

MEMORANDUM

To: Mr. B. R. Davis,
Bridge Engineer,
Bridge Office,
Admin. Bldg.

FROM: Foundation Section,
Materials & Testing Office,
Room 107, Lab. Bldg.

ATTENTION: Mr. S. McCombie

DATE: November 20, 1969

OUR FILE REF.

IN REPLY TO

NOV 26 1969

SUBJECT:

FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION REPORT

For

Proposed Crossing at Hwy. 417
Eastbound Lane and Westbound Lane
And Regional Road 8 Relocation
Twp. of Cumberland, Co. of Russell
District No. 9 (Ottawa)

W.J. 69-F-85 -- W.P. 34-66-16

Attached we are forwarding to you, our detailed foundation investigation report on the subsoil conditions existing at the above structure site.

We believe that the factual data and recommendations contained therein, will prove adequate for your design requirements. Should additional information be required, please do not hesitate to contact our Office.

AGS/MdeF
Attach.

cc: Messrs.

B. R. Davis (2)
H. A. Tregaskes
D. W. Farren
S. J. Markiewicz
C. R. Robertson
T. C. Kingsland (2)
J. E. Gruspier
B. A. Singh

Foundations Files ✓
Gen. Files

A. G. Stermac

A. G. Stermac
PRINCIPAL FOUNDATION ENGINEER

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FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION REPORT
For
Proposed Crossing at Hwy. 417
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And Regional Road 8 Relocation
Twp. of Cumberland, Co. of Russell
District No. 9 (Ottawa)
W.J. 69-F-85 -- W.P. 34-66-16

1. INTRODUCTION:

The Foundation Section was requested to carry out a subsurface investigation at the site of the above mentioned proposed crossing. The request was contained in a memo from the Bridge Section (Mr. T. C. Kingsland, Regional Bridge Planning Engineer), dated September 19, 1969. An investigation was subsequently carried out by this Section in order to determine the subsoil and groundwater conditions at the site. This report contains the results of this investigation, together with our recommendations pertaining to the foundations of the proposed structure and the stability of the approach embankments.

2. DESCRIPTION OF THE SITE AND GEOLOGY:

The site is located about 2 miles west of Vars, just south of the existing 2-lane paved Regional Road #8 which extends westerly from Vars. At this location, the ground surface is flat and generally poorly drained. The area is used for agricultural purposes.

Physiographically, the site is located within the "Russell and Prescott Sand Plains" region. The sand mantle, which covers a major portion of this physiographic region elsewhere, is absent at this site. The surficial deposit, instead, consists of "Leda Clay" which is followed by a glacial till deposit underlain by shale bedrock of the Lorraine Formation, Ordovician Period.

3. FIELD AND LABORATORY WORK:

Nine sampled boreholes, seven of which were accompanied by dynamic cone penetration tests, were carried out at the site by means of three diamond drill rigs adapted for soil sampling purposes. In addition, two separate dynamic cone penetration tests were carried out in order to supplement the information from the boreholes.

Samples at the surface and within the glacial till deposit were obtained in a 2-inch O.D. split-spoon sampler, which was hammered into the soil in accordance with the specifications for the Standard Penetration Test. The same method was used to advance the dynamic cone penetration tests. The cohesive overburden was sampled with 2-inch I.D. Shelby tubes which were manually pushed into the soil. In addition, field vane tests were carried out to determine the undrained shear strength characteristics of the cohesive overburden. Bedrock was proven by diamond core drilling in AXT size in five of the boreholes.

The locations and elevations of all borings were surveyed by personnel from the Kingston Region Engineering Surveys Section, and are shown on Dwg. 69-F-85A, together with an estimated stratigraphical profile across the site. The elevations given in this report are referenced to a geodetic datum.

All the soil and rock core samples were subjected to a careful visual examination in the field and subsequently in the laboratory. Following this examination, laboratory tests were carried out on selected samples to determine the various physical properties of the subsoil, namely:

- Natural Moisture Contents
- Atterberg Limits
- Bulk Densities
- Grain-Size Distributions
- Undrained Shear Strengths
- Consolidation Characteristics

3. FIELD AND LABORATORY WORK: (cont'd.) ...

The results of the various laboratory tests are plotted on the individual Record of Borelog sheets and are summarized on the Figures contained in the Appendix to this report.

4. SUBSOIL CONDITIONS:

4.1) General:

Underlying a surficial cover of topsoil across the site is a deposit of clay ranging in thickness between 7 and 19 ft. The clay deposit is underlain by an essentially granular type of glacial till deposit of 8 to 21 ft. thickness, which in turn is followed by sound shale bedrock, encountered across the site at depths of 23 to 31 ft. below the ground surface.

4.2) Clay:

Underlying a thin cover of topsoil or 4 ft. of fill material (B.H. 3) is a clay stratum ranging randomly in thickness between 19 ft. at Borehole 1, and 8 ft. at Borehole 6. The upper 3 to 4 ft. of this deposit contains some sand and exhibits reddish-grey to grey colour banding. The remainder of the deposit is generally grey in colour. Occasional very thin partings of silt and fine sand occur at random throughout the deposit.

The physical properties of the clay deposit, as determined by field and laboratory testing, are summarized below:

	<u>Range</u>	<u>(Average)</u>
Natural Moisture Content (W) - %	54 - 89	74
Liquid Limit (W _L) - %	57 - 87	72
Plastic Limit (W _p) - %	22 - 29	25
Liquidity Index (L _I)	0.8 - 1.4	1.1
Bulk Density (γ) - PCF	92 - 102	94

4. SUBSOIL CONDITIONS: (cont'd.) ...

4.2) Clay: (cont'd.) ...

Undrained Shear Strength (C_u) - PSF:-

	<u>Range (Avg.)</u>	<u>Sensitivity</u>
i) Field Vanes	480 - 800 (600)	4 - 16
ii) Laboratory Vanes	460 - 770 (600)	3 - 7
iii) Laboratory Tests	420 - 580 (500)	-

Consolidation Test:-

i) Initial Void Ratio (e_o)	2.28
ii) Compression Index (C_c)	1.5
iii) Preconsolidation Pressure (P'_c)	0.9 TSF

The Atterberg limits are shown on the Plasticity Chart, Figure 1 in the Appendix, and indicate that the soil is highly plastic. The liquidity indices indicate that the soil is sensitive to remoulding and this is corroborated by the fact that the sensitivity of the soil, as measured in the field, was as high as 16. The average undrained shear strength of this deposit is 600 PSF, based on field and laboratory test results. The consistency of the overall deposit generally ranges between soft and firm.

One consolidation test on a representative sample indicates the deposit to have been preconsolidated above the existing effective overburden pressure by about 1200 to 1400 PSF. The compression index, C_c , from this test was found to be 1.5.

4.3) Heterogeneous Mixture of Silt, Sand and Gravel with a Trace to Some Clay (Glacial Till):

Underlying the clay stratum across the site is a glacial till deposit consisting of a heterogeneous mixture of silt, sand and gravel with a trace to some clay. The glacial till deposit

4. SUBSOIL CONDITIONS: (cont'd.) ...

4.3) Heterogeneous Mixture of Silt, Sand and Gravel with a Trace to Some Clay (Glacial Till): (cont'd.) ...

was encountered between elevations 226 and 238 across the site; the thickness varied randomly between 8 and 21 ft.

The glacial till is essentially of a granular nature; however, at some locations, slightly cohesive zones were encountered below about elevation 219. The gravel sizes encountered within the glacial till deposit were found to be predominantly of shale origin.

Laboratory tests on representative samples indicate the moisture content of the overall deposit to range between 7 and 11 per cent. Atterberg limit tests on slightly cohesive samples indicate liquid and plastic limits of about 16 and 14 per cent, respectively. The grain-size distributions of the glacial till are shown on Figure 2 in the Appendix.

The Standard Penetration Resistance 'N' values in this deposit generally increased with depth, and ranged between 18 and 44 blows/ft. in the upper 5 ft. of the deposit, increasing to 100 blows/ft. with depth. These 'N' values indicate the relatively density of the deposit to range from compact to very dense, being generally dense. The slightly cohesive zones are considered to be of a generally hard consistency.

4.4) Shale Bedrock:

Shale bedrock with occasional limestone interbeds, was encountered across the site immediately below the glacial till deposit, at depths ranging from 23 to 31 ft. below the ground surface. The bedrock elevation across the site varies randomly between 215 and 223. Core recoveries were generally in excess of 75 per cent. Examination of the recovered rock cores indicates that the bedrock is basically sound throughout.

5. GROUNDWATER CONDITIONS:

Water level observations carried out during the investigation, indicate that the groundwater level is situated about 4 ft. below the ground surface across the site - i.e., at about elevation 242.

During the period of this investigation, some 2 inches of rainfall occurred in a period of about 4 days at the site. After this rainfall, the site was waterlogged, indicating poor surficial drainage over the general area.

6. DISCUSSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS:

6.1) General:

It is proposed to construct an underpass to carry relocated Regional Road #8 over the East and West Bound lanes of Hwy. #417 some 2 miles west of Vars. Based on a preliminary foundation investigation carried out by this Section (refer Foundation Report W.J. 68-F-88), the Bridge Planning Section proposed two alternate schemes, one incorporating stabilizing berms in the longitudinal direction and the other where fill heights would be restricted to a height at which berms would not be required. The respective structure spans for these schemes are shown on Drawing 69-F-85A at the rear of this report.

This investigation has revealed the presence of an 8 to 19 ft. thick stratum of soft to firm clay overlain by a thin cover of topsoil or fill material. The clay stratum is underlain by a granular type of glacial till deposit of some 8 to 21 ft. thickness, followed by shale bedrock encountered across the site at depths of 23 to 31 ft. below the ground surface.

Since the stability of the approach embankments is critical at this site, this will be discussed first:

6. DISCUSSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS: (cont'd.) ...

6.2) Approach Embankments:

6.2.1) Stability Considerations -

Stability computations were carried out, with the use of an electronic computer, in terms of total stresses for circular arc type failure surfaces, incorporating a minimum factor of safety of 1.3. The properties of the fill material and subsoil used in these computations are shown on Figure 3 in the Appendix. These computations indicate that:

(a) fills up to 18 ft. in height will be stable if constructed with standard 2:1 slopes.

(b) fills in excess of 18 ft. in height will require half-height stabilizing berms in both the longitudinal and transverse directions. For example, fills 24 ft. in height will require half-height berms of 20 ft. in length.

(c) The berm length requirements for various heights of fill are given on Figure 3 in the Appendix, which also illustrates typical sections in the longitudinal and transverse directions.

6.2.2) Settlement Considerations -

Settlement computations indicate that the maximum consolidation settlement of the clay deposit will be in the order of about 1.5 ft. under a fill height of 24 ft. Since consolidation settlement is proportional to the thickness of the compressible layer, it is estimated that the maximum settlement will occur in the vicinity of Station 29+00 since the clay stratum is 16 ft. thick at this location. In the vicinity of Station 32+30, the total consolidation settlement under 24 ft. of fill will be about 1 ft.

It is estimated that about 50 per cent of the total consolidation settlement will be realized in a period of 6 to 9

6. DISCUSSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS: (cont'd.) ...

6.2) Approach Embankments: (cont'd.) ...

6.2.2) Settlement Considerations - (cont'd.) ...

months after application of the embankment load and that the total settlements will be realized within a period of 5 years. These estimates of the time-rate of settlement are considered to be reasonable in view of our past experience with similar subsoil and embankment loading conditions.

Since settlements will occur in a relatively short period of time, consideration should be given to constructing the approach embankments well in advance of the structure foundations, if scheduling and other reasons permit. For example, if fills are constructed and left in place for 9 to 12 months, more than 50 per cent of the total consolidation settlement will be realized in this time period.

6.3) Structure Foundations:

Due to the presence of the compressible clay stratum immediately below the ground surface, it is recommended that the entire structure be supported on end-bearing piles driven to bedrock. The design loads will depend on the pile section chosen. For example, 12 BP 74 steel H-piles may be designed for 90 tons/pile. Care should be taken to ensure that no bouldery fill is placed in areas through which piles will be driven.

The pile caps should be provided with a minimum thickness of 5 ft. of soil cover for frost protection. Due to the relatively impermeable nature of the subsoil, no major dewatering problems are anticipated during construction of the pile caps.

In our opinion, a structure scheme incorporating stabilizing berms in both the longitudinal and transverse

6. DISCUSSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS: (cont'd.) ...

6.3) Structure Foundations: (cont'd.) ...

directions would be acceptable from the foundation point of view, since settlements will not be a major problem.

7. MISCELLANEOUS:

The field work for this project was carried out during the period of October 30 - November 6, 1969, under the supervision of Mr. C. Mirza, Project Foundation Engineer, who also prepared this report.

The equipment was owned and operated by the F. E. Johnston Drilling Co. Ltd.

General supervision of the project and review of the report were undertaken by Mr. M. Devata, Supervising Foundation Engineer.

November 1969

APPENDIX I

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO
MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE

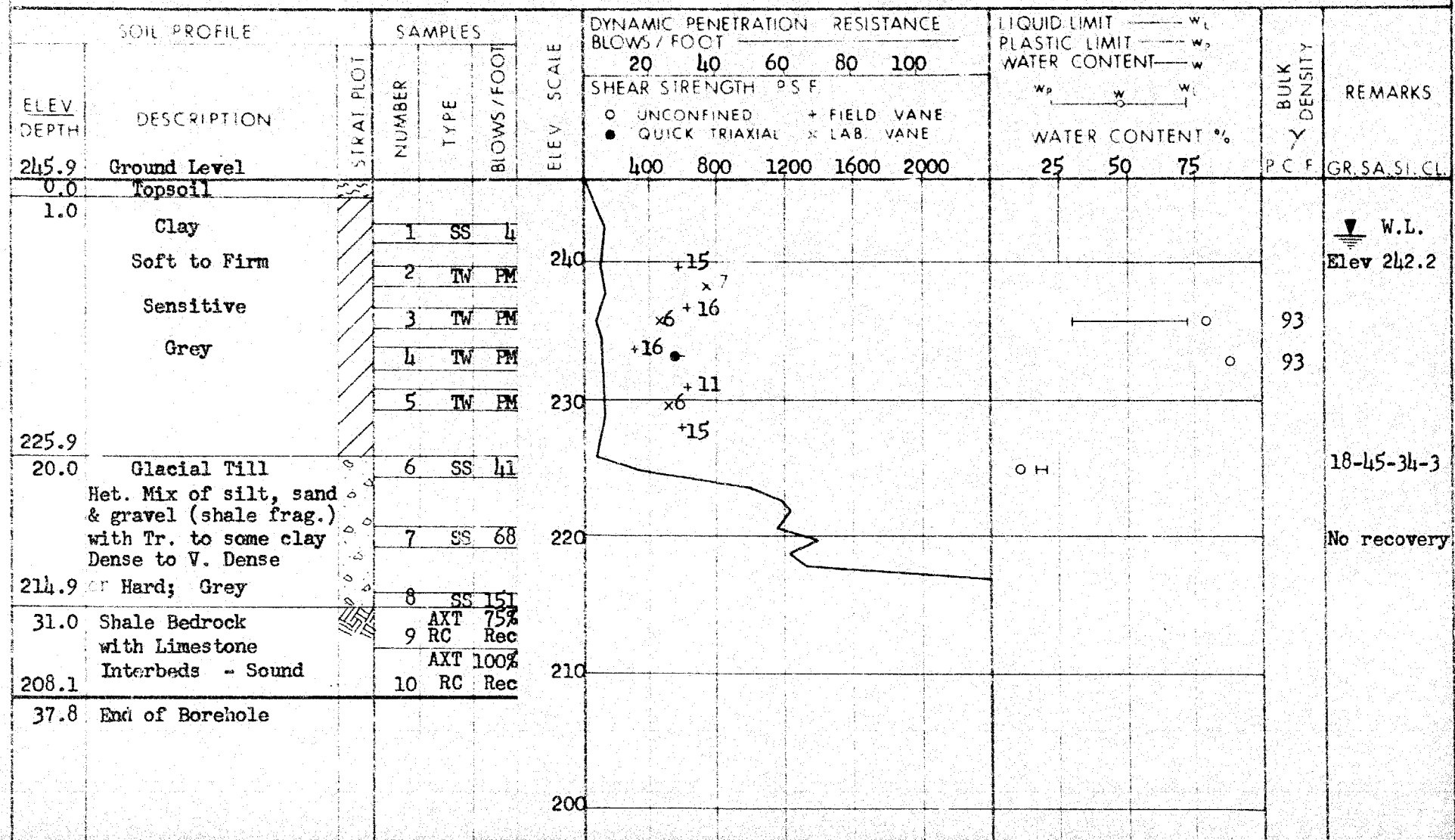
RECORD OF BOREHOLE No. 1

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB 69-F-85 LOCATION Sta 26+39 Ø Reg. Rd 8 Reloc'n. (Rev.) O/S 8' Rt
 W.P. 34-66-11 BORING DATE October 31, & November 5-6, 1969
 DATUM Geodetic BOREHOLE TYPE Washboring, NX & BX Casing; Cone

ORIGINATED BY CM

COMPILED BY CM

CHECKED BY *MR*

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS- ONTARIO
MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No. 2

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB 69-F-85 LOCATION Sta. 27+41 1/2 Reg. Rd. 8 Reloc'n (Rev.) O/S 16' Lt. ORIGINATED BY CM
 W.P. 34-66-16 BORING DATE October 31 & November 5, 1969 COMPILED BY CM
 DATUM Geodetic BOREHOLE TYPE Washboring - BX Casing CHECKED BY

SOIL PROFILE		STRAT PLOT	SAMPLES		ELEV. SCALE	DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE		LIQUID LIMIT ——— w_L		BULK DENSITY γ P.C.F.	REMARKS	
ELEV. DEPTH	DESCRIPTION		NUMBER	TYPE		BLOWS/FOOT	BLOWS / FOOT	SHEAR STRENGTH P.S.F.	PLASTIC LIMIT ——— w_p			
									WATER CONTENT ——— w			
						SHEAR STRENGTH P.S.F.		w_p ——— w ——— w_L		WATER CONTENT % 25 50 75		
						○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL x LAB. VANE						
246.0	Ground Level											
0/0	Topsoil										GR. SA. SI. CL.	
1.0	Clay Grey		1	SS	4	240					▼ W.L. Elev 242.0	
227.5						230					28-48-21-3	
18.5	Glacial Till		2	SS	44							
	Het. Mix of Silt, sand & gravel (Shale frag.) with tr. to some clay		3	SS	79							
	Dense to V. Dense Grey					220					Practical Refusal	
217.3			4	SS	226/10"							
28.7	End of Borehole Probably Bedrock					210						

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO
MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No. 2 A

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB 69-F-85

LOCATION Sta. 27+38 Ø Reg. Rd. 8 Reloc'n (Rev.) O/S 11' Rt

ORIGINATED BY

CM

W.P. 34-66-16

BORING DATE October 31, 1969

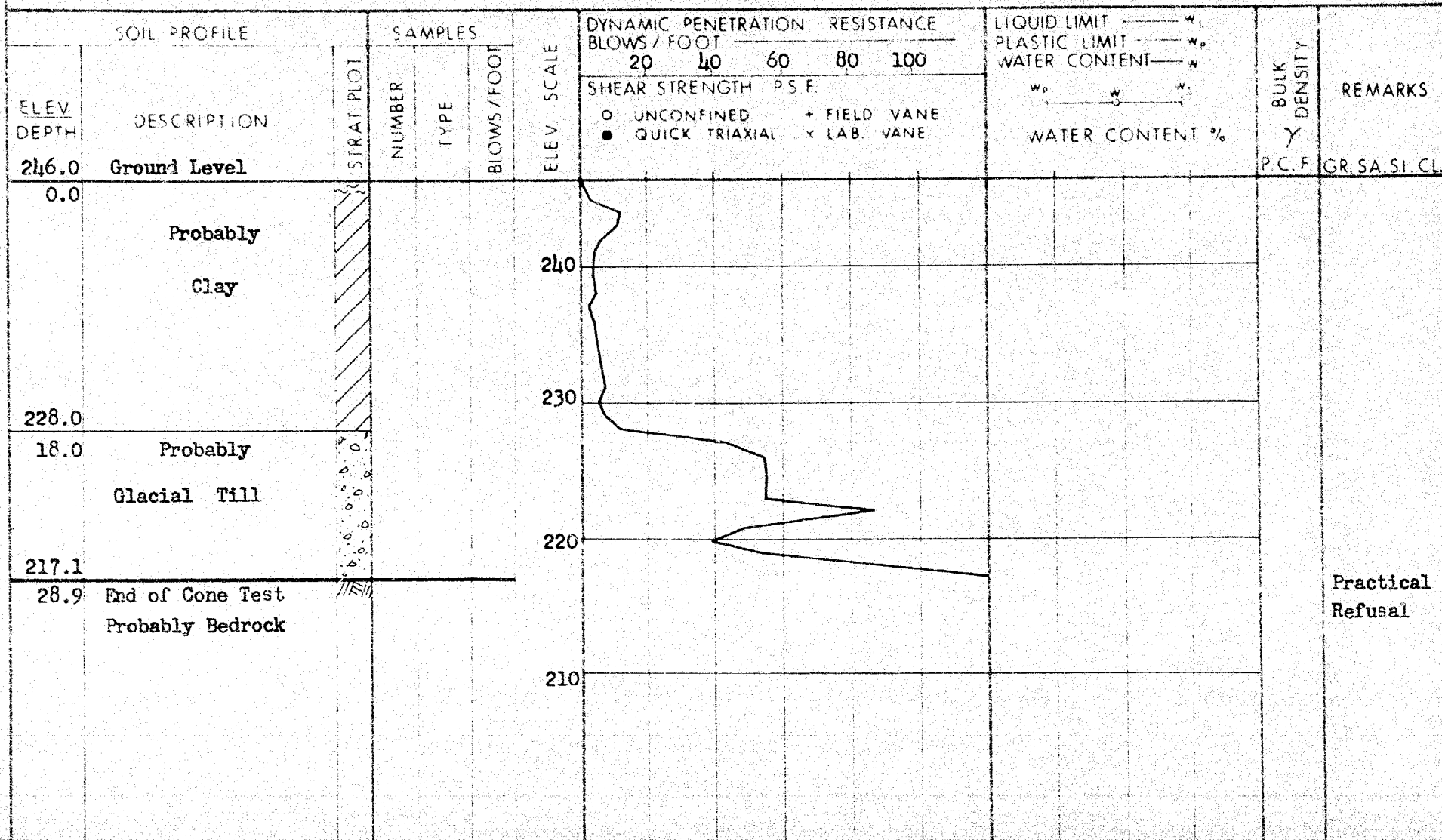
COMPILED BY

CM

DATUM Geodetic

BOREHOLE TYPE Dynamic Cone Penetration Test

CHECKED BY



DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO
MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No. 4

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB 69-F-85 LOCATION Sta. 29+29 @ Reg. Rd. 8 Reloc'n (Rev.) O/S 21' Rt. ORIGINATED BY CM
 W.P. 34-66-16 BORING DATE October 30 & November 4 1969 COMPILED BY CM
 DATUM Geodetic BOREHOLE TYPE Washboring - BX Casing; Cone CHECKED BY _____

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			ELEV. SCALE	DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE					LIQUID LIMIT — w_L PLASTIC LIMIT — w_p WATER CONTENT — w			BULK DENSITY γ P.C.F.	REMARKS	
ELEV. DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT. PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS / FOOT		BLOWS / FOOT					SHEAR STRENGTH P.S.F.					WATER CONTENT %
							20	40	60	80	100	UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL x LAB. VANE					
246.3	Ground Level																
0.0	Top Soil														GR, SA, SI, CL		
1.0	Clay Firm Grey		1	SS	7										W.L. 242.1		
239.3			Glacial Till Het. Mix of silt, sand & gravel (Shale frag.) Dense - Grey Zone of het. mix of clayey silt, sand & gravel below El 219	2	SS		40	230								44-27-28-1	
16.0				3	SS		36										
				4	SS		46	220									Drill with Bicone Bit
215.5	Hard; dark grey		5	SS	100										Refusal to Bicone Bit		
30.8	End of Borehole Probably Bedrock																

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS- ONTARIO
MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No. 5

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB	69-F-85	LOCATION	Sta. 30+74 Ø Reg. Rd. 8 Reloc'n (Rev.) O/S 10' Lt.	ORIGINATED BY	CM
W.P.	34-66-16	BORING DATE	November 5, 1969	COMPILED BY	CM
DATUM	Geodetic	BOREHOLE TYPE	Washboring - BX Casing	CHECKED BY	AK

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			ELEV. SCALE	DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE BLOWS / FOOT	LIQUID LIMIT ——— W _L PLASTIC LIMIT ——— W _P WATER CONTENT ——— W	BULK DENSITY P.C.F.	REMARKS
ELEV. DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS / FOOT		SHEAR STRENGTH PS.F.	W _p W W _L — ————— ————— 25 50 75 WATER CONTENT %		
							○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL x LAB. VANE			
246.3	Ground Level									
0.0	Top Soil									
1.0	Clay		1	SS	3	240				▼ W.L. 242.3
	Soft									
236.3	Grey									
10.0	Glacial Till		2	SS	50					28-32-35-5
	Het. mix of silt, sand & gravel (shale fragments) with trace to some clay					230				
	- V. Dense									
	Grey					220				
215.3	Shale Bedrock with		3	AXT	Rec					Drill with Bicone Bit
214.5	limestone interbeds			RG	100%					
31.8	End of Borehole					210				

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS- ONTARIO
MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No. 5A

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB 69-F-85 LOCATION Sta. 30+74 @ Reg. Rd. & Reloc'n (Rev.) O/S 10' Rt ORIGINATED BY CM
 W.P. 34-66-16 BORING DATE October 31, 1969 COMPILED BY CM
 DATUM Geodetic BOREHOLE TYPE Dynamic Cone Penetration Test CHECKED BY 11

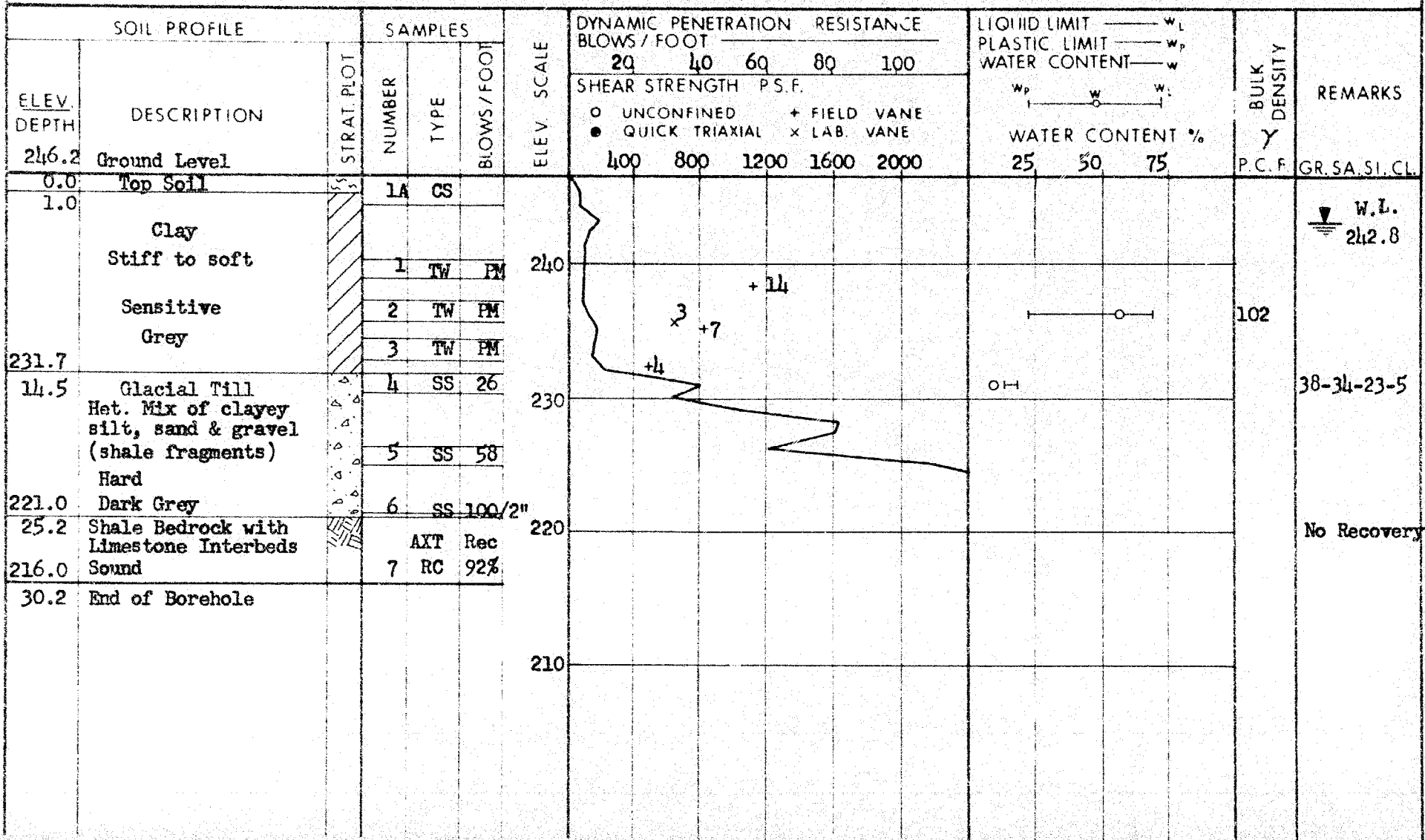
SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES			DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE					LIQUID LIMIT — w_L		BULK DENSITY γ	REMARKS
ELEV. DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT. PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS / FOOT	ELEV. SCALE	BLOWS / FOOT	RESISTANCE	PLASTIC LIMIT — w_p	WATER CONTENT — w			
246.2	Ground Level												
0.0	Probably Clay												
238.2													
8.0	Probably												
232.3	Glacial Till												
13.9	End of Cone Test												Practical Refusal

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO
MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No. 7

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB 69-F-85 LOCATION Sta. 32+95 1/2 Reg. Rd. 8 Reloc'n (Rev.) O/S 25' Rt. ORIGINATED BY CM
 W.P. 34-66-16 BORING DATE October 30 & November 3, 1969 COMPILED BY CM
 DATUM Geodetic BOREHOLE TYPE Washboring - NX & BX Casing; Cone CHECKED BY *[Signature]*



FOUNDATION SECTION

CHECKED BY *[Signature]*

SOIL PROFILE		STRAT PLOT	SAMPLES			ELEV. SCALE	DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE	LIQUID LIMIT		BULK DENSITY	REMARKS
ELEV. DEPTH	DESCRIPTION		NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS/FOOT		BLOWS / FOOT	W _L	W _P		
246.2	Ground Level						20 40 60 80 100				
							SHEAR STRENGTH PS F.				
							○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE				
							● QUICK TRIAXIAL x LAB. VANE				
								W _P W _L			
								WATER CONTENT %			
								25 50 75			
0.0	Top Soil										
1.0			1	SS	5	240					W.L. 242.5
	Clay Firm Grey										
230.2											
16.0	Glacial Till		2	SS	38	230					
	Het. mix of silt, sand & gravel (shale frag.) with tr. to some clay		3	SS	53						17-49-32-2
222.1	Dense to V dense Grey		4	SS	100/1"						No recovery
24.1	End of Borehole Probably Bedrock					220					Practical Refusal

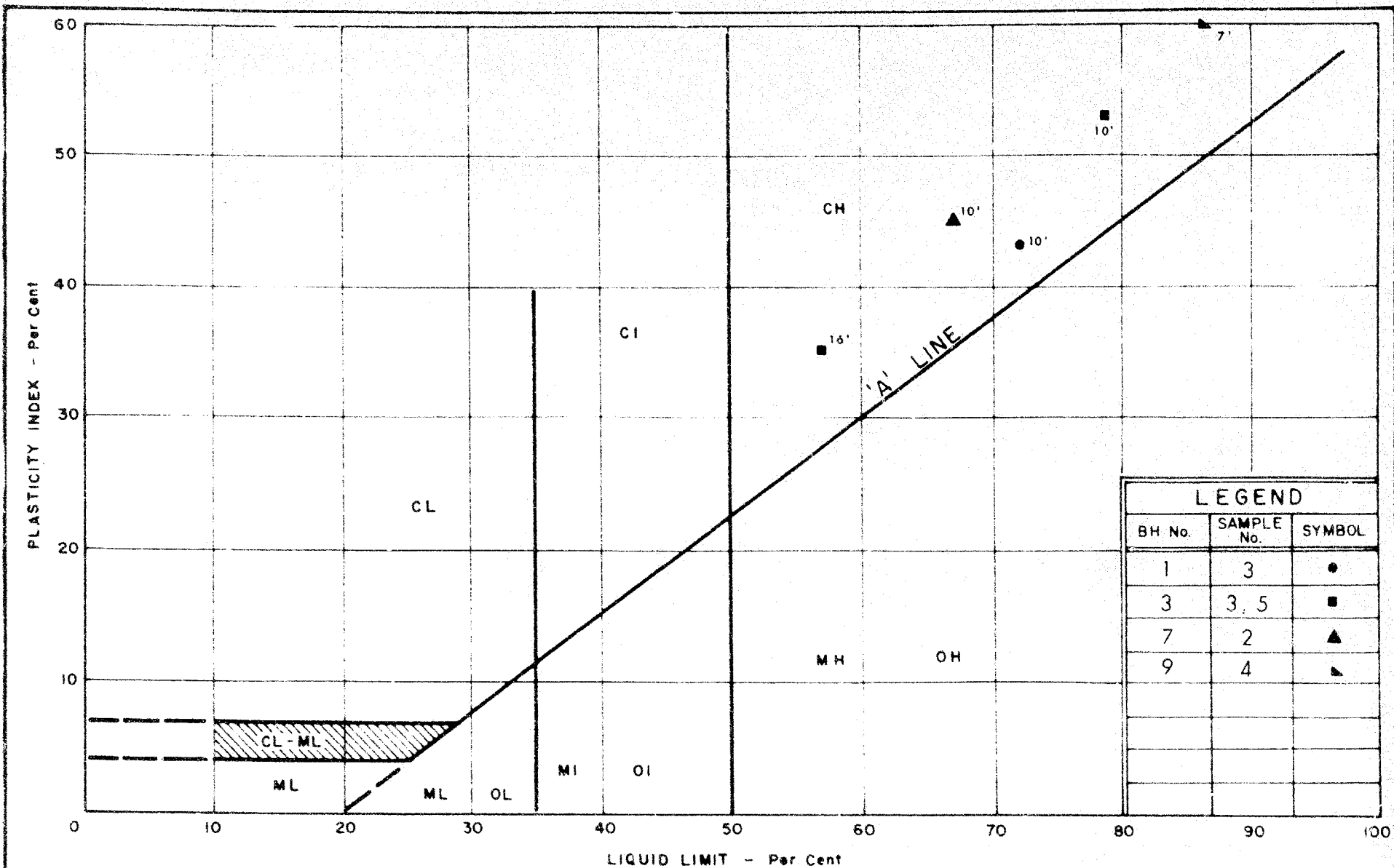
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS- ONTARIO
MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No. 9

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB	69-F-85	LOCATION	Sta. 34+77 & Reg. Rd. S Reloc'n. (Rev.) O/S 21' Lt.	ORIGINATED BY	CM
W.P.	34-66-16	BORING DATE	October 30-31st, November 3, 1969	COMPILED BY	CM
DATUM	Geodetic	BORE HOLE TYPE	Washboring - NX & BX Casings; Cone	CHECKED BY	✓

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DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
MATERIALS and
TESTING
DIVISION

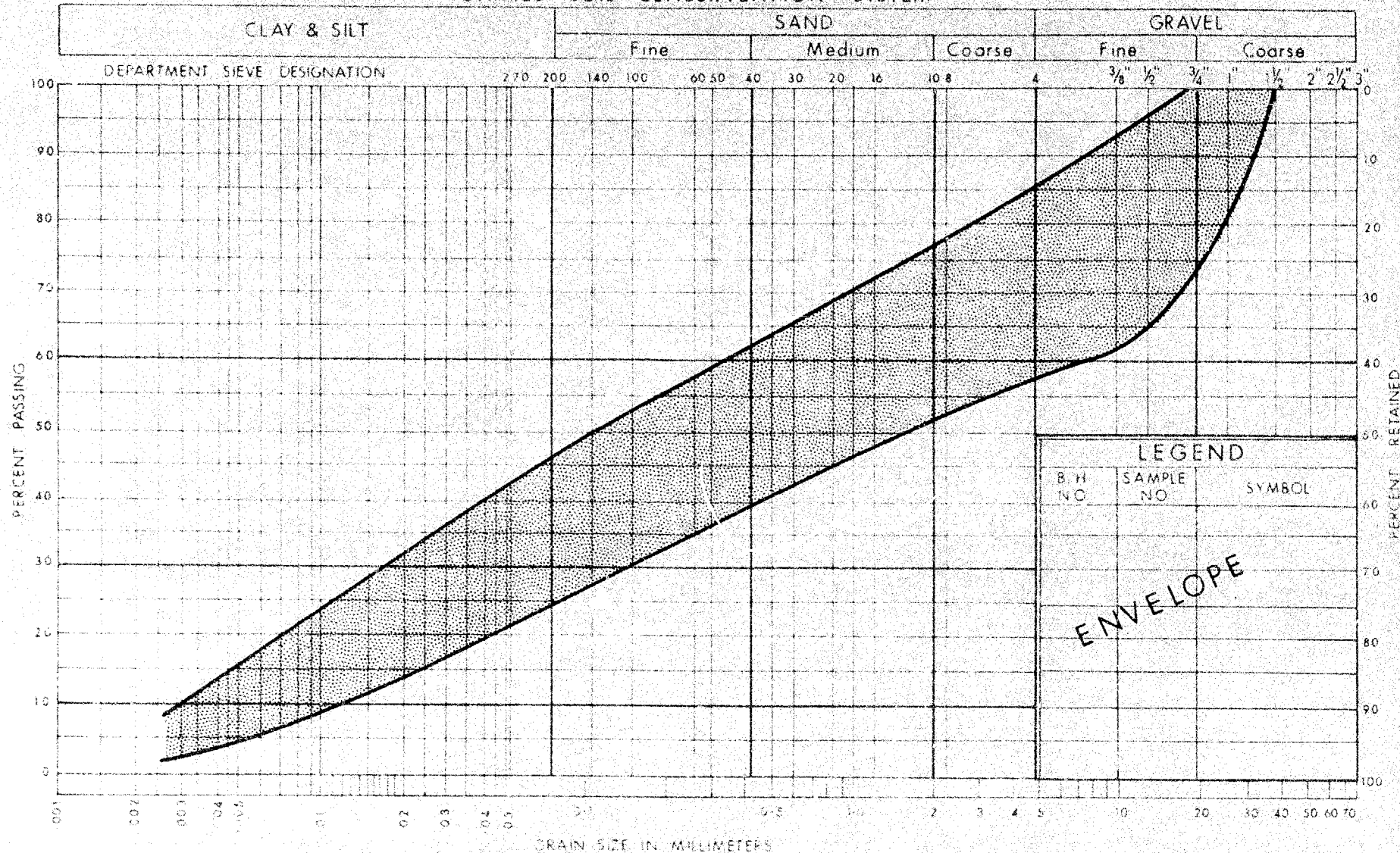
PLASTICITY CHART CLAY

WP No. 34-66-16

JOB No. 69-F-85

Fig NO. 1

UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM



LEGEND

B.H. NO.	SAMPLE NO.	SYMBOL

ENVELOPE



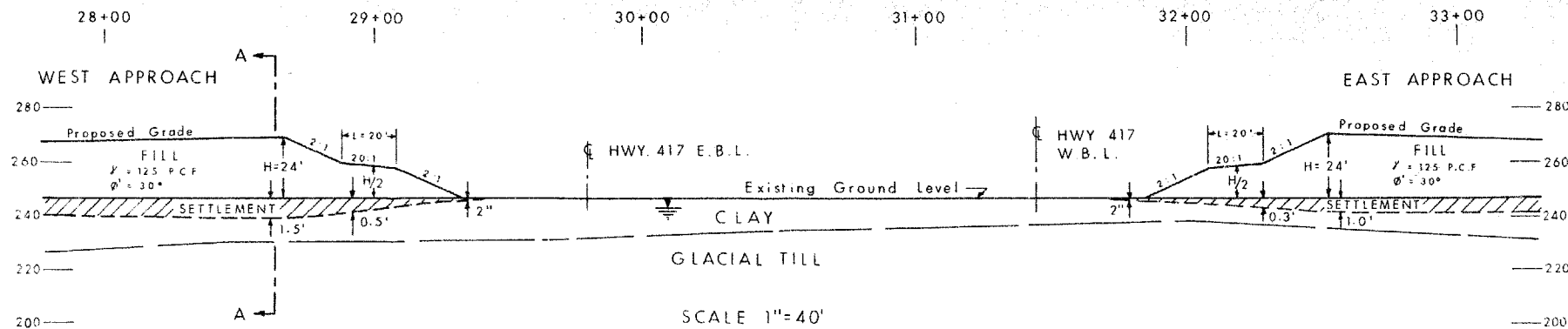
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
MATERIALS and
TESTING
DIVISION

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION
GLACIAL TILL

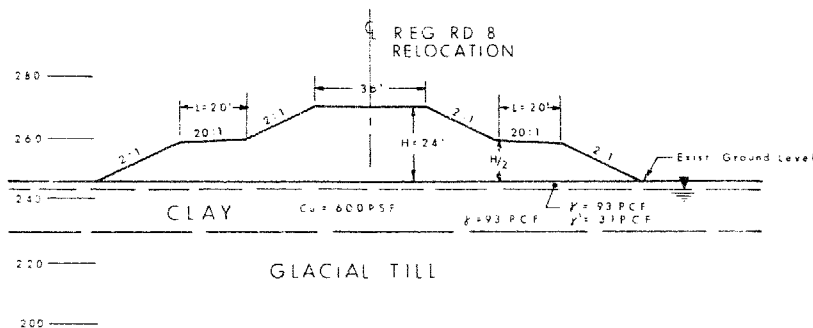
WP No. 34-66-16

JCB No. 69-F-85

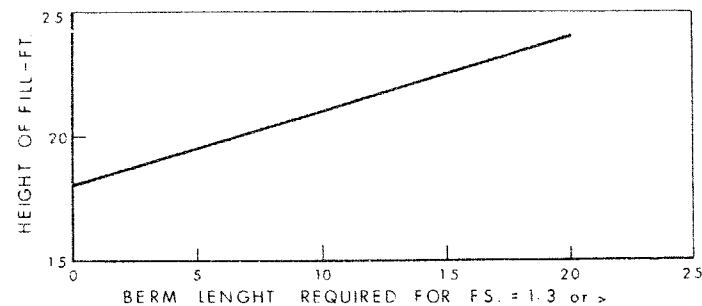
Fig. NO. 2



PROFILE REGIONAL ROAD 8 RELOCATION LONGITUDINAL BERM REQUIREMENTS



SECTION A-A



BERM LENGTH REQUIREMENT VS. HEIGHT OF FILL
(LONGITUDINAL & TRANSVERSE DIRECTION)

<p>ONTARIO</p>	<p>DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS MATERIALS and TESTING DIVISION</p>		<p>SUMMARIZED RESULTS OF STABILITY & SETTLEMENT ANALYSES APPROACH EMBANKMENTS</p>	
	<p>DATE Nov. 24, 1969</p>	<p>APPROVED</p>	<p>W.P. 34-66-16 DIST 9</p>	<p>W.P. 69-F-85 Fig. NO. 3</p>

ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS REPORT

PENETRATION RESISTANCE

STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE 'N' :- THE NUMBER OF BLOWS REQUIRED TO ADVANCE A STANDARD SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER 12 INCHES INTO THE SUBSOIL, DRIVEN BY MEANS OF A 140 POUND HAMMER FALLING FREELY A DISTANCE OF 30 INCHES.

DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE :- THE NUMBER OF BLOWS REQUIRED TO ADVANCE A 2 INCH, 60 DEGREE CONE, FITTED TO THE END OF DRILL RODS, 12 INCHES INTO THE SUBSOIL, THE DRIVING ENERGY BEING 350 FOOT POUNDS PER BLOW.

DESCRIPTION OF SOIL

THE CONSISTENCY OF COHESIVE SOILS AND THE RELATIVE DENSITY OR DENSENESS OF COHESIONLESS SOILS ARE DESCRIBED IN THE FOLLOWING TERMS :-

<u>CONSISTENCY</u>	<u>'N' BLOWS / FT.</u>	<u>c LB. / SQ. FT.</u>	<u>DENSENESS</u>	<u>'N' BLOWS / FT.</u>
VERY SOFT	0 - 2	0 - 250	VERY LOOSE	0 - 4
SOFT	2 - 4	250 - 500	LOOSE	4 - 10
FIRM	4 - 8	500 - 1000	COMPACT	10 - 30
STIFF	8 - 15	1000 - 2000	DENSE	30 - 50
VERY STIFF	15 - 30	2000 - 4000	VERY DENSE	> 50
HARD	> 30	> 4000		

TYPE OF SAMPLE

S.S.	SPLIT SPOON	T.W.	THINWALL OPEN
W.S.	WASHED SAMPLE	T.P.	THINWALL PISTON
S.B.	SCRAPER BUCKET SAMPLE	O.S.	OESTERBERG SAMPLE
A.S.	AUGER SAMPLE	F.S.	FOIL SAMPLE
C.S.	CHUNK SAMPLE	R.C.	ROCK CORE
S.T.	SLOTTED TUBE SAMPLE		
	P.H. SAMPLE ADVANCED HYDRAULICALLY		
	P.M. SAMPLE ADVANCED MANUALLY		

SOIL TESTS

Qu	UNCONFINED COMPRESSION	L.V.	LABORATORY VANE
Q	UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL	F.V.	FIELD VANE
Qcu	CONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL	C	CONSOLIDATION
Qd	DRAINED TRIAXIAL	S	SENSITIVITY

ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS REPORT

SOIL PROPERTIES

γ	UNIT WEIGHT OF SOIL (BULK DENSITY)
γ_s	UNIT WEIGHT OF SOLID PARTICLES
γ_w	UNIT WEIGHT OF WATER
γ_d	UNIT DRY WEIGHT OF SOIL (DRY DENSITY)
γ^i	UNIT WEIGHT OF SUBMERGED SOIL
G	SPECIFIC GRAVITY OF SOLID PARTICLES $G = \frac{\gamma_s}{\gamma_w}$
e	VOID RATIO
n	POROSITY
w	WATER CONTENT
S_r	DEGREE OF SATURATION
w_L	LIQUID LIMIT
w_p	PLASTIC LIMIT
I_p	PLASTICITY INDEX
s	SHRINKAGE LIMIT
I_L	LIQUIDITY INDEX = $\frac{w - w_p}{I_p}$
I_C	CONSISTENCY INDEX = $\frac{w_L - w}{I_p}$
e_{max}	VOID RATIO IN LOOSEST STATE
e_{min}	VOID RATIO IN DENSEST STATE
I_D	DENSITY INDEX = $\frac{e_{max} - e}{e_{max} - e_{min}}$
	RELATIVE DENSITY D_r IS ALSO USED
h	HYDRAULIC HEAD OR POTENTIAL
q	RATE OF DISCHARGE
v	VELOCITY OF FLOW
i	HYDRAULIC GRADIENT
k	COEFFICIENT OF PERMEABILITY
j	SEEPAGE FORCE PER UNIT VOLUME
m_v	COEFFICIENT OF VOLUME CHANGE = $\frac{-\Delta e}{(1+e)\Delta\sigma}$
c_v	COEFFICIENT OF CONSOLIDATION
C_c	COMPRESSION INDEX = $\frac{\Delta e}{\Delta \log_{10} \sigma}$
T_v	TIME FACTOR = $\frac{c_v t}{d^2}$ (d, DRAINAGE PATH)
U	DEGREE OF CONSOLIDATION
τ_f	SHEAR STRENGTH
c'	EFFECTIVE COHESION INTERCEPT
ϕ'	EFFECTIVE ANGLE OF SHEARING RESISTANCE, OR FRICTION
c_u	APPARENT COHESION
ϕ_u	APPARENT ANGLE OF SHEARING RESISTANCE, OR FRICTION
μ	COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION
S_t	SENSITIVITY

GENERAL

π	= 3.1416
e	BASE OF NATURAL LOGARITHMS 2.7183
$\log_e a$ OR $\ln a$	NATURAL LOGARITHM OF a
$\log_{10} a$ OR $\log a$	LOGARITHM OF a TO BASE 10
t	TIME
g	ACCELERATION DUE TO GRAVITY
V	VOLUME
W	WEIGHT
M	MOMENT
F	FACTOR OF SAFETY

STRESS AND STRAIN

u	PORE PRESSURE
σ	NORMAL STRESS
σ'	NORMAL EFFECTIVE STRESS ($\bar{\sigma}$ IS ALSO USED)
τ	SHEAR STRESS
ϵ	LINEAR STRAIN
γ	SHEAR STRAIN
ν	POISSON'S RATIO (μ IS ALSO USED)
E	MODULUS OF LINEAR DEFORMATION (YOUNG'S MODULUS)
G	MODULUS OF SHEAR DEFORMATION
K	MODULUS OF COMPRESSIBILITY
η	COEFFICIENT OF VISCOSITY

EARTH PRESSURE

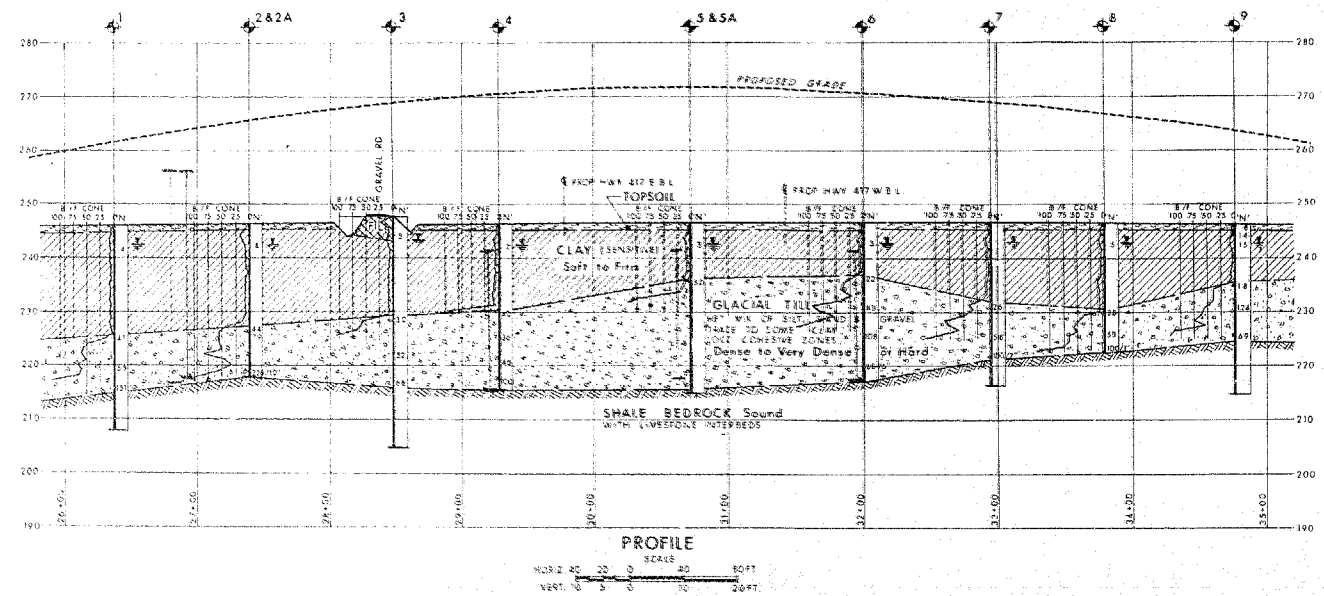
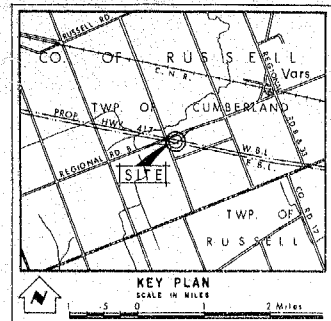
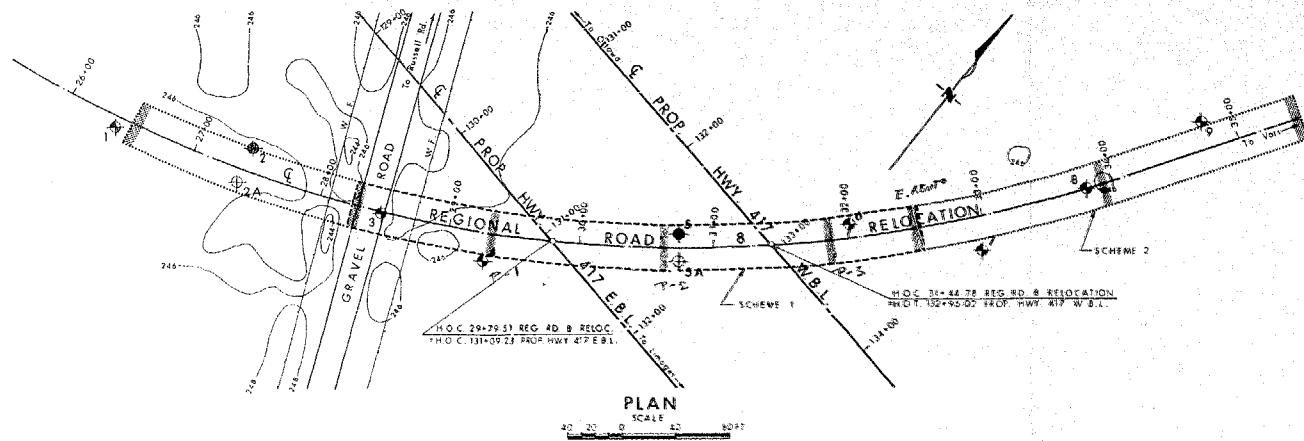
d	DISTANCE FROM TOP OF WALL TO POINT OF APPLICATION OF PRESSURE
δ	ANGLE OF WALL FRICTION
K	DIMENSIONLESS COEFFICIENT TO BE USED WITH VARIOUS SUFFIXES IN EXPRESSIONS REFERRING TO NORMAL STRESS ON WALLS
K_0	COEFFICIENT OF EARTH PRESSURE AT REST

FOUNDATIONS

B	BREADTH OF FOUNDATION
L	LENGTH OF FOUNDATION
D	DEPTH OF FOUNDATION BENEATH GROUND
N	DIMENSIONLESS COEFFICIENT USED WITH A SUFFIX APPLYING TO SPECIFIC GRAVITY, DEPTH AND COHESION ETC. IN THE FORMULA FOR BEARING CAPACITY
k_s	MODULUS OF SUBGRADE REACTION

SLOPES

H	VERTICAL HEIGHT OF SLOPE
D	DEPTH BELOW TOE OF SLOPE TO HARD STRATUM
β	ANGLE OF SLOPE TO HORIZONTAL



LEGEND

- Bore Hole
- ⊙ Cone Penetration Hole
- ⊙ Bore B Cone Penetration Hole
- ✱ Water Levels established at time of field investigation. Oct. and Nov. 1969

NO.	ELEVATION	STATION	OF SET
1	245.2	26+39	8' RT
2	246.0	27+41	16' LT
2A	246.0	27+38	11' RT
3	247.5	28+48	1' RT
4	246.3	29+29	21' RT
5	246.3	30+74	10' LT
5A	246.2	30+74	10' RT
6	246.4	32+01	10' LT
7	246.2	32+95	25' RT
8	246.2	33+80	6'
9	246.2	34+77	21' LT

NOTE

The boundaries between soil strata have been established only at Bore Hole locations. Between Bore Holes the boundaries are assumed from geological evidence and may be subject to considerable error.

REV.	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO
MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE - FOUNDATION SECTION

REGIONAL RD. 8 RELOCATION

KING'S HIGHWAY NO. 417 DIST. NO. 9
CO. RUSSELL
TWP. CUMBERLAND LOT 26 CON. VIII & IX

BORE HOLE LOCATIONS & SOIL STRATA

SUBV. C. H. CHECKED: APP. NO. 34-85-16 M.B.T. DRAWING NO.
DRAWN: CHECKED: APP. NO. 69-F-85 BORE HOLE NO. 69-F-85A
DATE: Nov. 19, 1969 SITE NO. BRIDGE DRAWING NO.
APPROVED: CONT. NO.

FIELD RECONNAISSANCE REPORT
REQUIRED BY FOUNDATION SECTION
FOR

69F85

FF-69
SEPT. 1968

W.P. NO. 34-66-16 HIGHWAY NO. 417 DISTRICT 9 SITE PLAN NO. E-4676-1 PROFILE NO. 9FP48
RIVER CROSSING ☐ GRADE SEPERATION ☒ R.R.X. ☐ OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
ALTERNATE SCHEME (IF ANY) _____

EXISTING SITE CONDITIONS

DESCRIPTION:

TOPOGRAPHY: HILLY ☐ ROLLING ☐ VALLEY ☐ GULLIED ☐ FLAT ☒
VEGETATION: TREES ☐ BRUSH ☐ GRASS ☒ SWAMP ☐ FARM CROPS ☐ CLEARED ☐
SNOW COVER: 0"-6" ☐ 6"-12" ☐ >12" ☐
ROCK OUTCROP (SPECIFY LOCATIONS) None

UNDERGROUND UTILITIES: UTILITY COMPANY _____ TELEPHONE NO. FOR DEFINITE LOCATION _____

1 None

2 _____

Aerial

3 Hydro wires along Regional Road #8

4 _____

5 _____

EXISTING STRUCTURE(S): None

FOUNDATIONS: SPREAD FOUNDATIONS ☐ SIZE _____ ELEVATION(S) _____
PILES ☐ TYPE _____ LENGTH(S) _____
DESIGN LOAD _____ T.S.F. _____ TONS/PILE _____
CONDITION OF STRUCTURE _____

APPROACHES: CUT ☐ FILL ☐ SIDE SLOPES _____
BERMS YES ☐ NO ☐

OTHER OBSERVATIONS (USE BACK OF SHEET TO DESCRIBE ANY FAILURES IN AREA, PAST PERFORMANCE OF
EXISTING APPROACHES & STRUCTURE, ETC.)

ACCESSIBILITY

IS STRUCTURE LOCATED ON D.H.O. RIGHT OF WAY? YES ☐ NO ☒ IF NO,
HAS PERMISSION BEEN OBTAINED TO ENTER PROPERTY? YES ☒ NO ☐ IF NO,
PROPERTY OWNER(S):

NAME

ADDRESS

TELEPHONE NO.

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

WHO WILL OBTAIN NECESSARY PERMISSION? _____

HAS SITE BEEN SURVEYED & STAKED? YES ☒ NO ☐ IF YES, DATE OF MOST RECENT SURVEY _____

WILL CLEARING BE NECESSARY TO ENTER SITE AREA? YES ☐ NO ☒

IS SITE ACCESSIBLE TO WHEELED VEHICLES? YES ☒ NO ☐

IF RIVER CROSSING: N/A

WILL A RAFT BE NECESSARY? YES ☐ NO ☐ IF YES, GIVE MAX. DEPTH OF WATER _____ FT.

CURRENT: SWIFT ☐ MODERATE ☐ SLOW ☐

DRILLING OPERATIONS

NEAREST SOURCE OF WATER (GIVE HAULING DISTANCE, IF KNOWN) Creek near site. 0.2 mi.

ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATION REQUIRED FOR THE FOLLOWING PURPOSES:

ALTERNATE SCHEME: YES ☐ NO ☐ IF YES, SPECIFY _____

HYDROLOGIC REASONS: YES ☐ NO ☐ IF YES, SPECIFY (SCOUR, ETC.) _____

REMARKS

NEAREST AVAILABLE ACCOMODATION: Crysler Hotel, Chrysler.

OTHER COMMENTS: _____

DATE September 19, 1969.

PLANNING
REGIONAL BRIDGE LOCATION ENGINEER

L.B. Kingland

MEMORANDUM

69-F-83
-84
-85 } 980

TO: Mr. A. G. Stermac,
Principal Foundation Engineer,
Downsview, Ontario.

FROM: Bridge Section,
Kingston, Ontario.

ATTENTION: Mr. M. Devata,
Supervising Foundation Engr.

DATE: October 20, 1969.

OUR FILE REF.

IN REPLY TO

SUBJECT: W.P. 35-66-07, Site 27-207 - Co. Rd. 17 Interchange Underpass
W.P. 35-66-09, Site 27-206 - Co. Rd. 5 Interchange Underpass
W.P. 34-66-16, Site 27-198 - Sideroad to Vars Underpass
Highway 417, District 9

Further to my foundation requests dated September 19, 1969, I confirm that the following are the revised locations for the required boreholes at the above structures. I shall be glad if you will amend your copies of the plans accordingly. The chainages listed relate to the respective centre lines of the structures.

Borehole Chainage

Borehole Chainage

Str. with Berms Str. without Berms

W.P. 35-66-07
(Plan E-4677-1)

29 + 27
30 + 64
31 + 91

W.P. 35-66-09
(Plan E-4678-1)

29 + 01 28 + 43
30 + 64 29 + 56
32 + 22 30 + 64
31 + 72
33 + 00

W.P. 34-66-16
(Plan E-4676-1)

28 + 44 26 + 40
29 + 35 27 + 44
30 + 80 28 + 44
32 + 12 29 + 35
32 + 97 30 + 80
32 + 12 32 + 97
33 + 87
34 + 85

T. C. Kingsland
Regional Bridge Planning Engineer

TCK/hl
c.c.

Bridge Office Files Section (Mr. S. McCombie)
Mr. K. Bassi

MEMORANDUM

To: Mr. A. G. Stermac,
Principal Foundation Engineer,
Downsview, Ontario.

FROM: Bridge Section,
Kingston, Ontario.

ATTENTION: Mr. M. Devata

DATE: November 14, 1969.

OUR FILE REF.

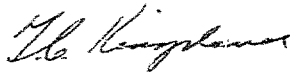
IN REPLY TO

SUBJECT:

W.P. 34-66-16, Site 27-198,
Sideroad to Vars Underpass,
(1.8 Miles West of Vars),
Highway 417, District 9

Further to my letter of September 19, 1969, I now enclose two prints of revised Bridge Site Plan E-4676-1 on which we have marked the revised column and abutment locations to conform to the new line for the Sideroad to Vars which now has a 6° instead of the 7° curve shown on the original drawing.

I will let you know at a later date if boreholes additional to those already carried out need to be arranged.



T. C. Kingsland
Regional Bridge Planning Engineer

TCK/hl
Encls.

c.c. Bridge Office Files Section (Mr. S. McCombie)
Mr. R. Forrest
Mr. K. Bassi (with Plan for Bridge Office Files)

69-F-85-

T
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OK

MX DOWN JULY 10/73 1:30P VR

OTTA 9 - J A CRUICKSHANK - DIST CONSTR ENGR

ATTN: G MULLINS

KINR 4 - CC : H MYERS - REGN'L MATERIALS OFFC

RE : HIGHWAY 417 UNDERPASS W.P.34-66-16.

THIS IS TO CONFIRM OUR DISCUSSION FOR W.P.34-66-16 DATED JULY 10/73.

THE FORWARD SLOPES SHOULD BE MAINTAINED AS DESIGNED (3 3/4 HORIZONTAL
TO 1 VERTICLE).

P PAYER - SR FOUNDATIONS ENGR, FOUNDATIONS OFFC

HCA



00341

2

16-11

HAMMER TYPE GRAVITY DROP WEIGHT 2.5 TON ENERGY 25,000-40,000 FT. LBS.

[illegible]

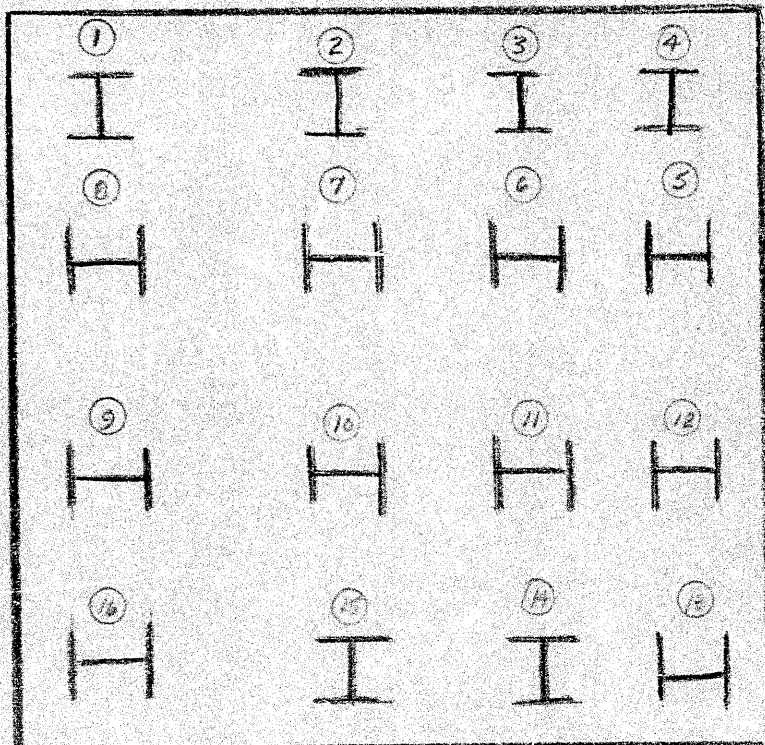
SIDE ROAD to VIPS UNDERPAS

CONT 72-62

N

NORTH FOR CONSTRUCTION

PIER
NO ①



OVER

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO

MATERIALS AND TESTING OFFICE

FOUNDATION SECTION

BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION - PILE DRIVING RECORD

DISTRICT NO. 9 CONTRACT NO. 72-62 STRUCTURE SIDE ROAD 20 VARS. COUNTY ROAD NO 8. BridgeCONTRACTOR PKK CONSTRUCTION CO DESIGN LOAD OF PILE 90 TONSHAMMER DETAILS: TYPE GRAVITY DROP WEIGHT 2 1/2 TONS HEIGHT OF FALL OR ENERGY 5-6TYPE OF ANVIL OR CAP _____ WEIGHT OF ANVIL OR CAP 500 LBSPILE DETAILS 12 B.P. x 74 H. PILESPILE NO. 13 LOCATION PIER NO 1 DATE DRIVEN JULY 26/72

TOTAL LENGTH BEING DRIVEN	LENGTH IN GROUND	PENETRATION BLOWS/FT.	TOTAL LENGTH BEING DRIVEN	LENGTH IN GROUND	PENETRATION BLOWS/FT.	TOTAL LENGTH BEING DRIVEN	LENGTH IN GROUND	PENETRATION BLOWS/FT.	TOTAL LENGTH BEING DRIVEN	LENGTH IN GROUND	PENETRATION BLOWS/FT.
30'	1	1	26	13		51				76	
	2	3	27	14		52				77	
	3	3	28	13		53				78	
	4	4	29	19		54				79	
	5	2	30	34		55				80	
	6	1	31			56				81	
	7	2	32			57				82	
	8	1	33			58				83	
	9	1	34			59				84	
	10	1	35			60				85	
	11	1	36			61				86	
	12	1	37			62				87	
	13	1	38			63				88	
	14	1	39			64				89	
	15	1	40			65				90	
	16	1	41			66				91	
	17	1	42			67				92	
	18	6	43			68				93	
	19	7	44			69				94	
	20	8	45			70				95	
	21	8	46			71				96	
	22	9	47			72				97	
	23	10	48			73				98	
	24	11	49			74				99	
	25	11	50			75				100	

DETAILS FOR FINAL SIX INCHES OF PENETRATION	1	2	3	4	5	6
BLOWS PER INCH	5	5	6	7	7	7
MEASURED REBOUND IN INCHES						
FINAL LENGTH OF PILE	25.9			FINAL CUT OFF ELEVATION		
				241.50		

REPORT TO BE SENT TO: - PRINCIPAL FOUNDATION ENGINEER
MATERIALS & TESTING DIVISION
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
DOWNSVIEW, ONTARIO

SIGNED GR VANDUSER
NAME (PRINT) GR VANDUSER

DATE JULY 26/72

ATTACH SKETCH OF PILE NUMBERING SYSTEM

DRIVEN FROM ORIGINAL GROUND
THEN EXCAVATED FOR FOOTINGS

241.5
25.8
215.7

Notes:-

In general this form should be completed for every tenth pile in a group, but at least one is required for every pier and abutment.

Piles driven vertically should be selected where possible.

Pile Details must include type, dimensions and weight per foot, details of shoe, and slope of batter: e.g. 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ " O.D. steel tube x 0.251" @ 33 lbs. per ft. Vertical. 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ " x $\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate shoe.

Details for the final six inches of penetration must be completed for all piles except in the case of an end bearing pile driven to bedrock. Final length of pile, and final cut off elevation must always be given.

The total length being driven is the full length of the pile and remains unchanged until a length is cut off or spliced on.

The penetration in blows per foot must be recorded for every foot of penetration of the pile.

Measured rebounds recorded on this form must be the average for each individual inch for the final six inches of penetration.

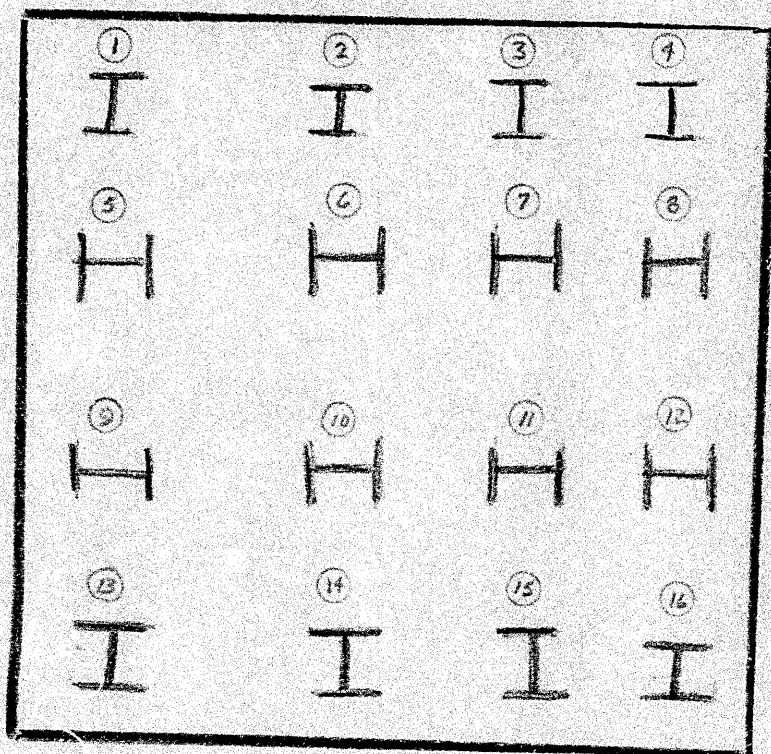


SIDE ROAD TO VARS UNDERPASS

CONT. 72-62

NORTH FOR CONSTRUCTION

PIER
No 2 →



BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION - PILE DRIVING RECORD

DISTRICT NO. 9 CONTRACT NO. 72-62 STRUCTURE 9117 ROAD TO VARS. COUNTY ROAD NO 8 Bridge
 CONTRACTOR Perk construction co DESIGN LOAD OF PILE 90 TONS
 HAMMER DETAILS: TYPE GRAVITY DROP WEIGHT 2 1/2 TONS HEIGHT OF FALL OR ENERGY 8'6"
 TYPE OF ANVIL OR CAP _____ WEIGHT OF ANVIL OR CAP 500 LBS.
 PILE DETAILS 12 B.PX 74 H. PILLS.
 PILE NO. 10 LOCATION PIER No. 2 DATE DRIVEN July 27/72.

TOTAL LENGTH BEING DRIVEN	LENGTH IN GROUND	PENETRATION BLOWS/FT.	TOTAL LENGTH BEING DRIVEN	LENGTH IN GROUND	PENETRATION BLOWS/FT.	TOTAL LENGTH BEING DRIVEN	LENGTH IN GROUND	PENETRATION BLOWS/FT.	TOTAL LENGTH BEING DRIVEN	LENGTH IN GROUND	PENETRATION BLOWS/FT.
30'	1	2		26	28		51			76	
	2	2		27	33		52			77	
	3	3		28	35		53			78	
	4	4		29			54			79	
	5	3		30			55			80	
	6	2		31			56			81	
	7	2		32			57			82	
	8	4		33			58			83	
	9	3		34			59			84	
	10	3		35			60			85	
	11	5		36			61			86	
	12	11		37			62			87	
	13	14		38			63			88	
	14	13		39			64			89	
	15	18		40			65			90	
	16	20		41			66			91	
	17	15		42			67			92	
	18	14		43			68			93	
	19	17		44			69			94	
	20	19		45			70			95	
	21	20		46			71			96	
	22	21		47			72			97	
	23	24		48			73			98	
	24	25		49			74			99	
	25	28		50			75			100	

DETAILS FOR FINAL SIX INCHES OF PENETRATION	1	2	3	4	5	6
BLOWS PER INCH	5	5	5	7	7	8
MEASURED REBOUND IN INCHES						
FINAL LENGTH OF PILE	23.7			FINAL CUT OFF ELEVATION 241.50		

REPORT TO BE SENT TO: - PRINCIPAL FOUNDATION ENGINEER
 MATERIALS & TESTING DIVISION
 DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
 DOWNSVIEW, ONTARIO

SIGNED

NAME (PRINT)

DATE

ATTACH SKETCH OF PILE NUMBERING SYSTEM

DRIVEN FROM ORIGINAL GROUND
 THEN EXCAVATED FOOTINGS

TIP

241.5
23.6
27.9

Notes:-

In general this form should be completed for every tenth pile in a group, but at least one is required for every pier and abutment.

Piles driven vertically should be selected where possible.

Pile Details must include type, dimensions and weight per foot, details of shoe, and slope of batter: e.g. 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ " O.D. steel tube x 0.251" @ 33 lbs. per ft. Vertical. 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ " x $\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate shoe.

Details for the final six inches of penetration must be completed for all piles except in the case of an end bearing pile driven to bedrock. Final length of pile, and final cut off elevation must always be given.

The total length being driven is the full length of the pile and remains unchanged until a length is cut off or spliced on.

The penetration in blows per foot must be recorded for every foot of penetration of the pile.

Measured rebounds recorded on this form must be the average for each individual inch for the final six inches of penetration.

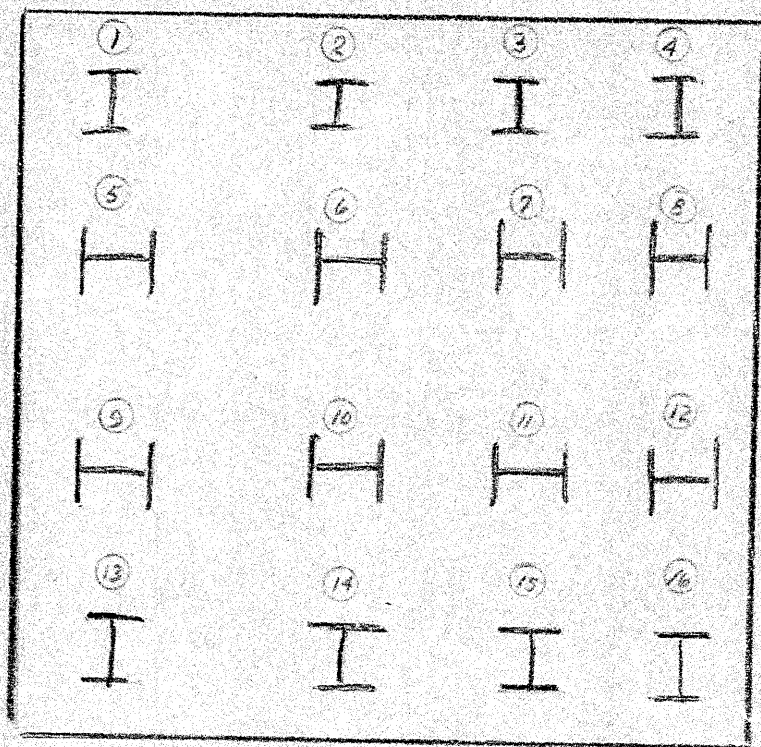


SIDE ROAD TO VAGS UNDERPASS

CONT 72-62

NORTH FOR CONSTRUCTION

PIER
No 3 →



OVER

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO

MATERIALS AND TESTING OFFICE

FOUNDATION SECTION

BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION - PILE DRIVING RECORD

DISTRICT NO. 9 CONTRACT NO. 72-62 STRUCTURE SIDE ROAD TO VARSCONTRACTOR PEEL CONST CO. DESIGN LOAD OF PILE 90 TONSHAMMER DETAILS: TYPE GRAVITY DROP WEIGHT 2 1/2 TONS HEIGHT OF FALL OR ENERGY 5' 206"TYPE OF ANVIL OR CAP _____ WEIGHT OF ANVIL OR CAP 300 LBSPILE DETAILS 12. B.P. x 74'PILE NO. 10 LOCATION PIER NO 3 DATE DRIVEN JULY 30/72

TOTAL LENGTH BEING DRIVEN	LENGTH IN GROUND	PENETRATION BLOWS/FT.	TOTAL LENGTH BEING DRIVEN	LENGTH IN GROUND	PENETRATION BLOWS/FT.	TOTAL LENGTH BEING DRIVEN	LENGTH IN GROUND	PENETRATION BLOWS/FT.	TOTAL LENGTH BEING DRIVEN	LENGTH IN GROUND	PENETRATION BLOWS/FT.
28'	1	1		26	26		51			76	
	2	1		27	28		52			77	
	3	1		28	30		53			78	
	4	1		29			54			79	
	5	3		30			55			80	
	6	3		31			56			81	
	7	2		32			57			82	
	8	2		33			58			83	
	9	2		34			59			84	
	10	4		35			60			85	
	11	6		36			61			86	
	12	5		37			62			87	
	13	4		38			63			88	
	14	4		39			64			89	
	15	4		40			65			90	
	16	7		41			66			91	
	17	10		42			67			92	
	18	14		43			68			93	
	19	12		44			69			94	
	20	15		45			70			95	
	21	15		46			71			96	
	22	18		47			72			97	
	23	20		48			73			98	
	24	17		49			74			99	
	25	20		50			75			100	

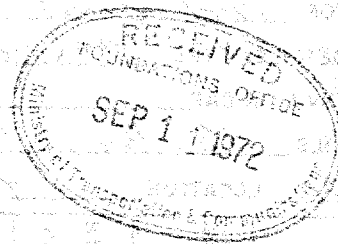
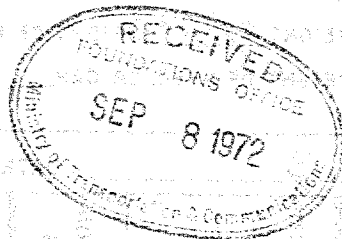
DETAILS FOR FINAL SIX INCHES OF PENETRATION	1	2	3	4	5	6
BLOWS PER INCH	4	5	5	6	6	7
MEASURED REBOUND IN INCHES						
FINAL LENGTH OF PILE	24.1'			FINAL CUT OFF ELEVATION 241.50		

REPORT TO BE SENT TO: - PRINCIPAL FOUNDATION ENGINEER
MATERIALS & TESTING DIVISION
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
DOWNSVIEW, ONTARIO

SIGNED GRVAN DUSEN
NAME (PRINT) GRVAN DUSEN
DATE JUL 30/72

ATTACH SKETCH OF PILE NUMBERING SYSTEM

DRIVEN FROM ORIGINAL GROUND
THEN EXCAVATED FOOTINGS



Notes:-

In general this form should be completed for every tenth pile in a group, but at least one is required for every pier and abutment.

Piles driven vertically should be selected where possible.

Pile Details must include type, dimensions and weight per foot, details of shoe, and slope of batter: e.g. 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ " O.D. steel tube x 0.251" @ 33 lbs. per ft. Vertical. 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ " x $\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate shoe.

Details for the final six inches of penetration must be completed for all piles except in the case of an end bearing pile driven to bedrock. Final length of pile, and final cut off elevation must always be given.

The total length being driven is the full length of the pile and remains unchanged until a length is cut off or spliced on.

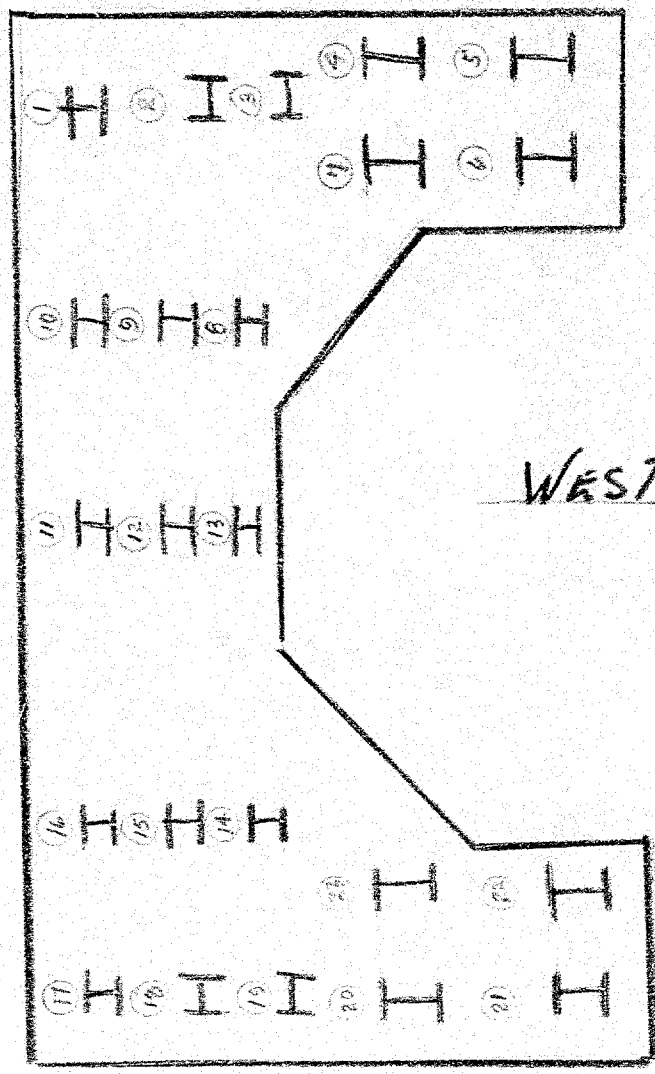
The penetration in blows per foot must be recorded for every foot of penetration of the pile.

Measured rebounds recorded on this form must be the average for each individual inch for the final six inches of penetration.



SIDE ROAD TO VARS UNDERPASS

CONT 76-62



WEST ABUT

OVER

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO

MATERIALS AND TESTING OFFICE
FOUNDATION SECTION

BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION - PILE DRIVING RECORD

DISTRICT NO. 9 CONTRACT NO. 72-62 STRUCTURE SIDE ROAD TO VARS UNDERPASSCONTRACTOR PEARL CONST. DESIGN LOAD OF PILE 70 TONSHAMMER DETAILS: TYPE GRAVITY DROP WEIGHT 2 1/2 TON HEIGHT OF FALL OR ENERGY 8TYPE OF ANVIL OR CAP _____ WEIGHT OF ANVIL OR CAP 500 LBSPILE DETAILS STEEL H. PILES 12 B.P. 53PILE NO. 5 LOCATION WEST ABUTMENT DATE DRIVEN July 29/72

TOTAL LENGTH BEING DRIVEN	LENGTH IN GROUND	PENETRATION BLOWS / FT.	TOTAL LENGTH BEING DRIVEN	LENGTH IN GROUND	PENETRATION BLOWS / FT.	TOTAL LENGTH BEING DRIVEN	LENGTH IN GROUND	PENETRATION BLOWS / FT.	TOTAL LENGTH BEING DRIVEN	LENGTH IN GROUND	PENETRATION BLOWS / FT.
15.7	1	3	26	6		51			76		
	2	6	27	11		52			77		
	3	7	28	13		53			78		
	4	7	29	10		54			79		
	5	8	30	12		55			80		
	6	8	31	15		56			81		
	7	7	32	13		57			82		
	8	7	33	13		58			83		
	9	10	34	18		59			84		
	10	8	35	24		60			85		
	11	7	36	24		61			86		
	12	7	37	29		62			87		
	13	5	38			63			88		
	14	5	39			64			89		
	15	5	40			65			90		
	16	5	41			66			91		
	17	4	42			67			92		
	18	4	43			68			93		
	19	4	44			69			94		
	20	4	45			70			95		
	21	4	46			71			96		
	22	3	47			72			97		
	23	4	48			73			98		
	24	4	49			74			99		
	25	4	50			75			100		

DETAILS FOR FINAL SIX INCHES OF PENETRATION	1	2	3	4	5	6
BLOWS PER INCH	4	4	4	5	4	7
MEASURED REBOUND IN INCHES						
FINAL LENGTH OF PILE <u>38.4</u>	FINAL CUT OFF ELEVATION <u>256.00</u>					

REPORT TO BE SENT TO: - PRINCIPAL FOUNDATION ENGINEER
MATERIALS & TESTING DIVISION
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
DOWNSVIEW, ONTARIOSIGNED Gordon Van Dusen
NAME (PRINT) GORDON VAN DUSENDATE July 29/72

ATTACH SKETCH OF PILE NUMBERING SYSTEM

256
38.4
217.7

Notes:-

In general this form should be completed for every tenth pile in a group, but at least one is required for every pier and abutment.

Piles driven vertically should be selected where possible.

Pile Details must include type, dimensions and weight per foot, details of shoe, and slope of batter: e.g. 12 $\frac{3}{4}$ " O.D. steel tube x 0.251" @ 33 lbs. per ft. Vertical. 12 $\frac{3}{4}$ " x $\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate shoe.

Details for the final six inches of penetration must be completed for all piles except in the case of an end bearing pile driven to bedrock. Final length of pile, and final cut off elevation must always be given.

The total length being driven is the full length of the pile and remains unchanged until a length is cut off or spliced on.

The penetration in blows per foot must be recorded for every foot of penetration of the pile.

Measured rebounds recorded on this form must be the average for each individual inch for the final six inches of penetration.

OVER

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO

MATERIALS AND TESTING OFFICE

FOUNDATION SECTION

BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION - PILE DRIVING RECORD

DISTRICT NO. 9 CONTRACT NO. 42-62 STRUCTURE SIDE ROAD 20 VARS UNDERPASS BRIDGE 8
 CONTRACTOR PEEL CONST CO. PRIME DESIGN LOAD OF PILE 70 TONS
 HAMMER DETAILS: TYPE GRAVITY DROP WEIGHT 2 1/2 TONS HEIGHT OF FALL OR ENERGY 8
 TYPE OF ANVIL OR CAP _____ WEIGHT OF ANVIL OR CAP 500 LBS
 PILE DETAILS STEEL H PILES 12 B.P. 53 LBS.
 PILE NO. 22 LOCATION WEST ABUTMENT F76 DATE DRIVEN JULY 25/72

TOTAL LENGTH BEING DRIVEN	LENGTH IN GROUND	PENETRATION BLOWS / FT.	TOTAL LENGTH BEING DRIVEN	LENGTH IN GROUND	PENETRATION BLOWS / FT.	TOTAL LENGTH BEING DRIVEN	LENGTH IN GROUND	PENETRATION BLOWS / FT.	TOTAL LENGTH BEING DRIVEN	LENGTH IN GROUND	PENETRATION BLOWS / FT.
15.7'	1	2		26	4		51			76	
	2	3		27	9		52			77	
	3	4		28	9		53			78	
	4	4		29	12		54			79	
	5	7		30	12		55			80	
	6	7		31	14		56			81	
	7	8		32	15		57			82	
	8	8		33	15		58			83	
	9	8		34	16		59			84	
	10	10		35	20		60			85	
	11	9		36	25		61			86	
	12	8		37	35		62			87	
	13	8		38	39		63			88	
	14	6		39			64			89	
	15	6		40			65			90	
	16	5		41			66			91	
	17	4		42			67			92	
	18	1		43			68			93	
	19	1		44			69			94	
	20	1		45			70			95	
	21	1		46			71			96	
	22	1		47			72			97	
	23	1		48			73			98	
	24	3		49			74			99	
	25	1		50			75			100	

DETAILS FOR FINAL SIX INCHES OF PENETRATION

BLOWS PER INCH

MEASURED REBOUND IN INCHES

FINAL LENGTH OF PILE

FINAL CUT OFF ELEVATION

REPORT TO BE SENT TO: - PRINCIPAL FOUNDATION ENGINEER
 MATERIALS & TESTING DIVISION
 DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
 DOWNSVIEW, ONTARIO

SIGNED

NAME (PRINT)

DATE

ATTACH SKETCH OF PILE NUMBERING SYSTEM

256.0
 39.1
 216.9



Notes:-

In general this form should be completed for every tenth pile in a group, but at least one is required for every pier and abutment.

Piles driven vertically should be selected where possible.

Pile Details must include type, dimensions and weight per foot, details of shoe, and slope of batter: e.g. 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ " O.D. steel tube x 0.251" @ 33 lbs. per ft. Vertical. 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ " x $\frac{1}{2}$ " steel plate shoe.

Details for the final six inches of penetration must be completed for all piles except in the case of an end bearing pile driven to bedrock. Final length of pile, and final cut off elevation must always be given.

The total length being driven is the full length of the pile and remains unchanged until a length is cut off or spliced on.

The penetration in blows per foot must be recorded for every foot of penetration of the pile.

Measured rebounds recorded on this form must be the average for each individual inch for the final six inches of penetration.

MEMORANDUM

TO: Mr. A. Stermac,
Principal Foundation Engineer,
Room 107, Lab. Building.

FROM: C. S. Grebski,
Bridge Office

ATTENTION:

DATE: August 5, 1970

OUR FILE REF.

IN REPLY TO

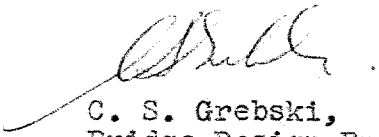
SUBJECT:

Sideroad to Vars Underpass
1.8 Miles West of Vars
W.F. 34-66-16, Site # 27-198
Highway No. 417, District No. 9

69-F-85-

Attached herewith we are submitting the final
bridge drawings which show the foundation design for
this structure.

Kindly give us your comments at your earliest
convenience.


C. S. Grebski,
Bridge Design Engineer

CSG:DE

Attach.

c.c. Foundation Office

13. Aug 1970

NO COMMENTS

A.K.B.

No comments.

M. Derata



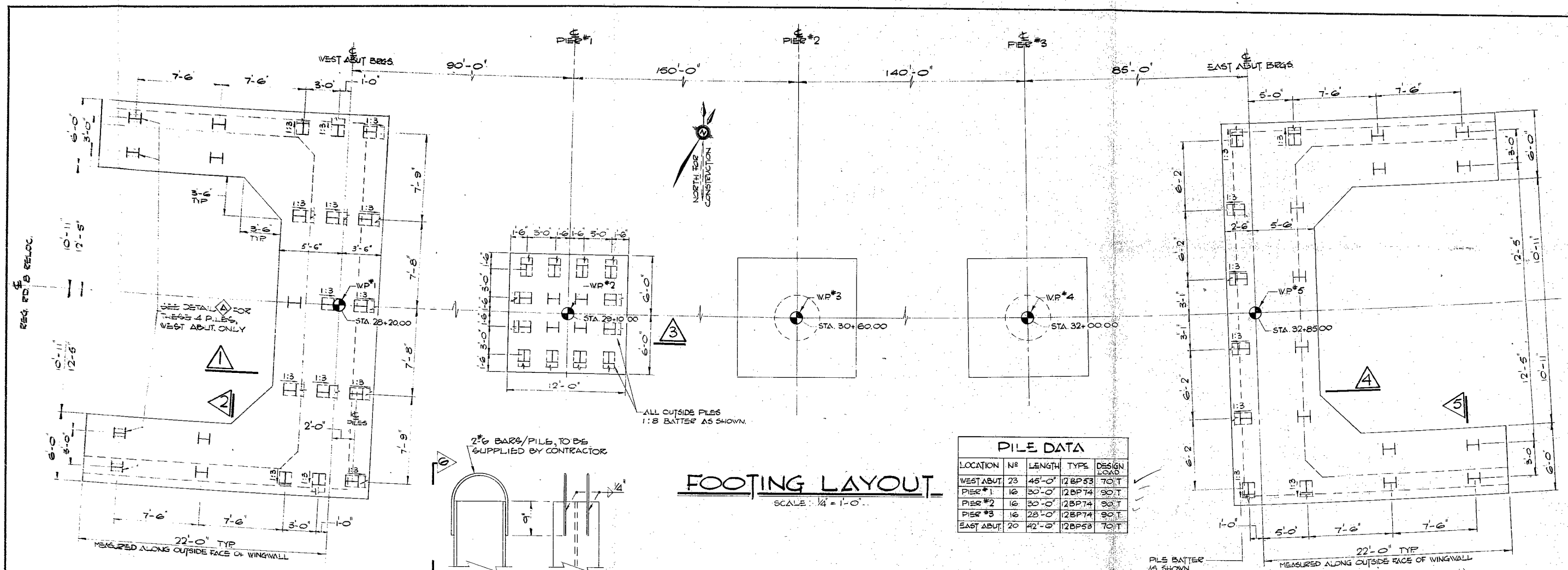
#69-F-85

W.P. 34-66-16

H.W.Y. #417 (E.B.L. AND W.B.L.)

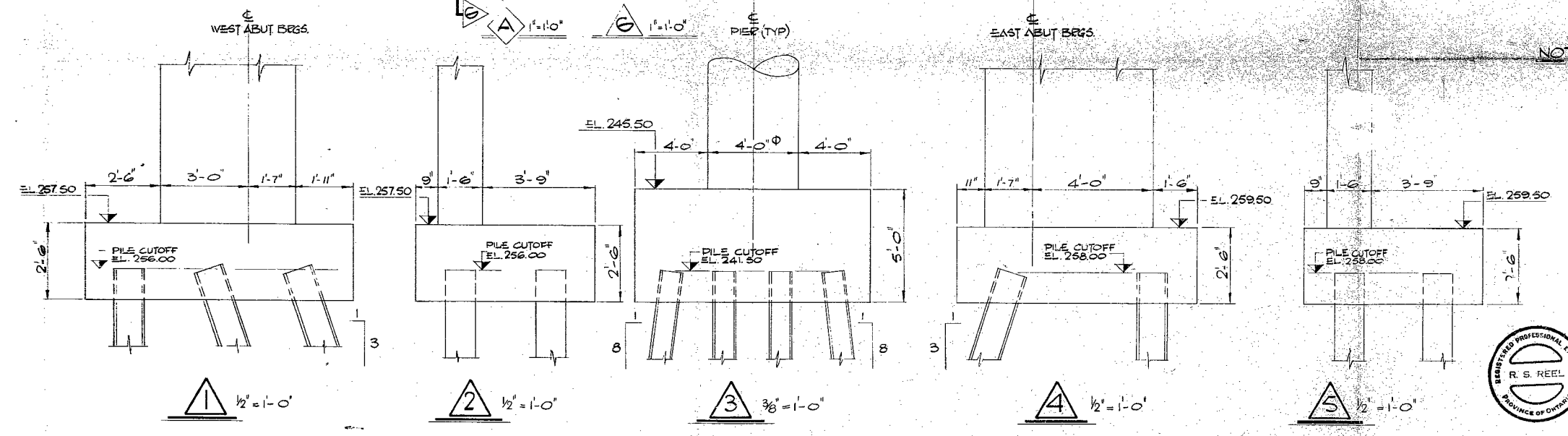
REGIONAL ROAD #8

RELOCATION



FOOTING LAYOUT SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"

LOCATION	Nº	LENGTH	TYPE	DESIGN LOAD
WEST ABUT	23	45'-0"	2BP53	70 T
PIER #1	16	30'-0"	2BP74	90 T
PIER #2	16	30'-0"	2BP74	90 T
PIER #3	16	28'-0"	2BP74	90 T
EAST ABUT	20	42'-0"	2BP53	70 T



- NOTES**
- PILES SHALL BE DRIVEN TO REFUSAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH STD B082-7 (SEE DNG. D-6787-15)
 - SPACING OF PILES SHALL BE MEASURED AT UNDERSIDE OF FOOTING
 - FOOTING & PILE LAYOUT FOR PIERS #2 & #3 SAME AS FOR PIER #1

REVISIONS	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION



DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS ONTARIO
BRIDGE DIVISION

69-F-85

SIDEROAD TO VARS UNDERPASS
1.8 MI. WEST OF VARS

KING'S HIGHWAY No. 417 DIST. No. 9
CO. REG. MUN. OF OTTAWA-CAPLETON
TWP. CUMBERLAND LOT 26 CON. VIII & IX

FOOTING LAYOUT

APPROVED: [Signature] BRIDGE ENGINEER

CONTRACT No. [Blank]

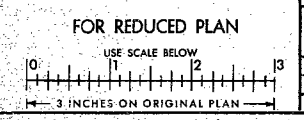
DESIGN: R.S.R. CHECK: [Signature]

DRAWING: T.B.L. CHECK: R.S.R.

DATE: JULY 70 LOADING: 4500-44

DRAWING No. D-6787-3

SITE No. 27-198 W.P. No. 34-66-16



PRINT RECORD

No.	FOR	DATE