

28-20

Mr. F. E. Cavell,
Superintendent of
Special Building Services.

Materials & Research Section.

March 21, 1960.

D.E.C. FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION

W.J. P 59-97.

Attention: Mr. J. Hamilton.

Re: Proposed Regional & District Office Site
including Patrol Yard & Service Station,
London, Ontario.

A detailed foundation report for the above site has been prepared by the Foundation Section. No problems associated with the construction of foundations at any of the above locations, is apparent.

In designing the proposed buildings, consideration should be given to the conclusions and recommendations summarized at the end of the report.

If we can be of further assistance in connection with this report, please contact the Foundation Section.

KP/HdeF
Attach.

cc: Messrs. F. E. Cavell (2)

J. Hamilton
H. A. Tregaskes
C. Tackaberry
G. D. McMillan
W. L. Fraser
J. Toy
Foundations Office
Gen. Files.

L. C. Soderman,
PRINCIPAL SOILS & FOUNDATIONS ENGR.
per:

(K. Peaker,
FOUNDATION FIELD SUPERVISING ENGR.)

FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION F 59-97
PROPOSED REGIONAL & DISTRICT OFFICE SITE
INCLUDING PATROL YARD & SERVICE STATION,
LONDON, ONTARIO.

INTRODUCTION:

Presented in this report are the results of a foundation investigation programme carried out at the proposed site of the London Regional & District Office. The site is located at the junction of Hwys. 401 & 135, on the outskirts of the City of London.

This report presents the detailed results of field and laboratory findings as well as recommendations for the foundation of the proposed structures.

DESCRIPTION OF SITE:

The site is located on the South side of Hwy. 135, just West of the junction of Hwy. 135 and Wellington Rd. South. This junction is approximately 400 yds. North of the cloverleaf at Hwy. 401 & Wellington Rd. South.

The site is located in flat, cultivated farmland. There are a few scattered trees and bushes on the property with the majority located along fence lines.

Due to the impermeable nature of the clay till, poor natural drainage has been reported in this area.

Electricity and water should be readily available at the site. At the time of this investigation, a trunk sewer to serve this site, was in the process of being constructed.

GEOLOGY OF AREA:

The site is located in an area known as the Stratford Till Plain, which extends from London in the South, to Blyth and Listowel in the North. This is an area of ground moraine interrupted by several terminal moraines. The soil is a uniform glacial till, being a poorly drained brown, calcareous, silty clay with occasional shallow surface deposits of silt.

cont'd. /2 ...

GEOLOGY OF AREA: (cont'd.) ...

At the actual site the predominant soil type is a stiff silty clay till which is characteristic of this formation.

DESCRIPTION OF FIELD WORK:

The field work commenced on Sept. 11 and was completed on Sept. 18. The soil testing was carried out by a trailer-mounted flight auger.

The investigation consisted of ten sampled boreholes to a depth of 30' and one to 50'. Cone penetration tests were conducted adjacent to each borehole. Boreholes were advanced using a continuous flight auger with 3 samples in the first ten feet and samples at 5' intervals below 10'.

In the cohesive silty clay material, relatively undisturbed samples were obtained using 2" Ø thin-walled tubes.

In the top layer of stiff clay till a 2" O.D. split-barrelled spoon sampler was used. The dimensions of this sampler and the energy used in driving it, conform to the requirements of the Standard Penetration Test.

Field shear strength values were obtained, where possible, from in-situ vane tests.

The results of field and lab. tests can be found in tabular and borehole log form in Appendix I.

The site investigation was divided into three parts:-

- (1) Investigation at the site of proposed Office Building --
(B.H.'s 1 - 5)
- (2) Investigation at the site of proposed Garage --
(B.H.'s 6 - 7)
- (3) Investigation at site of proposed Service Station on Hwy. 401 --
(B.H.'s 8, 9 & 10)

Drawing No. F-59-97A shows the Borehole locations and subsoil profiles.

cont'd. /3 ...

SOIL TYPES:

The soil in the immediate vicinity of the sites, consists of an upper crust of very stiff, brown, silty clay till extending to approximately 10' in depth. This material is underlain by a very stiff, grey, silty clay till, extending to a depth in excess of 50'.

Office Building: (B.H.'s 1 - 5)

(a) G.L. to \approx 10' in depth -

A stiff, brown, silty clay till with traces of fine sand and gravel.

Average properties of this material, are:-

Moisture Content	=	15.4%
Plastic Limit	=	16.7%
Liquid Limit	=	29.8%
Unit Wt.	=	139.6 p.c.f.

A shear strength sample was obtained at 10 - 11.5' in B.H. #3 and was found to be 4580 p.s.f.

(b) From \approx 10' to 50'.

A stiff grey, silty clay with occasional pockets of fine sand and irregular seams of silt and fine sand occurring below 20'.

Averaged values for this material are as follows:-

Moisture Content	=	18.7%
Plastic Limit	=	15.4%
Liquid Limit	=	25.2%
Unit Wt.	=	131.7 p.c.f.

Shear strengths vary from approx. 4700 at 10-ft. depth to 1700 at a depth of 30 feet.

cont'd. /4 ...

SOIL TYPES: (cont'd.) ...

Patrol Garage: (B.H.'s 6, 7)

(a) G.L. to \approx 15.0' -

An irregular mixture composed of brown, silty, clayey sand, sandy clay and silty clay. This strata also has irregular seams and pockets of grey sand and brown sand.

Averaged values for this material are as follows:-

Moisture Content	=	13.1%
Plastic Limit	=	18.6%
Liquid Limit	=	32.8%
Unit Wt.	=	145 p.c.f.

(b) 15.0' to 31.0' -

Stiff, grey, silty clay with seams of sand.

Averaged values for this material are:-

Moisture Content	=	16.7%
Plastic Limit	=	16.1%
Liquid Limit	=	28.3%
Unit Wt.	=	132.1 p.c.f.

Shear strength of 3944 p.s.f. was obtained at a depth of 20' - 21.5' in B.H. #6.

Service Station: (B.H.'s 8, 9, 10)

(a) From G.L. to \approx 9.5' -

A stiff, brown, silty clay.

Shear strength value obtained, is approx. 2500 p.s.f.

Averaged values for this material are as follows:-

Moisture Content	=	16.7%
Unit Wt.	=	138.7 p.c.f.

SOIL TYPES: (cont'd.) ...

Service Station: (B.H.'s 8, 9, 10) - (cont'd.)

(b) From \approx 9.5' to 30' -

Medium to stiff, grey, silty clay with traces of fine sand.

Averaged values for this material are as follows:-

Moisture Content	=	19.4%
Plastic Limit	=	15.3%
Liquid Limit	=	27.5%
Unit Wt.	=	129.1 p.c.f.

GROUND WATER CONDITIONS:

(1) Office Building - (B.H.s 1 - 5)

Ground water level was found to be approximately 6' below G.L.

(2) Patrol Garage - (B.H.'s 6, 7)

Ground water level is approx. 6' below G.L.

(3) Service Station - (B.H.'s. 8, 9, 10)

Free water was encountered at \approx 29.0 feet below G.L. during the investigation.

However, it is assumed that the static water table was \approx 6' below G.L.

cont'd. /6 ...

FOUNDATION CONSIDERATIONS & RECOMMENDATIONS:

(1) Office Building:

Foundations should be placed at a depth of 5' or lower, below G.L. The foundations will be of the spread footing type with a minimum width of 2'. These spread footings may be designed for a bearing pressure of 2-1/2 t/ft.². This design load incorporates a safety factor of 3.5; consequently, no appreciable settlement is anticipated.

Since the excavation may go below ground water level, some seepage will probably be encountered. This seepage will be of a very minor nature due to the relative impermeability of the clay and should be easily handled by low-capacity pumps.

(2) Patrol Garage & Service Station:

Foundations of the spread footing type are recommended placed at a minimum depth of 5' below existing G.L.

The footings can support 2-1/2 t.s.f. (Safety Factor = 3.0) using a minimum footing width of 2'.

No appreciable settlement is anticipated.

Since the bottom of the excavation may coincide with the ground water level (\approx 6' below G.L.), some seepage may be encountered. This seepage should be of a very minor nature due to the relative impermeability of the clay and should be easily handled by low-capacity pumps.

CONCLUSIONS & RECOMMENDATIONS: (for District & Regional Office, Patrol Garage & Service Station).

- (1) Spread footings are recommended placed at a minimum depth of 5'.
- (2) Footings can carry 2-1/2 t.s.f. with a minimum footing width of 2'.

CONCLUSIONS & RECOMMENDATIONS: (cont'd.) ...

- (3) Seepage of water into the excavations should be of a very minor nature and can be handled by a low-capacity pumping system.
- (4) If the ground at the bottom of the footings is found to be wet, a thin concrete pad should be placed immediately after excavation to prevent softening of the underlying material and to ensure a dry surface on which to pour the footings.
- (5) In the area of service roads, parking lots, etc., the topsoil should be stripped and replaced with 18" of G.B.C. "B", and 6" of G.B.C. class "A".
A 3-1/2" thickness of H.L.-4 is recommended for all paved areas. This should be comprised of a 2" base course and a 1-1/2" wearing surface.

G.G. Cherrington

G.G. Cherrington,
Project Foundation Engr.

APPENDIX I.

SUMMARY OF FIELD & LABORATORY TESTS

JOB F59-97

W.F. Garage

HOLE NO.	SAMP NO.	SAMPLE DEPTH (FEET)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	PENETR RESIST. BLOWS FT	MOIST. CONT. %	PLASTIC LIMIT %	LIQUID LIMIT %	SHEAR STRENGTH psi	UNIT WEIGHT pcf	REMARKS
1	S1	3'-4.5'	Stiff grey silty clay with small pebbles.	22	17.1	-	-	-	138.0	Glacial till formation.
	S2	5'-6.5'	Stiff brown silty clay with trace of sand.	29	13.4	16.5	32.4	-	144.0	
	S3	10'-11.5'	Stiff grey silty clay.	21	16.2	-	-	-	130.0	
	T4	15'-16.5'	Grey silty clay.	P	20.6	16.3	33.4	2320	128.0	
	T5	20'-21.5'	Grey silty clay.	P	20.5	-	-	-	130.5	
	T6	25'-26.5'	Grey silty clay with silty seams and pockets.	P	18.0	-	-	-	132.1	
2.	S1	3'-4.5'	Stiff grey brown silty clay.	27	14.6	-	-	-	141.5	No recovery.
	T2	5'-6.5'	Very stiff grey brown silty clay.	33	15.7	17.1	31.4	-	135.1	
	T3	10'-11.5'		17	-	-	-	-	-	
	T4	14'-15.5'	Stiff grey silty clay with sand.	22	17.2	16.3	28.1	4060	137.0	
	T5	20'-21.5'	Grey silty clay with clay seams	14	17.1	-	-	-	-	Glacial till formation
	T6	25'-26.5'	Grey silty clay.	P	-	-	-	-	-	
3.	S1	3'-4.5'	Very stiff brown silty clay with sand and gravel.	36	11.9	-	-	-	-	Glacial till formation
	S2	5'-6.5'	Stiff grey brown silty clay with small pebbles.	29	10.5	13.6	23.3	-	149.0	
	T3	10'-11.5'	Stiff brown fine sandy clay	21	10.5	13.4	20.4	4580	142.8	
	T4	15'-16.5'	Stiff grey silty clay	11	18.6	13.3	15.6	3110	133.0	
	T5	21'-21.5'	Grey clay, to very fine sandy silt.	P	20.0	-	-	-	131.6	

SUMMARY OF FIELD & LABORATORY TESTS

JOB F59-97

W.P. None

HOLE NO.	SAMP. NO.	TEST DEPT. (FEET)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	PENETR. RESIST. BLOWS FT	MOIST. CONT. %	PLASTIC LIMIT %	LIQUID LIMIT %	SHEAR STRENGTH AST.	UNIT WEIGHT pcf.	REMARKS
3	T6	25-26.5'	Grey silty clay	P	19.3	-	-	-	132.0	
	T7	30-31.5'	Grey silty clay	P	23.3	-	-	-	-	
	vane	33.5'		-	-	-	-	1680	-	Sens: 3.8
4	S1	3'-4.5'	Medium brown silty clay with pockets of fine grey silty sand.	11	22.4	-	-	-	126.8	
	T2	5'-6.5'	Stiff brown silty clay with pockets of fine grey sand.	P	17.1	18.7	28.8	-	134.6	
	T3	10-11.5'	Stiff grey silty clay	P	17.5	-	-	4560	133.0	Glacial till formation
	T4	15-16.5'	Stiff light brown slightly silty clay	23	18.6	16.7	27.0	-	134.2	
	T5	20'-21.5'	Stiff grey silty clay with seams.	14	18.5	15.8	25.6	-	128.7	
	T6	25'-26.5'	Stiff grey silty clay - traces of sand.	P	17.6	-	-	-	131.6	
	S7	40-41'	Stiff grey silty clay.	P	21.8	15.4	22.7	-	-	
5	S1	3'-4.5'	Stiff grey brown silty clay with fine sand.	23	5	-	-	-	145.5	
	S2	5'-6.5'	Very stiff brown silty clay - trace of sand.	35	16.8	17.8	33.3	-	142.2	Glacial till formation
	T3	10'-11.5'	Stiff grey-brown silty clay.	22	17.2	15.9	29.1	5040	132.5	
	T4	15'-16.5'	Grey very fine sandy silt with layers of clay.	P	15.8	-	-	-	-	
	T5	20-21.5'	Grey slightly silty clay with pockets of fine sand.	P	22.4	-	-	-	125.0	
	T6	25'-26.5'	Grey silt with clay varves.	P	-	-	-	-	-	
	T7	30-31.5'	Grey silty clay with fine seams of silt.	P	21.0	-	-	-	123.5	

SUMMARY OF FIELD & LABORATORY TESTS

JOB F 59-97

W.P. None

HOLE NO.	SPOT NO.	SAMPLE DEPTH (FEET)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	PENETR. RESIST. BLOWS/FT	MOIST. CONT. %	PLASTIC LIMIT %	LIQUID LIMIT %	SHEAR STRENGTH PSI	UNIT WEIGHT pcf	REMARKS
6	S1	3'-4.5'	Very stiff grey brown silty clay with sand and traces of gravel.	38	15.8	-	-	-	145.5	
	S2	5'-6.5'	Very stiff brown silty clay with traces of sand.	38	15.0	18.6	32.8	-	144.0	Glacial till formation
	S3	7.5-9'	Stiff grey brown fine sandy clay - trace of coarse sand to fine gravel.	18	7.1	-	-	-	-	
	S4	15'-16.5'	Stiff grey silty clay	11	17.7	-	-	-	-	
	T5	20'-21.5'	Stiff grey silty clay - trace of sand.	P	19.0	16.1	28.3	3944	131.3	
7	S1	3'-4.5'	Very stiff brown clayey very fine sand.	25	12.2	-	-	-	-	
	S2	5'-6.5'	Very stiff brown silty very fine sand.	34	13.7	-	-	-	-	
	S3	10'-11.5'	Brown clayey very fine sand.	12	15.1	-	-	-	-	
	T4	15-16.5'	Stiff grey silty clay-trace of sand.	P	18.2	-	-	-	132.0	Glacial till formation
	T5	20-21.5'	Stiff grey silty clay.	P	16.5	-	-	-	133.1	
	T6	25-26.5'	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	No recovery
	S7	25-27.1'	Brown clayey very fine sand.	7	11.9	-	-	-	-	
8	S1	3'-4.5'	Very stiff brown silty clay.	36	16.0	-	-	-	143.6	
	S2	5'-6.5'	Stiff brown silty clay.	23	17.2	15.5	29.5	3340	138.5	Glacial till formation
	T3	10'-11.5'	Firm brown silty clay.	P	19.0	14.8	29.3	-	131.0	
	T4	13.5'-15'	Stiff grey silty clay.	P	17.0	-	-	-	135.1	
	T5	20-21.5'	Firm grey silty clay.	P	21.0	-	-	-	-	

SUMMARY OF FIELD & LABORATORY TESTS

JOB F59-97

W.P. None

HOLE NO.	SAMP NO.	SAMPLE DEPTH (FEET)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	PENETR RESIST. BLOWS/FT	MOIST CONT. %	PLASTIC LIMIT %	LIQUID LIMIT %	SHEAR STRENGTH PSI	UNIT WEIGHT pcf.	REMARKS
8	T6	25-26.5'	Medium grey silty clay.	P	20.1	-	-	-	124.5	
9	S1	3'-4.5'	Very stiff brown silty clay with traces of fine gravel.	32	16.3	-	-	-	-	
	T2	8'-9.5'	Medium grey silty clay	P	18.5	18.3	27.0	2130	128.6	Glacial till formation.
	T3	13'-14.5'	Firm grey silty clay.	P	19.6	15.3	26.1	-	-	
	T4	20'-21.5'	Firm grey silty clay.	P	20.2	15.9	25.6	-	124.3	
	T5	25-26.5'	Firm grey silty clay.	P	20.6	-	-	-	121.5	
10	S1	3'-4.5'	Very stiff brown silty clay.	32	15.9	17.0	30.0	-	144.0	
	S2	6'-7.5'	Very stiff grey brown silty clay Stiff brown silty clay changing to	32	16.7	-	-	-	-	Glacial till formation.
	T3	9'-10.5'	Stiff grey silty clay.	24	16.5	-	-	3265	137.7	
	T4	15'-16.5'	Stiff grey silty clay with fine sand.	P	18.0	-	-	-	131.3	
	T5	25'-26.5'	Stiff grey silty clay with silt seams.	P	22.0	17.8	28.5	-	123.0	

S denotes Split Spoon Sample
T denotes Shelby Tube Sample

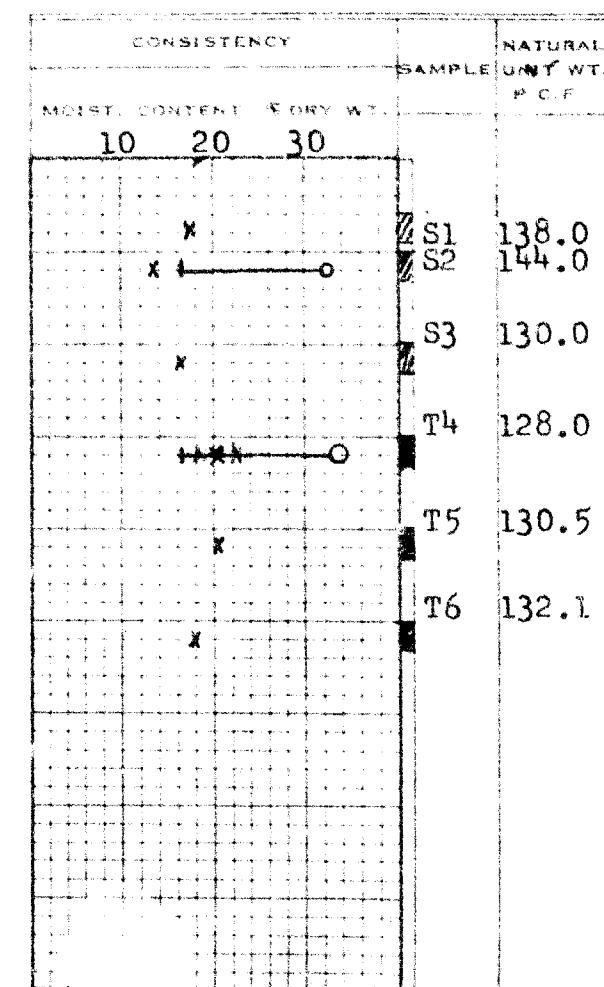
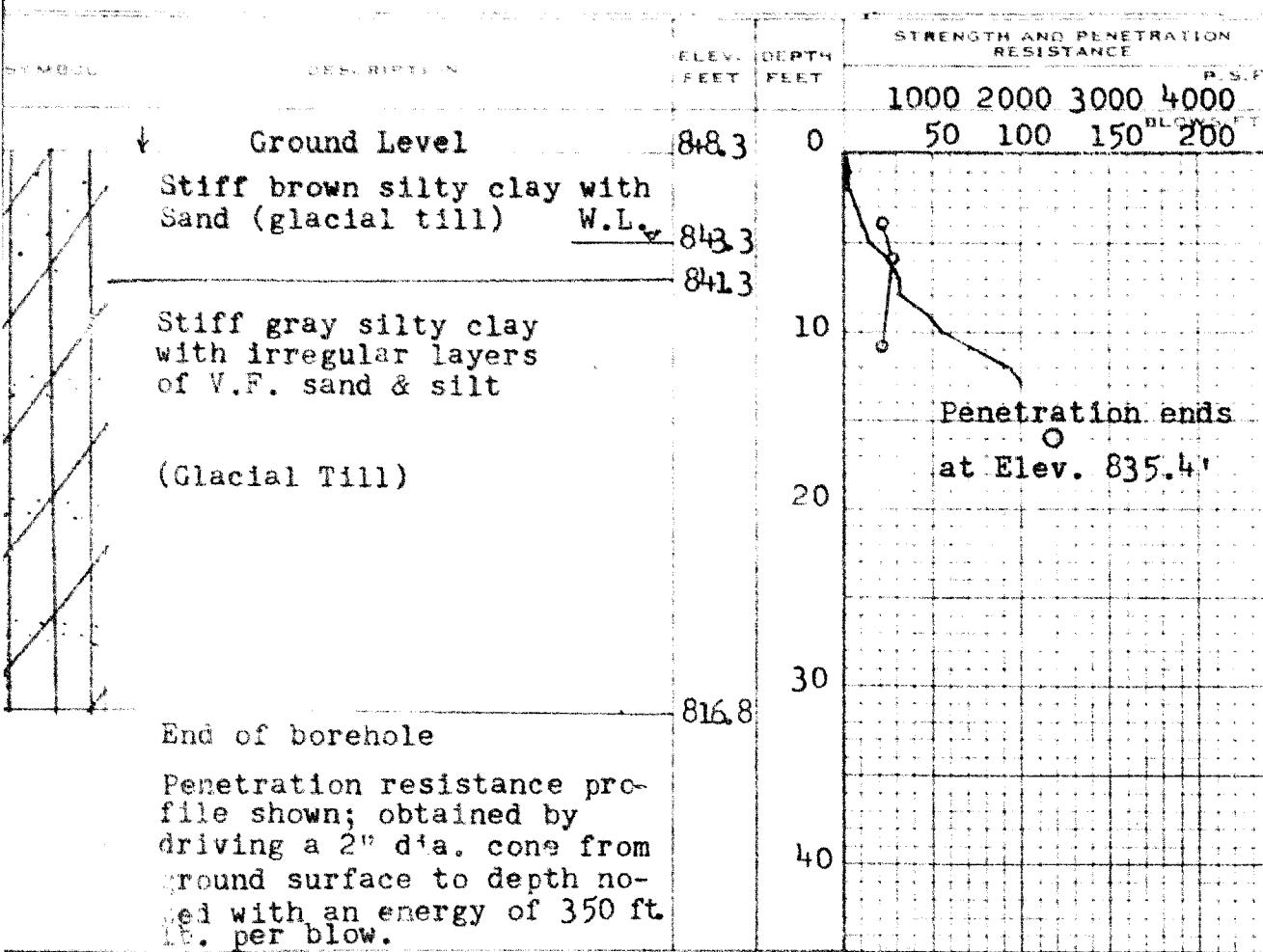
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO
MATERIALS AND RESEARCH SECTION

W.P. Garage BORE HOLE NO. 1
 JOB F 59-97 STATION See drawing
 DATUM 848.3' COMPILED BY B.K.
 BORING DATE Sept. 15/59 CHECKED BY G.G.C.

LEGEND

2" DIA. SPLIT TUBE
 2" SHELBY TUBE
 2" SPLIT TUBE
 2" DIA. CONE
 2" SHELBY
 CASING

1/2 UNCONFINED COMPRESSION (QU) O
 VANE TEST(G) AND SENSITIVITY(ST) +
 NATURAL MOISTURE AND LIQUIDITY INDEX LI X
 LIQUID LIMIT
 PLASTIC LIMIT



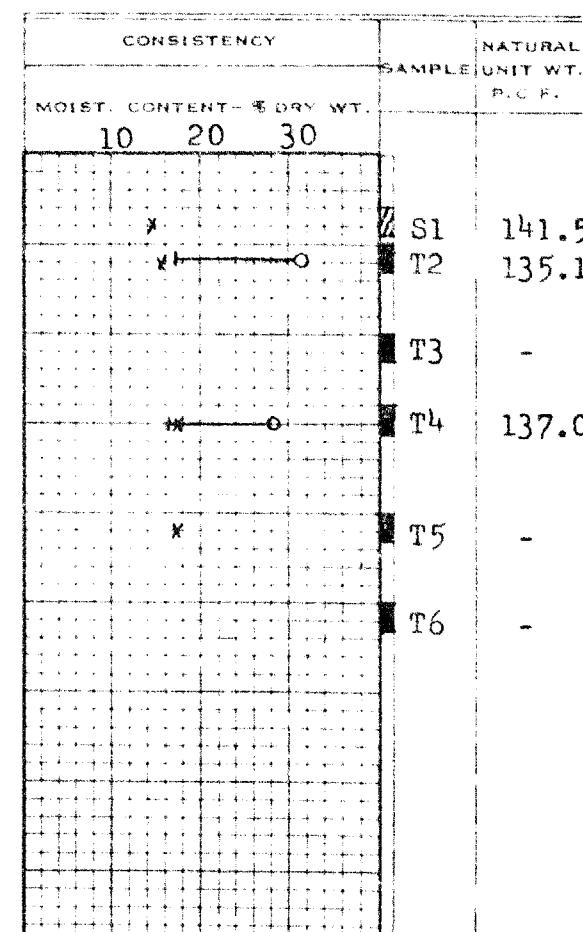
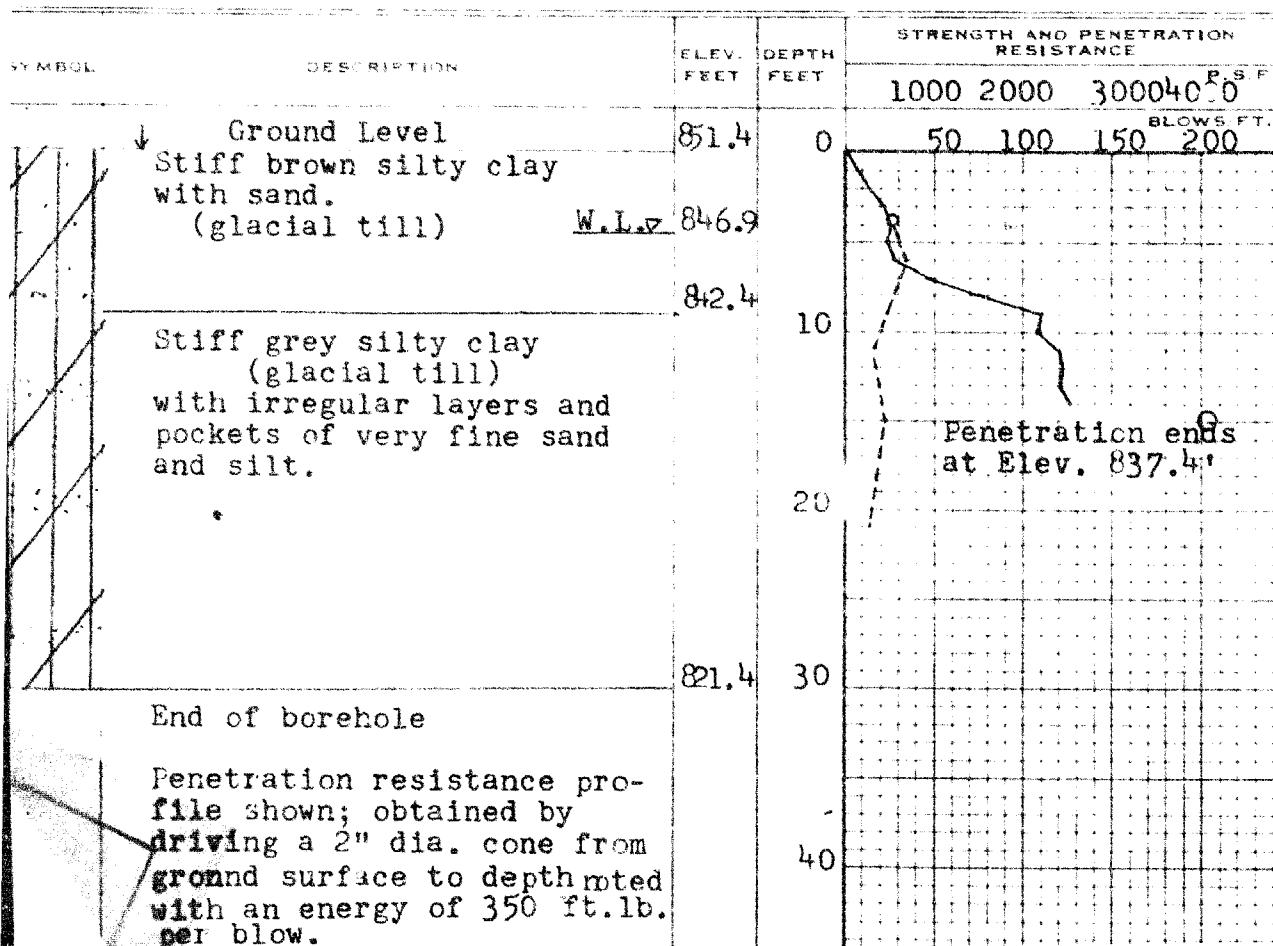
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO
MATERIALS AND RESEARCH SECTION

N.P. Garage BORE HOLE NO. 2
 JOB F 59-97 STATION See drawing
 DATUM 851.4' COMPILED BY B.K.
 BORING DATE Sept. 14/59 CHECKED BY G.G.C.

LEGEND

2" DIA. SPLIT TUBE
 2" SHELBY TUBE
 2" SPLIT TUBE
 2" DIA CONE
 2" SHELBY
 CASING

1/2 UNCONFINED COMPRESSION (Qu) O
 VANE TEST(C) AND SENSITIVITY(S) +
 NATURAL MOISTURE AND LI
 LIQUIDITY INDEX X
 LIQUID LIMIT -
 PLASTIC LIMIT P



DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO
MATERIALS AND RESEARCH SECTION

W.P. Garage BORE HOLE NO. 3
 JOB F 59-97 STATION See drawing
 DATUM 851.1' COMPILED BY B.K.
 BORING DATE Sept. 14/59 CHECKED BY G.G.C.

LEGEND

2" DIA SPLIT TUBE	■	O
2" SHELBY TUBE	○	+ ^s
2" SPLIT TUBE	-	II
2" DIA CONE	-	X
2" SHELBY	×	-
CASING	**	F

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	FLEV. FEET	DEPTH FEET	STRENGTH AND PENETRATION RESISTANCE				BLOW'S FT. P.S.F.
				1000	2000	3000	4000	
↓	Ground Level	851.1	0	50	100	150	200	
	Stiff brown silty clay with sand. (glacial till)		W.L. 8451					
			839.1					
	Stiff grey silty clay (glacial till) with irregular layers and pockets of very fine sand and silt.		20					
			30					
	End of borehole Penetration resistance pro- file shown; obtained by driving a 2" dia cone from ground level to depth noted with an energy of 350 ft.lb. per blow.		40					

CONSISTENCY	SAMPLE	UNIT WT. P.C.F.	MOIST. CONTENT - % DRY WT.		
			10	20	30
	S1	-			
	S2	149.0			
	T3	142.8			
	T4	133.0			
	T5	131.6			
	T6	-			
	T7	-			

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO
MATERIALS AND RESEARCH SECTION

W.P. Garage BORE HOLE NO. 4
 JOB # 59-97 STATION See drawing
 DATUM 849.9' COMPILED BY B.K.
 BORING DATE Sept. 16/59 CHECKED BY G.G.C.

LEGEND

1 UNCONFINED COMPRESSION (QU)	O
, AND TEST(C) AND SENSITIVITY(S)	+*
NATURAL MOISTURE AND	11
Liquidity Index	X
Liquid Limit	-
Plastic Limit	-

STRENGTH AND PENETRATION
RESISTANCE

C.E.V. DEPTH FEET FEET

1000 2000 3000 4000

BLOWS FT

0 50 100 150 200

O

Penetration ends

at elev. 833.9'

10

20

30

40

10 20 30

O

S1 126.8

T2 134.6

T3 133.0

T4 134.2

T5 128.7

T6 133.6

S7

↓ Ground Level .849.9
 Stiff brown silty clay
 with sand. W.L. □ 843.9
 (glacial till)

Stiff grey silty clay
 (glacial till)

with irregular layers and
 pockets of very fine sand
 and silt.

Borehole continued to elev.

799.9' with a continuity of

the above station. Penetration resistance profile shown; obtained by driving a 2" dia. cone from ground level to depth noted with an energy of 350 ft.lb. per blow.

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO

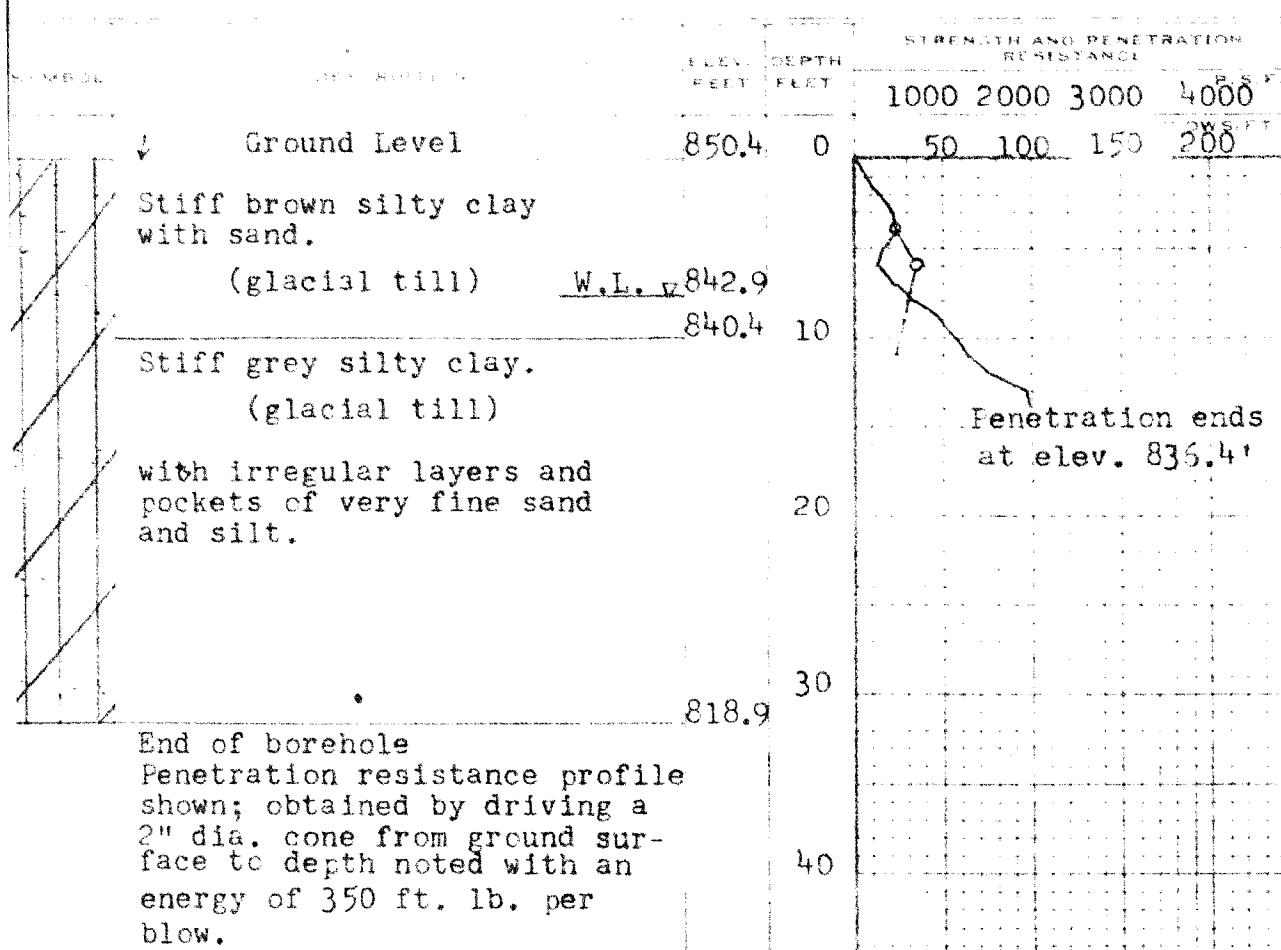
MATERIALS AND RESEARCH SECTION

W.R. Garage BORE HOLE NO 5
 JOB # F 59-97 STATION See drawing
 DATUM 850.4¹ COMPILED BY B.K.
 BORING DATE Sept. 15/59 CHECKED BY G.G.C.

LEGEND

2" DIA SPLIT TUBE
 2" SHELVY TUBE
 2" SPLIT TUBE
 2" DIA CONE
 2" SHELVY
 CASING

1/2 UNCONFINED COMPRESSION (QU) O
 VANE TEST (C) AND SENSITIVITY (S) +
 NATURAL MOISTURE AND LIQUID LIMIT X
 LIQUID LIMIT LI
 PLASTIC LIMIT PI



TEST	WATER WT.	DRY WT.	SOIL WT.	NATURAL UNIT WT.		
				10	20	30
S1	-	-	-	X	O	
S2	-	-	-	X	O	
T3	-	-	-	X	O	
T4	-	-	-	X		
T5	-	-	-	X		
T6	-	-	-	X		
T7	-	-	-	X		

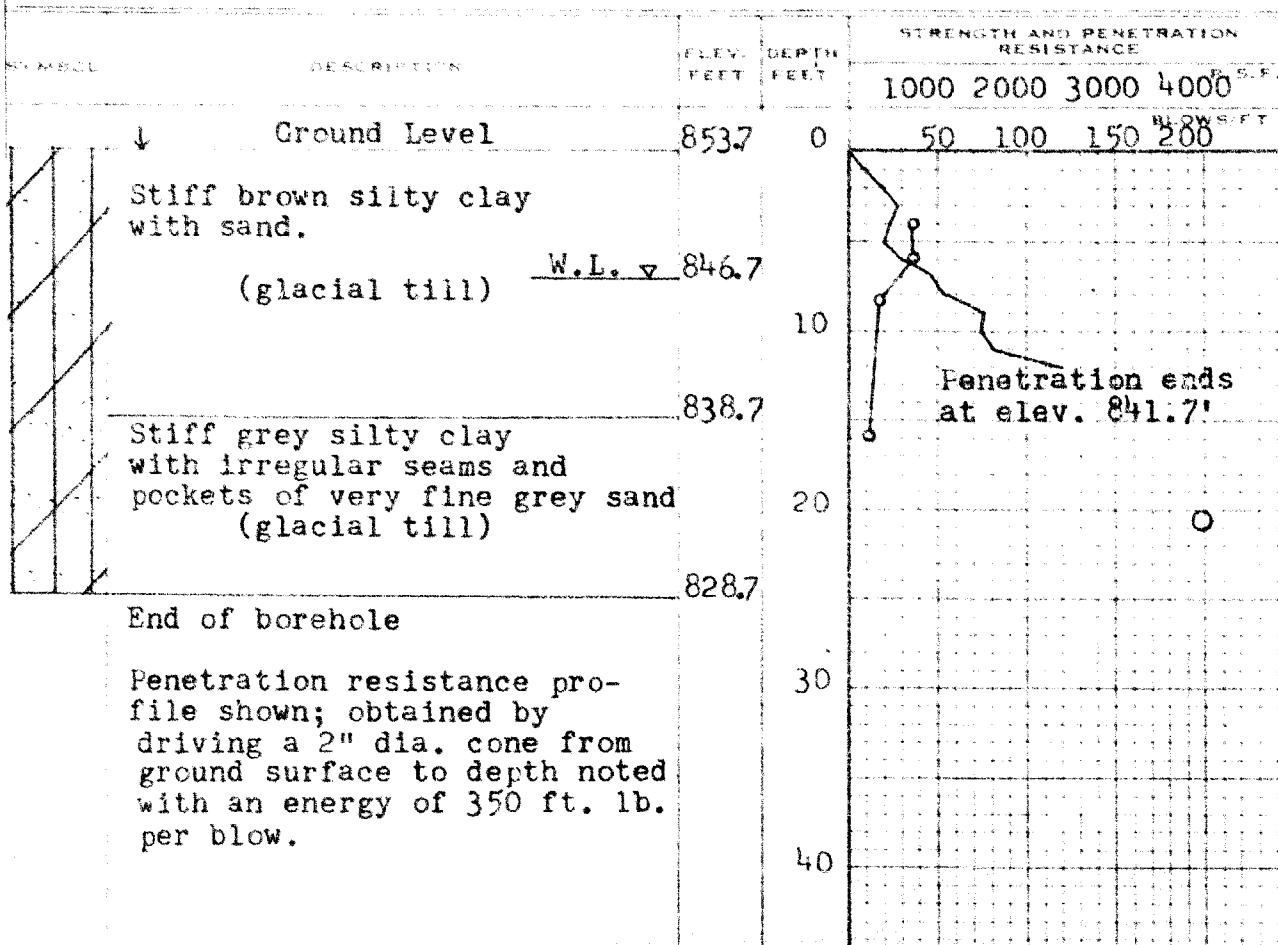
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO
MATERIALS AND RESEARCH SECTION

W.R. Garage BORE HOLE NO. 6
 JOB F 59-97 STATION See drawing
 DATUM 853.7' COMPILED BY B.K.
 DURING DATE Sept. 10/59 CHECKED BY G.G.C.

LEGEND

2" DIA SPLIT TUBE
 2" SHELVY TUBE
 2" SPLIT TUBE
 2" DIA CONE
 2" SHELVY
 CASING

1/2 UNCONFINED COMPRESSION (Qu) O
 VANE TEST(C) AND SENSITIVITY(S) +5
 NATURAL MOISTURE AND LI +1
 LIQUIDITY INDEX X
 LIQUID LIMIT -9
 PLASTIC LIMIT H



SAMPLE	UNIT WT. P.C.F.	NATURAL MOIST. CONTENT % DRY WT.		
		10	20	30
S1	145.5	X		
S2	144.0	X		
S3	-	X		
S4	-	X		
T5	131.3	X		

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO
MATERIALS AND RESEARCH SECTION

W.P. Garage BORE HOLE NO. 7
JOB F 59-97 STATION See drawing
DATUM 853.0' COMPILED BY B.K.
BORING DATE Sept. 17/59 CHECKED BY G.G.C.

LEGEND

2" DIA. SPLIT TUBE - - - - -
2" SHELBY TUBE - - - - -
2" SPLIT TUBE - - - - - O O
2" DIA. CONE - - - - -
2" SHELBY - - - - -
CASING - - - - -

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	ELEV. FEET	DEPTH FEET	STRENGTH AND PENETRATION RESISTANCE			
				1000	2000	3000	4000
↓	Ground Level	853.0	0				
	Medium brown clayey very fine sand and silt.						
		W.L.v	846.0				
			845.0				
	Medium to dense. Brown silty very fine sand and brown clayey very fine sand in irregular seams.	8390	10				
	Stiff grey silty clay with irregular seams and pockets of very fine grey sand. (glacial till)		20				
		823.0	30				
	End of borehole. Penetration resistance profile shown; obtained by driving a 2" dia. cone from ground level to depth noted with an energy of 350 ft. lb. per blow.		40				
			50	50	100	150	200
			60				
			70				
			80				
			90				
			100				
			110				
			120				
			130				
			140				
			150				
			160				
			170				
			180				
			190				
			200				
			210				
			220				
			230				
			240				
			250				
			260				
			270				
			280				
			290				
			300				
			310				
			320				
			330				
			340				
			350				
			360				
			370				
			380				
			390				
			400				
			410				
			420				
			430				
			440				
			450				
			460				
			470				
			480				
			490				
			500				
			510				
			520				
			530				
			540				
			550				
			560				
			570				
			580				
			590				
			600				
			610				
			620				
			630				
			640				
			650				
			660				
			670				
			680				
			690				
			700				
			710				
			720				
			730				
			740				
			750				
			760				
			770				
			780				
			790				
			800				
			810				
			820				
			830				
			840				
			850				
			860				
			870				
			880				
			890				
			900				
			910				
			920				
			930				
			940				
			950				
			960				
			970				
			980				
			990				
			1000				
			1010				
			1020				
			1030				
			1040				
			1050				
			1060				
			1070				
			1080				
			1090				
			1100				
			1110				
			1120				
			1130				
			1140				
			1150				
			1160				
			1170				
			1180				
			1190				
			1200				
			1210				
			1220				
			1230				
			1240				
			1250				
			1260				
			1270				
			1280				
			1290				
			1300				
			1310				
			1320				
			1330				
			1340				
			1350				
			1360				
			1370				
			1380				
			1390				
			1400				
			1410				
			1420				
			1430				
			1440				
			1450				
			1460				
			1470				
			1480				
			1490				
			1500				
			1510				
			1520				
			1530				
			1540				
			1550				
			1560				
			1570				
			1580				
			1590				
			1600				
			1610				
			1620				
			1630				
			1640				
			1650				
			1660				
			1670				
			1680				
			1690				
			1700				
			1710				
			1720				
			1730				
			1740				
			1750				
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			1770				
			1780				
			1790				
			1800				
			1810				
			1820				
			1830				
			1840				
			1850				
			1860				
			1870				
			1880				
			1890				
			1900				
			1910				
			1920				
			1930				
			1940				
			1950				
			1960				
			1970				
			1980				
			1990				
			2000				

CONSISTENCY	NATURAL SAMPLE UNIT WT. P.C.F.
MOIST. CONTENT - % DRY WT.	
X	S1
X	S2
X	S3
X	T4 132.0
X	T5 133.1
X	T6 lost -
	S7

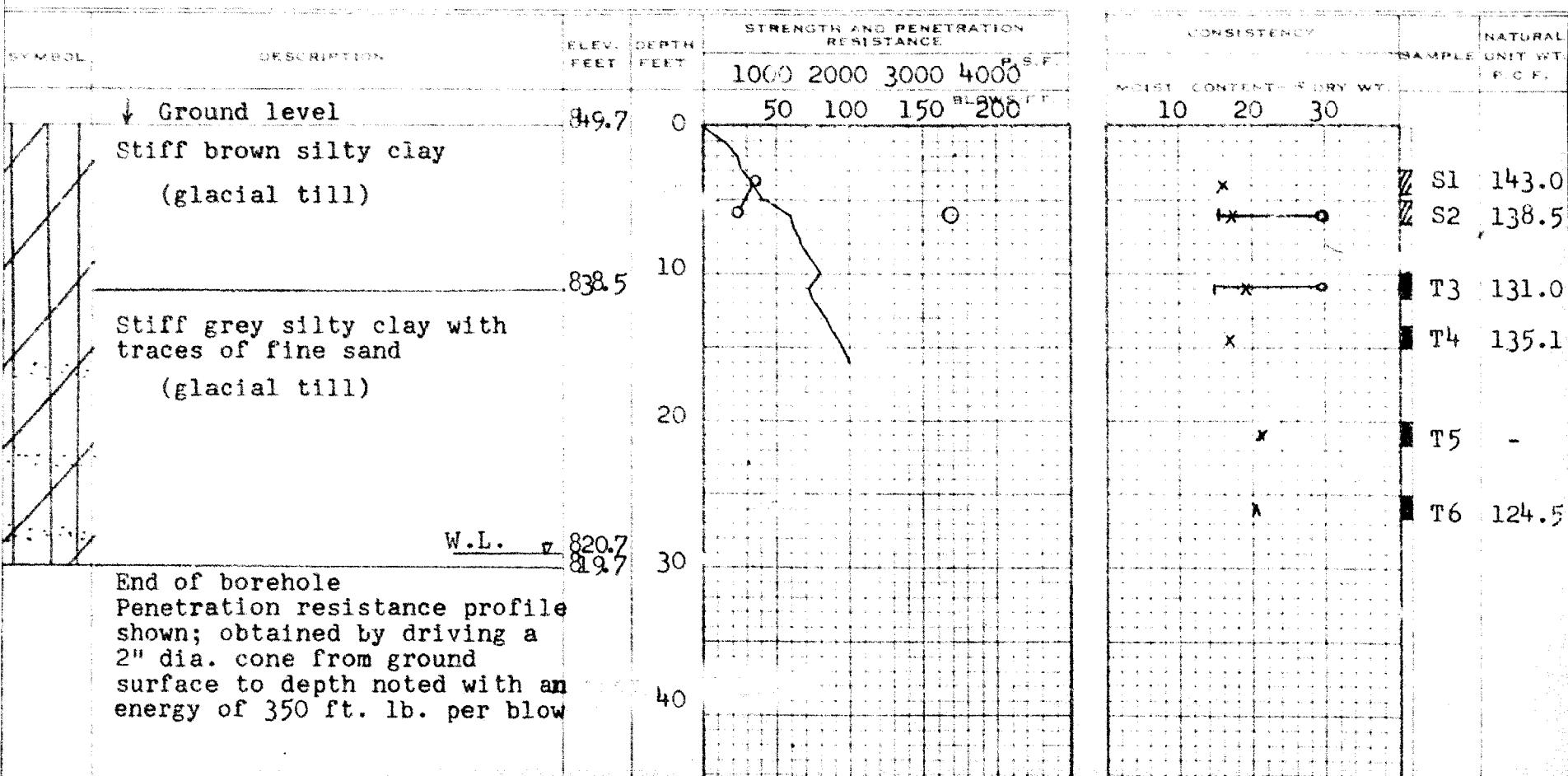
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO
MATERIALS AND RESEARCH SECTION

W.P. Garage BORE HOLE NO. 8
 JOB F59-97 STATION See drawing
 DATUM 849.7' COMPILED BY B.K.
 BORING DATE Sept 18/59 CHECKED BY G.G.C.

LEGEND

2" DIA. SPLIT TUBE
 2" SHELBY TUBE
 2" SPLIT TUBE
 2" DIA. CONE
 2" SHELBY
 CASING

1/2 UNCONFINED COMPRESSION (Qu) O
 VANE TEST(C) AND SENSITIVITY(S) +
 NATURAL MOISTURE AND LI
 LIQUIDITY INDEX X
 LIQUID LIMIT
 PLASTIC LIMIT P



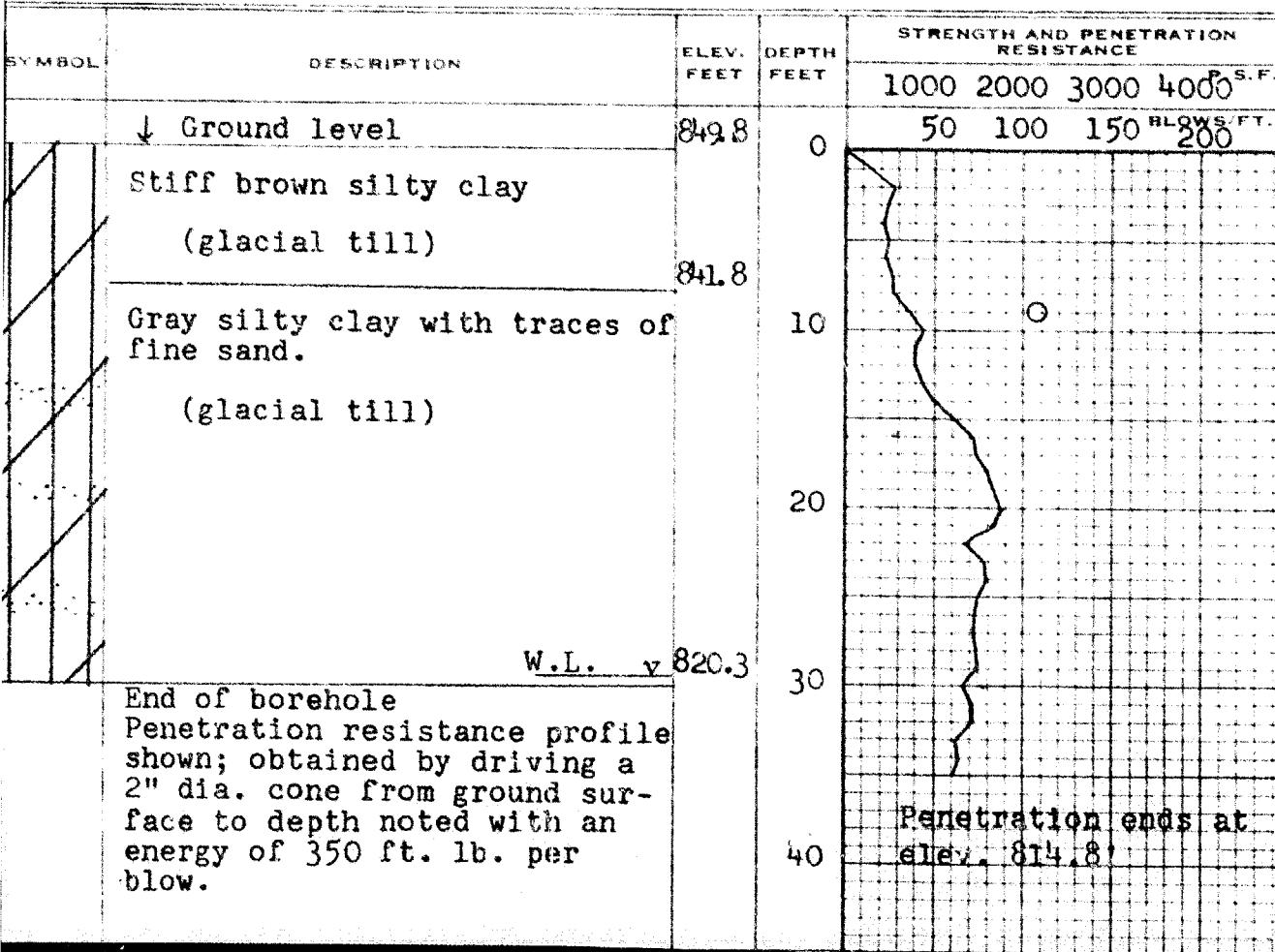
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO
MATERIALS AND RESEARCH SECTION

W.P. Garage BORE HOLE NO. 9
 JOB F59-97 STATION See drawing
 DATUM 849.8' COMPILED BY R.K.
 BORING DATE Sept. 18/59 CHECKED BY G.G.C.

2" DIA. SPLIT TUBE
 2" SHELBY TUBE
 2" SPLIT TUBE
 2" DIA. CONE
 2" SHELBY
 CASING

LEGEND

1/2 UNCONFINED COMPRESSION (Qu) O
 VANE TEST(C) AND SENSITIVITY(S) +s
 NATURAL MOISTURE AND LIQUIDITY INDEX LI
 LIQUID LIMIT L
 PLASTIC LIMIT P.L.



MOIST. CONTENT - % DRY WT.	CONSISTENCY			NATURAL SAMPLE UNIT WT. P.C.F.
	10	20	30	
	X			S1 -
		○		T2 128.6
		○		T3 -
		○		T4 124.3
		○		T5 121.5

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO

MATERIALS AND RESEARCH SECTION

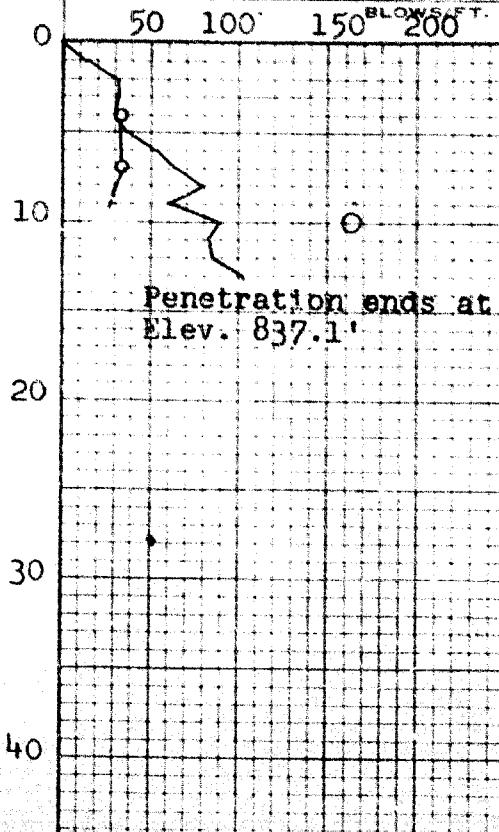
W.P. Garage BORE HOLE NO. 10
 JOB F59-97 STATION See drawing
 DATUM 850.1 COMPILED BY B.K.
 BORING DATE Sept. 18/50 CHECKED BY G.G.C.

LEGEND

2" DIA. SPLIT TUBE
 2" SHELBY TUBE
 2" SPLIT TUBE
 2" DIA. CONE
 2" SHELBY
 CASING

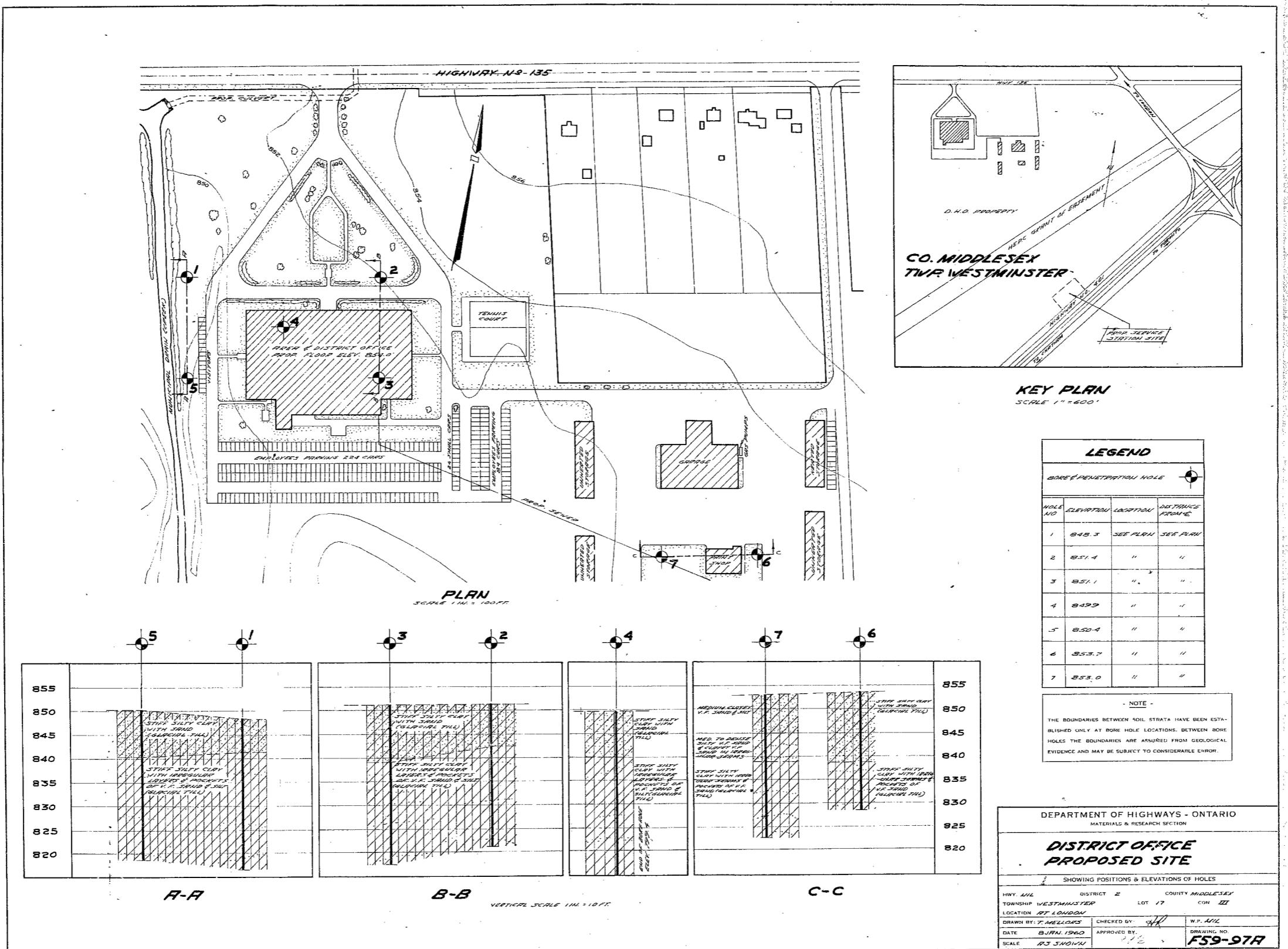
1/2 UNCONFINED COMPRESSION (Qu) O
 VANE TEST(C) AND SENSITIVITY(S) +
 NATURAL MOISTURE AND LI
 LIQUIDITY INDEX X
 LIQUID LIMIT →
 PLASTIC LIMIT ←

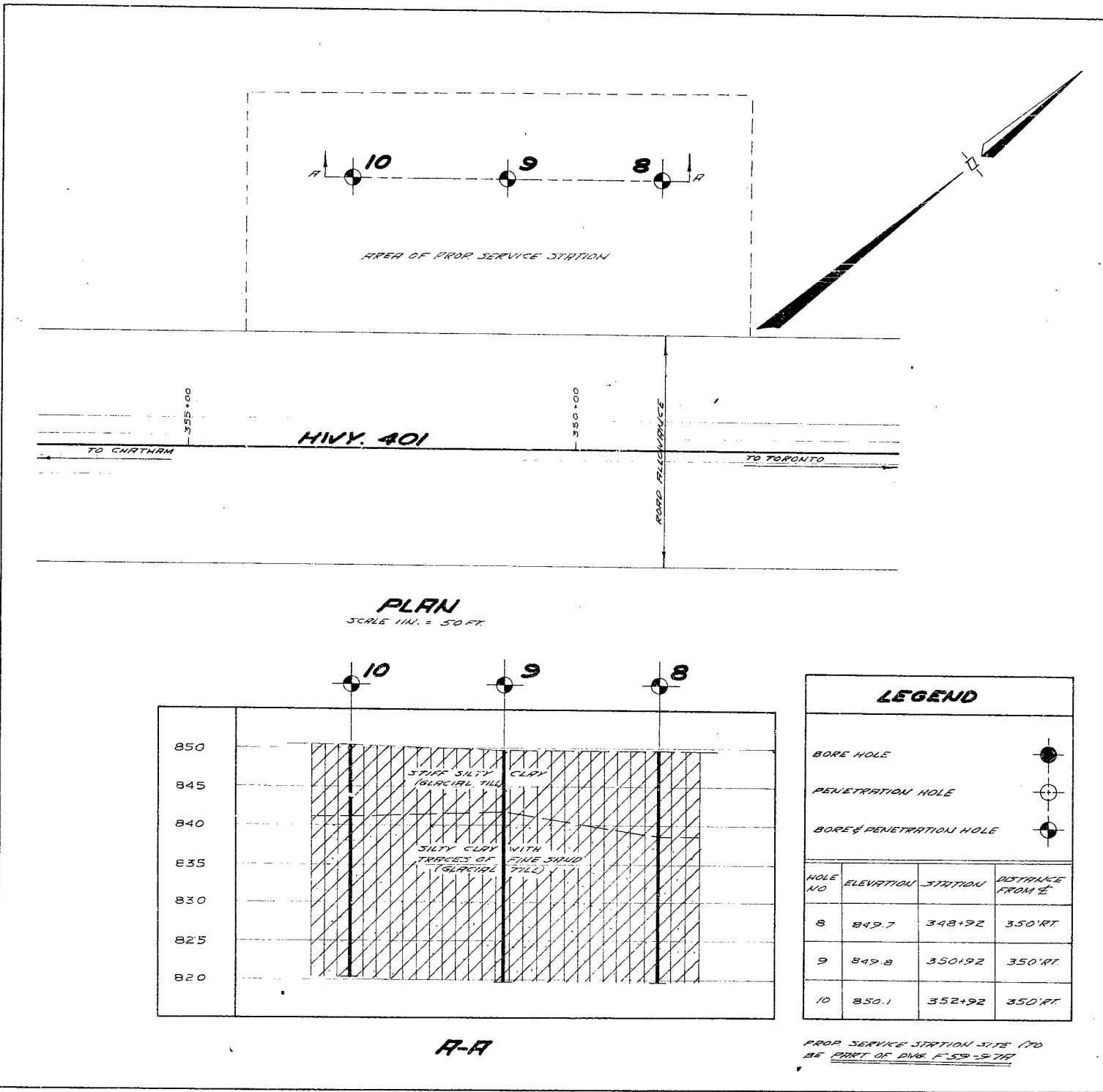
SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	FLEV. FEET	DEPTH FEET	STRENGTH AND PENETRATION RESISTANCE			
				1000	2000	3000	4000 P.S.F.
↓	Ground level	850.1	0	50	100	150	200 BLOW/FT.
	Stiff brown silty clay (glacial till)		841.1				
	Grey silty clay with traces of fine sand. (glacial till)						
			W.L. v 823.6				
	End of borehole Penetration resistance profile shown; obtained by driving a 2" dia cone from ground surface to depth noted with an energy of 350 ft. lb. per blow.	820.1	30				
			40				

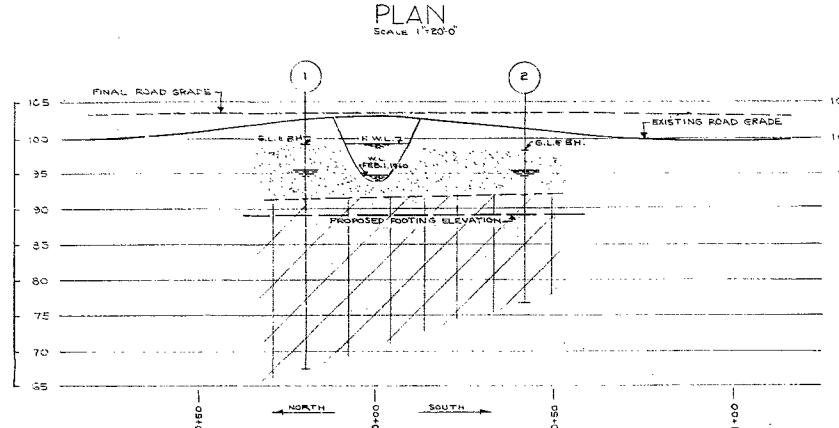
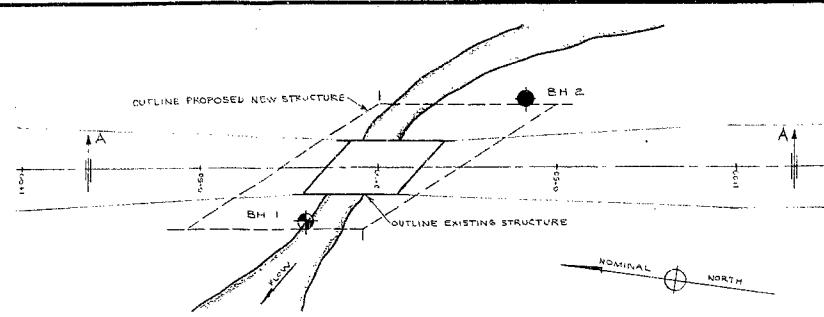


CONSISTENCY	SAMPLE	NATURAL UNIT WT. P.C.F.			
		MOIST. CONTENT - % DRY WT.	10	20	30
	S1				144.0
	S2				-
	T3		x		137.7
	T4		x		131.3
	T5		x	o	123.0

#59-F-97
PROP. REGIONAL
& DIST. OFFICE
SITE — PATROL
YARD & SERVICE
STATION
LONDON



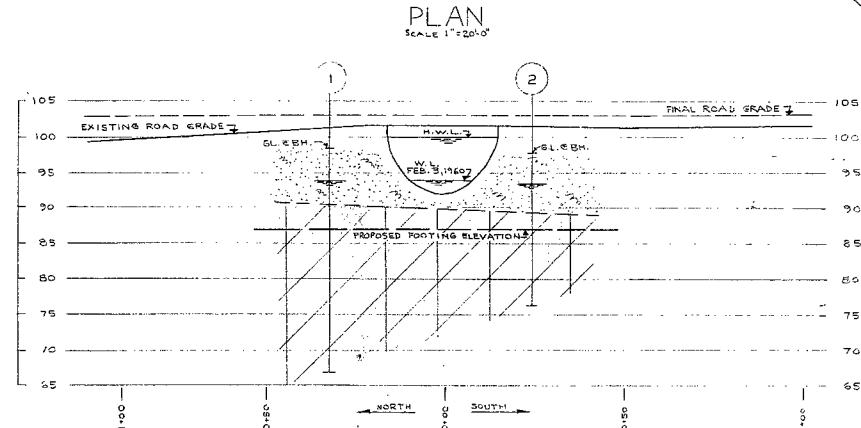
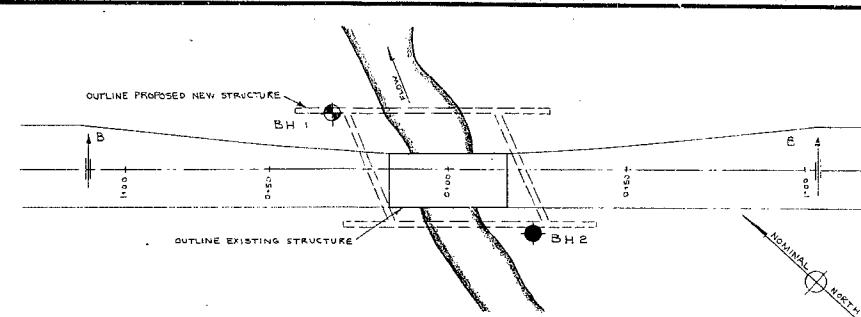




SECTION A-A

HORIZ. SCALE 1:20'-0"
VERT. SCALE 1:10'-0"

BRIDGE No. 41

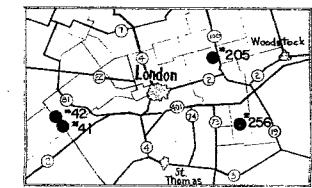


SECTION B-B

HORIZ. SCALE 1:20'-0"
VERT. SCALE 1:10'-0"

BRIDGE No. 42

NOMINAL
NORTH

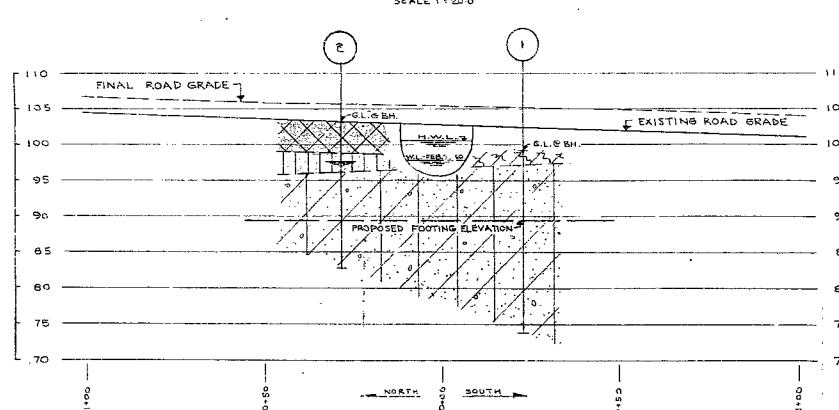
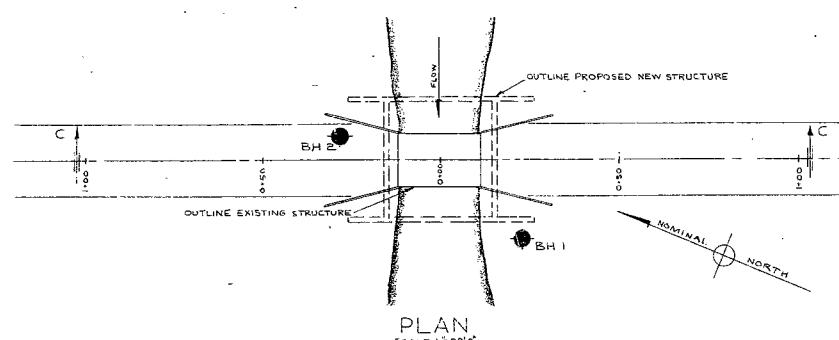


KEY PLAN

SCALE 1:13.5 MILES

LEGEND

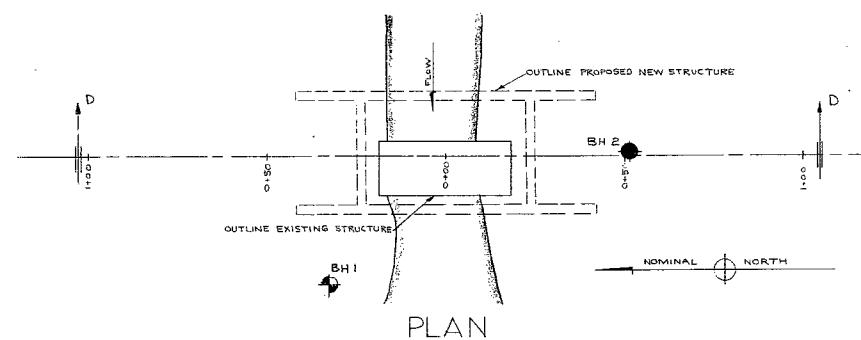
- BOREHOLE WITH PENETRATION TEST IN PLAN
- BOREHOLE IN PLAN
- BOREHOLE IN ELEVATION
- WATER LEVEL - FEBRUARY, 1960



SECTION C-C

HORIZ. SCALE 1:20'-0"
VERT. SCALE 1:10'-0"

BRIDGE No. 205



SECTION D-D

HORIZ. SCALE 1:20'-0"
VERT. SCALE 1:10'-0"

BRIDGE No. 256

STRATIGRAPHY

- DARK BROWN SILTY TOPSOIL
- BROWN SILTY TILL FILL
- BROWN SAND AND GRAVEL FILL
- VERY LOOSE TO COMPACT DARK BROWN TO GREY-BROWN FINE SAND WITH ORGANIC MATTER
- SOFT TO FIRM BLACK TO BROWN BROWN SILT WITH ORGANIC MATTER
- FIRM TO STIFF MOTTLED BROWN SILT
- FIRM TO VERY STIFF GREY-BROWN LAYERED SILT AND CLAYEY SILT
- FIRM TO VERY STIFF GREY-BROWN CLAYEY SILT
- COMPACT TO VERY DENSE MOTTLED BROWN TO GREY SILTY TILL
- COMPACT SAND AND GRAVEL

SPECIAL NOTE: DATA CONCERNING THE VARIOUS STRATA HAVE BEEN OBTAINED AT BOREHOLE LOCATIONS ONLY. THE SOILS ARE UNTESTED AND THE BOREHOLDS HAS BEEN REFERRED FROM GEODRILLING EVIDENCE AND SO MAY VARY FROM THAT SHOWN.

REVISIONS	DESCRIPTION	MANUFACTURER	DATE	TEVISONS	DESCRIPTION	MANUFACTURER	DATE

REVISIONS	DESCRIPTION	MANUFACTURER	DATE	TEVISONS	DESCRIPTION	MANUFACTURER	DATE

REFERENCE	DESCRIPTION	REFERENCE	DESCRIPTION
55-18, 17, 10, 12	R.C. DUNN & ASSOCIATES DRAWINGS OF BRIDGE SITES NOS. 41, 42, 205 & 256 - COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, NEAR LONDON, ONT.	55-18, 17, 10, 12	R.C. DUNN & ASSOCIATES DRAWINGS OF BRIDGE SITES NOS. 41, 42, 205 & 256 - COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, NEAR LONDON, ONT.

R.C. DUNN AND ASSOCIATES LIMITED
LONDON
PROPOSED COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX BRIDGES
Nos. 41, 42, 205 AND 256
NEAR LONDON
ONTARIO
GEOCON LTD

MARCH 9, 1961; SCALE A3 SHOWN
MADE BY GEOCON LTD
NO. 57035-1