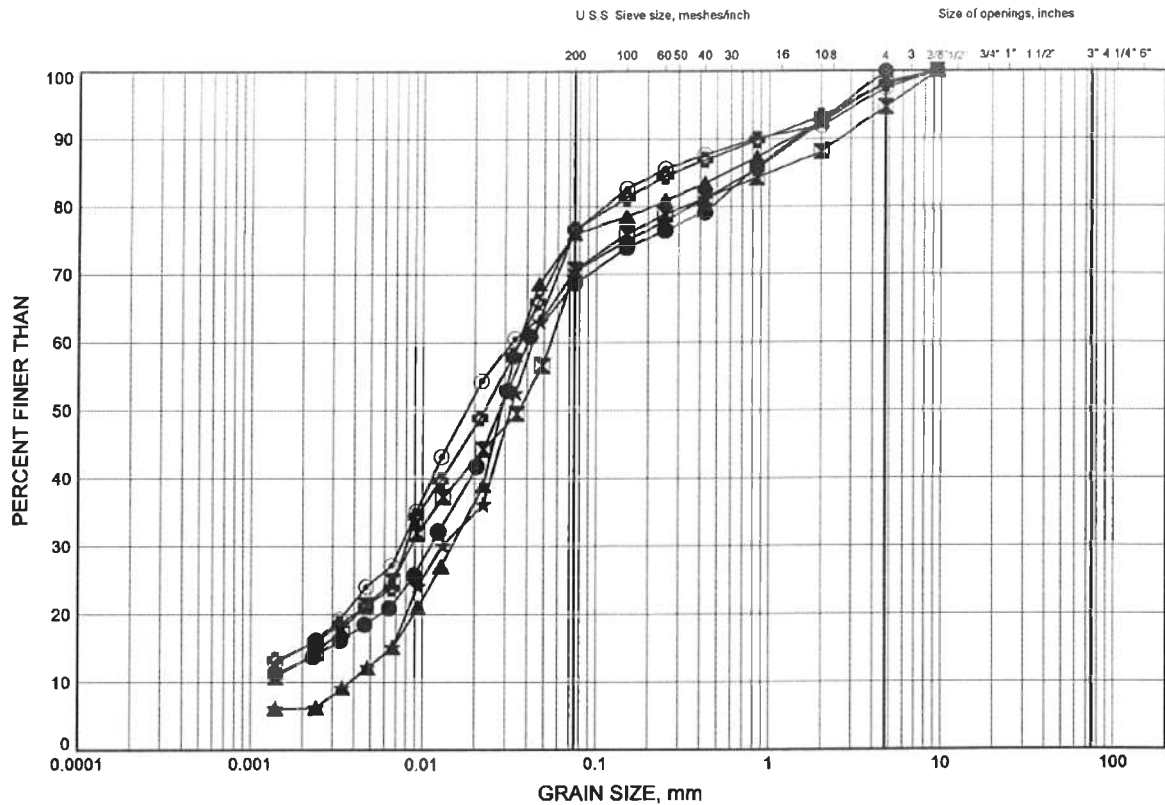


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5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B25

SANDY SILT TILL



SILT and CLAY	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE SIZE
FINE GRAINED	SAND			GRAVEL		

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-02	27.74	102.47
⊠	GD-NB-05	12.50	111.56
▲	GD-NB-05	23.16	100.89
★	GD-NB-06	23.37	100.61
⊙	GD-NB-10	15.54	108.40
⊕	GD-SB-02	21.64	102.12

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION - THURBER 1221.GPJ 3/8/13

Date March 2013

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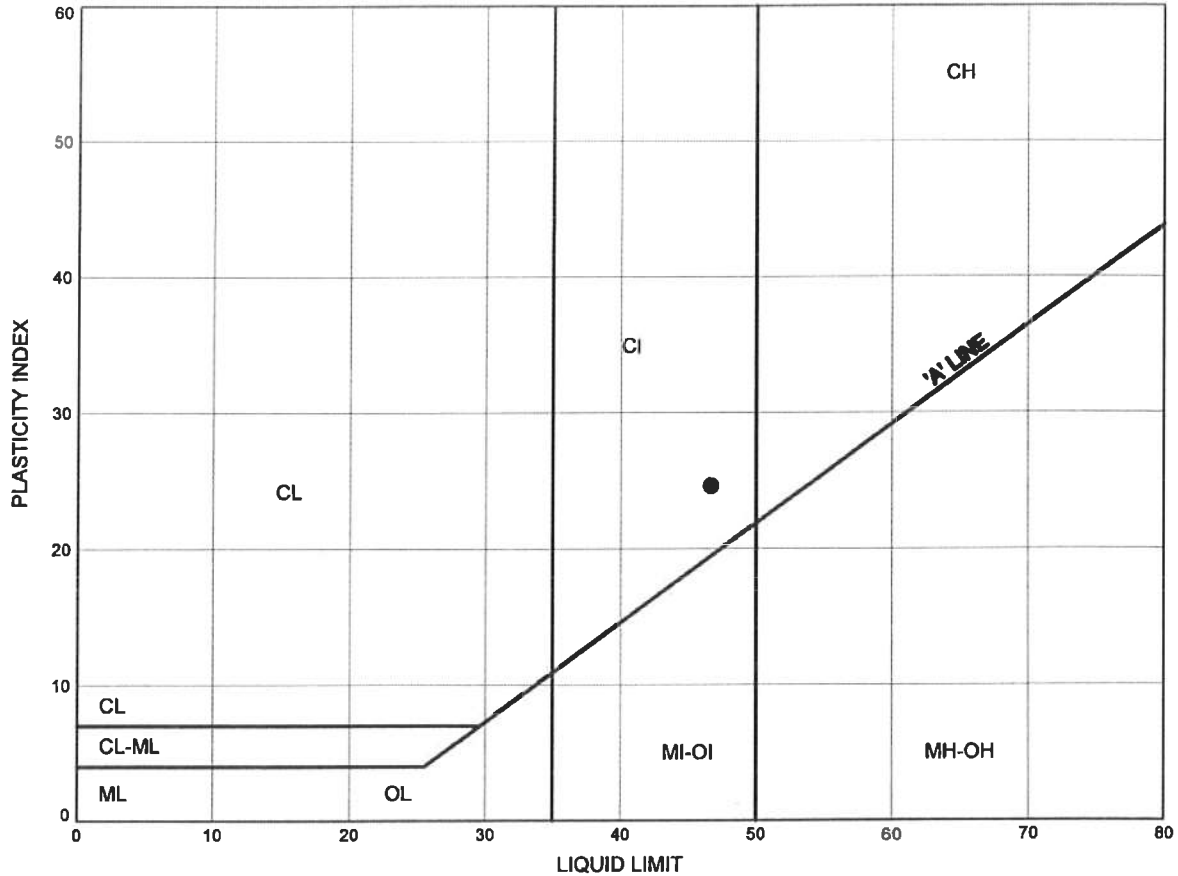
Prep'd AN

Chkd. LPG

5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
ATTERBERG LIMITS TEST RESULTS

FIGURE B26

SILTY CLAY FILL



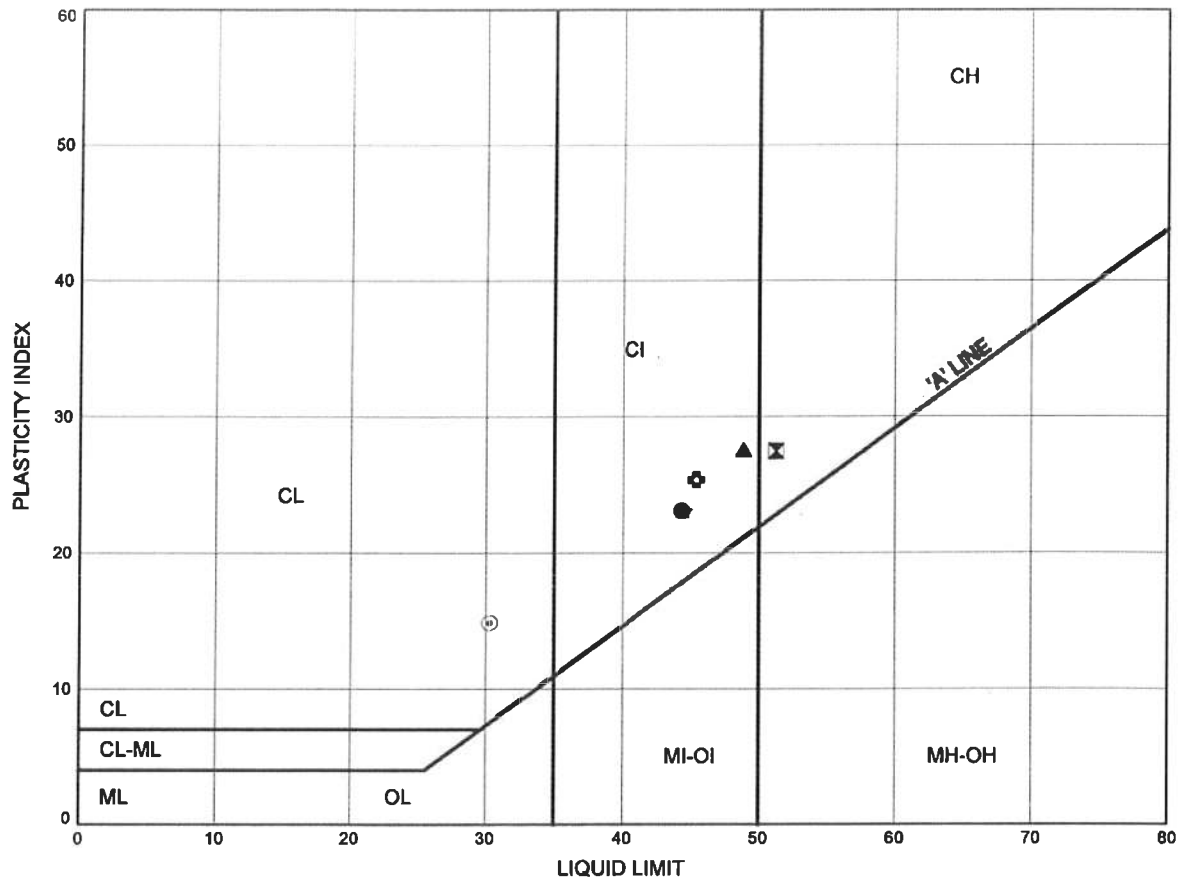
LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-08	1.83	122.26

5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
ATTERBERG LIMITS TEST RESULTS

FIGURE B27

SILTY CLAY



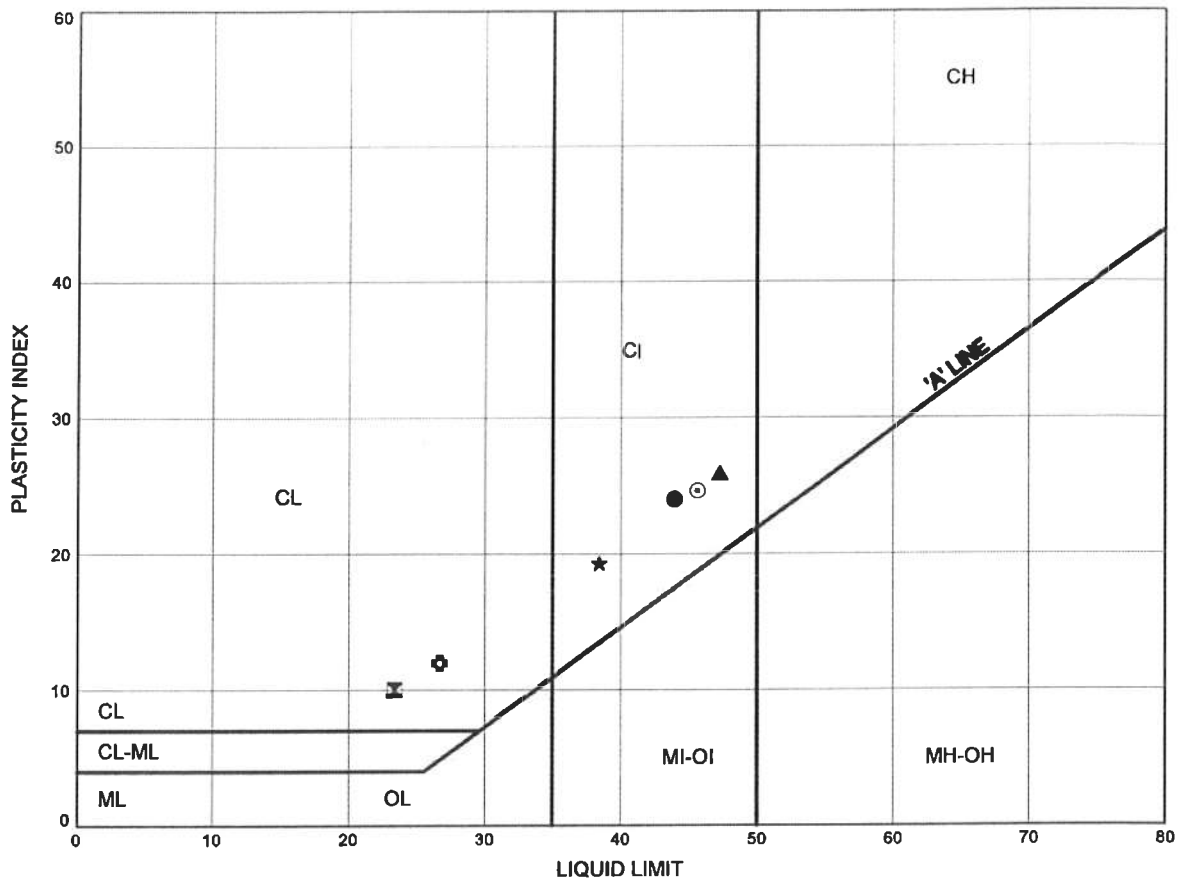
LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-02	9.45	120.76
■	GD-NB-03	10.97	119.80
▲	GD-NB-04	4.11	119.21
★	GD-NB-05	3.35	120.71
⊙	GD-NB-05	7.92	116.13
⊕	GD-NB-06	3.35	120.62

5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
ATTERBERG LIMITS TEST RESULTS

FIGURE B28

SILTY CLAY

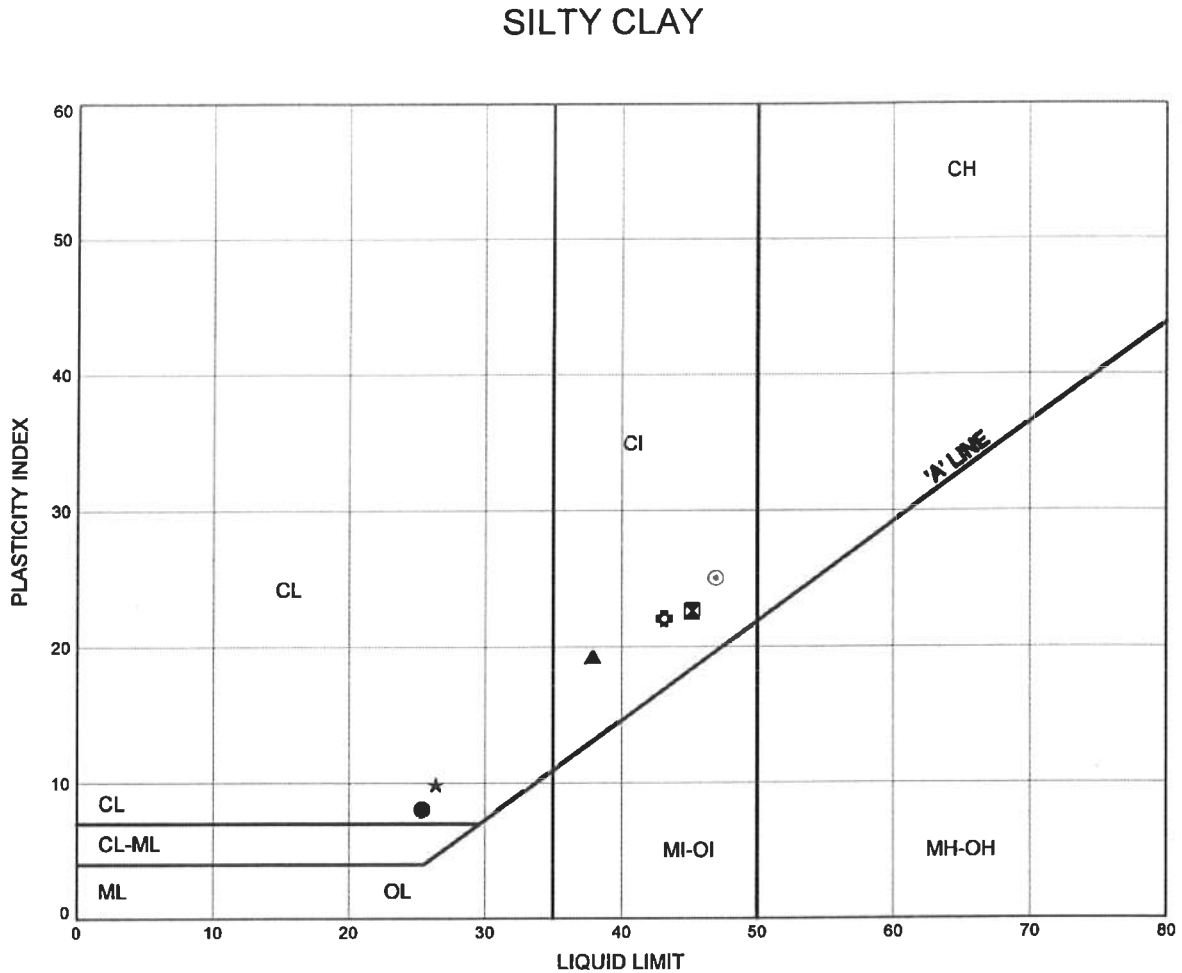


LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-06	7.92	116.05
⊠	GD-NB-06	10.97	113.00
▲	GD-NB-07	4.88	119.08
★	GD-NB-08	6.40	117.69
⊙	GD-NB-09	4.88	119.17
⊕	GD-NB-09	9.45	114.60

5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
ATTERBERG LIMITS TEST RESULTS

FIGURE B29



LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-09	18.59	105.45
⊠	GD-NB-10	2.59	121.35
▲	GD-NB-10	7.92	116.02
★	GD-NB-10	18.59	105.35
⊙	GD-NB-11	10.97	120.20
⊕	GD-NB-11	17.07	114.10

Date March 2013

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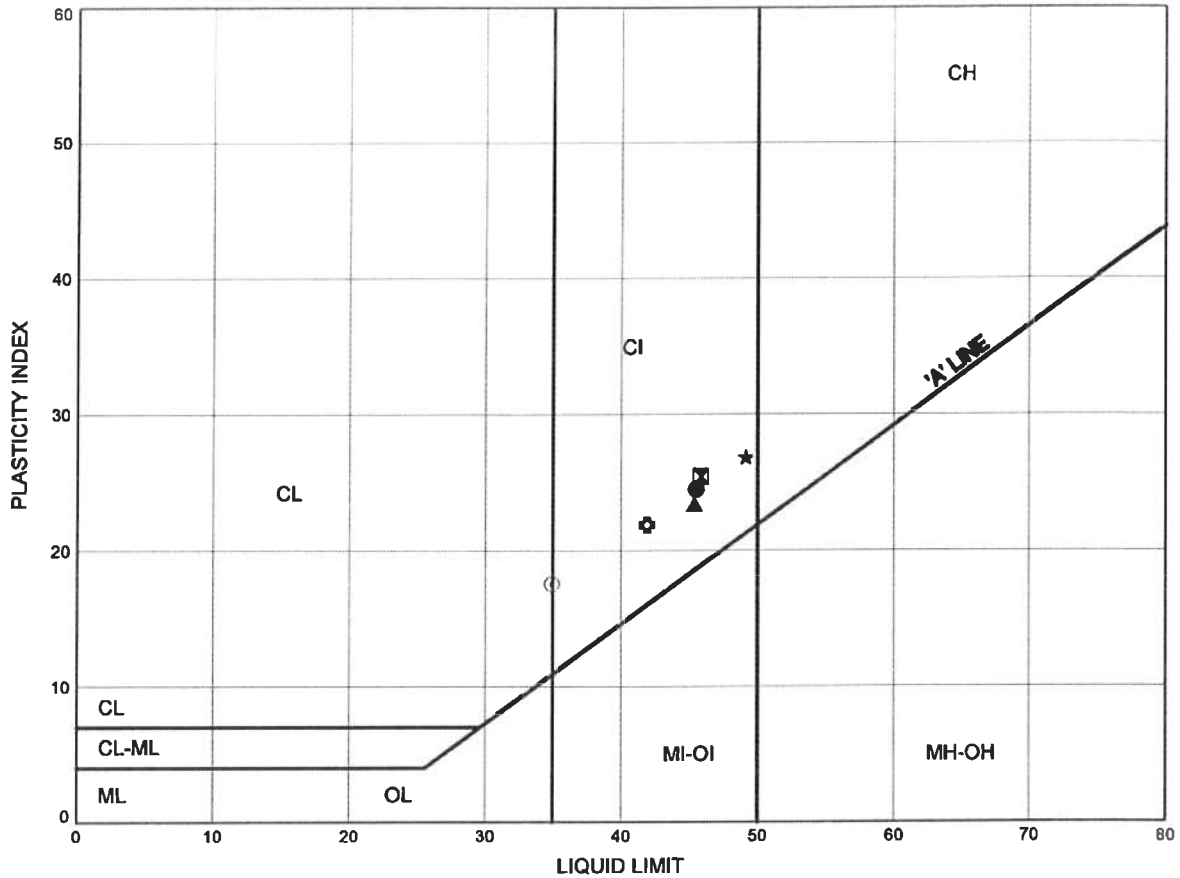
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5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
ATTERBERG LIMITS TEST RESULTS

FIGURE B30

SILTY CLAY



LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-12	14.02	117.58
⊠	GD-NB-13	2.59	121.65
▲	GD-NB-14	10.97	120.72
★	GD-SB-02	3.35	120.41
⊙	GD-SB-02	6.40	117.36
⊕	GD-SB-03	14.02	116.39

Date March 2013

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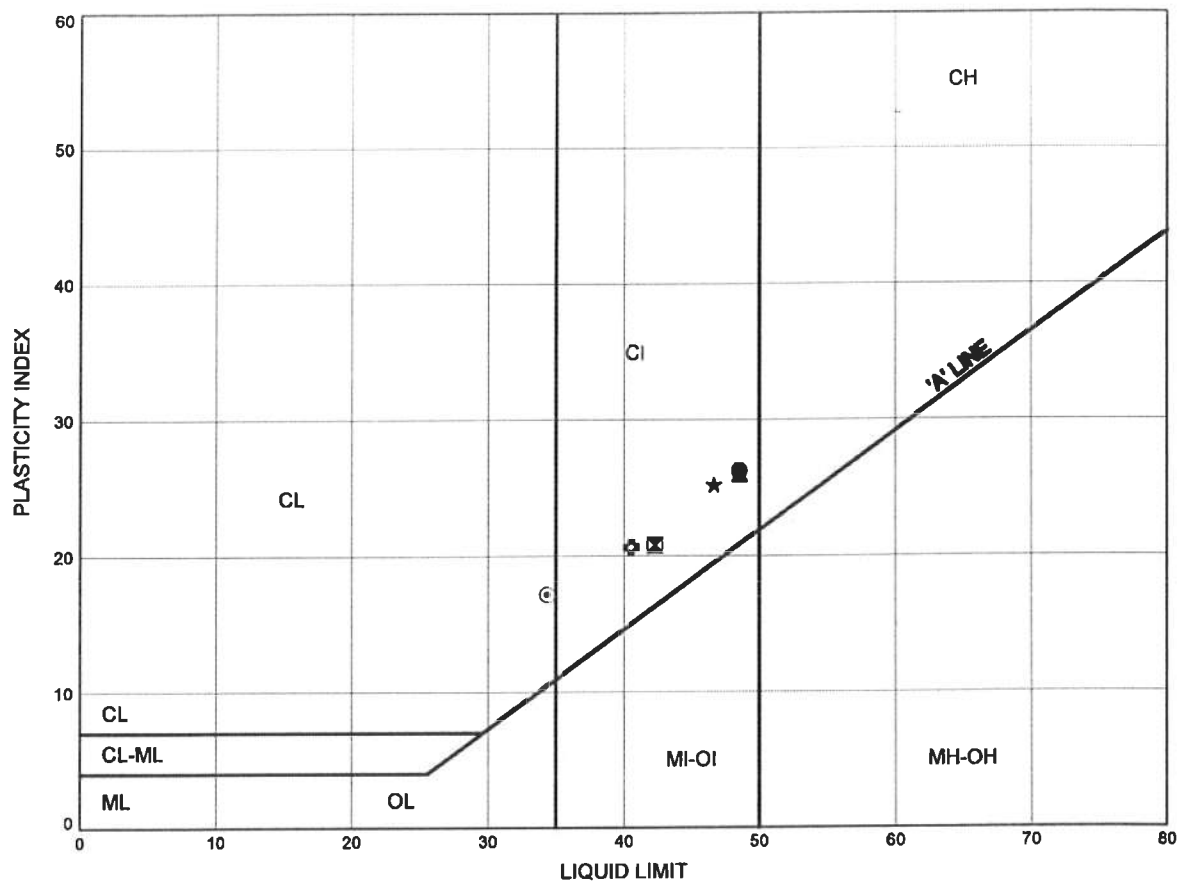
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5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
ATTERBERG LIMITS TEST RESULTS

FIGURE B31

SILTY CLAY



LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-SB-04	12.50	117.66
⊠	GD-SB-04	15.54	114.61
▲	GD-SB-05	2.59	121.57
★	GD-SB-07	4.88	119.23
⊙	GD-SB-07	9.45	114.66
⊕	GD-SB-08	3.35	120.82

Date March 2013
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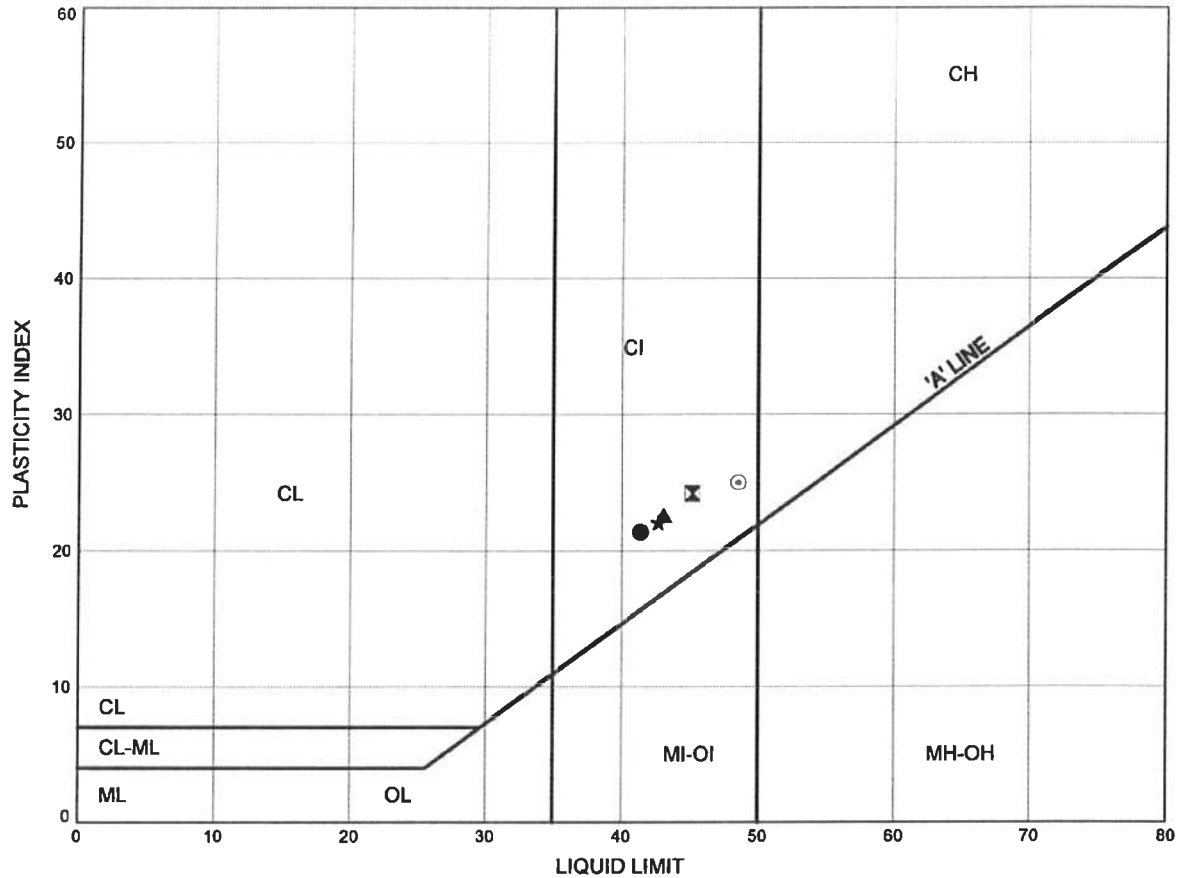


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5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
ATTERBERG LIMITS TEST RESULTS

FIGURE B32

SILTY CLAY



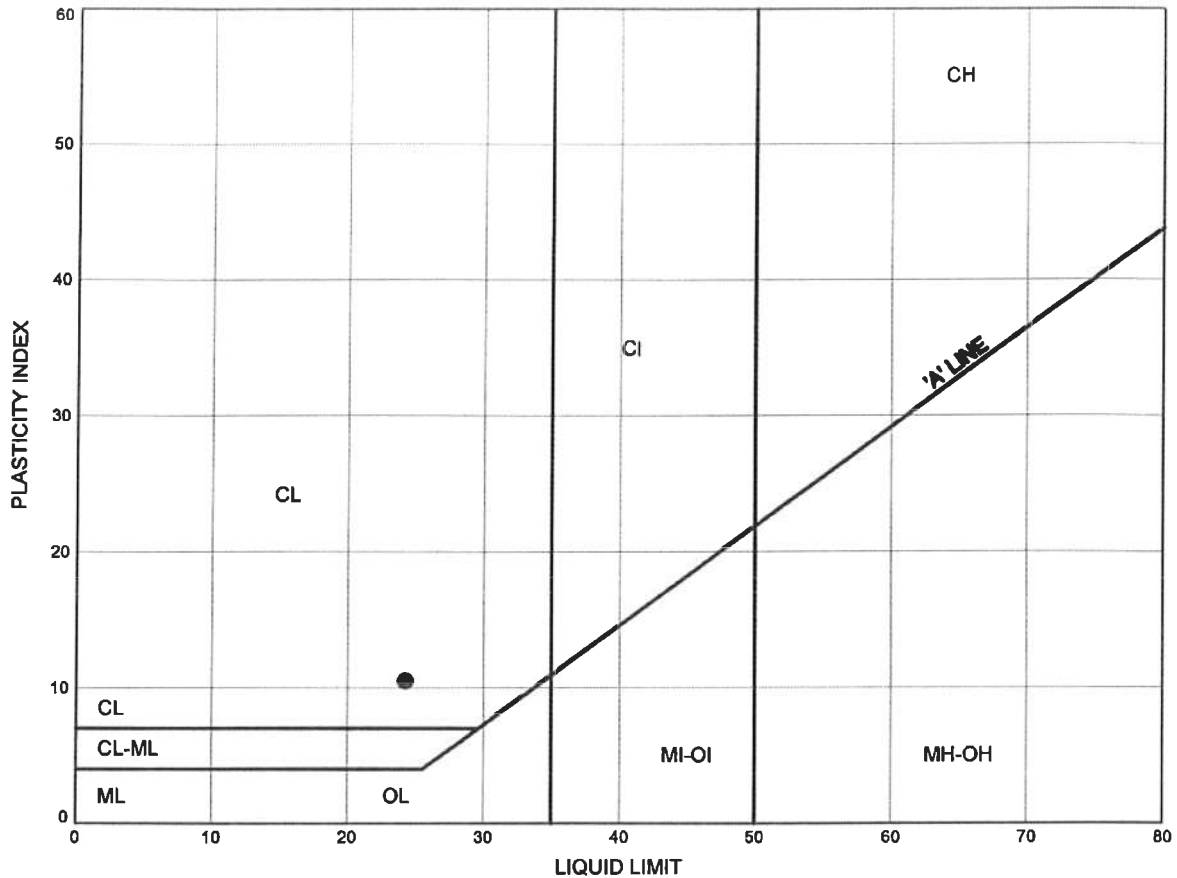
LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-SB-08	6.40	117.77
⊠	GD-SB-09	3.35	120.80
▲	GD-SB-11	3.35	121.37
★	GD-SB-12	10.97	120.38
⊙	GD-SB-14	10.97	120.38

5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
ATTERBERG LIMITS TEST RESULTS

FIGURE B33

SILTY CLAY, Some Sand



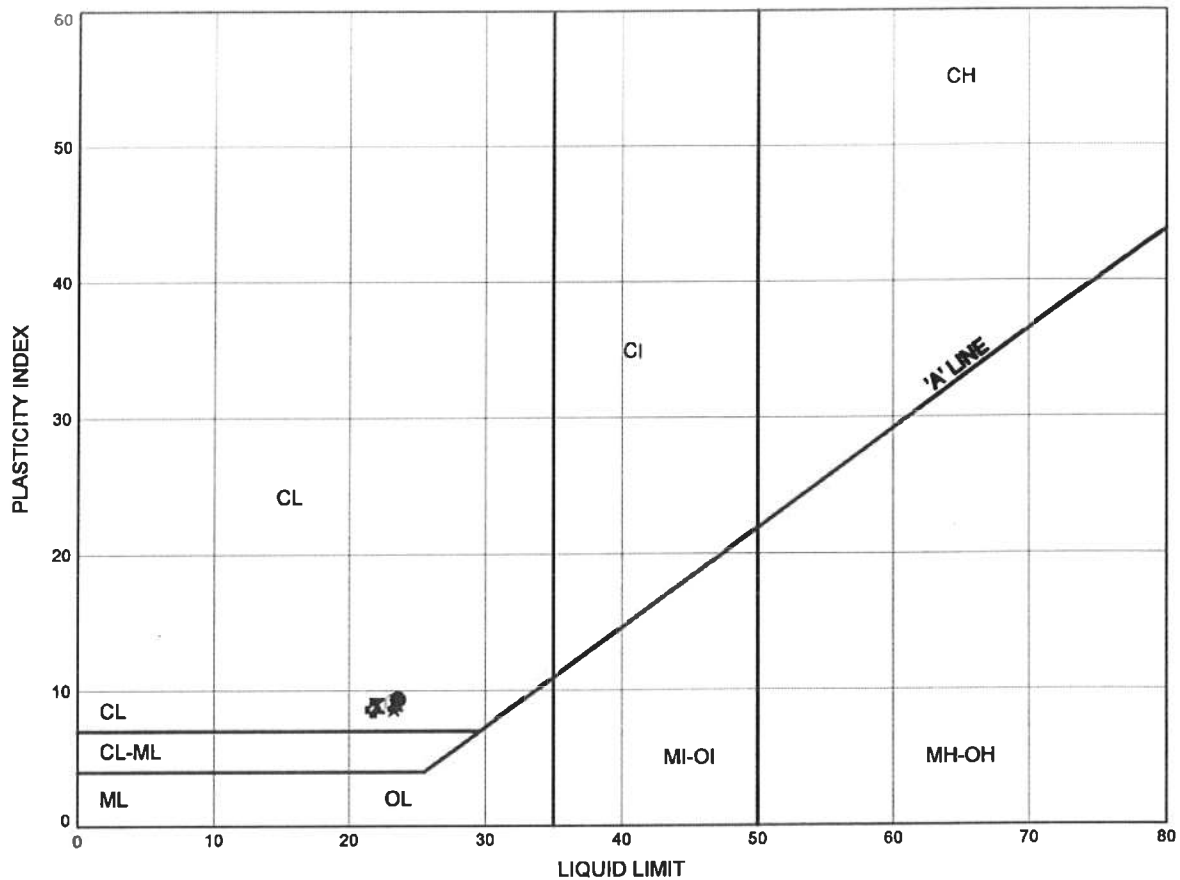
LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-04	9.45	113.88

5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
ATTERBERG LIMITS TEST RESULTS

FIGURE B34

SILTY CLAY TILL



LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-08	10.97	113.11
■	GD-NB-11	18.59	112.58
▲	GD-SB-03	17.07	113.34
★	GD-SB-05	18.59	105.57
⊙	GD-SB-09	10.97	113.18
⊕	GD-SB-09	15.54	108.61

Date March 2013

W.P. 2365-09-01



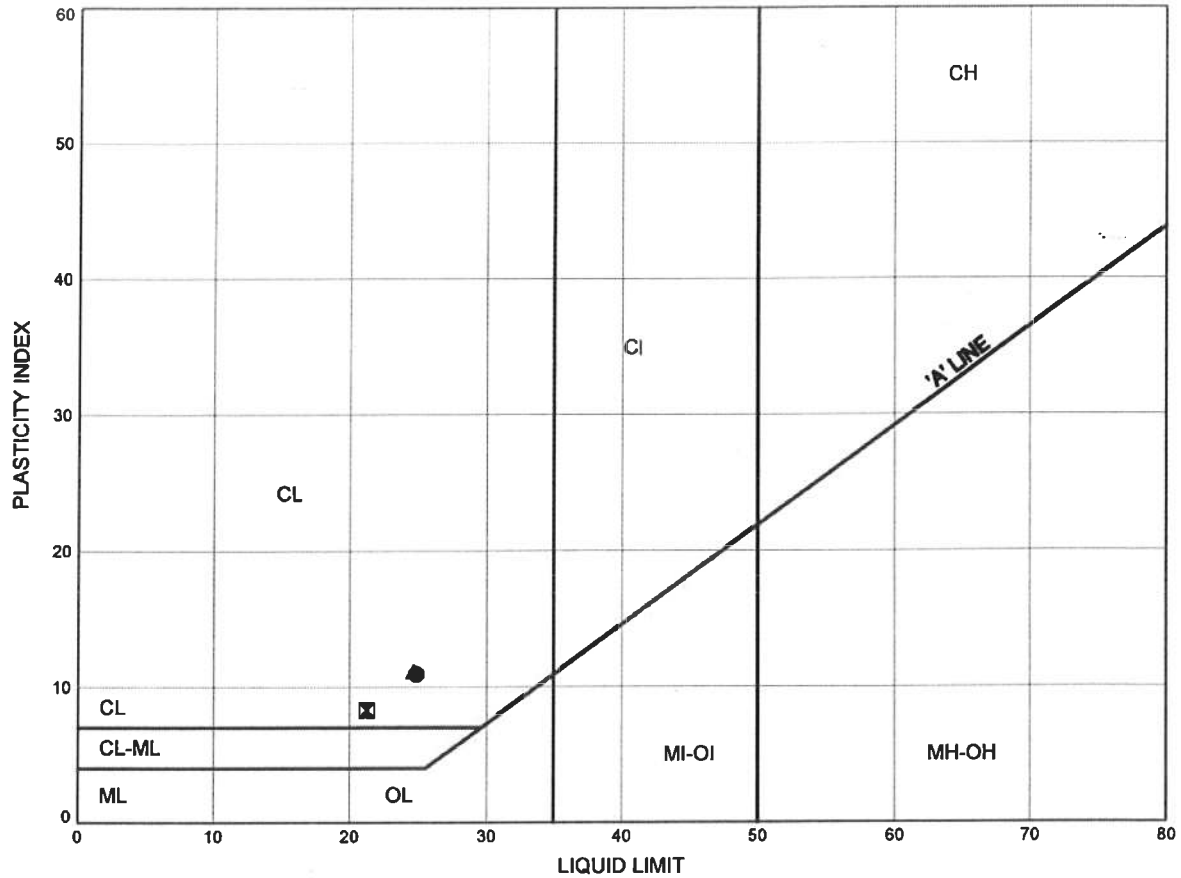
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5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
ATTERBERG LIMITS TEST RESULTS

FIGURE B35

SILTY CLAY TILL



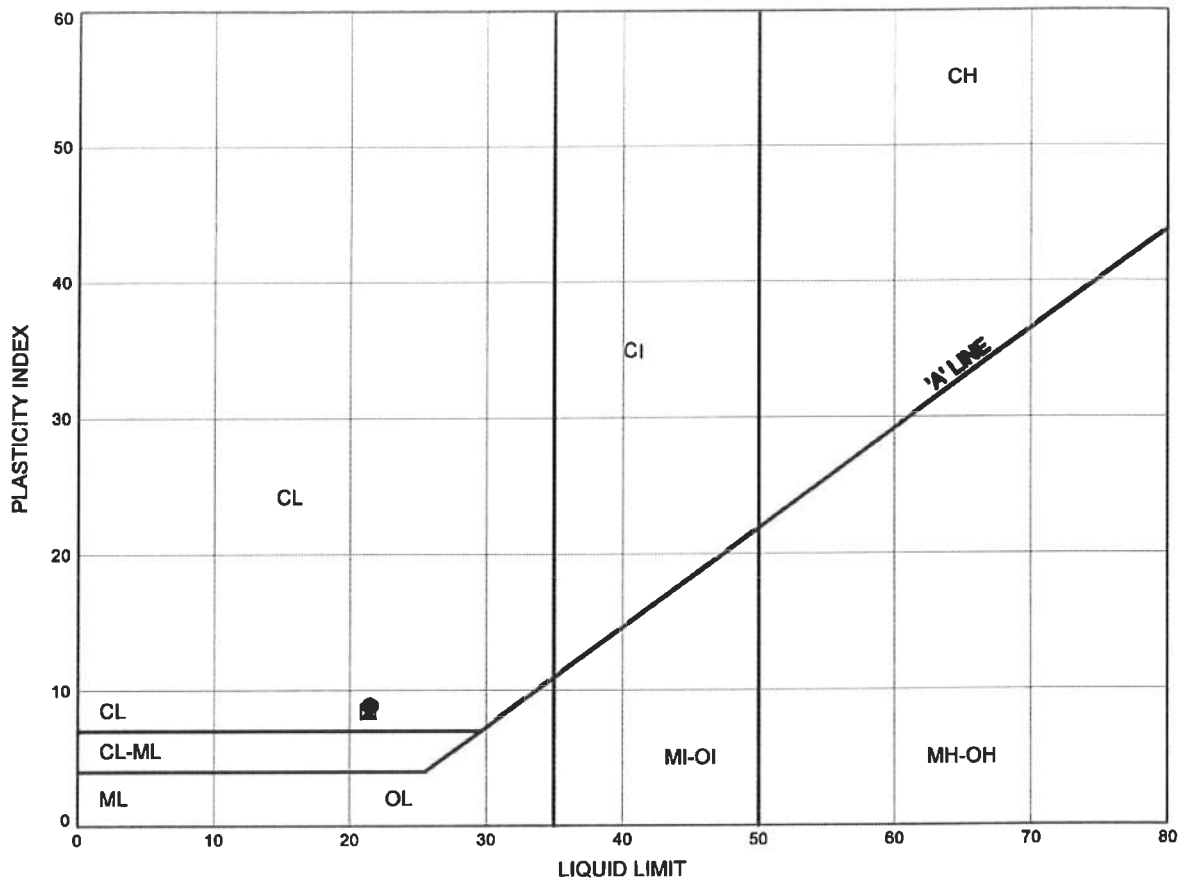
LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-SB-11	7.92	116.80
⊠	GD-SB-11	14.02	110.71
▲	GD-SB-12	17.07	114.29

5 Bridges, Welland and St. Catharines
ATTERBERG LIMITS TEST RESULTS

FIGURE B36

SANDY SILT TILL



LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	GD-NB-05	12.50	111.56
⊠	GD-NB-10	15.54	108.40

Appendix C

Drawings titled “Borehole Locations and Soil Strata”

METRIC
DIMENSIONS ARE IN METRES
AND/OR MILLIMETRES
UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN

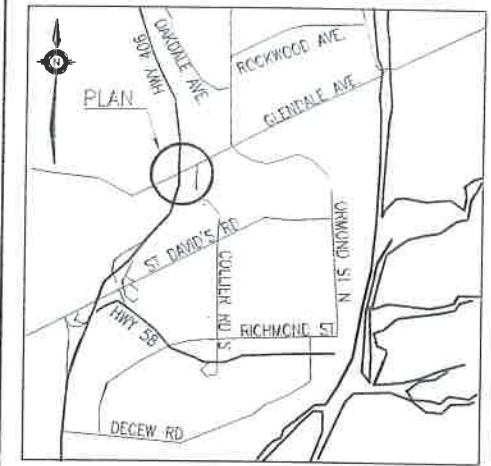


CONT No
GWP No 2348-09-00
WP No 2365-09-01



HIGHWAY 406
GLENDALE AVE. OVERPASS
TWIN BRIDGE REHABILITATION
BOREHOLE LOCATIONS PLAN

SHEET



KEYPLAN
LEGEND

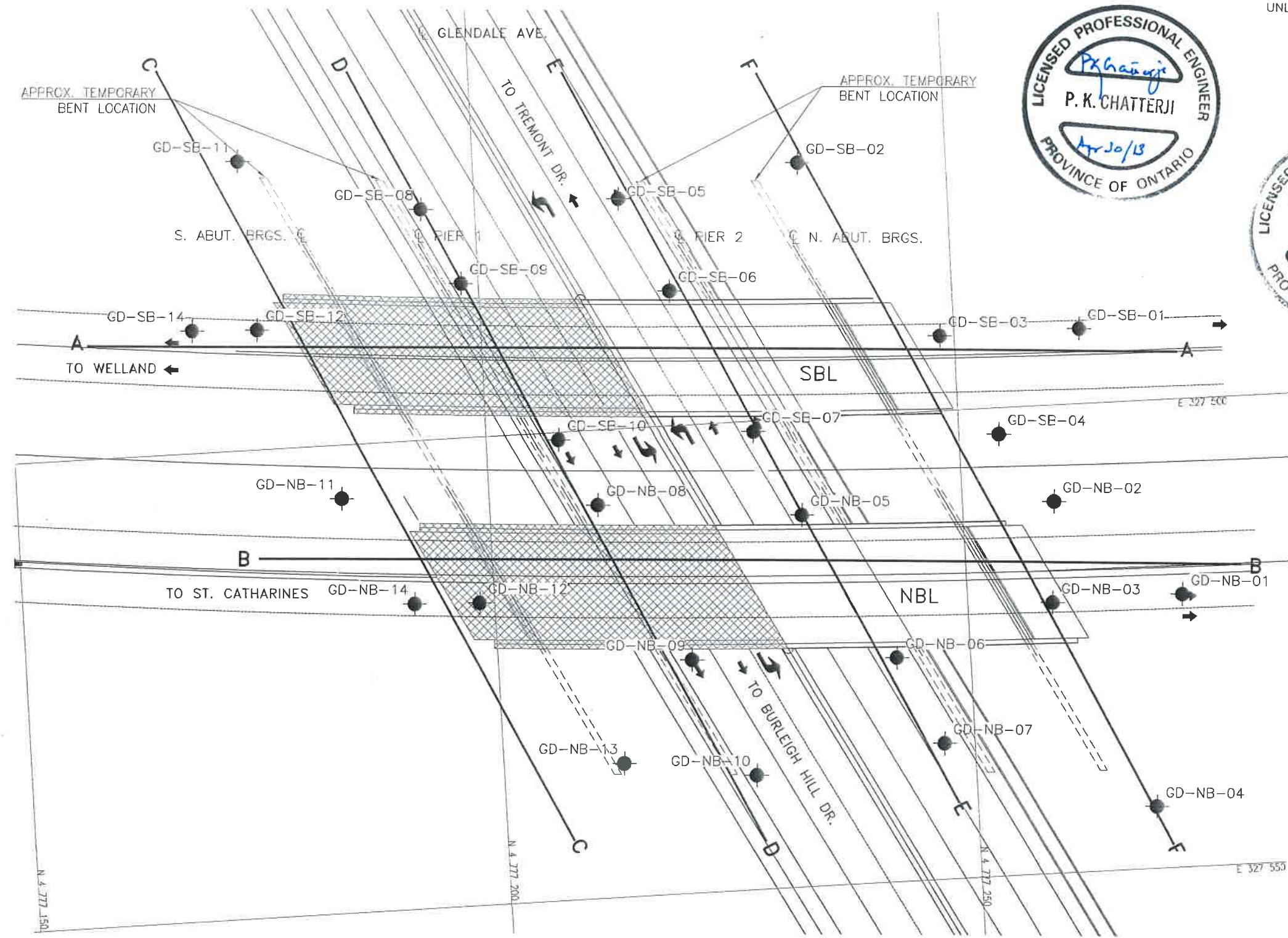
- Borehole
- ⊕ Borehole and Cone
- N Blows /0.3m (Std Pen Test, 475J/blow)
- CONE Blows /0.3m (60' Cone, 475J/blow)
- PH Pressure, Hydraulic
- ▽ Water Level
- ⊕ Head Artesian Water
- ⊕ Piezometer
- 90% Rock Quality Designation (RQD)
- A/R Auger Refusal

NO	ELEVATION	NORTHING	EASTING
GD-NB-01	130.5	4 777 272.8	327 520.9
GD-NB-02	130.2	4 777 259.7	327 510.3
GD-NB-03	130.8	4 777 259.0	327 521.1
GD-NB-04	123.3	4 777 269.0	327 543.4
GD-NB-05	124.1	4 777 233.0	327 510.3
GD-NB-06	124.0	4 777 242.2	327 526.1
GD-NB-07	124.0	4 777 246.8	327 535.5
GD-NB-08	124.1	4 777 211.5	327 508.0
GD-NB-09	124.0	4 777 220.5	327 525.1
GD-NB-10	123.9	4 777 226.7	327 537.8
GD-NB-11	131.2	4 777 184.5	327 505.7
GD-NB-12	131.6	4 777 198.4	327 517.7
GD-NB-13	124.2	4 777 212.8	327 535.7
GD-NB-14	131.7	4 777 191.5	327 517.4

NOTES

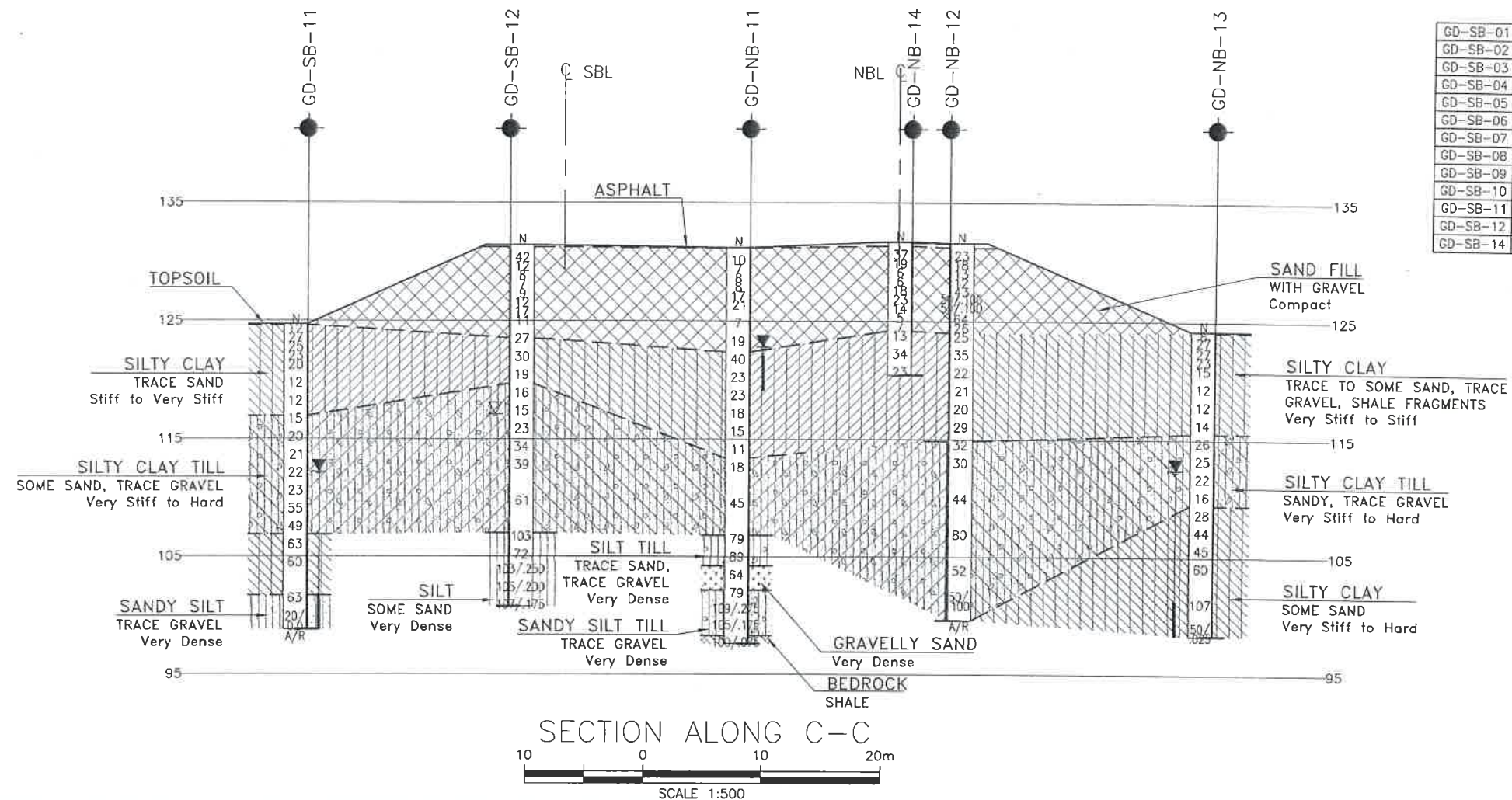
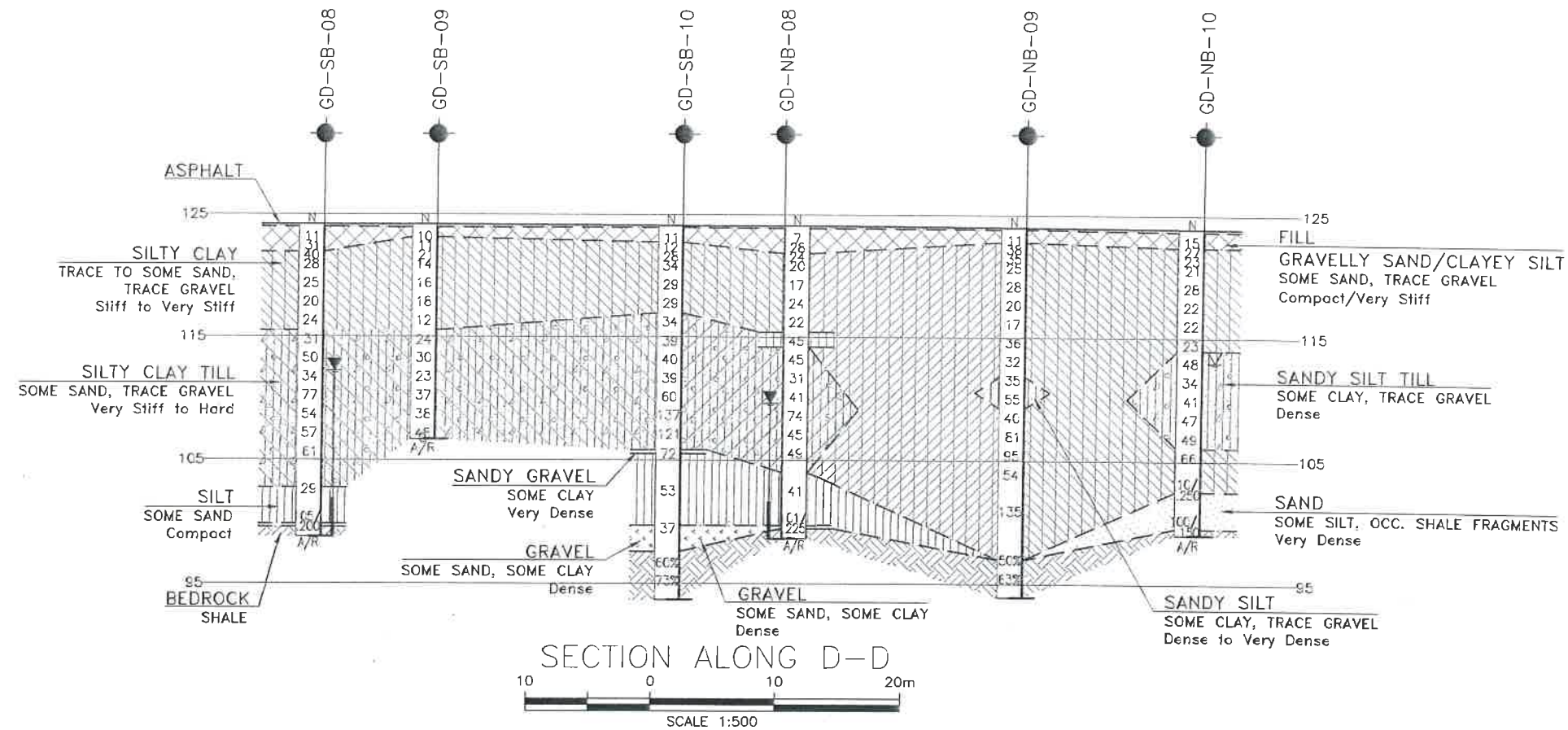
- The boundaries between soil strata have been established only at Borehole locations. Between Boreholes the boundaries are assumed from geological evidence.
- This drawing is for subsurface information only. Surface details and features are for conceptual illustration.

GEOCRES No. 30M3-277



GD-SB-01	130.0	4 777 263.2	327 492.0
GD-SB-02	123.8	4 777 234.4	327 472.6
GD-SB-03	130.4	4 777 248.5	327 492.0
GD-SB-04	130.2	4 777 254.2	327 502.8
GD-SB-05	124.2	4 777 215.3	327 475.4
GD-SB-06	124.1	4 777 220.2	327 485.6
GD-SB-07	124.1	4 777 228.3	327 501.1
GD-SB-08	124.2	4 777 194.3	327 475.3
GD-SB-09	124.2	4 777 198.2	327 483.5
GD-SB-10	124.1	4 777 207.7	327 500.8
GD-SB-11	124.7	4 777 175.2	327 469.0
GD-SB-12	131.4	4 777 176.4	327 487.2
GD-SB-14	131.4	4 777 169.5	327 486.9

DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION
DESIGN	LPG	CHK LPG
DRAWN	AN	CHK SKP
DATE	MAY 2013	
DWG	2	



GD-SB-01	130.0	4 777 263.2	327 492.0
GD-SB-02	123.8	4 777 234.4	327 472.6
GD-SB-03	130.4	4 777 248.5	327 492.0
GD-SB-04	130.2	4 777 254.2	327 502.8
GD-SB-05	124.2	4 777 215.3	327 475.4
GD-SB-06	124.1	4 777 220.2	327 485.6
GD-SB-07	124.1	4 777 228.3	327 501.1
GD-SB-08	124.2	4 777 194.3	327 475.3
GD-SB-09	124.2	4 777 198.2	327 483.5
GD-SB-10	124.1	4 777 207.7	327 500.8
GD-SB-11	124.7	4 777 175.2	327 469.0
GD-SB-12	131.4	4 777 176.4	327 487.2
GD-SB-14	131.4	4 777 169.5	327 486.9

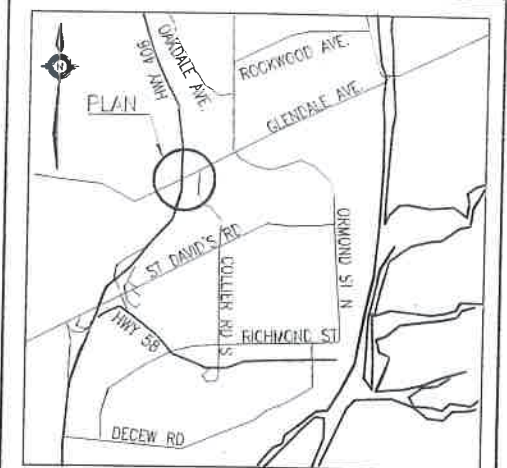
CONT No
GWP No 2348-09-00
WP No 2365-09-01

HIGHWAY 406
GLENDALE AVE. OVERPASS
TWIN BRIDGE REHABILITATION
BOREHOLE LOCATIONS AND SOIL STRATA

SHEET

MRC
McCORMICK RANKIN
A member of
MMM GROUP

THURBER ENGINEERING LTD.



KEYPLAN

LEGEND

◆	Borehole
◆	Borehole and Cone
N	Blows /0.3m (Std Pen Test, 475J/blow)
CONE	Blows /0.3m (60° Cone, 475J/blow)
PH	Pressure, Hydraulic
W	Water Level
↑	Head Artesian Water
↑	Piezometer
90%	Rock Quality Designation (RQD)
A/R	Auger Refusal

NO	ELEVATION	NORTHING	EASTING
GD-NB-01	130.5	4 777 272.8	327 520.9
GD-NB-02	130.2	4 777 259.7	327 510.3
GD-NB-03	130.8	4 777 259.0	327 521.1
GD-NB-04	123.3	4 777 269.0	327 543.4
GD-NB-05	124.1	4 777 233.0	327 510.3
GD-NB-06	124.0	4 777 242.2	327 526.1
GD-NB-07	124.0	4 777 246.8	327 535.5
GD-NB-08	124.1	4 777 211.5	327 508.0
GD-NB-09	124.0	4 777 220.5	327 525.1
GD-NB-10	123.9	4 777 226.7	327 537.8
GD-NB-11	131.2	4 777 184.5	327 505.7
GD-NB-12	131.5	4 777 198.4	327 517.7
GD-NB-13	124.2	4 777 212.8	327 535.7
GD-NB-14	131.7	4 777 191.5	327 517.4

NOTES

- The boundaries between soil strata have been established only at Borehole locations. Between Boreholes the boundaries are assumed from geological evidence.
- This drawing is for subsurface information only. Surface details and features are for conceptual illustration.

GEOCRES No. 30M3-277

REVISIONS	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION
DESIGN	LPG	CHK	LPG
DRAWN	AN	CHK	SKP
LOAD			
STRUCT			
DWG			
DATE	MAY 2013		

METRIC
DIMENSIONS ARE IN METRES
AND/OR MILLIMETRES
UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN



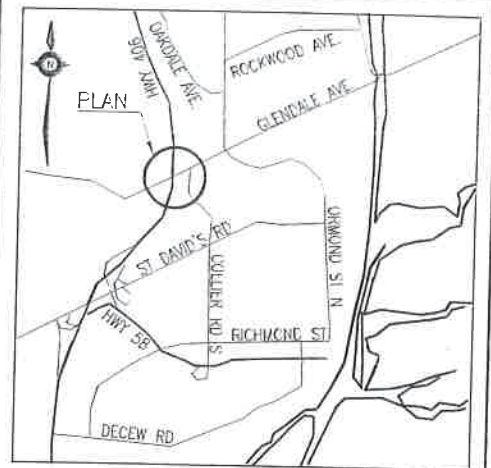
CONT No
GWP No 2348-09-00
WP No 2365-09-01

HIGHWAY 406
GLENDALE AVE. OVERPASS
TWIN BRIDGE REHABILITATION
BOREHOLE LOCATIONS AND SOIL STRATA

SHEET

MRC MCCORMICK RANKIN
A member of **MMM GROUP**

THURBER ENGINEERING LTD.



KEYPLAN

LEGEND

- ◆ Borehole
- ◆ Borehole and Cone
- N Blows /0.3m (Std Pen Test, 475J/blow)
- CONE Blows /0.3m (60' Cone, 475J/blow)
- PH Pressure, Hydraulic
- W Water Level
- HA Head Artesian Water
- P Piezometer
- 90% Rock Quality Designation (RQD)
- A/R Auger Refusal

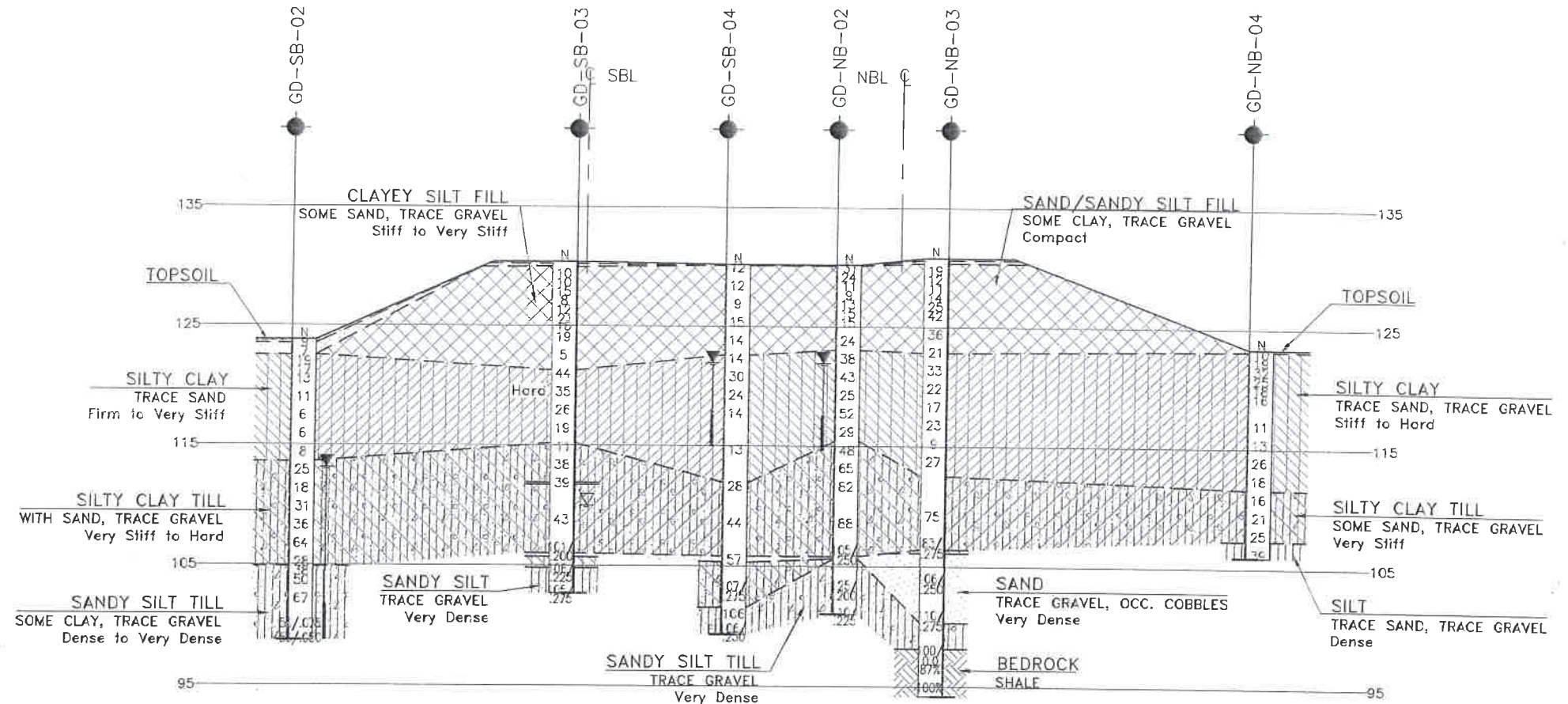
NO	ELEVATION	NORTHING	EASTING
GD-NB-01	130.5	4 777 272.8	327 520.9
GD-NB-02	130.2	4 777 259.7	327 510.3
GD-NB-03	130.8	4 777 259.0	327 521.1
GD-NB-04	123.3	4 777 269.0	327 543.4
GD-NB-05	124.1	4 777 233.0	327 510.3
GD-NB-06	124.0	4 777 242.2	327 526.1
GD-NB-07	124.0	4 777 246.8	327 535.5
GD-NB-08	124.1	4 777 211.5	327 508.0
GD-NB-09	124.0	4 777 220.5	327 525.1
GD-NB-10	123.9	4 777 226.7	327 537.8
GD-NB-11	131.2	4 777 184.5	327 505.7
GD-NB-12	131.6	4 777 198.4	327 517.7
GD-NB-13	124.2	4 777 212.8	327 535.7
GD-NB-14	131.7	4 777 191.5	327 517.4

NOTES

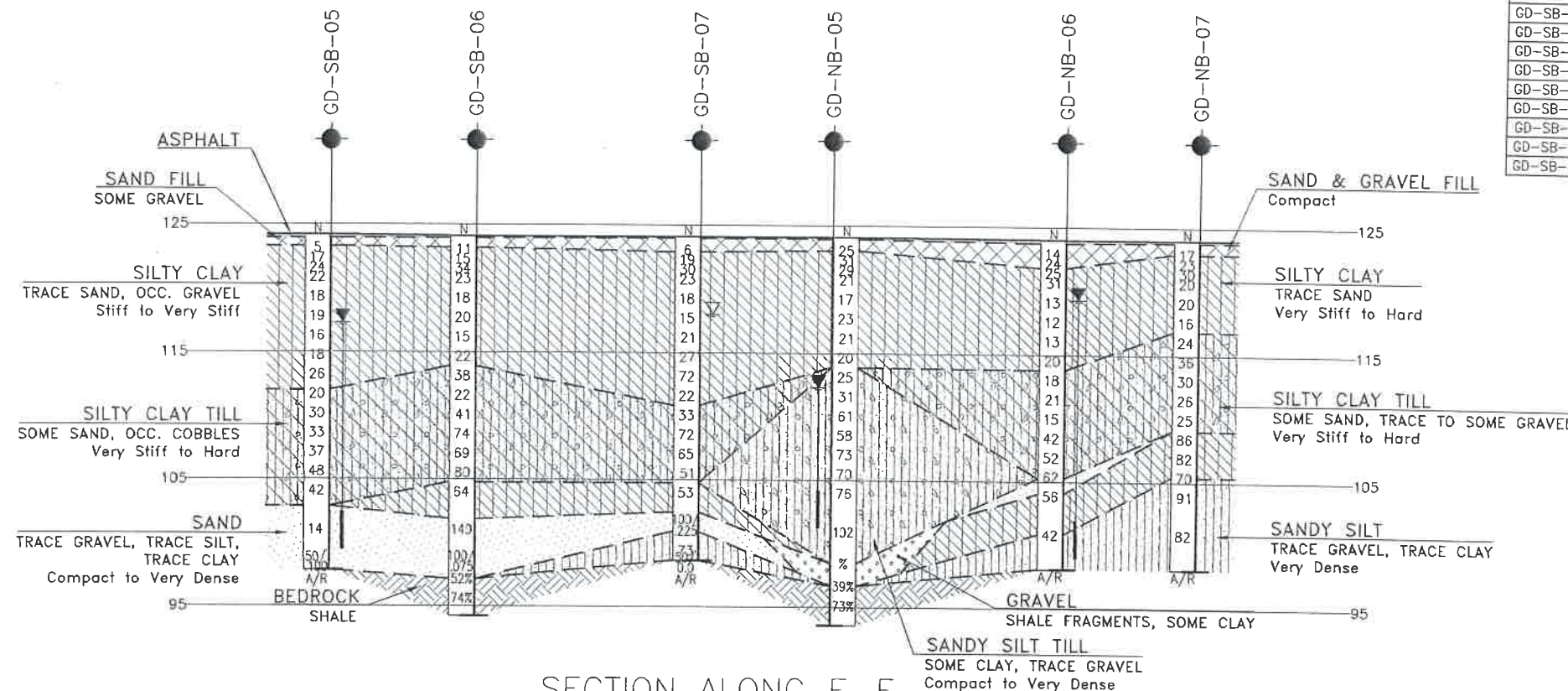
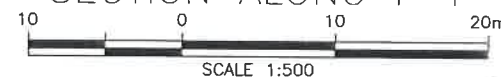
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- This drawing is for subsurface information only. Surface details and features are for conceptual illustration.

GEOCRES No. 30M3-277

REVISIONS	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION
DESIGN	LPG	CHK	LPG
DRAWN	AN	CHK	SKP
CODE	LOAD	DATE	MAY 2013
STRUCT	DWG	6	



SECTION ALONG F-F



SECTION ALONG E-E

