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G.I.-30 SEPT. 1976

GEOCRES No. 316-59

DIST. 9 REGION \_\_\_\_\_

W.P. No. 33-66-07 & 14

CONT. No. 71-47

W. O. No. \_\_\_\_\_

STR. SITE No. \_\_\_\_\_

HWY. No. 417

LOCATION Sootch River (West Bank)

No of PAGES - ~

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Oversize drawings to be included with this report. \_\_\_\_\_

REMARKS: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

71-047

## MEMORANDUM

31 G-59

To: Mr. B. R. Davis,  
Bridge Engineer,  
Bridge Office,  
Admin. Bldg.  
ATTENTION: Mr. S. McCombie

FROM: Foundation Section,  
Materials & Testing Office,  
Room 107, Lab. Bldg.

DATE: December 18, 1970

JAN 11 1971

OUR FILE REF.

IN REPLY TO

SUBJECT:

ADDENDUM TO  
FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION REPORT  
For  
Proposed Structures at the Crossing  
Of the Scotch River (West Branch)  
And Hwy. #417  
Kenyon Township -- Glengarry County  
District No. 9 (Ottawa)  
W.O. 70-11027 - W.P. 36-66-07 (E.B.L.)  
W.P. 36-66-14 (W.B.L.)

1. INTRODUCTION:

In April and May, 1970, this Section carried out a subsurface investigation at the proposed locations for the East and Westbound lane structures at the crossing of Hwy. #417 and the Scotch River (West Branch). A detailed report, containing all the factual information obtained, as well as recommendations pertaining to the design of the foundations and related earth works, was submitted on June 5, 1970 (Report No. W.O. 70-11027).

The proposed structure locations have recently been revised; the new locations will be approximately 260 feet east of the original ones. The Foundation Section was subsequently requested, by Mr. T. C. Kingsland, Regional Bridge Planning Engineer, to carry out a supplementary subsurface investigation for the revised structure locations (memo dated July 9, 1970). This investigation was carried out.

1. INTRODUCTION: (cont'd.) ...

This addendum presents the factual data obtained from this supplementary investigation, together with recommendations pertaining to foundation design, as well as the stability and settlement considerations associated with the approach fills.

2. SUBSOIL, BEDROCK AND GROUNDWATER CONDITIONS:

Eleven sampled boreholes (No. 1 to 11) were put down during the course of the original investigation carried out in April and May, 1970. Thirteen additional borings were carried out for this supplementary investigation. The stratigraphical sequence, encountered at the latest boring locations are plotted on the Record of Borehole sheets appended to this memorandum.

The locations and elevations of the borings put down, are plotted on the following drawings:

W.O. 70-11027A - borings from original investigation -  
(April and May, 1970).

W.O. 70-11027B - borings from most recent investigation -  
(July, 1970).

Strategic stratigraphic sections across the site, inferred from the borelog sheets, are plotted on the aforementioned drawings.

Laboratory testing has been performed on typical samples. This testing is plotted on the Record of Borelog sheets. Further, the results have been added to Figures No. 1 to 6, inclusive, all of which were presented in the original report. These amended figures are enclosed.

The subsoil sequence, encountered in the vicinity of the revised structure locations, will be briefly described in the paragraphs to follow (refer to Drawing W.O. 70-11027B).

2. SUBSOIL, BEDROCK AND GROUNDWATER CONDITIONS: (cont'd.) ...

2.1) Surficial Deposits:

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The terrain is surficially covered with a mantle of topsoil, approximately 2 feet thick. Beneath the creek there is a deposit of soft organic silt mixed with sand, which is up to 5 feet thick (refer to Sub-section 4.2), Report No. W.O. 70-11027).

2.2) Clay to Silty Clay: (Refer to Sub-section 4.3) -

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Directly beneath the surficial deposits is the predominant stratum across the site, composed of a sensitive, grey, marine clay to silty clay. In general, the thickness of the stratum varies from 12 feet to 21.5 feet, which is similar to that encountered at the originally proposed location. The upper 2 to 8 feet of this stratum has been subjected to desiccation forming a crust.

The consistency of the lower portion of the stratum, as determined by the undrained shear strength testing carried out (refer to Figure #1), varies from soft to stiff, generally being in the firm range. The upper desiccated zone, however, has a consistency in the stiff to very stiff range. The consolidation characteristics are similar to those presented in the original report - i.e., the lower zone is preconsolidated by from 0.95 to 1.05 t.s.f. in excess of the existing overburden pressure. The upper desiccated zone, however, is preconsolidated to a much greater degree.

2.3) Glacial Till: (Refer to Sub-section 4.4) ) -

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The cohesive stratum is generally underlain by a 1 to 8.5 foot thick deposit of glacial till, which is heterogeneous in composition. The glacial till is primarily cohesive in nature, that is, a matrix of clayey silt binding sand and gravel. In localized areas, however, it is basically granular in nature.

2. SUBSOIL, BEDROCK AND GROUNDWATER CONDITIONS: (cont'd.) ...

2.3) Glacial Till: (Refer to Sub-section 4.4) ) -

Standard penetration testing, carried out within the deposit, gave 'N' values which range from 19 blows/ft. to 125 blows for 4 inches, being typically greater than 50 blows/ft. Based on these values, it is estimated that the consistency of the cohesive portions of the glacial till varies from very stiff to hard. The granular zones have a relative density in the compact to very dense range.

2.4) Bedrock:

The overburden is underlain by sound limestone bedrock which has occasional shaly seams. The elevation of the bedrock varies from 189.5 to 197.5 - i.e., from 9 to 22 feet below existing ground surface.

2.5) Groundwater Conditions:

The groundwater level, in the vicinity of the revised structure locations, varies between elevations 202.5 and 205.5, which corresponds to depths of from 1.5 to 11.5 feet below existing ground surface. The water level in the Scotch River (West Branch), during the period of the investigation, was at about elevation 214.5.

3. DISCUSSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS:

The revised locations for the twin parallel (E.B.L. and W.B.L.) Hwy. #417 structure crossings of the realigned Scotch River (West Branch) are to be at Stations 115+17 and 114+52, respectively. The structures are to have a single span (102 feet).

3. DISCUSSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS: (cont'd.) ...

3.1) General: (cont'd.) ...

The profile grade of Hwy. #417, in the vicinity of the structures, will be at about elevation 222. Further, the invert of the channel will be at elevation 200. The associated approach fills will, therefore, have a maximum height of about 16 feet above ground surface in the transverse direction. In the forward direction, however, the crest of the fills will be 22 feet above the invert of the channel. The approaches are to spill through in the forward direction.

3.2) Approach Fills:

The revised structure locations, like those originally proposed, are underlain by soft compressible clay. Similar to the former proposal, a berm will be required, along each approach, in order to ensure the stability of the sections (refer to Sub-section 6.2 (1) in report). Geometric configurations for the approaches have been proposed by Wyllie and Ufnal Limited, Consulting Engineers, Toronto, Ontario; these are shown on Bridge Drawings No. D-6862-1 (E.B.L.) and D-6863-1 (W.B.L.), dated September, 1970. The proposed berm details, at either structure location, are as follows:

	<u>Location of Berm</u>	<u>Length of Berm</u>
West Approach	Elev. 207	15 ft.
East Approach	Elev. 214	15 ft.

Analyses have been carried out to check the stability of the aforementioned sections. The results indicate that, in the forward direction, these approaches will be stable with respect to a deep-seated rotational failure, provided standard 2:1 slopes are used.

3. DISCUSSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS: (cont'd.) ...

3.2) Approach Fills: (cont'd.) ...

In the transverse direction, fills up to 16 feet in height (the maximum proposed), with standard 2:1 slopes, will be stable.

The underlying compressible clay stratum will undergo settlement due to consolidation under the weight of the approach fills. Based on computations, it is estimated that the maximum consolidation settlement could be of the order of 3 to 5 inches. The total settlement should take place within a period of 25 to 30 months, with about 50% occurring within 6 to 10 months.

Since the predicted settlement will occur relatively quickly, it would be advantageous to place the fills prior to construction of the structures, in order to minimize post-construction maintenance. This aspect was discussed in Sub-section 6.2 (2), Report W.O. 70-11027.

3.3) Abutment Foundations:

The abutments can be supported on piles driven to bedrock. For estimating purposes, the pile tip elevations can be assumed to be as follows:

<u>Structure Location</u>	<u>Approach</u>	<u>Estimated Pile Tip Elevation</u>
Westbound Lane	- West	187
	- East	195
Eastbound Lane	- West	195
	- East	192

The allowable pile load would be dependent upon the section chosen - for example, 12 BP 74 steel H-piles may be designed for 95 tons per pile.

3. DISCUSSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS: (cont'd.) ...

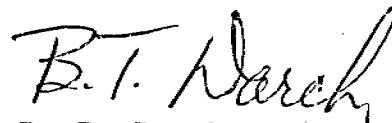
3.3) Abutment Foundations: (cont'd.) ...

No bouldery or rock fill should be placed in that portion of the fill through which piles are to be driven.

3.4) Other Considerations:

As indicated on the Bridge drawings, a rip-rap cover will be placed over the slopes, in the vicinity of the channel, in order to protect these areas against the scour action of the river. Further, some minor sub-excavation of undesirable organic material may be required in the existing river basin. This was discussed in Sub-section 6.4) of the original report.

We trust that this addendum presents all the factual data obtained from the supplementary investigation, as well as the recommendations pertaining to the foundation design of the structures to be located at the revised locations. If we can be of any further assistance on this project, please contact this Office.



B. T. Darch,  
SENIOR FOUNDATION ENGR.

For:

A. G. Stermac,  
PRINCIPAL FOUNDATION ENGR.

cc: Messrs. B. R. Davis  
H. A. Tregaskes  
D. W. Farren  
S. J. Markiewicz  
T. C. Kingsland (2)  
J. E. Callaghan  
J. E. Gruspier  
M. R. Ernesaks (2)  
B. J. Giroux  
B. A. Singh

Foundations Files  
Gen. Files

**APPENDIX I**

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DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS- ONTARIO  
MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE

## RECORD OF BOREHOLE No. 12

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB 70-11027

W.P. 36-66-07

DATUM Geodetic

LOCATION Hwy. 417(WBL) Sta 114 + 70'

BORING DATE July 1, 1970

BOREHOLE TYPE Washboring, NX, BX casing; AXT rock core

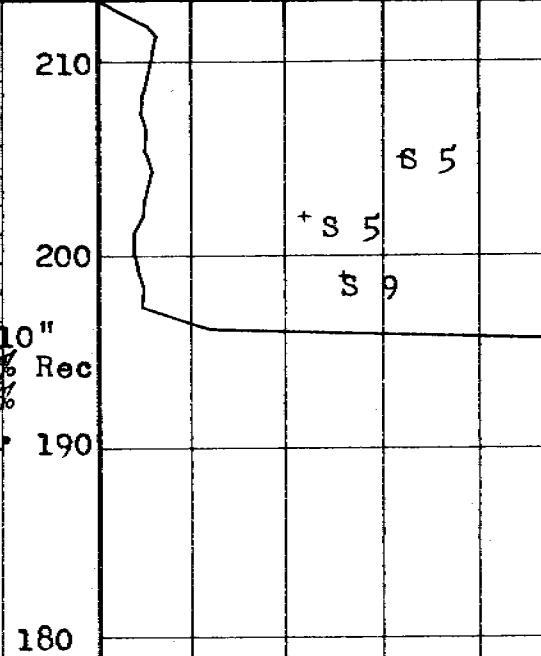
Dynamic Cone Penetration Test

ORIGINATED BY F.P.

COMPILED BY F.P.

CHECKED BY J.R.

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			ELEV. SCALE	DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE BLOWS/ FOOT					LIQUID LIMIT $w_L$ PLASTIC LIMIT $w_p$ WATER CONTENT $w$			BULK DENSITY $\gamma$	REMARKS	
ELEV. DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT. PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS/ FOOT		20	40	60	80	100	SHEAR STRENGTH P.S.F.	○ UNCONFINED ● QUICK TRIAXIAL	+ FIELD VANE X LAB. VANE	400 800 1200 1600 2000	WATER CONTENT % 20 40 60	
213.0	Ground Level		1	SS	16	210											P.C.F. GR.SA.SI.CL
0.4	Topsoil		2	SS	22	200											
	Desiccated Zone		3	SS	25												
	clay		4	TW	PM												
	very stiff		5	TW	PM												
	Clay to silty clay		6	TW	PM												
	sensitive, grey		7	TW	PM												
196.1	firm to stiff		8	SS	77/10"	190											
16.9	shale, very dense		9	AXT	100%												
17.9	shale, limestone		10	AXT	80%												
	bedrock, calcareous																
	shale, interbeds up to 1/2 sound																
22.9						180											

W.L.  
202.5

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS- ONTARIO  
MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE

## RECORD OF BOREHOLE No. 13

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB 70-11027LOCATION Hwy. 417 (EBL) Sta 115 + 65 1/2ORIGINATED BY F.P.W.P. 36-66-07BORING DATE June 30 and July 1COMPILED BY F.P.DATUM GeodeticBOREHOLE TYPE Washboring-NX, BX casing: AXT rock core,  
Dynamic cone Penetration TestCHECKED BY JK

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			ELEV. SCALE	DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE BLOWS/ FOOT					LIQUID LIMIT $w_L$ PLASTIC LIMIT $w_p$ WATER CONTENT $w$			BULK DENSITY $\gamma$ P.C.F.	REMARKS GR.SA.SI.CL
ELEV. DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT. PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS/ FOOT		20	40	60	80	100	WP	W	WL		
213.7	Ground Level															
0.5	Topsoil Desiccated zone brown very stiff		1	SS	18	210										
			2	SS	20											
			3	SS	23											
			4	TW	PM											
			5	TW	PM	200										
			6	TW	PM											
			7	TW	PM											
195.0	Clay to silty clay trace of sand, sensitive, grey, soft to firm		8	SS	40											
18.0	Het. mix clay silt, <sup>gr. &amp; gr. glacial</sup>		9	SS	72/8"											
192.4	still, hard or very dense		10	AXT	80% REC	190										
21.3	Shaly limestone bedrock		11	AXT	95% REC											
183.0	Calcareous shaly interbeds up to $\frac{1}{2}$ several															
30.7	End of borehole					180										

Elev.

203.4  
in open  
BH on  
July 2/70

**DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO**  
**MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE**

**RECORD OF BOREHOLE No. 14A**

## **FOUNDATION SECTION**

JOB 70-11027  
W.P. 36-66-07  
DATUM Geodetic

LOCATION Hwy. 417 (WBL) Sta. 114 + 67 o/s 19' Rt.  
BORING DATE July 30, 31, 1970  
BOREHOLE TYPE Washboring.NX.BX.AX.Casing.AXT Rock Core: Cone

ORIGINATED BY AN  
COMPILED BY FP  
CHECKED BY ✓

**DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO**  
**MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE**

**RECORD OF BOREHOLE No. 14B**

## **FOUNDATION SECTION**

JOB 70-11027  
W.P. 36-66-07  
DATUM Geodetic

LOCATION Hwy. 417 (WBL) Sta. 114 + 72 o/s 19' Rt.  
BORING DATE August 4, 1970  
BOREHOLE TYPE Washboring-NX Casing

ORIGINATED BY AN  
COMPILED BY FP  
CHECKED BY SL

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS- ONTARIO  
MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE

## RECORD OF BOREHOLE No. 15

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB 70-11027

LOCATION Hwy. 417 (WBL) Sta. 114 + 67 o/b 23' Lt.

ORIGINATED BY AN

W.P. 36-66-07

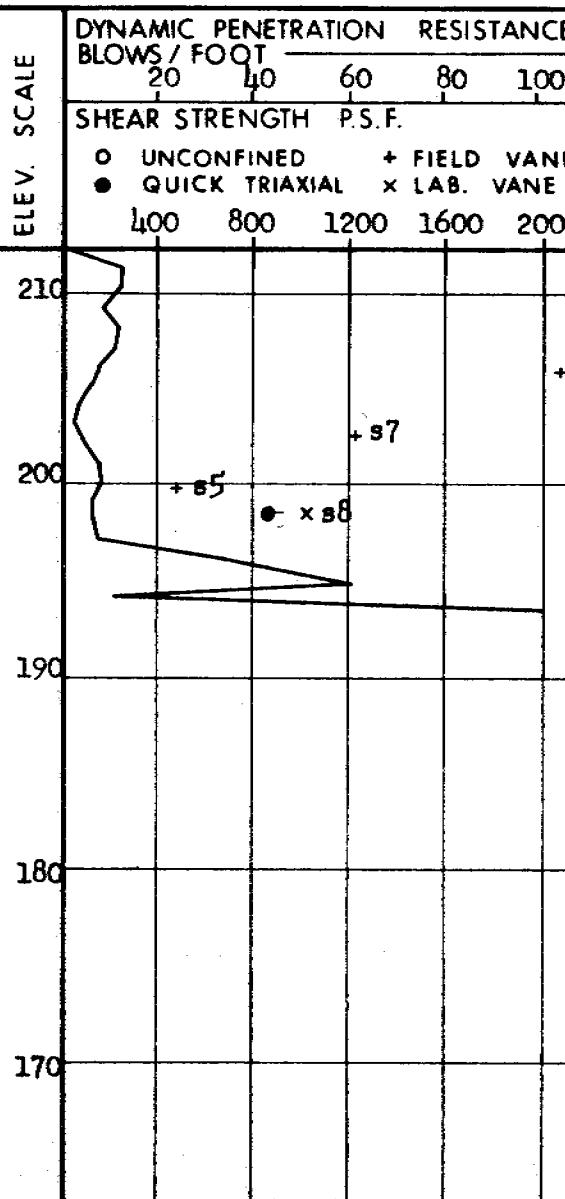
BORING DATE Aug. 4-5, 1970

COMPILED BY FP

DATUM Geodetic

BOREHOLE TYPE Washboring, NX, BX, AX Casing, AXT Rock Core; Cone CHECKED BY

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			ELEV. SCALE	DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE					LIQUID LIMIT			BULK DENSITY	REMARKS			
ELEV. DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT. PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS / FOOT		20	40	60	80	100	SHEAR STRENGTH P.S.F.	○ UNCONFINED	+ FIELD VANE	PLASTIC LIMIT	WATER CONTENT	w <sub>p</sub>	w <sub>o</sub>	w <sub>l</sub>
212.5	Ground Level																		
0.0	Topsoil																		
2.0	Clay to silty clay (brown) Very Stiff		1	SS	20														
			2	TW	PM														
	Clay (sensitive) grey		3	TW	PM														
	Soft to Stiff		4	TW	PM														
198.0			5	TW	PM														
14.5	Het. mix. of silt, sand & gravel, trace of clay (glacial till)		6	SS	84														
194.5																			
18.0	Fractured Zone		7	AXT	50%														
	Shale Limestone		8	AXT	100%														
	Bedrock																		
181.0	Sound		9	AXT	100%														
31.5	End of Borehole																		



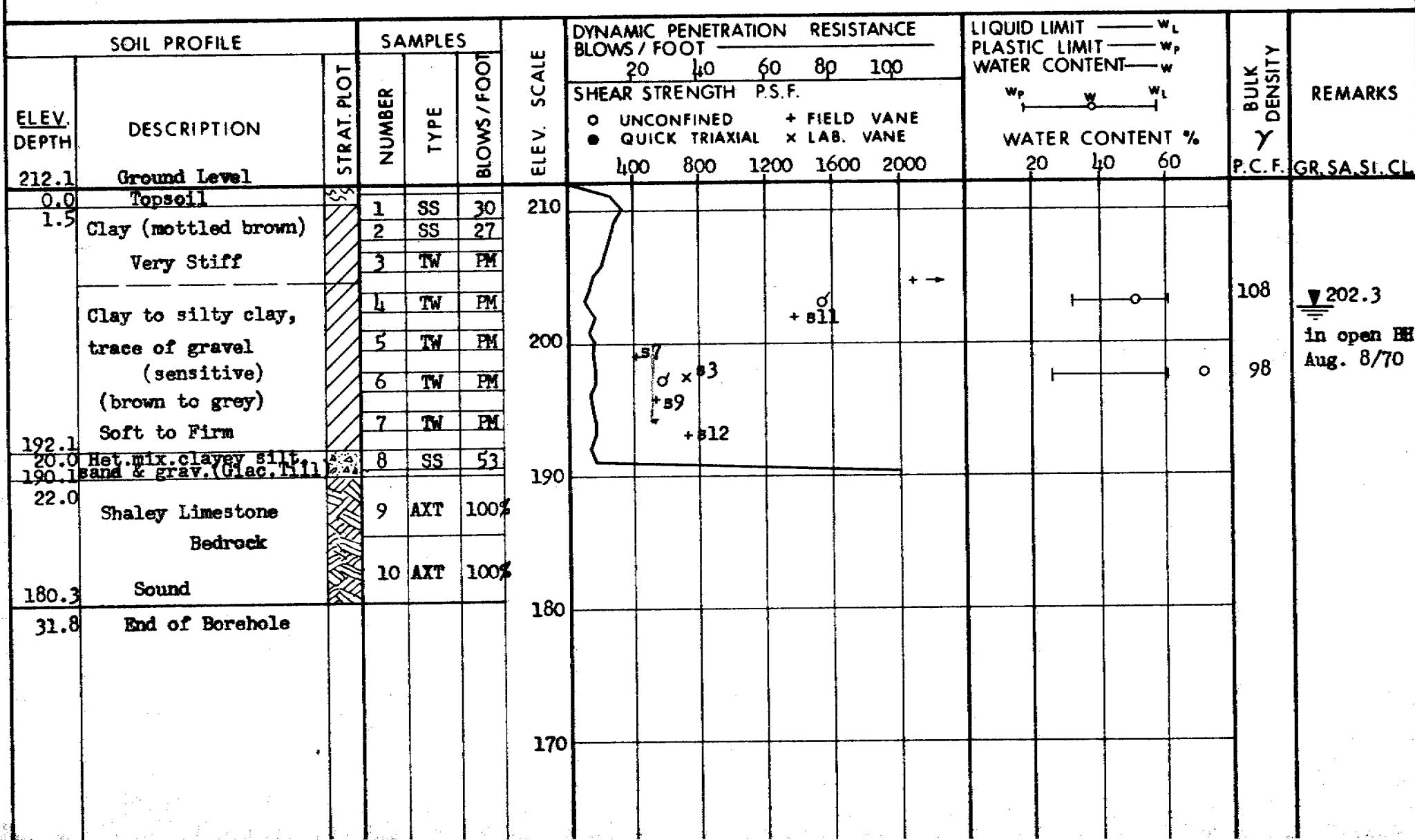
96

▼ 202.9  
in open BH  
Aug. 8/70

34 43 21 2

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS- ONTARIO  
MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICEJOB 70-11027  
W.P. 36-66-07  
DATUM GeodeticLOCATION Hwy. 417 (WRL) Sta. 114 + 27 o/s 19' Rt.  
BORING DATE July 31, Aug. 4, 1970  
BOREHOLE TYPE Washboring, NX,BX,AX Casing, AXT Rock Core; Cone

FOUNDATION SECTION

ORIGINATED BY ANCOMPILED BY CHECKED BY SL

**DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO  
MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE**

## RECORD OF BOREHOLE No. 17

## **FOUNDATION SECTION**

JOB 70-11027

**LOCATION** Hwy. 417 (WBL) Sta. 114 + 27 o/s 35' Lt.

**ORIGINATED BY AN**

W P 36-66-07

BORING DATE Aug. 4, 1970

**COMPILED BY**      **FP**

**DATUM** Geodetic

BOREHOLE TYPE Washborings, NY, BX, AX, Casing; AXT Rock Core; C

RECHECKED BY *C.R.*

**DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO**  
**MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE**

**RECORD OF BOREHOLE No. 18**

## **FOUNDATION SECTION**

JOB 70-11027

**LOCATION** Hwy. 417 (EBL) Sta. 115 + 37 o/s 19' Lt.

**ORIGINATED BY** AN

W.P. 36-66-07

BORING DATE July 30, 1970

COMPILED BY EP

**DATUM**      **Gedachte**

BOREHOLE TYPE: Washboring-NX-AX Casing: AXT Rock Core: Cone

CHECKED BY - *[Signature]*

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS- ONTARIO  
MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE

## RECORD OF BOREHOLE No.19

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB 70-11027

LOCATION Hwy.417 (EBL) Sta. 115 + 37 o/s 23' Rt.

ORIGINATED BY AN

W.P. 36-66-07

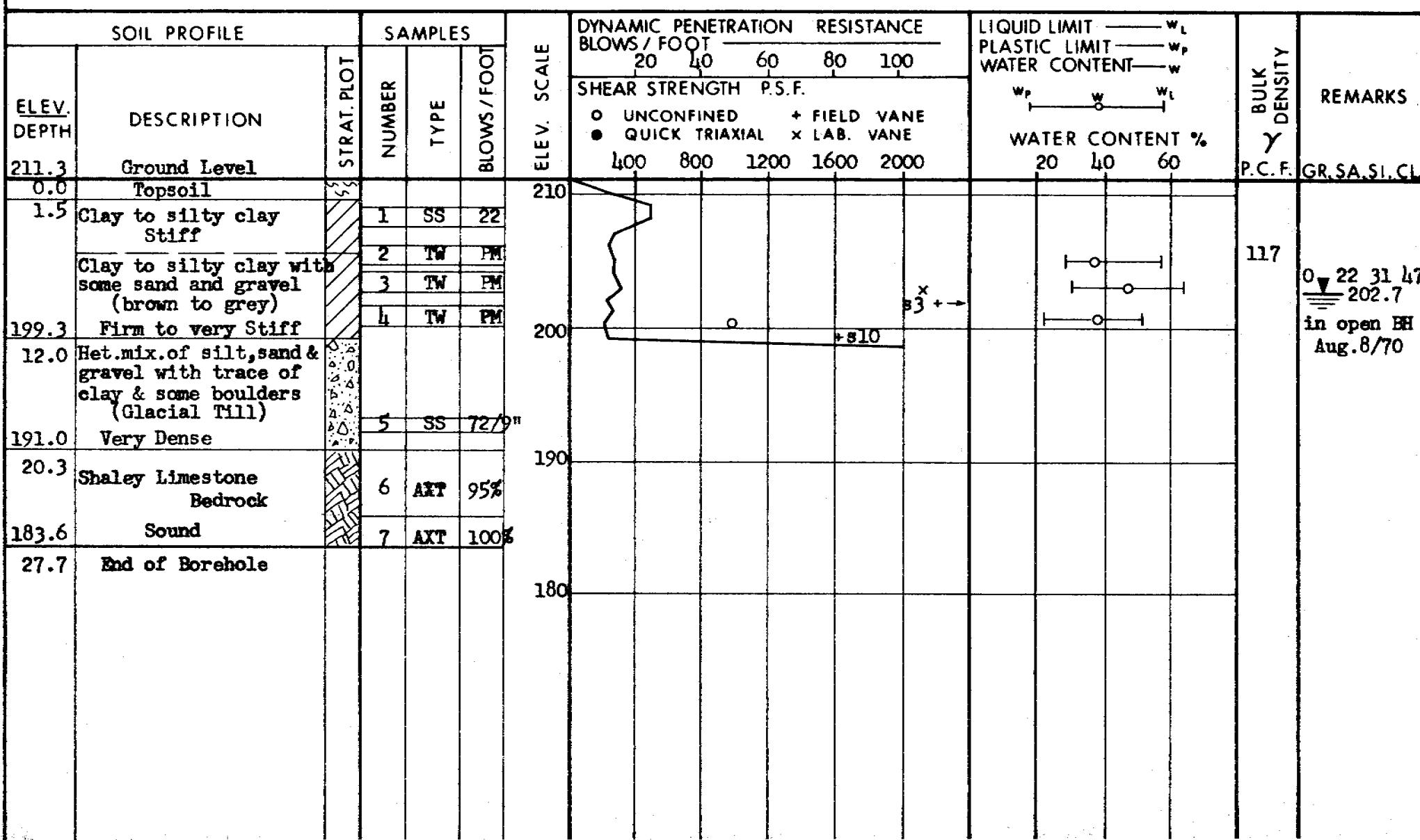
BORING DATE July 30, 1970

COMPILED BY FP

DATUM Geodetic

BOREHOLE TYPE Washboring; NX,BX,AX Casing; AXT Rock Core; Cone

CHECKED BY LR.



DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS- ONTARIO  
MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE

## RECORD OF BOREHOLE No. 20

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB 70-11027

LOCATION Hwy. 417 (EHL) Sta. 114 95 o/s 30' Lt.

ORIGINATED BY AN

W.P. 36-66-07

BORING DATE July 29, 1970

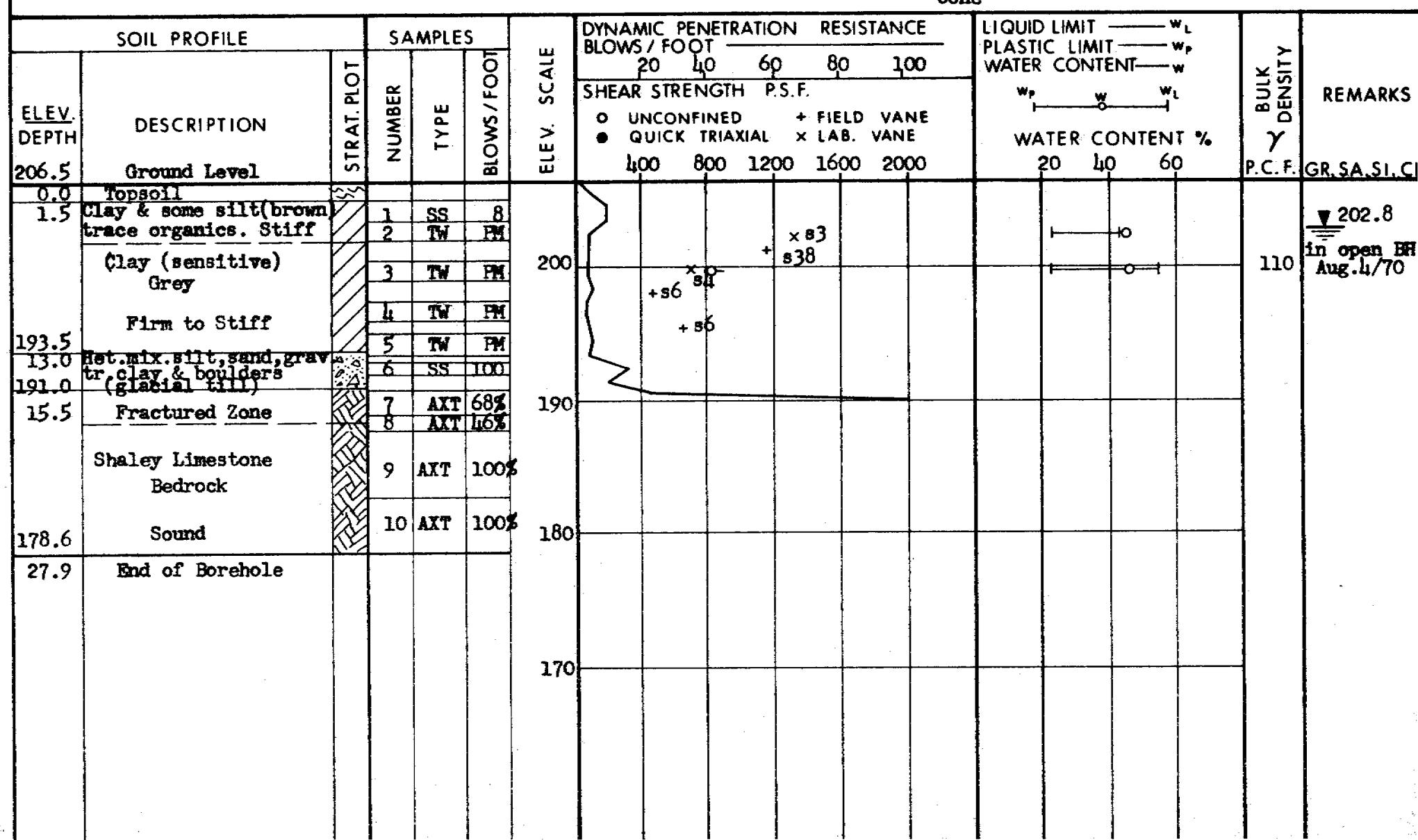
COMPILED BY FP

DATUM Geodetic

BOREHOLE TYPE Washboring, NX, BX, AX Casing; Axt Rock Core;

CHECKED BY JL

Cone



**DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO**  
**MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE**

**RECORD OF BOREHOLE No. 21**

## **FOUNDATION SECTION**

JOB 70-11027  
W.P. 36-66-07  
DATUM Geodetic

LOCATION Hwy. 417 (EBL) Sta. 114 + 97 o/s 23' Rt.  
BORING DATE July 29, 1970  
BOREHOLE TYPE Washboring, NX, BX Casing; AXT Rock Core; Cone

ORIGINATED BY AN  
COMPILED BY FP  
CHECKED BY 

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS- ONTARIO  
MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE

## RECORD OF BOREHOLE No.22

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB 70-11027

LOCATION Hwy. 417 (WBL) Sta. 115 + 50 E

ORIGINATED BY AN

W.P. 36-66-07

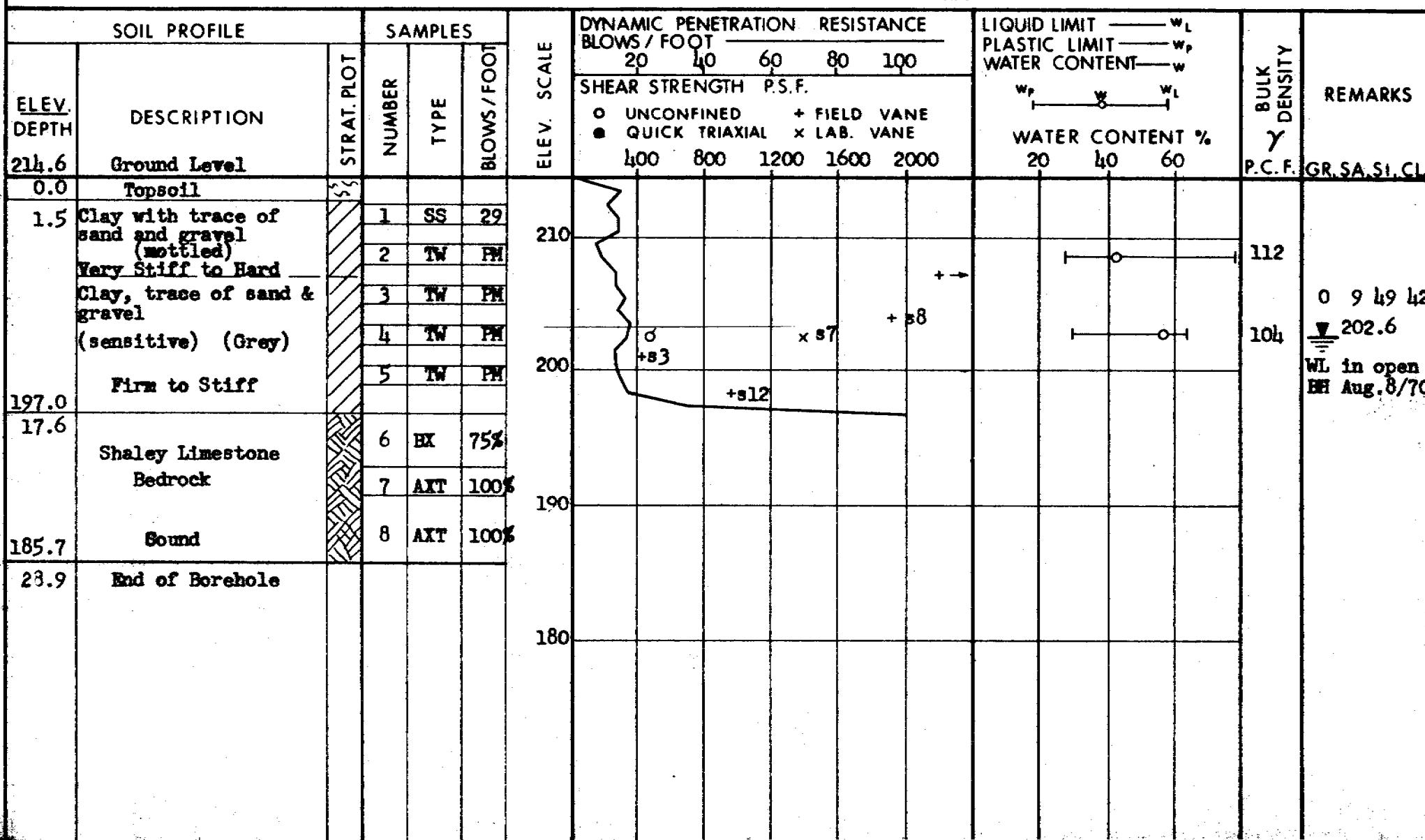
BORING DATE July 28, 1970

COMPILED BY FP

DATUM Geodetic

BOREHOLE TYPE Washboring, NX, BX, AX Casing, AXT Rock Core: Cone  
BX Rock Core

CHECKED BY LH



**DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS- ONTARIO  
MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE**

**RECORD OF BOREHOLE No. 23**

## **FOUNDATION SECTION**

JOB 70-11027

W.P. 36-66-07

**DATUM**      **Geodetic**

**LOCATION** Hwy. 417 (EEL) Sta. 116 + 50 **E**

BORING DATE July 29, 1970

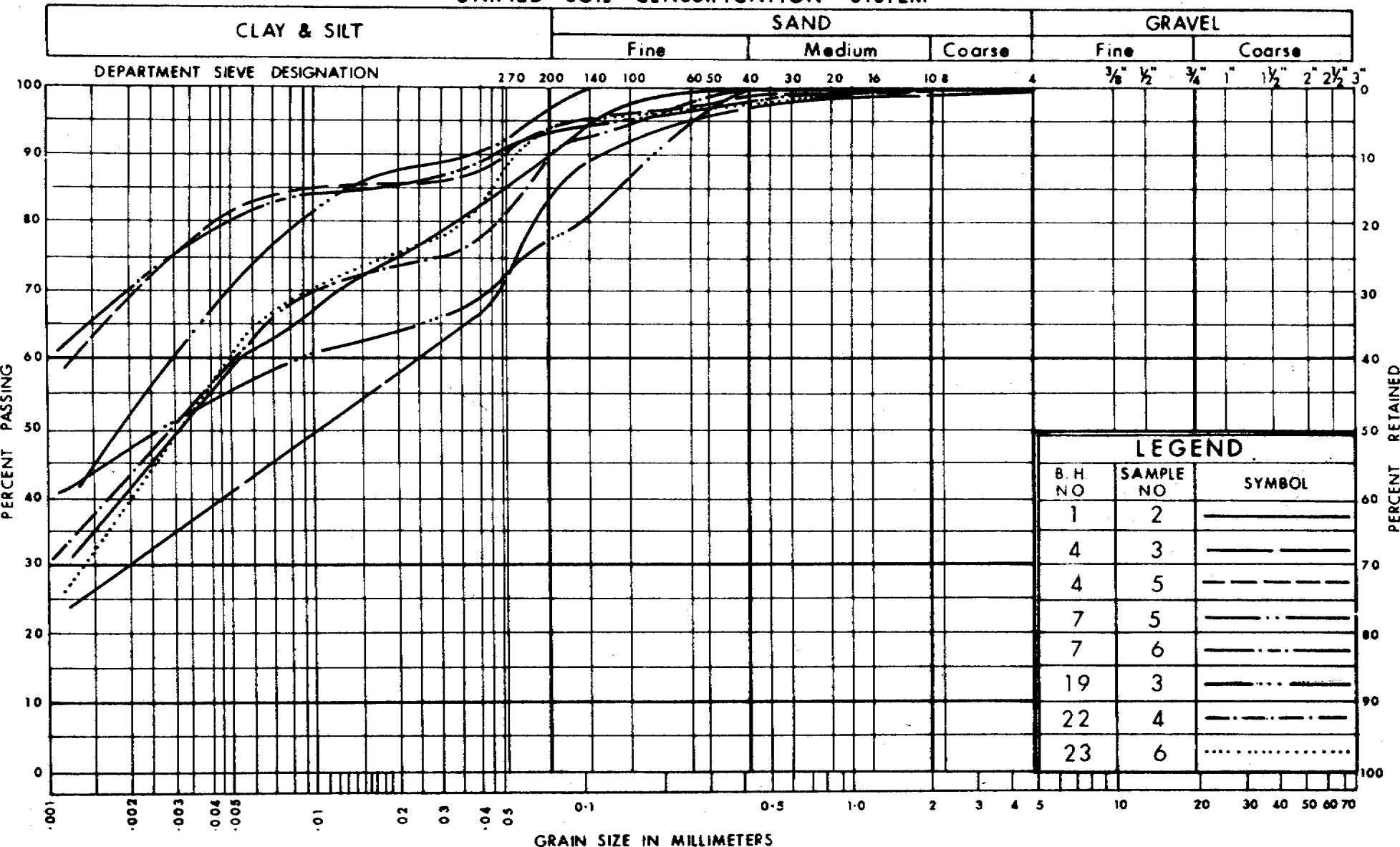
**BOREHOLE TYPE** Washboring, NX, AX Casing, AIT Rock Core; Cone

**ORIGINATED BY AN**

**COMPILED BY** **PP**

CHECKED BY 

UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM



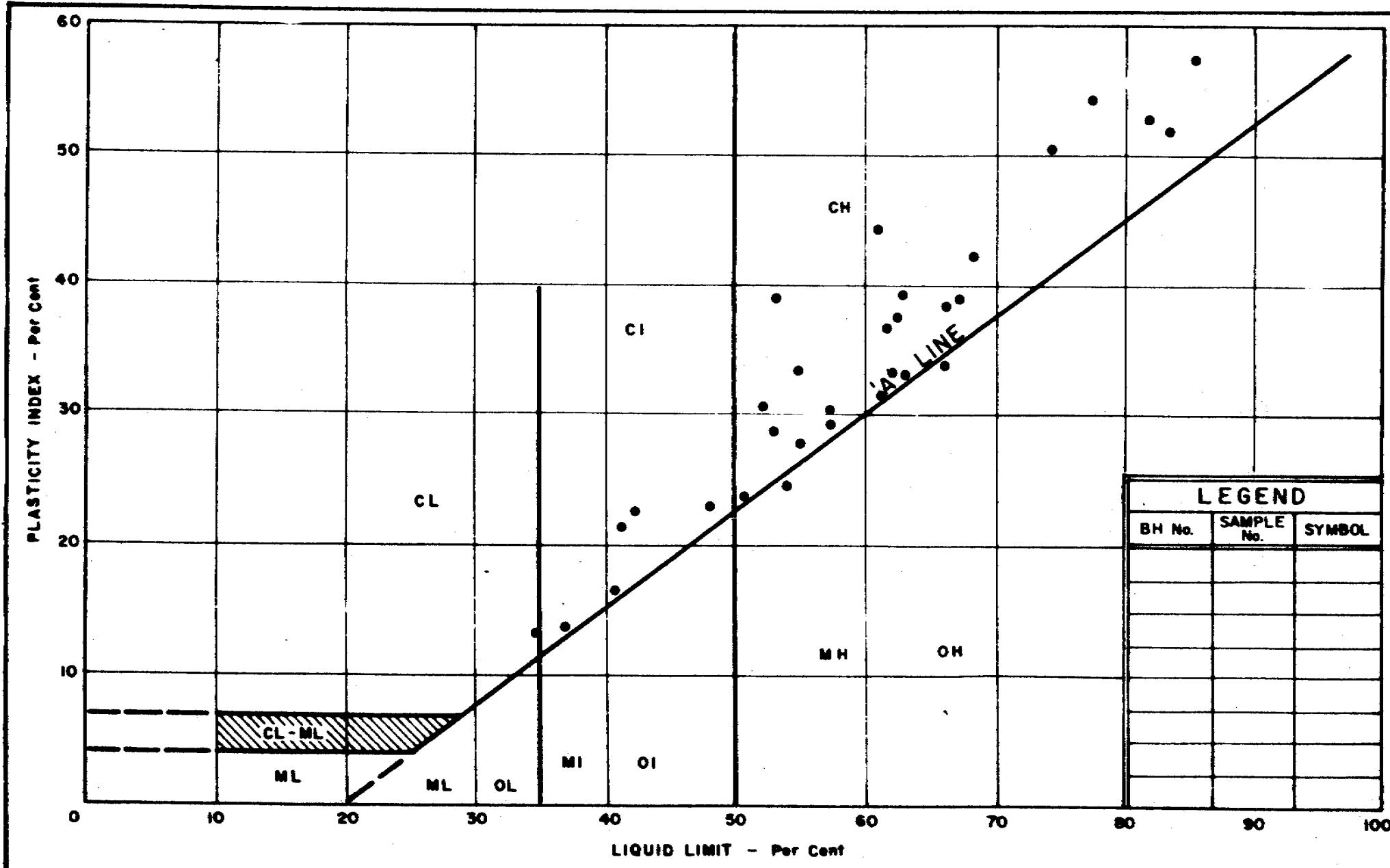
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS  
MATERIALS AND  
TESTING  
DIVISION

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
CLAY TO SILTY CLAY (SENSITIVE)

W.P. No. 36-66-07

JOB No. 70-11027

FIG. NO 2



**DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS  
MATERIALS and  
TESTING  
DIVISION**

**PLASTICITY CHART**  
**CLAY TO SILTY CLAY (SENSITIVE)**

WP. No. 36-66-07  
JOB No. 70-11027  
FIG. NO. 3

# VOID RATIO - PRESSURE CURVES

JOB NO. 70 - 11027

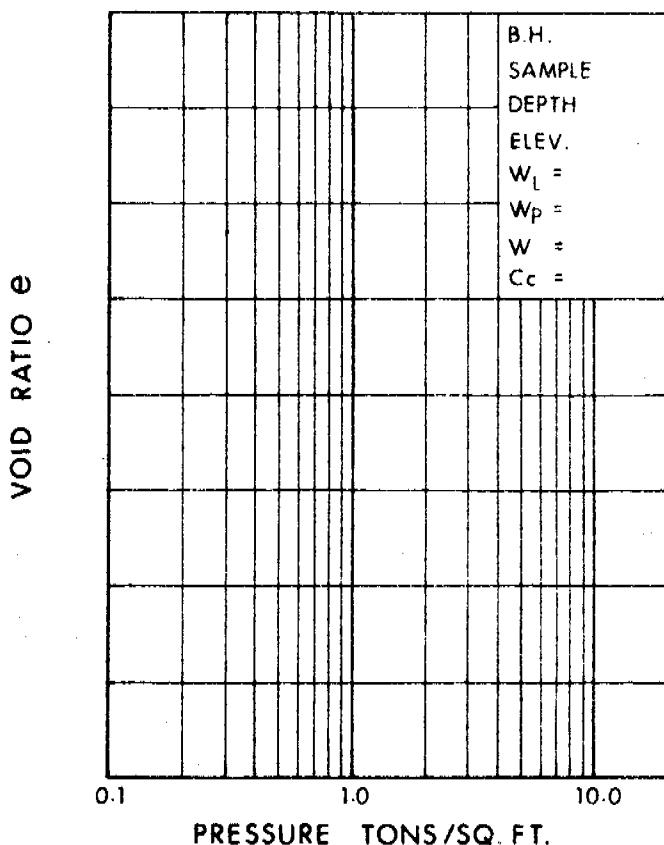
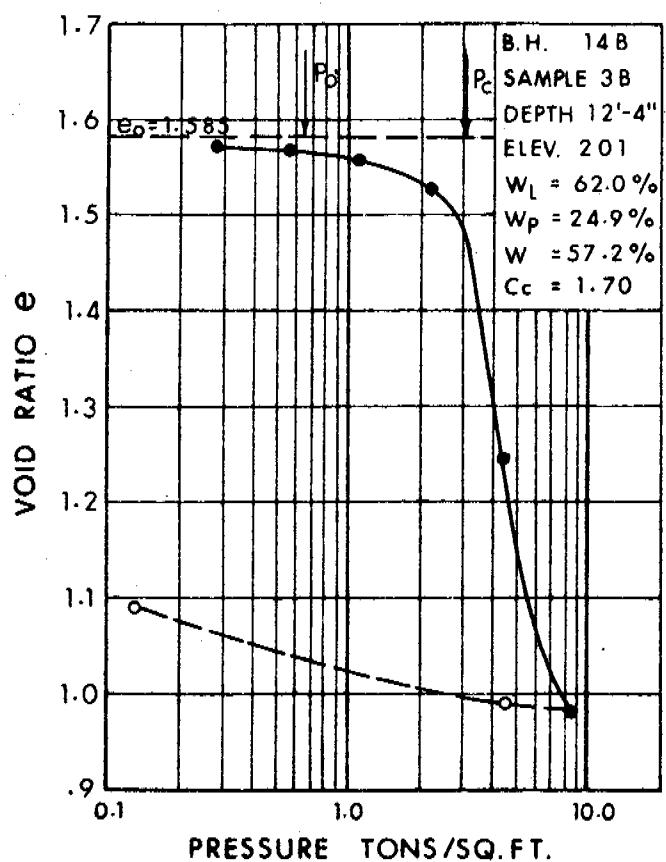
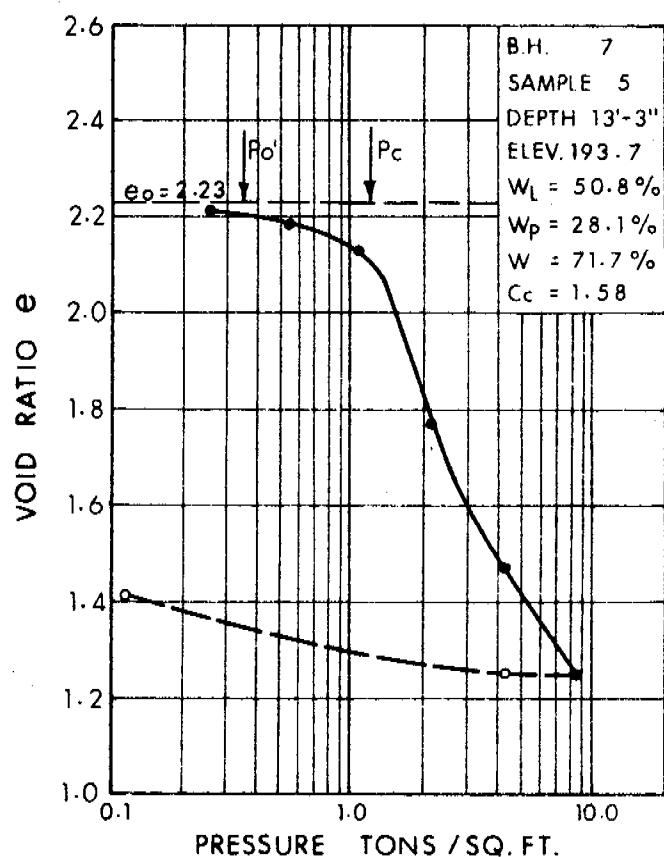
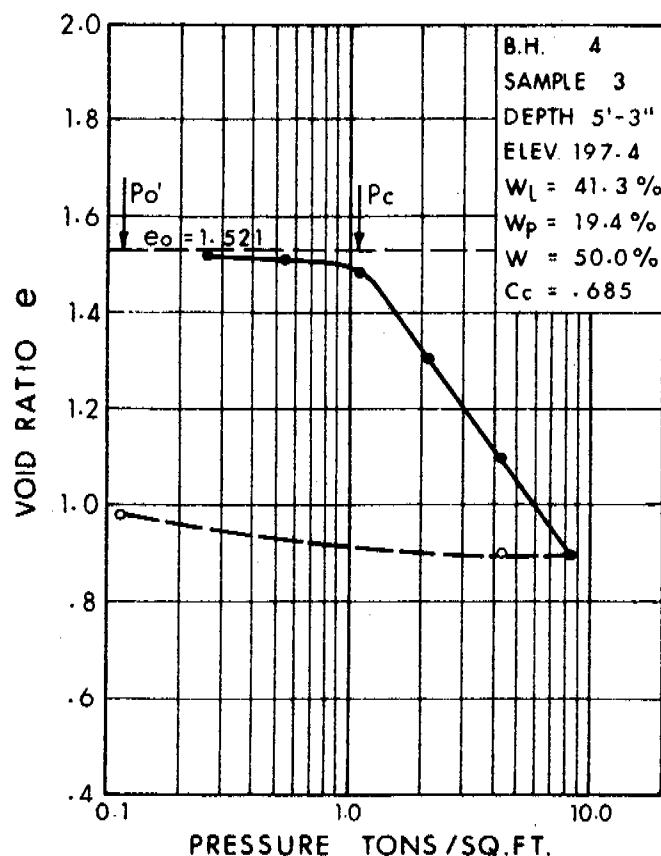
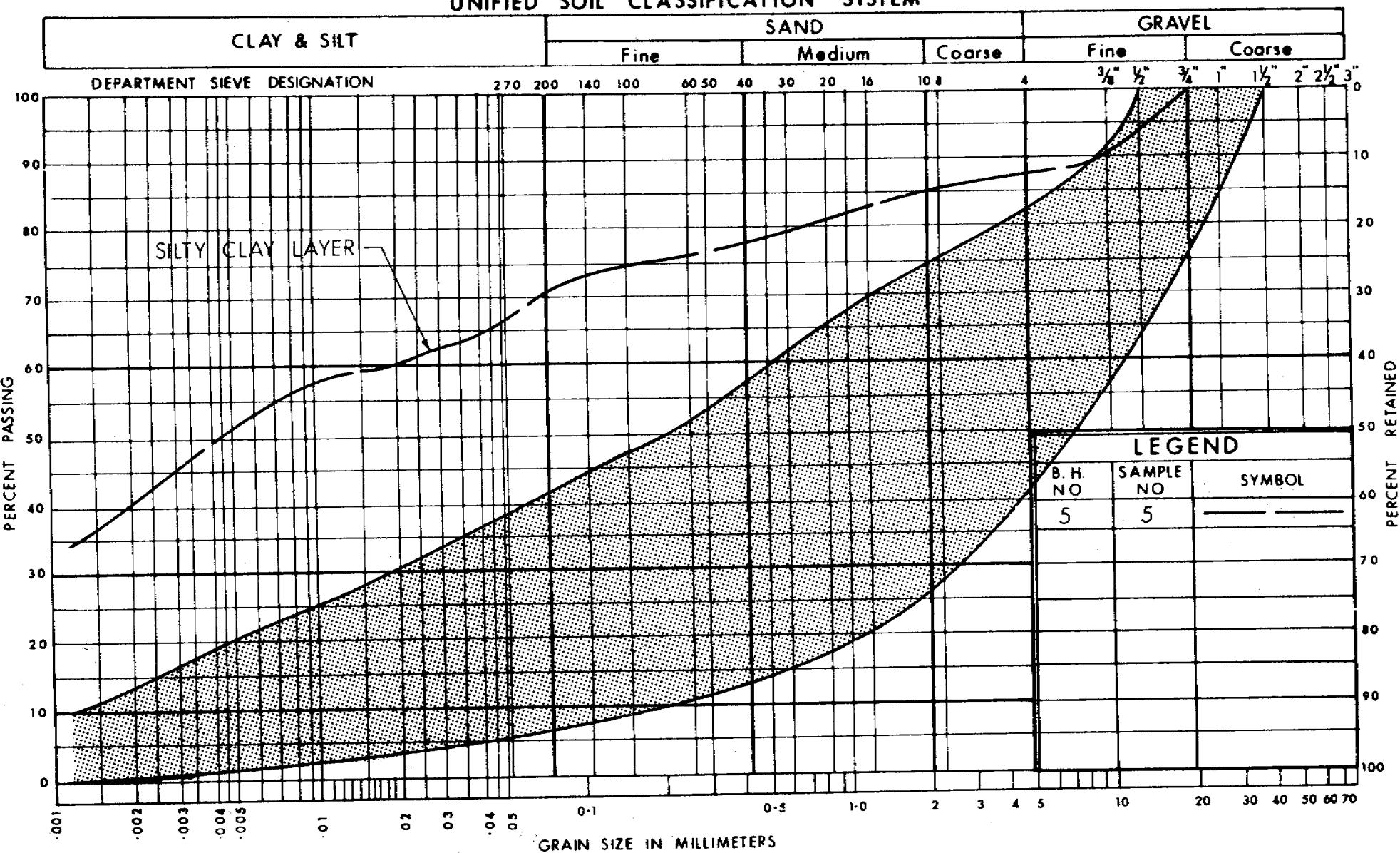


FIG. 4

UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM



DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS  
MATERIALS AND  
TESTING  
DIVISION

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
GLACIAL TILL

W.P. No. 36-66-07

JOB No. 70-11027

FIG. NO. 5

## ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS REPORT

### PENETRATION RESISTANCE

STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE 'N' :- THE NUMBER OF BLOWS REQUIRED TO ADVANCE A STANDARD SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER 12 INCHES INTO THE SUBSOIL, DRIVEN BY MEANS OF A 140 POUND HAMMER FALLING FREELY A DISTANCE OF 30 INCHES.

DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE :- THE NUMBER OF BLOWS REQUIRED TO ADVANCE A 2 INCH, 60 DEGREE CONE, FITTED TO THE END OF DRILL RODS, 12 INCHES INTO THE SUBSOIL. THE DRIVING ENERGY BEING 350 FOOT POUNDS PER BLOW.

### DESCRIPTION OF SOIL

THE CONSISTENCY OF COHESIVE SOILS AND THE RELATIVE DENSITY OR DENSENESS OF COHESIONLESS SOILS ARE DESCRIBED IN THE FOLLOWING TERMS :-

CONSISTENCY	'N' BLOWS / FT.	C LB. / SQ. FT.	DENSENESS	'N' BLOWS / FT.
VERY SOFT	0 - 2	0 - 250	VERY LOOSE	0 - 4
SOFT	2 - 4	250 - 500	LOOSE	4 - 10
FIRM	4 - 6	500 - 1000	COMPACT	10 - 30
STIFF	8 - 15	1000 - 2000	DENSE	30 - 50
VERY STIFF	15 - 30	2000 - 4000	VERY DENSE	> 50
HARD	> 30	> 4000		

### TYPE OF SAMPLE

S.S.	SPLIT SPOON	T.W.	THINWALL OPEN
W.S.	WASHED SAMPLE	T.P.	THINWALL PISTON
S.B.	SCRAPER BUCKET SAMPLE	O.S.	OESTERBERG SAMPLE
A.S.	AUGER SAMPLE	F.S.	FOIL SAMPLE
C.S.	CHUNK SAMPLE	R.C.	ROCK CORE
S.T.	SLOTTED TUBE SAMPLE		
	P.H.	SAMPLE ADVANCED HYDRAULICALLY	
	P.M.	SAMPLE ADVANCED MANUALLY	

### SOIL TESTS

Q <sub>u</sub>	UNCONFINED COMPRESSION	L.V.	LABORATORY VANE
Q	UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL	F.V.	FIELD VANE
Q <sub>cu</sub>	CONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL	C	CONSOLIDATION
Q <sub>d</sub>	DRAINED TRIAXIAL	S	SENSITIVITY

## ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS REPORT

### SOIL PROPERTIES

$\gamma$	UNIT WEIGHT OF SOIL (BULK DENSITY)
$\gamma_s$	UNIT WEIGHT OF SOLID PARTICLES
$\gamma_w$	UNIT WEIGHT OF WATER
$\gamma_d$	UNIT DRY WEIGHT OF SOIL (DRY DENSITY)
$\gamma'$	UNIT WEIGHT OF SUBMERGED SOIL
G	SPECIFIC GRAVITY OF SOLID PARTICLES $G = \frac{\gamma_s}{\gamma_w}$
e	VOID RATIO
n	POROSITY
w	WATER CONTENT
S <sub>r</sub>	DEGREE OF SATURATION
w <sub>L</sub>	LIQUID LIMIT
w <sub>P</sub>	PLASTIC LIMIT
I <sub>P</sub>	PLASTICITY INDEX
s	SHRINKAGE LIMIT
I <sub>L</sub>	LIQUIDITY INDEX = $\frac{w - w_p}{I_p}$
I <sub>C</sub>	CONSISTENCY INDEX = $\frac{w_l - w}{I_p}$
e <sub>max</sub>	VOID RATIO IN LOOSEST STATE
e <sub>min</sub>	VOID RATIO IN DENSEST STATE
I <sub>D</sub>	DENSITY INDEX = $\frac{e_{max} - e}{e_{max} - e_{min}}$
	RELATIVE DENSITY D <sub>r</sub> IS ALSO USED
h	HYDRAULIC HEAD OR POTENTIAL
q	RATE OF DISCHARGE
v	VELOCITY OF FLOW
i	HYDRAULIC GRADIENT
k	COEFFICIENT OF PERMEABILITY
j	SEEPAGE FORCE PER UNIT VOLUME
m <sub>v</sub>	COEFFICIENT OF VOLUME CHANGE = $\frac{-\Delta e}{(1+e)\Delta \sigma}$
c <sub>v</sub>	COEFFICIENT OF CONSOLIDATION
C <sub>c</sub>	COMPRESSION INDEX = $\frac{\Delta e}{\Delta \log_{10} G}$
T <sub>v</sub>	TIME FACTOR = $\frac{c_v t}{d}$ (d, DRAINAGE PATH)
U	DEGREE OF CONSOLIDATION
T <sub>f</sub>	SHEAR STRENGTH
c'	EFFECTIVE COHESION
c'	INTERCEPT
$\phi'$	EFFECTIVE ANGLE OF SHEARING RESISTANCE, OR FRICTION
c <sub>u</sub>	APPARENT COHESION
$\phi_u$	APPARENT ANGLE OF SHEARING RESISTANCE, OR FRICTION
$\mu$	COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION
S <sub>t</sub>	SENSITIVITY

### GENERAL

$\pi$	= 3.1416
e	BASE OF NATURAL LOGARITHMS 2.7183
$\log_e \sigma$ OR $\ln \sigma$	NATURAL LOGARITHM OF $\sigma$
$\log_{10} \sigma$ OR $\log \sigma$	LOGARITHM OF $\sigma$ TO BASE 10

t	TIME
g	ACCELERATION DUE TO GRAVITY
V	VOLUME
W	WEIGHT
M	MOMENT
F	FACTOR OF SAFETY

### STRESS AND STRAIN

u	PORE PRESSURE
$\sigma$	NORMAL STRESS
$\sigma'$	NORMAL EFFECTIVE STRESS (σ IS ALSO USED)
$\tau$	SHEAR STRESS
ε	LINEAR STRAIN
$\gamma$	SHEAR STRAIN
ν	POISSON'S RATIO (μ IS ALSO USED)
E	MODULUS OF LINEAR DEFORMATION (YOUNG'S MODULUS)
G	MODULUS OF SHEAR DEFORMATION
K	MODULUS OF COMPRESSIBILITY
η	COEFFICIENT OF VISCOSITY

### EARTH PRESSURE

d	DISTANCE FROM TOP OF WALL TO POINT OF APPLICATION OF PRESSURE
δ	ANGLE OF WALL FRICTION
K	dimensionless coefficient to be used with various suffixes in expressions referring to normal stress on walls
K <sub>o</sub>	COEFFICIENT OF EARTH PRESSURE AT REST

### FOUNDATIONS

B	BREADTH OF FOUNDATION
L	LENGTH OF FOUNDATION
D	DEPTH OF FOUNDATION BENEATH GROUND
N	dimensionless coefficient used with a suffix applying to specific gravity, depth and cohesion etc. in the formula for bearing capacity
k <sub>s</sub>	modulus of subgrade reaction

### SLOPES

H	VERTICAL HEIGHT OF SLOPE
D	DEPTH BELOW TOE OF SLOPE TO HARD STRATUM
β	ANGLE OF SLOPE TO HORIZONTAL

DOCUMENT MICROFILMING IDENTIFICATION

GEOCRES No. 31G-59

DIST. 9 REGION EASTERN

W.P. No. 36-66-07

CONT. No. 71-47

W. O. No. 70-F-27

STR. SITE No. 31-288

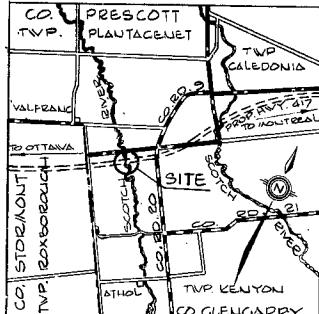
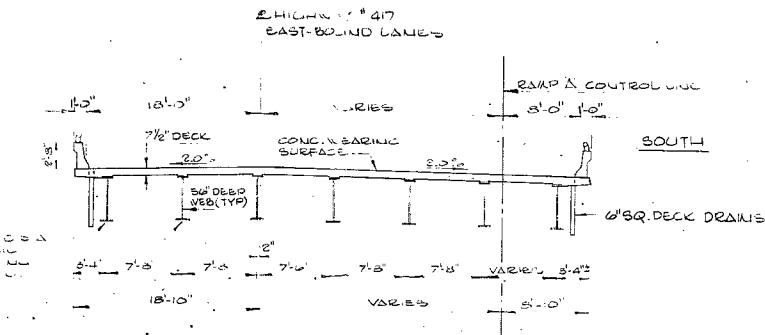
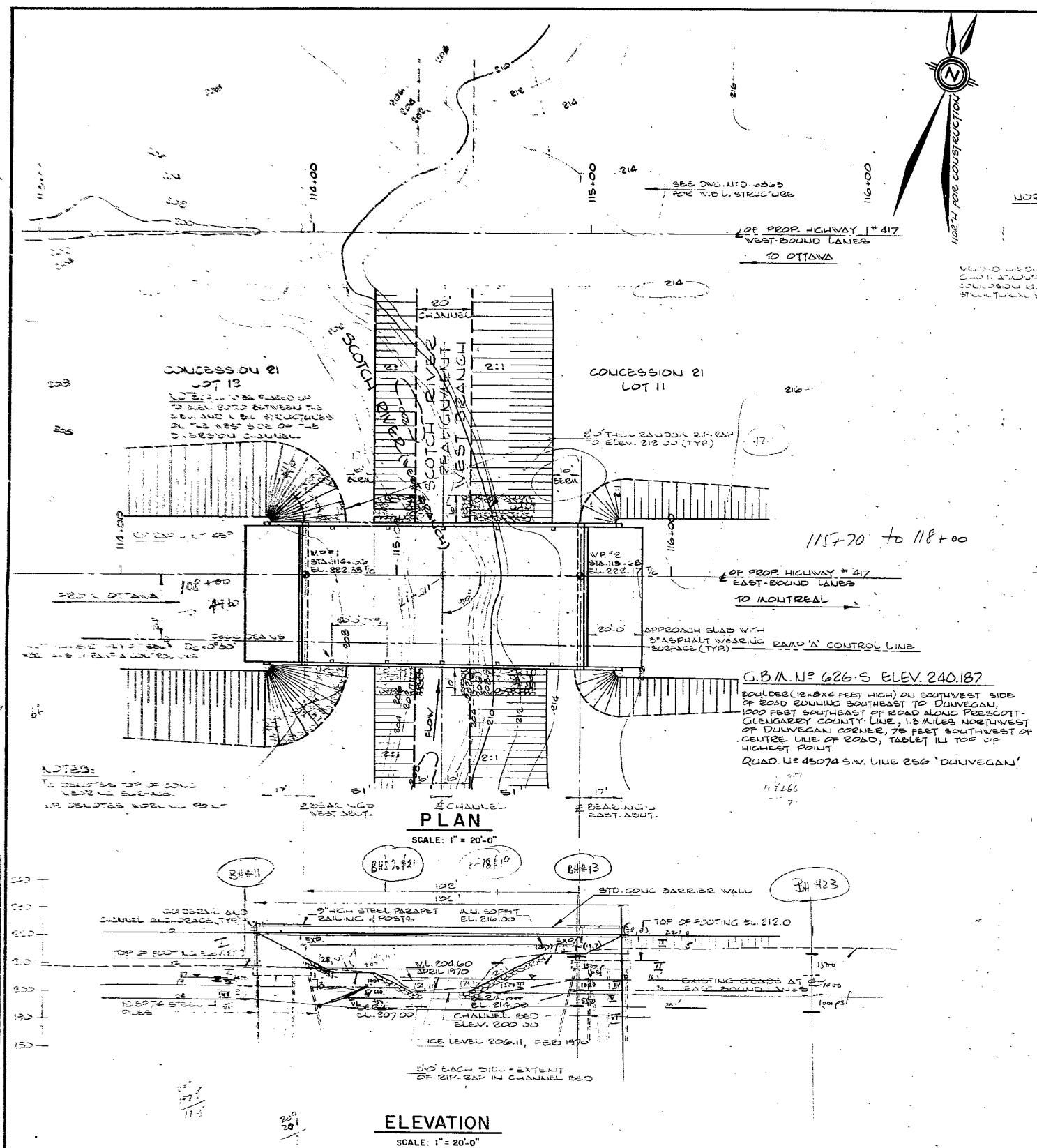
HWY. No. 417

LOCATION HWY. 417 & SCOTCH RIVER

W.B.

OVERSIZE DRAWINGS TO BE INCLUDED WITH THIS REPORT. 4

REMARKS: DOCUMENTS TO BE UNFOLDED  
BEFORE MICROFILMED

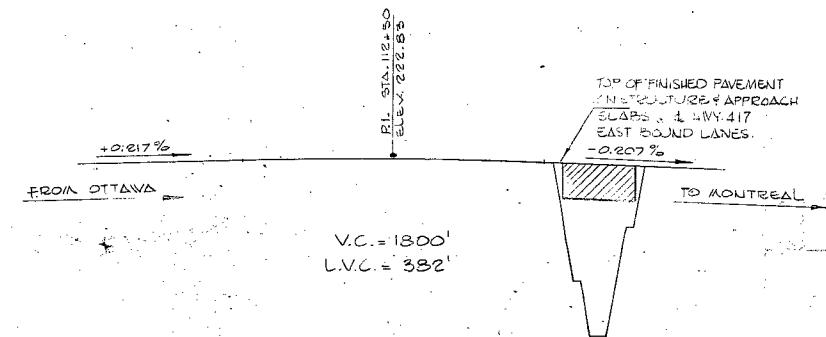


KEY - PLAN

SCALE: 1 INCH = 1 MILE

### TYPICAL DECK SECTION

SCALE : 1/8" = 1'-0"



PROFILE ON C HIGHWAY No. 417

EAST-BOUND LANES

NOT TO SCALE

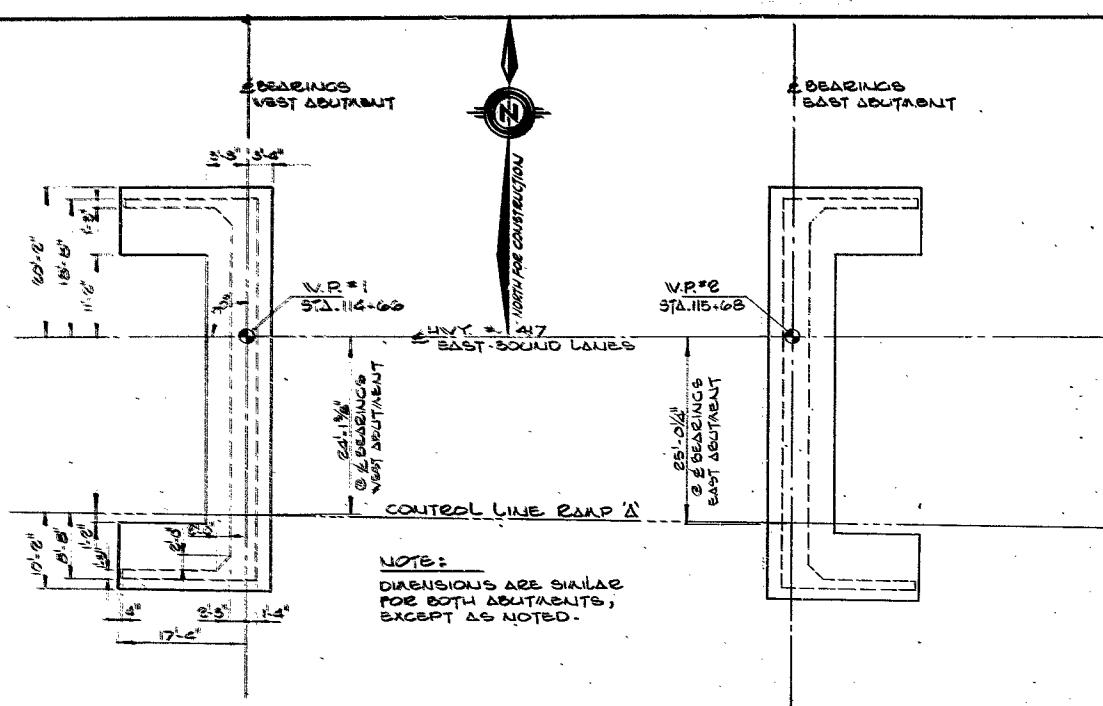
### LIST OF DRAWINGS:

- D-6862-1 GENERAL LAYOUT

  - 2 BORE HOLE LOCATION & SOIL STRATA
  - 3 FOUNDATION LAYOUT & DETAILS
  - 4 WEST ABUTMENT
  - 5 EAST ABUTMENT
  - 6 STRUCTURAL STEEL DETAILS
  - 7 DECK DETAILS
  - 8 APPROACH SLABS
  - 9 CONCRETE BARRIER WALLS
  - 10 DETAILS OF 9" HIGH STEEL PARAPET RAILING
  - 11 STANDARD DETAILS.

REVISIONS					
DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION			
<p align="center"><b>DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS ONTARIO</b>  <b>BRIDGE DIVISION</b></p> <p align="center"><b>WYLLIE &amp; UFNAL LIMITED</b>  <b>CONSULTING ENGINEERS</b>      <b>TORONTO</b></p> <p align="center"><b>SCOTCH RIVER (WEST BRANCH) BRIDGE</b>  <b>EAST - BOUND LANES</b></p> <p align="center">2 MILES SOUTH OF ST. ISIDORE DE PRESCOTT</p> <p align="center">KING'S HIGHWAY No. 417      DIST. No. 9</p> <p align="center">CO.    GLENGARRY      TWP.    KENYON      LOT    II    12      CON.    21</p> <p align="center"><b>GENERAL LAYOUT</b></p>					
APPROVED		BIDGE ENGINEER	SITE No.	31 - 288	W.P. No.
DESIGN	D.C.B.	CHECK	W.V.A.	36 - 66 - 07	
DRAWING	G.S.	CHECK	D.C.B.	CONTRACT Nos.	
DATE	SEPT., 1970	LOADING	HS 20-44	DRAWING No.	D-6862 -



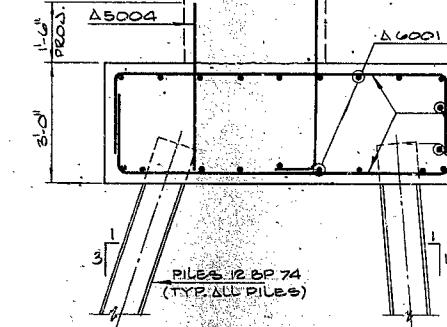


**FOOTING LAYOUT**

SCALE: 1/32 = 1'-0"

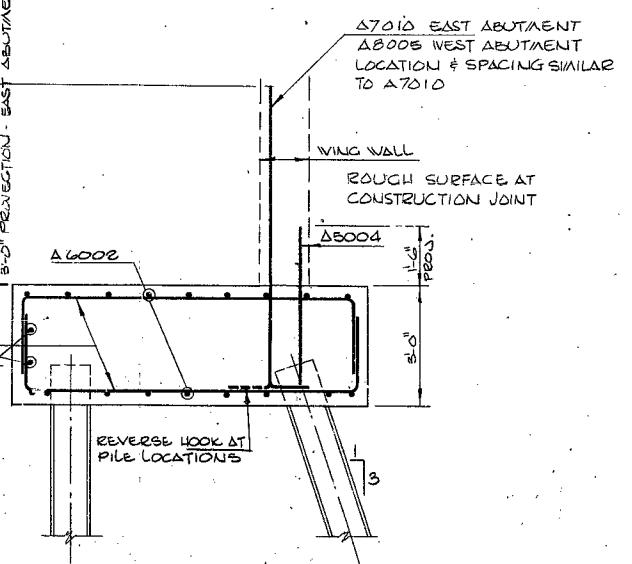
A6009 LAST ABUTMENT  
A6006 WEST ABUTMENT  
LOCATION & SPACING SIMILAR  
TO A6009

ROUGH SURFACE AT  
CONSTRUCTION JOINT



**SECTION A-A**

SCALE: 1/2 = 1'-0"



**SECTION B-B**

SCALE: 1/2 = 1'-0"

LOCATION	NO.	LENGTH	LOCATION	NO.	LENGTH
EAST PTG.	16	120'-0"	WEST PTG.	16	120'
" "	3	120'-0"	" "	3	120'

**NOTE:**

• PILES TO BE DRIVEN TO REFUSAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
PILE DRIVING STD. BD-82-7 ON DUG. NO D6862-11  
• SPACING OF PILES TO BE MEASURED AT  
UNDERSIDE OF FOOTINGS

319-59  
GEOCRES No.

REVISIONS	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS ONTARIO  
BRIDGE DIVISION

WYLLIE & UFNAL LIMITED

CONSULTING ENGINEERS TORONTO

SCOTCH RIVER (WEST BRANCH) BRIDGE  
EAST - BOUND LANES

2 MILES SOUTH OF ST. ISIDORE DE PRESCOTT

KING'S HIGHWAY No. 417 DIST. No. 9

CO. GLENMARRY

TWP. KENYON LOT II B 12 CON. 21



FOUNDATION LAYOUT & DETAILS

SITE No. 31-288 W.P. No. 36-66-07

APPROVED BRIDGE ENGINEER CONTRACT No.

DESIGN D.C.B. CHECK W.V.A.

DRAWING G.S. CHECK D.C.B.

DATE OCT, 1970 DRAWING No. HS 20-44

**D 6862-3**

**PLAN OF EAST ABUTMENT FOOTING**

SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"

REINFORCING STEEL & PILE LAYOUT SIMILAR FOR WEST ABUTMENT

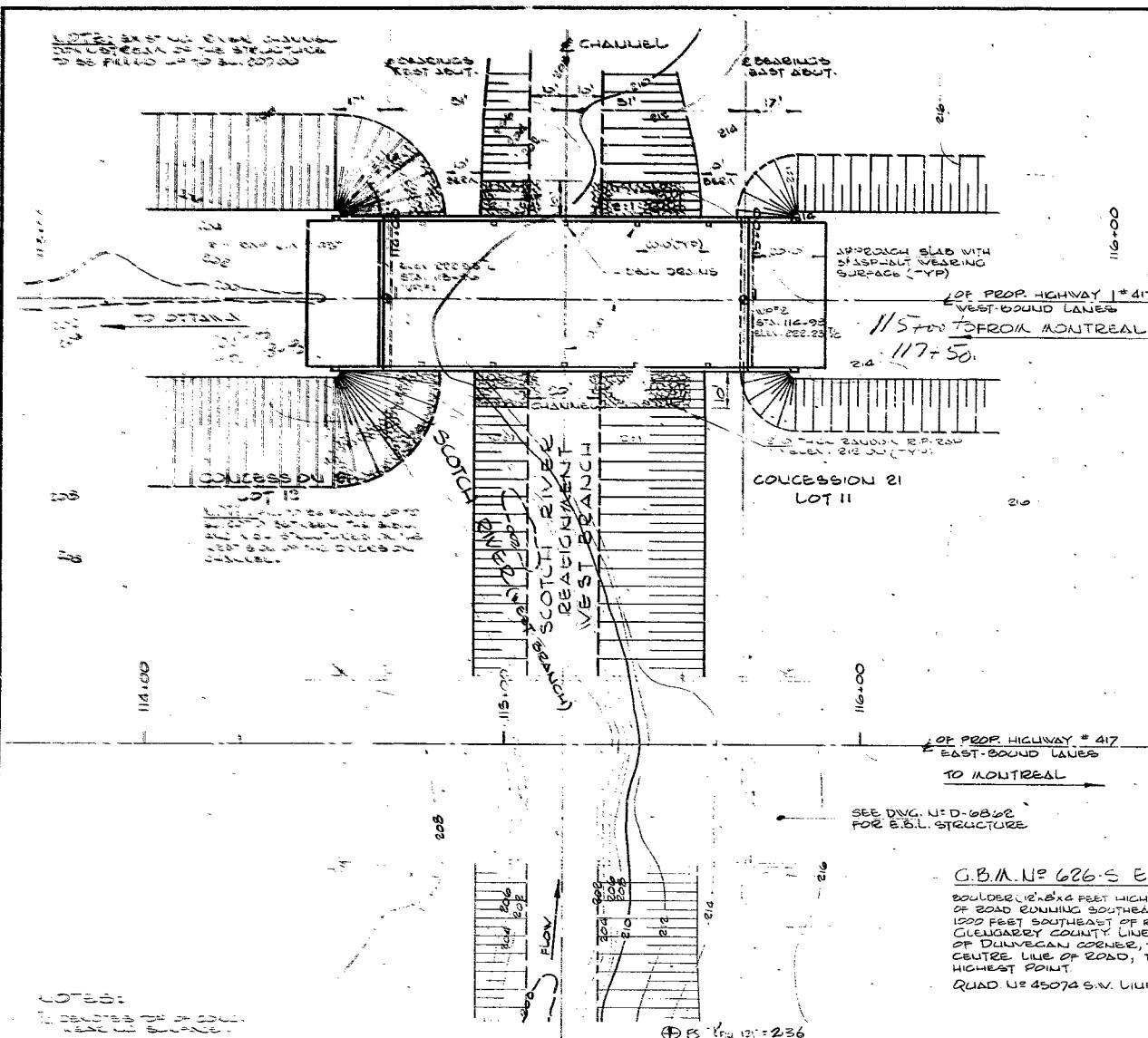
FOR REDUCED PLAN

USE SCALE BELOW

0 1 2 3

— 3 INCHES ON ORIGINAL PLAN —

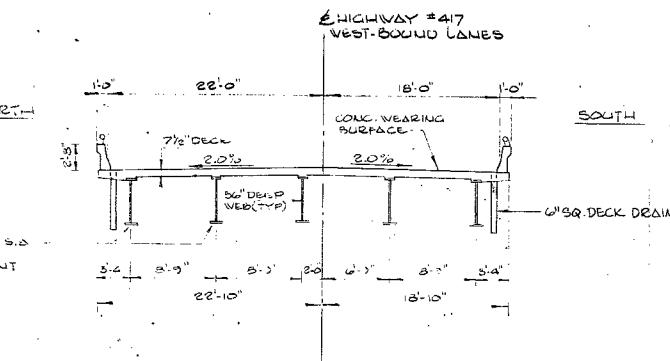
PRINT RECORD	NO.	FOR DATE



PRINT RECORD	
440	FOR DATE
450	
460	
470	
480	
490	
500	

NORTH FOR CONSTRUCTION

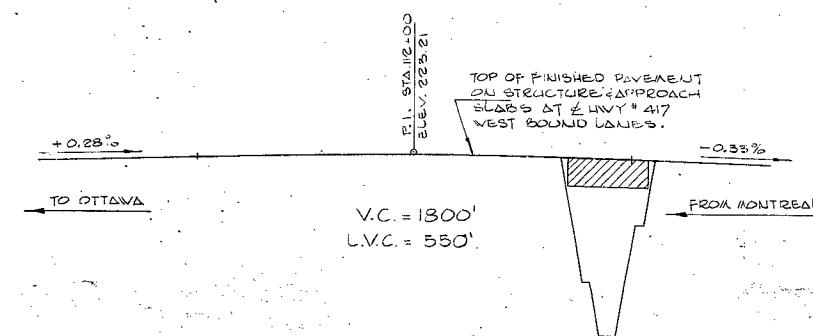
MULLO CHIOLAS C.G.D.  
C4011 AT 0.82%  
CORROSION RESISTANT  
STRUCTURAL STEEL



KEY-PLAN  
SCALE: 1 INCH = 1 MILE

**TYPICAL DECK SECTION**

SCALE: 1/8" = 1'-0"



**PROFILE ON 417 HIGHWAY No. 417  
WEST-BOUND LANES**

NOT TO SCALE

**LIST OF DRAWINGS:**

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31-59		
REVISIONS	DATE	BY
		DESCRIPTION

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS ONTARIO BRIDGE DIVISION		
WYLIE & UFNAL LIMITED CONSULTING ENGINEERS TORONTO		
SCOTCH RIVER (WEST BRANCH) BRIDGE WEST - BOUND LANES		
2 MILES SOUTH OF ST. ISIDORE DE PRESCOTT KING'S HIGHWAY No. 417 DIST. No. 9		
CO. GLENMARRY TWP. KENYON LOT. II B.12 CON. 21		

**GENERAL LAYOUT**

APPROVED	BRIDGE ENGINEER	SITE No. 31-288	V.P. No. 35-66-14
DESIGN D.C.B.	CHECK W.V.A.		
DRAWING G.S.	CHECK D.C.B.		
DATE SEPT, 1970	LOADING HS 20-44	No. D-6863 - 1	



