

## MEMORANDUM

To: Mr. B. R. Davis,  
Bridge Engineer,  
Bridge Division,  
Admin. Bldg.

FROM: Foundation Section,  
Materials & Testing Div.,  
Room 107, Lab. Bldg.

Attention: Mr. S. McCombie

DATE: June 26, 1960

OUR FILE REF.

IN REPLY TO

SUBJECT:

FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION REPORT  
For  
Proposed New Structure at Crossing  
Of Shadow River and Hwy. #532  
District No. 11 (Huntsville)  
W.J. 68-F-18 -- W.P. 109-67-1

Attached, we are forwarding to you, our detailed foundation investigation report on the subsoil conditions existing at the above structure site.

We believe that the factual data and recommendations contained therein, will prove adequate for your design requirements. Should additional information be required, please do not hesitate to contact our Office.

AGS/MdeP  
Attach.

*A. G. Stermac*  
A. G. Stermac  
PRINCIPAL FOUNDATION ENGINEER

cc: Messrs. B. R. Davis (2)  
H. A. Tregaskes  
D. W. Farren  
H. McArthur  
W. S. Aitken  
J. B. Curtis  
T. J. Kovich  
B. A. Singh  
Foundations Files  
Gen. Files

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FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION REPORT  
For  
Proposed New Structure at Crossing  
Of Shadow River and Hwy. #532  
District No. 11 (Huntsville)  
W.J. 68-P-18      --      W.P. 109-67-1

1. INTRODUCTION:

The Foundation Section was requested to carry out a foundation investigation at the above site. The request was contained in a memorandum dated February 27, 1968, from Mr. J. B. Curtis, Regional Bridge Location Engineer.

A field investigation was subsequently carried out by this Section to determine the subsoil conditions existing at the site of the proposed crossing.

Presented in this report are the results of our field and laboratory investigations, together with our recommendations pertaining to the foundations of the new structure.

2. DESCRIPTION OF SITE:

The site is located about two miles west of the town of Rosseau on Hwy. #532, at the crossing of the Shadow River. The site is located in a valley with rock visible at each end. The river flows in a southerly direction with an average depth of five feet. No houses are located in the valley and land is not used at the present time. In the spring the water covers most of the low-lying valley.

Physiographically, the site is located in the region referred to as the "Precambrian Shield".

3. FIELD WORK:

A total of eleven sampled boreholes and sixteen dynamic cone tests was carried out during the course of the field work.

cont'd. /2 ...

3. FIELD WORK: (cont'd.) ...

Drilling equipment consisted of a conventional diamond drill adapted for soil sampling purposes. 'Disturbed' samples were recovered at required depths by means of a 2-inch O.D. split-spoon driven into the soil with a 140-lb. hammer imparting an energy of 350 ft.-lbs. per blow according to the specifications of the Standard Penetration test. 'Undisturbed' samples were obtained by pushing 2-inch I.D. Shelby tubes manually into the soil. In-situ shear strengths were measured by field vane tests. All samples were visually examined in the field before being transported to the laboratory.

The locations and elevations of all boreholes were surveyed by personnel from the North Bay Region Engineering Surveys Section, and are shown on Drawing 68-F-13A together with the estimated stratigraphical profiles in the Appendix of this report.

4. LABORATORY TESTING:

All samples were subjected to a careful visual inspection in the laboratory. Laboratory tests were then carried out on selected representative samples to determine:

- i) Natural Moisture Contents
- ii) Atterberg Limits
- iii) Grain-Size Distribution
- iv) Consolidation Characteristics

The results of these tests are summarized and plotted on the Record of Borelog sheets and on Fig's 1 - 16 which are contained in the Appendix of this report.

cont'd. /3 ...

## 5. SOIL TYPES AND SOIL CONDITIONS:

### 5.1) General:

Subsoil conditions over most of the site area were found to be generally uniform. Five main soil types were encountered, namely: silty clay, layered clay, clayey silt, silty sand to sand, and silt.

### 5.2) Silty Clay:

This deposit was situated immediately below the ground surface. This soil type was encountered in all the sampled boreholes except in boreholes 4 and 16. The thickness varied from 5.0 feet to 10.0 feet. The 'N' values from the Standard Penetration Test gave values ranging from 1 to 4 blows per foot, indicating a very soft to soft consistency. The moisture content varied from 33% to 73%. Atterberg Limit tests gave the following results:

Liquid Limit	.....	35% - 49%
Plastic Limit	.....	16% - 27%

The above results are plotted on Fig. 1 of the Appendix of this report.

The undrained shear strength test results were as follows:

	<u>Min.</u>	<u>Max.</u>
Field Vane Test	400 p.s.f.	440 p.s.f.
Unconfined Compression Test ...	324 p.s.f.	340 p.s.f.
Triaxial Compression Test .....	281 p.s.f.	
Sensitivity	6.6	11.0

From the above results the average shear strength is estimated to be in the order of 350 p.s.f. as shown on Figure 2 of the Appendix of this report. The average grain-size distribution is as follows: gravel 1%, sand 5%, silt 58%, and clay 36%, which are plotted on Figure 3 of the Appendix.

cont'd. /4 ...

5. SOIL TYPES AND SOIL CONDITIONS: (cont'd.) ...

5.3) Clay:

This deposit of clay of high plasticity (CH) was encountered in all of the sampled boreholes except in borehole 16. This deposit was grey at the top and changed to a grey and brown layered clay farther down. The thickness of this stratum ranged from 30.5 feet to 42.0 feet. The moisture content varied between 41% and 97%. Atterberg Limit tests gave the following results:

Liquid Limit .....	50% - 93%
Plastic Limit .....	18% - 30%

The undrained shear strength test results were as follows:

	<u>Min.</u>	<u>Max.</u>
Field Vane Test .....	140 p.s.f.	840 p.s.f.
Lab. Vane Test .....	308 p.s.f.	658 p.s.f.
Unconfined Compression Test ..	174 p.s.f.	478 p.s.f.
Triaxial Compression Test ....	205 p.s.f.	541 p.s.f.
Sensitivity .....	2.7	10.0
Density .....	91 p.c.f.	103 p.c.f.

From the above results the average shear strength is estimated to be in the order of 350 p.s.f. to 500 p.s.f. as shown on Figure 2 of the Appendix. The Atterberg Limit tests are plotted on Figure 4 of the Appendix.

Consolidation tests using conventional laboratory techniques, were carried out on 5 soil samples recovered from different elevations. The results of these tests are plotted on Fig's 10 to 14 of the Appendix. The main conclusion which can be drawn from these tests is that the deposit is preconsolidated by about 0.925 t.s.f. in excess of existing effective overburden pressure. Fig. 15 shows a plot of existing overburden pressure versus elevation: on the same figure the estimated preconsolidation pressure line is also shown. Fig. 15 also shows a plot of undrained

cont'd. /5 ...

5. SOIL TYPES AND SOIL CONDITIONS: (cont'd.) ...

5.3) Clay (cont'd.) ...

shear strength versus elevation. This plot shows a C/p ratio of 0.16, and it is of interest to note that when this line is extended it cuts the elevation ordinate at 300.0 at the same point as does the extension of the preconsolidation line. Elevation 300.0 is the level of the high ground immediately adjacent to the valley.

Typical stress vs. strain curves are plotted on Fig. 16.

5.4) Clayey Silt:

This deposit was encountered in boreholes 12 and 16 near the ground surface. The average thickness was 5 feet. The moisture content ranged between 23% and 50%. 'N' values ranged from 4 to 15 blows per foot, indicating a firm to stiff consistency. Atterberg Limit tests gave the following results:

	<u>Min.</u>	<u>Max.</u>
Liquid Limit .....	32%	33%
Plastic Limit .....	16%	18%

5.5) Silty Sand to Sand:

This deposit consisted mainly of sand with some silt and traces of gravel and clay. The layer was encountered either at the top of the borehole or immediately above bedrock. The thickness ranged from 4.0 feet to 28.5 feet. The moisture content varied from 10% to 19%. The average grain-size distribution from several mechanical analyses, was found to be as follows: gravel 8%, sand 71%, silt 17%, and clay 4%; these are plotted on Figure 5 of the Appendix. 'N' values from Standard Penetration tests ranged from 1 to 29 blows per foot, indicating a very loose to compact relative density near the top of the layer to 'N' values ranging from 52 blows per foot to 100 blows per 3 inches at the bottom, indicating a very dense relative density. The cone tests substantiate this increase.

cont'd. /6 ...

5. SOIL TYPES AND SOIL CONDITIONS: (cont'd.) ...

5.6) Silt:

This deposit consisted of silt with some sand and a trace of clay. The thickness varied from 17 to 22 feet and was encountered only in boreholes 4 and 11. The moisture content ranged between 15% and 30%. 'N' values varied from 4 to 8 blows per foot, indicating a loose relative density. The average grain-size distribution obtained from mechanical analyses gave the following: gravel 1%, sand 13%, silt 79%, and clay 7%. These are plotted on Figure 6 of the Appendix.

5.7) Bedrock:

Bedrock was proven in only borehole 5 to 5 feet which yielded a 100% recovery. The bedrock is a granite gneiss bedrock. In other boreholes bedrock was assumed at refusal to farther penetration of the drilling equipment.

6. GROUNDWATER:

The groundwater level ranged between elevation 742.8 and 744.8, which is slightly higher than the prevailing creek level.

7. DISCUSSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS:

7.1) General:

It is proposed to construct a new bridge at this site to replace the existing 27-ft. single-span concrete structure. Crossings on two lines have been considered and are discussed below. These lines are, Line 'L' which is approximately 40 ft. south of the existing bridge, and Projected Revision Line which is about 5 ft. south of the existing centre-line of Hwy. 532.

7.2) Crossing on Line 'L':

As can be seen from the foregoing sections of this report, subsoil along the entire length of the valley floor consists of about 40 feet of soft clay followed by varying depths of loose to very dense sand followed by granite bedrock. The presence of the soft clay

cont'd. /? ...



7. DISCUSSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS: (cont'd.) ...

7.2) Crossing on Line 'L': (cont'd.) ...

deposits gives rise to problems for the structure approaches insofar as stability and settlements are concerned. The type and length of a suitable bridge structure is therefore governed to a large extent by the measures necessary to stabilize the embankments and by the future performance of the embankments. Stability analyses, in terms of total stresses, have been carried out for various heights of fill with the following assumptions:

Subsoil -

Undrained Shear Strength	$C = 315 - 515$ p.s.f.
Bulk Density	$\gamma = 95$ p.c.f.
Groundwater Level	At surface.

Fill -

Undrained Shear Strength	$C = 400$ p.s.f. (Partial Mobilization)
Bulk Density	$\gamma = 135$ p.c.f.

The results of the analyses show that fill heights of more than 10 ft. above the toe of the slope require half-height berms ranging in length from zero for fill heights of 10 ft. to 100 ft. for fill heights of 20 ft. Fig. 7 of the Appendix shows a typical bermed section, together with a graph of Height of Embankment versus Berm Length. It should be noted that the fill height is defined as the difference in elevation between the top of the embankment and the finished ground level at the toe of the slope. It can be seen that the maximum height of fill occurs at the bridge abutments where it is referred to the elevation of the stream bed. Depending on the level of the future stream bed, therefore, berms will be required in the forward direction and will consequently increase the length of the structure required.

cont'd. /8 ...

7. DISCUSSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS: (cont'd.) ...

7.2) Crossing on Line 'L': (cont'd.) ...

Long-term settlements will occur under the new embankments due to consolidation of the underlying soft clay layers. For various fill heights, settlements have been computed using conventional techniques: the results have been illustrated graphically on Fig. 8. Fig. 9 shows a plot of Degree of Consolidation Settlement versus Time. It will be noted that the settlement under a 12-ft. high embankment is estimated to be 22.5 inches, 50% of which should occur in a period of 7 months. No estimates of elastic settlements have been made. These will occur instantaneously and, in consequence, should not affect the final product. In considering the validity of the consolidation settlement calculations, experience in the past has shown that theoretical values are often much larger than the actual settlements. In this case, however, the computed results appear to be reasonable, and it is believed that they can be taken at face value.

The proposed structure should be supported on piled foundations since the subsoil cannot provide sufficient support for an economically designed spread footing. The most suitable type of structure would be a trestle design with tube piles or timber piles driven to end bearing either on rock or within the very dense zone of the sand stratum. Drawing 68-F-18A shows the estimated rock profile where encountered in borings. Between Stations 150+67 and 153+25, where rock was not encountered, estimated pile tip elevations range from el. 685 to el. 670, respectively. Design loads on the piles may be the maximum allowable from a structural point of view.

If Line 'L' is constructed the following recommendations and comments should be noted:

(1) The structure site should be chosen so that the minimum height of approach fill is required. This will result in the minimum of settlements and the minimum length of stabilizing berm.

cont'd. /9 ...

7. DISCUSSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS: (cont'd.) ...

7.2) Crossing on Line 'L': (cont'd.) ...

(2) It would be extremely advantageous to construct the embankments about 12 months ahead of the structure since the bulk of the anticipated settlements should occur within this period.

(3) In order to ensure permanent stability of the embankments and berms adjacent to the creek, sufficient rip-rap must be placed within the stream bed to prevent future erosion. If erosion of the stream bed does occur below the depth assumed in the stability analyses, unstable conditions will be created with serious consequences for the structure.

(4) As an alternative to a bridge structure, a pipe arch culvert placed on a 2-ft. thick granular pad may be considered. The length of the pipe will depend on the berm lengths necessary for embankment stability. The pipe should be cambered to accommodate settlements, which may be obtained from Fig. 8.

7.3) Crossing on Projected Revision Line:

All of the previous discussion referring to Line 'L' is generally valid for this line also, with the following additional comments:

(1) Since this line closely follows the existing road, future settlements under an increased height of fill would be somewhat less than for new fill placed along Line 'L'.

(2) From a stability point of view, conditions under the existing road should be slightly better than along Line 'L'. It is believed, however, that this effect cannot be assessed accurately.

8. MISCELLANEOUS:

Thefield work for this report was carried out during the period May 14 to May 28, 1968, under the supervision of Mr. A. M. Seppala, Project Foundation Engineer, who prepared this report.

Equipment used was owned and operated by Johnston Drilling Company Limited.

Mr. K. G. Selby, Supervising Foundation Engineer, reviewed this report.

June, 1968.

APPENDIX I

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DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO

## RECORD OF BOREHOLE NO. 1

FOUNDATION SECTION

MATERIALS &amp; TESTING DIVISION

JOB 68-F-18

LOCATION Sta. 151 + 00 38' Lt. of R

ORIGINATED BY AMS

W. P. 109-67-1

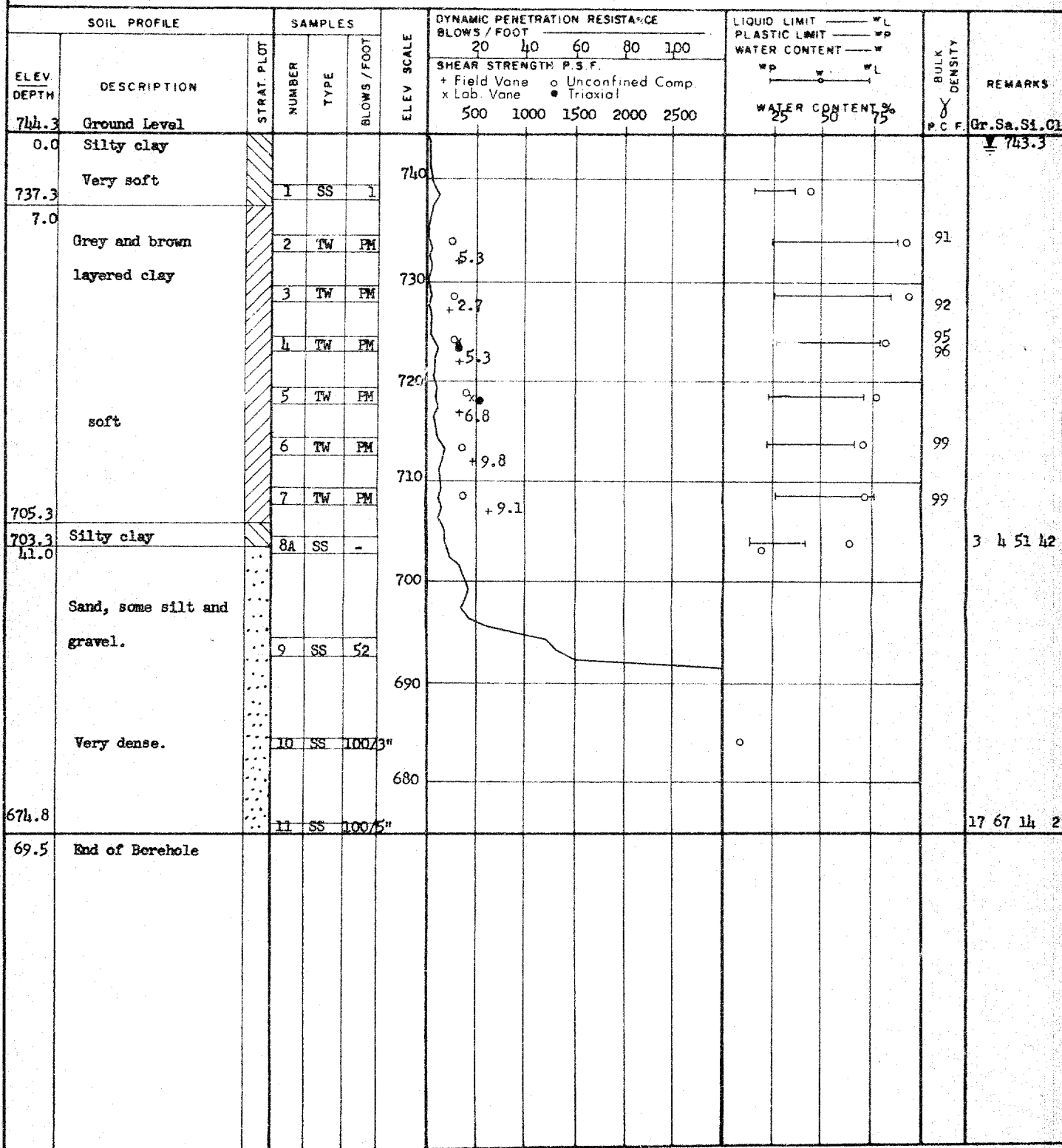
BORING DATE May 14 &amp; 15, 1968

COMPILED BY AMS

DATUM Geodetic

BOREHOLE TYPE NX Casing &amp; Cone Test

CHECKED BY



## MATERIALS &amp; TESTING DIVISION

JOB 68-F-18

LOCATION

Sta. 151 + 34 40' Lt. of  $\emptyset$

ORIGINATED BY

FOUNDATION SECTION

AMS

W. P. 109,67-1

BORING DATE

May 15, 1968

COMPILED BY

WB

DATUM Geodetic

BOREHOLE TYPE

Cone only

CHECKED BY

100

[illegible]

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO

## MATERIALS &amp; TESTING DIVISION

## RECORD OF BOREHOLE NO.3

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB 68-F-18

LOCATION Sta. 151 + 06 10' Rt. of  $\varnothing$

ORIGINATED BY AMS

W. P. 109-67-1

BORING DATE May 16, 1968

COMPILED BY \_\_\_\_\_ WB

DATUM Geodetic

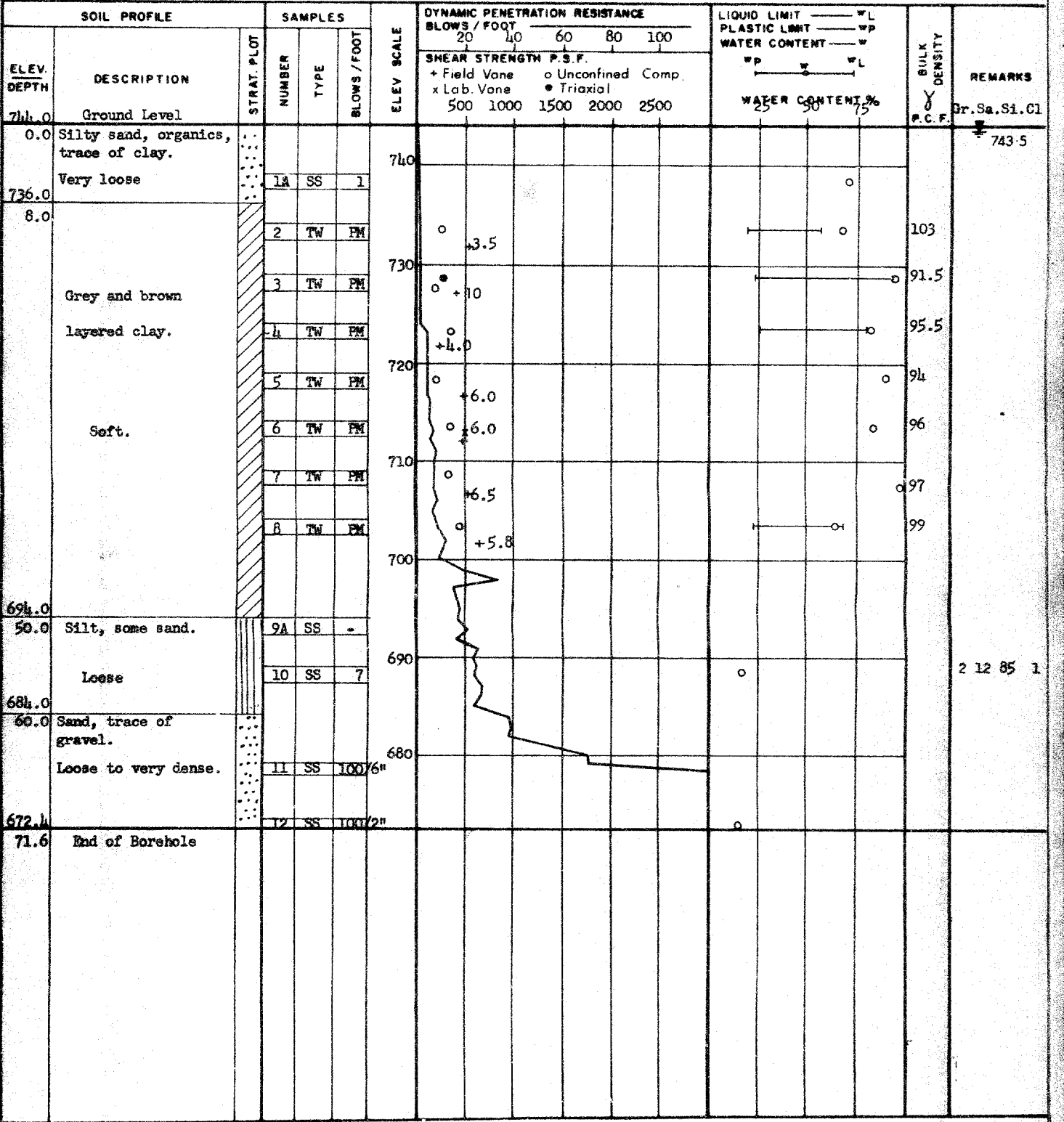
BOREHOLE TYPE Cone only

CHECKED BY

[illegible]



DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO		RECORD OF BOREHOLE NO. 4		FOUNDATION SECTION	
MATERIALS & TESTING DIVISION					
JOB	68-P-18	LOCATION	Sta. 151 + 75 5' Rt. of %	ORIGINATED BY	AMS
W.P.	109-67-1	BORING DATE	May 16, 1968	COMPILED BY	WB
DATUM	Geodetic	BOREHOLE TYPE	NX Casing & Cone Test	CHECKED BY	<i>Lo</i>



FOUNDATION SECTION

ORIGINATED BY AMS

COMPILED BY \_\_\_\_\_ WE

CHECKED BY:                     

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DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO

## MATERIALS &amp; TESTING DIVISION

JOB 68-F-18

LOCATION Sta. 155 + 50 22' Rt. of  $\phi$

W D 109-67-1

BORING DATE May 23, 1968

ORIGINATED BY: AMS

DATUM                      Gedetic

BOREHOLE TYPE NX Casing

COMPILED BY \_\_\_\_\_ AMS

CHECKED BY

## RECORD OF BOREHOLE NO. 6

FOUNDATION SECTION

[illegible]

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO

## MATERIALS &amp; TESTING DIVISION

JOS 68-F-18

LOCATION Sta. 156 + 00 12' Lt. of C

FOUNDATION SECTION

ORIGINATED BY AMS

W P 109-67-1

BORING DATE May 23, 1968

COMPILED BY \_\_\_\_\_ AMS

DATE 17/10/94 Geodetic

BOREHOLE TYPE Cone only.

CHECKED BY                     

[illegible]

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO

MATERIALS & TESTING DIVISION

# RECORD OF BOREHOLE NO. 7A

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB 68-F-18 LOCATION Sta. 156 + 00 16' Rt. of R ORIGINATED BY AMS  
 W P 109-67-1 BORING DATE May 24, 1968 COMPILED BY AMS  
 DATUM Geodetic BOREHOLE TYPE Cone only CHECKED BY [Signature]

SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES		ELEV SCALE	DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE	LIQUID LIMIT — $w_L$	BULK DENSITY	REMARKS				
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER		TYPE	BLOWS / FOOT			PLASTIC LIMIT — $w_p$			
				20		40	60		80	100	WATER CONTENT — $w$	
748.2	Ground Level				SHEAR STRENGTH P.S.F.					$w_p$ — $w_L$	WATER CONTENT %	
0.0												
					740							
					730							
					720							
714.4												
33.8	Probable Bedrock End of Cone Test				710					11h/9" refusal		

CHECKED BY                     

SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES			ELEV SCALE	DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE	LIQUID LIMIT	PLASTIC LIMIT	WATER CONTENT	BULK DENSITY	REMARKS
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT. PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE		BLOWS / FOOT	BLOWS / FOOT	W P	W L		
749.3	Ground Level										
0.0											
728.6											
20.7	Probable Bedrock End of cone test						55/8" refusal				

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO

## MATERIALS &amp; TESTING DIVISION

## RECORD OF BOREHOLE NO. 9

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB 68-F-18 LOCATION Sta. 156 + 50 15' Lt. of B ORIGINATED BY AMS  
W.P. 109-67-1 BORING DATE May 24, 1968 COMPILED BY AMS  
DATUM Geodetic BOREHOLE TYPE Cone only CHECKED BY [Signature]

CHECKED BY                     

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE		LIQUID LIMIT ——— W <sub>L</sub>		BULK DENSITY	REMARKS
ELEV. DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT. PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS / FOOT	ELEV. SCALE	BLOWS / FOOT	PLASTIC LIMIT ——— W <sub>P</sub>	WATER CONTENT ——— W		
							20 40 60 80 100	W <sub>P</sub> ——— W <sub>L</sub>	W <sub>P</sub> ——— W <sub>L</sub>		
							SHEAR STRENGTH P.S.F.		WATER CONTENT %		P.C.F.
748.8	Ground Level										
0.0											
733.2											
15.6	Probable Bedrock End of cone test						25 / 1" refusal				

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CONDITION OF ORIGINAL DOCUMENT





DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO

MATERIALS &amp; TESTING DIVISION

## RECORD OF BOREHOLE NO. 11

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB 68-P-18

LOCATION Sta. 153 + 75 on Ø

ORIGINATED BY AMS

W.P. 109-67-1

BORING DATE May 23 &amp; 24, 1968

COMPILED BY AMS

DATUM Geodetic

BOREHOLE TYPE NX Casing - Washbore

CHECKED BY

SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES			DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE BLOWS / FOOT					LIQUID LIMIT — % PLASTIC LIMIT — % WATER CONTENT — %			BULK DENSITY PCF	REMARKS
ELEV. DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT. PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS / FOOT	ELEV. SCALE	SHEAR STRENGTH P.S.F. + Field Vane    o Unconfined Comp x Lab Vane					WATER CONTENT %		
747.0	Ground Level						500	1000	1500	2000	2500	25   50   75		Gr. Sa. S1. Cl
0.0	Silty clay.													
740.0	Soft		1	SS	4	740								743.8
7.0			2	TW	PM		o +9.0							93
	Grey and brown layered clay.		3	TW	PM	730	x + 4.8							
	Soft.		4	TW	PM	720	+7.3							
			5	TW	PM	710	o +3.5							97.3
699.0						700								
682.0	Silt, some sand and some clay		6	SS	8									1 14 72 13
	Loose		7	SS	4	690								
65.0	Probable Bedrock End of Borehole					680								


DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO

MATERIALS & TESTING DIVISION

RECORD OF BOREHOLE NO. 12

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB 68-F-18 LOCATION Sta. 153 + 25 34' Lt. of E ORIGINATED BY AMS  
W.P. 109-67-1 BORING DATE May 24 & 27, 1968 COMPILED BY AMS  
DATUM Geodetic BOREHOLE TYPE NX Casing - Washbore CHECKED BY So

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE BLOWS / FOOT						LIQUID LIMIT — WL PLASTIC LIMIT — WP WATER CONTENT — W			BULK DENSITY P.C.F.	REMARKS
ELEV. DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT. PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS / FOOT	SHEAR STRENGTH P.S.F. + Field Vane    o Uncon. Comp. • Triaxial						WATER CONTENT % WP — W — WL 25    50    75				
746.3	Ground Level					500	1000	1500	2000	2500						
0.0	Silty clay															
	Soft		1	SS	2	740										743.3
736.3																
10.0	Clayey silt.		2B	SS	-											
731.3							+ 7.3									
15.0																
	Grey and brown layered clay.		3	TW	PM										97	
	Soft.	4	TW	PM										92.1		
			5	TW	PM										95 98	
698.3						700										
48.0	Fine sand.		6	SS	1											
	Very loose to compact															
			7	SS	1											
			8	SS	14											
673.7																
72.6	Probable Bedrock															
	End of Borehole															

DEFECTS IN NEGATIVE DUE TO  
CONDITION OF ORIGINAL DOCUMENT

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO

## MATERIALS &amp; TESTING DIVISION

## RECORD OF BOREHOLE NO. 13

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOS 68-F-18

LOCATION Sta. 152 + 75 12' Rt. of Ø

ORIGINATED BY AMS

W. P. 109-67-1

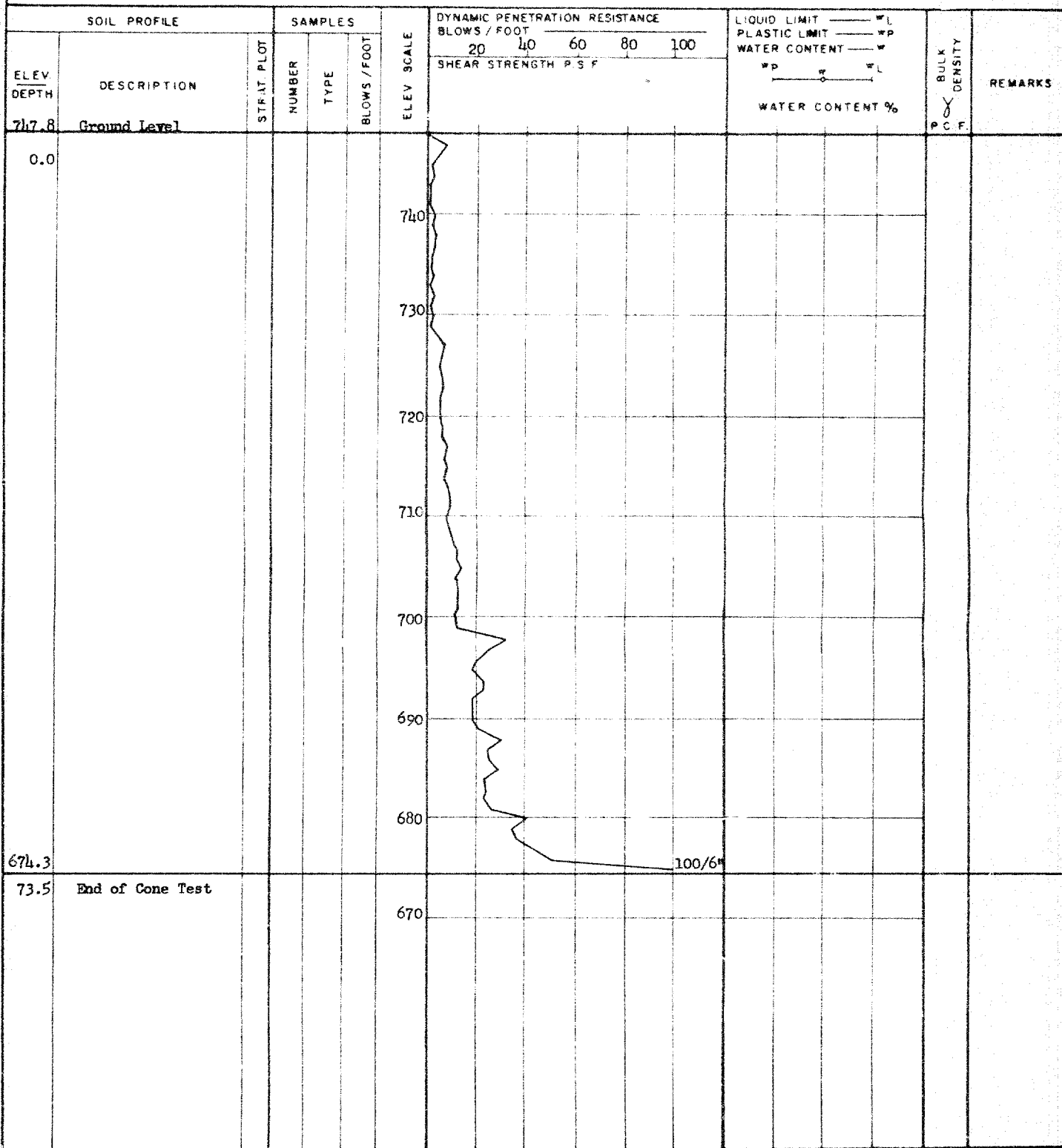
BORING DATE May 24, 1968

COMPILED BY                      AMS

DATUM Geodetic

BOREHOLE TYPE Cone only

CHECKED BY \_\_\_\_\_



## DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO

## MATERIALS &amp; TESTING DIVISION

## RECORD OF BOREHOLE NO. 14

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB 68-F-18

LOCATION Sta. 152 + 32 10' Lt. of C

ORIGINATED BY AMS

W. P. 109-67-1

BORING DATE May 28, 1968

COMPILED BY AMS

DATUM Geodetic

BOREHOLE TYPE NX Casing - Washbore

CHECKED BY \_\_\_\_\_

[illegible]

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE			LIQUID LIMIT — % PLASTIC LIMIT — % WATER CONTENT — %			BULK DENSITY pcf	REMARKS
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS / FOOT	ELEV SCALE	BLOWS / FOOT	SHEAR STRENGTH p s f	WATER CONTENT %				
744.2	Ground Level												
0.0													
740.2													
4.0	Probable Bedrock End of Cone test					740		refusal					

[illegible]

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO

## MATERIALS &amp; TESTING DIVISION

JOB 8-F-18

W P 109-67-1

DATUM Geodetic

LOCATION Sta. 119 + 75 6' Lt. of E

BORING DATE May 27 & 28, 1968

BOREHOLE TYPE NX Casing - Washbore & Cone Test

FOUNDATION SECTION

ORIGINATED BY AMS

COMPILED BY AMS

CHECKED BY [Signature]

SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES			DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE BLOWS / FOOT	LIQUID LIMIT — % PLASTIC LIMIT — % WATER CONTENT — %	BULK DENSITY	REMARKS
ELEV. DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS / FOOT	SHEAR STRENGTH P.S.F.		
						+ Field Vane    o Uncon. Comp		
745.7	Ground Level					500 1000 1500 2000 2500	25 50 75	
0.0	Silty clay to clayey silt.		1	SS	16			
737.7	Firm to stiff		2	SS	6			
8.0	Grey and brown layered clay.		3	TW	PM			99
727.7			4	TW	PM			97
18.0			5	SS	-			
	Sand, trace of gravel.		6	SS	23			
	Compact							
699.4								
46.3	Probable Bedrock End of Borehole					62 1/4" refusal		

[illegible]



DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO

MATERIALS &amp; TESTING DIVISION

JOB 68-F-18

LOCATION Sta. 150 + 67 22' Lt. of #

ORIGINATED BY AMS

W P 109-67-1

BORING DA May 28, 1968

COMPILED BY                      AMS

DATUM Geodetic

BOREHOLE 1 PE Cone only

CHECKED BY                     

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE			LIQUID LIMIT ——— W <sub>L</sub> PLASTIC LIMIT ——— W <sub>P</sub> WATER CONTENT ——— W <sub>P</sub> W <sub>P</sub> ——— W <sub>L</sub>			BULK DENSITY P C F	REMARKS
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT. PLT	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS / FOOT	ELEV SCALE	BLOWS / FOOT	WATER CONTENT %					
744.8 0 0	Ground Level												

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO

## MATERIALS &amp; TESTING DIVISION

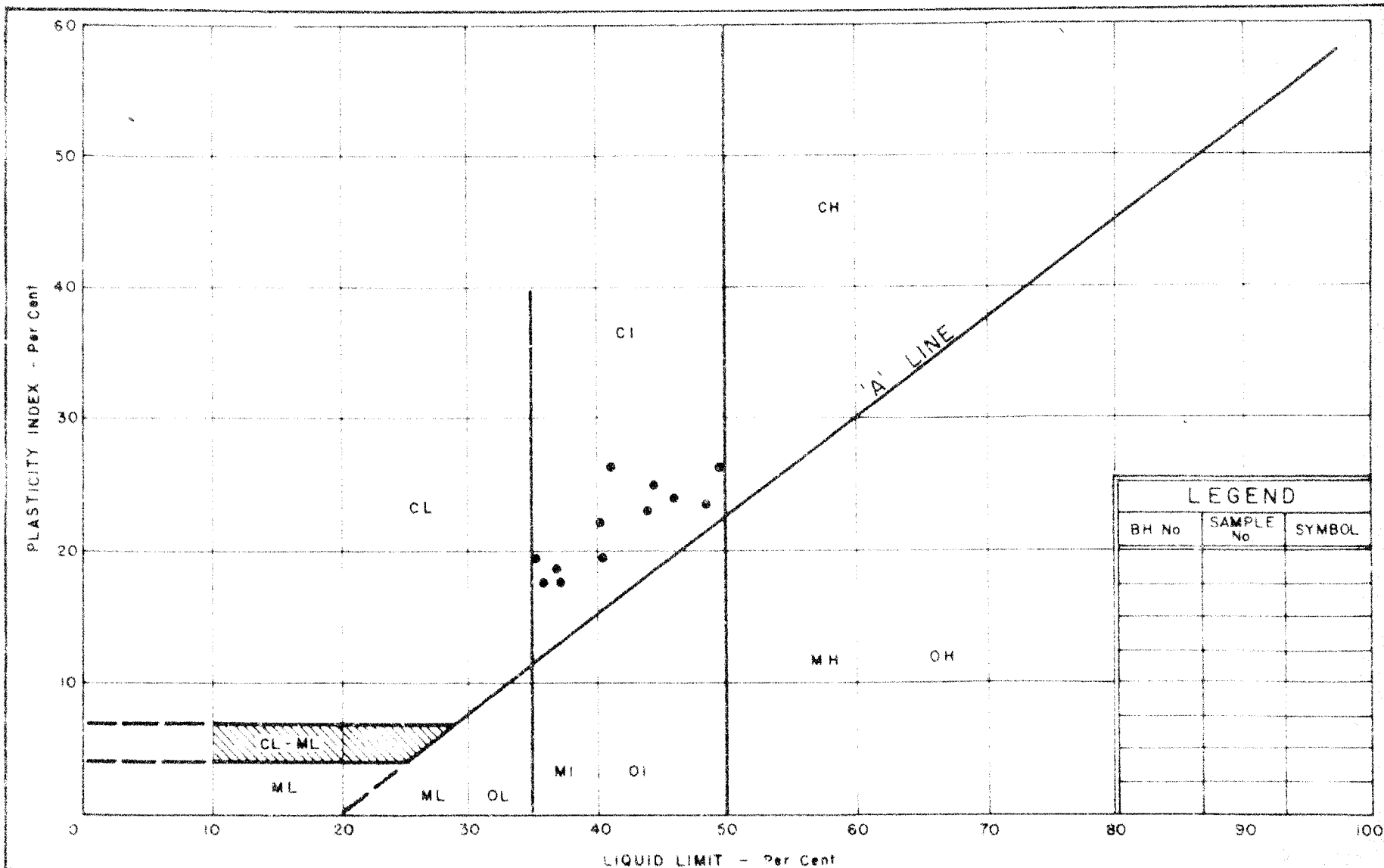
## RECORD OF BOREHOLE NO.21

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB 68-F-16 LOCATION Sta. 150 + 45 115' Rt. of R ORIGINATED BY AMS  
W P 109-67-1 BORING DATE May 28, 1968 COMPILED BY AMS  
DATUM Geodetic BOREHOLE TYPE Cone only CHECKED BY [Signature]

SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES		DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE BLOWS / FOOT	LQUID LIMIT — % PLASTIC LIMIT — % WATER CONTENT — %	BULK DENSITY P C F	REMARKS
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER TYPE	BLOWS / FOOT			
744.3 0.0	Ground Level						
693.1							
51.2	Probable Bedrock End of cone test						

[illegible]



DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS  
MATERIALS and  
TESTING  
DIVISION

# PLASTICITY CHART SILTY CLAY

W.P. No. 109-67-1

JOB No. 68-F-18

FIG. 1

# ELEVATION VS. UNDRAINED SHEAR STRENGTH

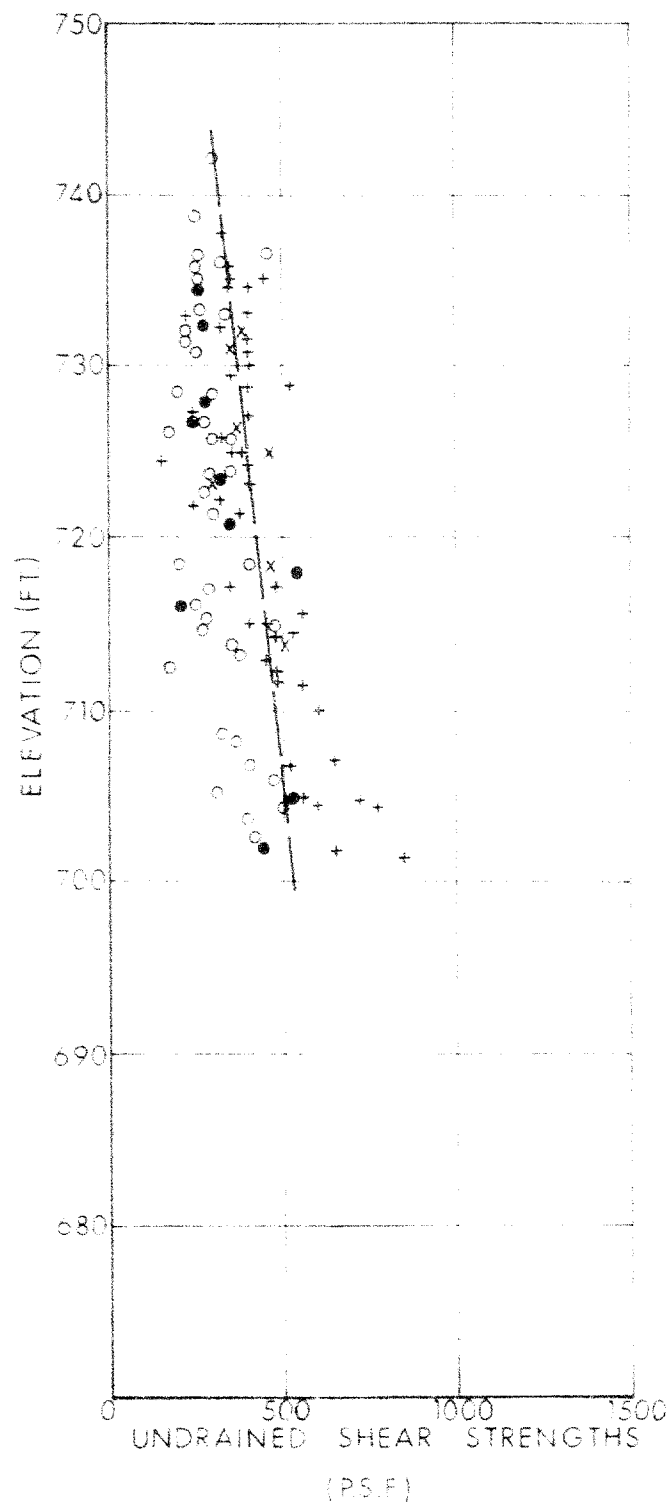
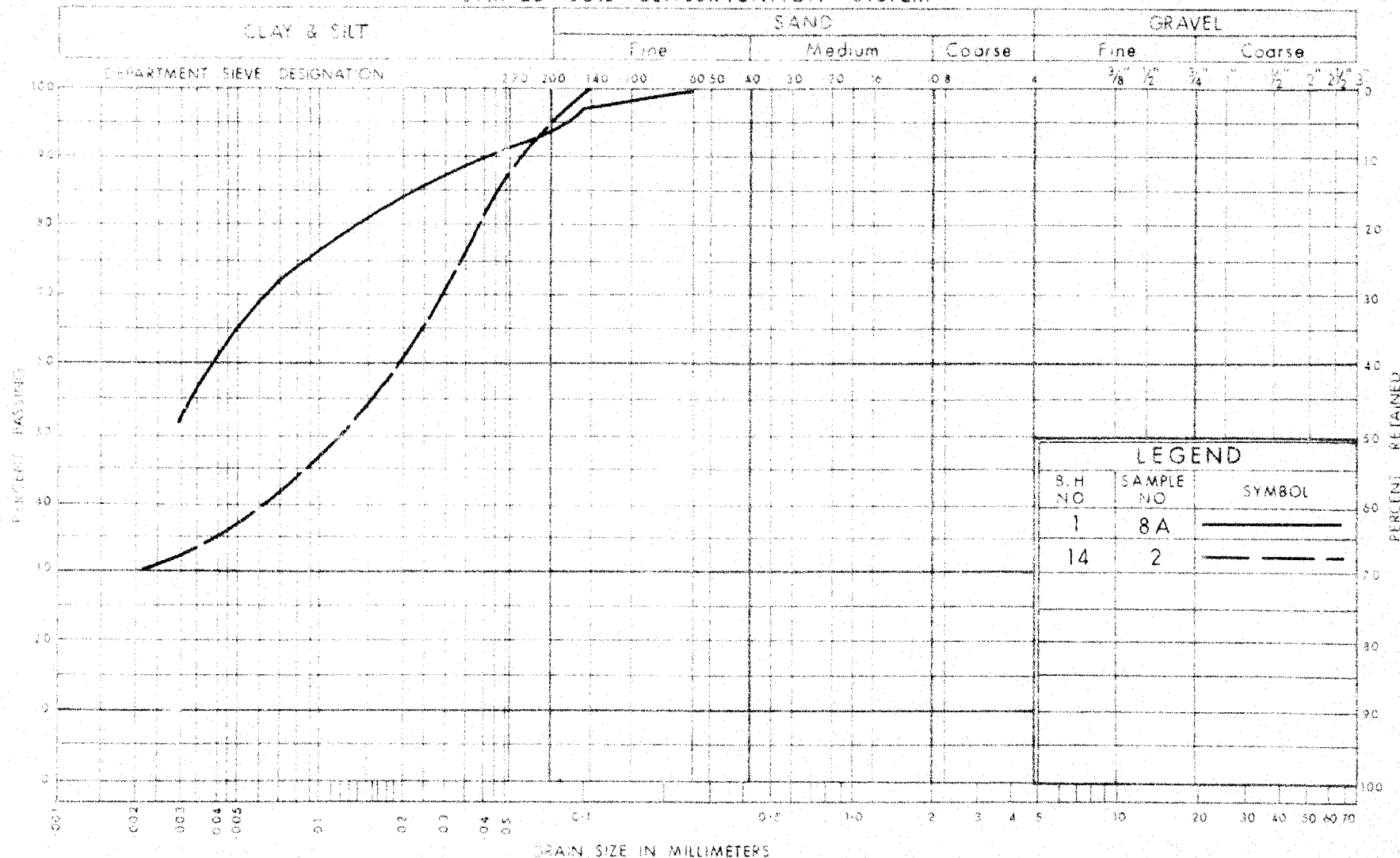


FIG. 2

# UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM



LEGEND		
B.H. NO.	SAMPLE NO.	SYMBOL
1	8A	—————
14	2	- - - - -



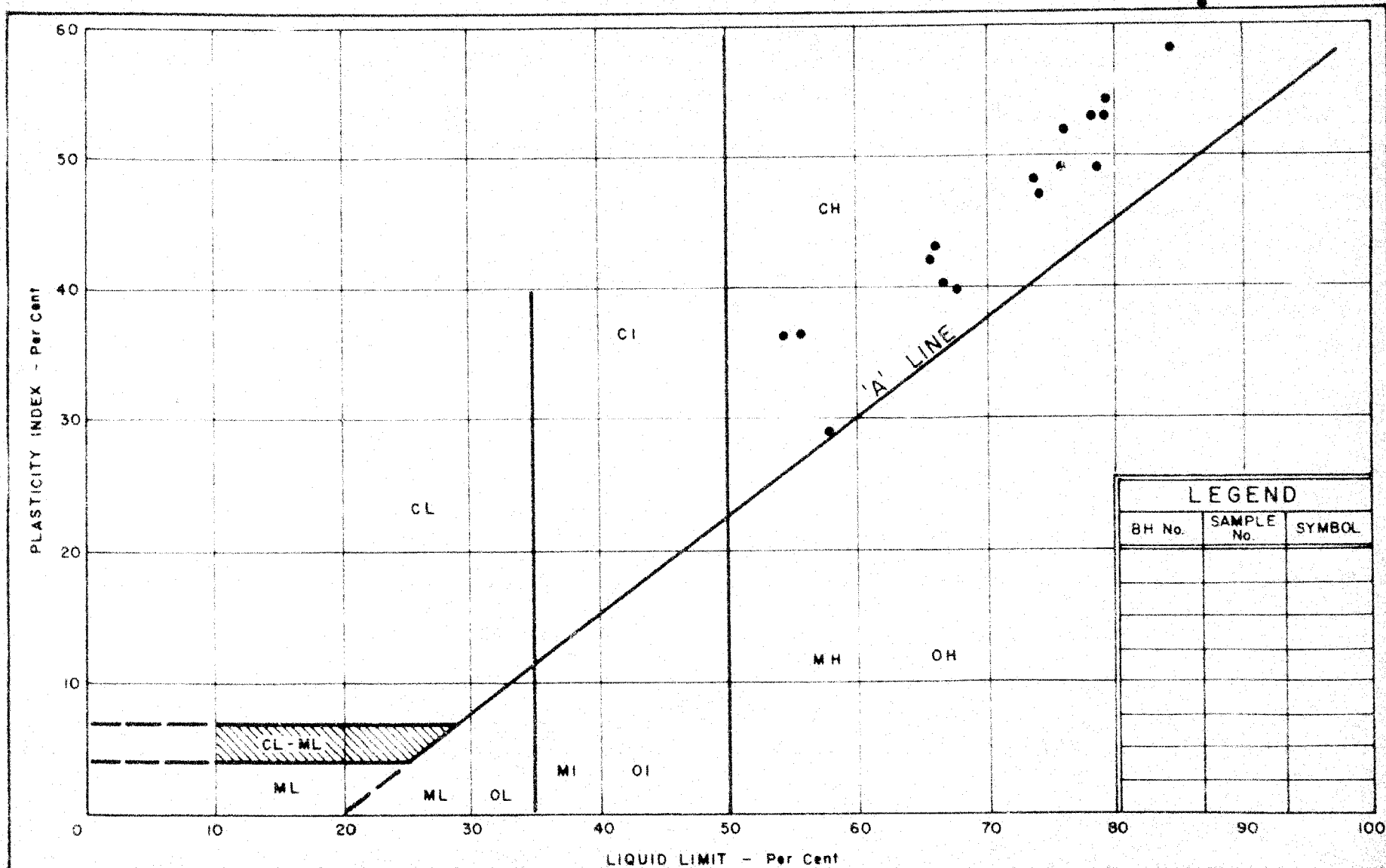
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS  
MATERIALS and  
TESTING  
DIVISION

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
SILTY CLAY  
TRACE OF SAND

W.P. No. 109-6-1

JOB No. 68-F-18

FIG. 3



LEGEND		
BH No.	SAMPLE No.	SYMBOL



DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS  
 MATERIALS and  
 TESTING  
 DIVISION

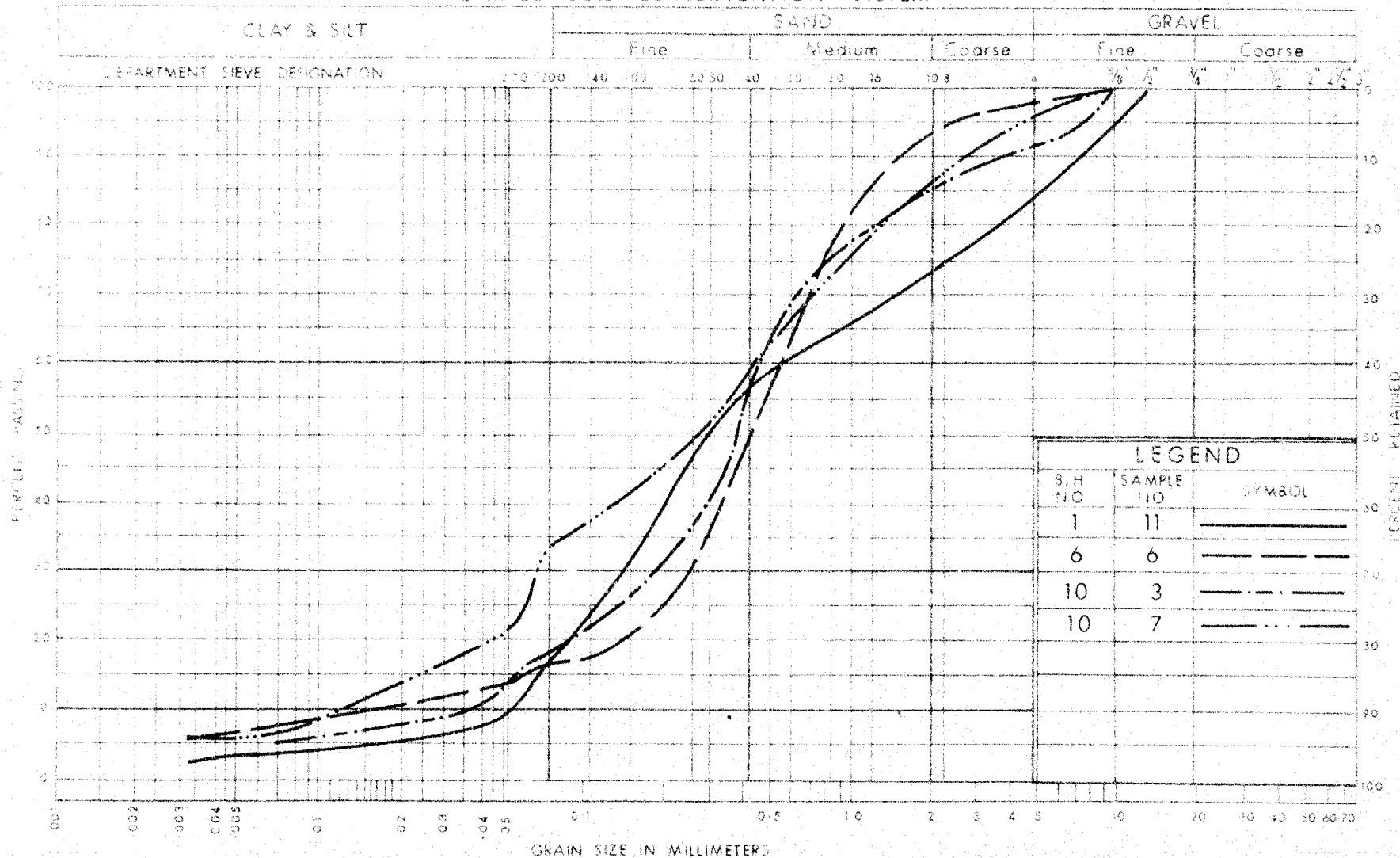
# PLASTICITY CHART CLAY

W.P. No. 109-6-1

JOB No. 68-F-18

FIG 4

# UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM



DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS  
MATERIALS and  
TESTING  
DIVISION

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
SAND SOME SILT  
TRACES OF GRAVEL & CLAY

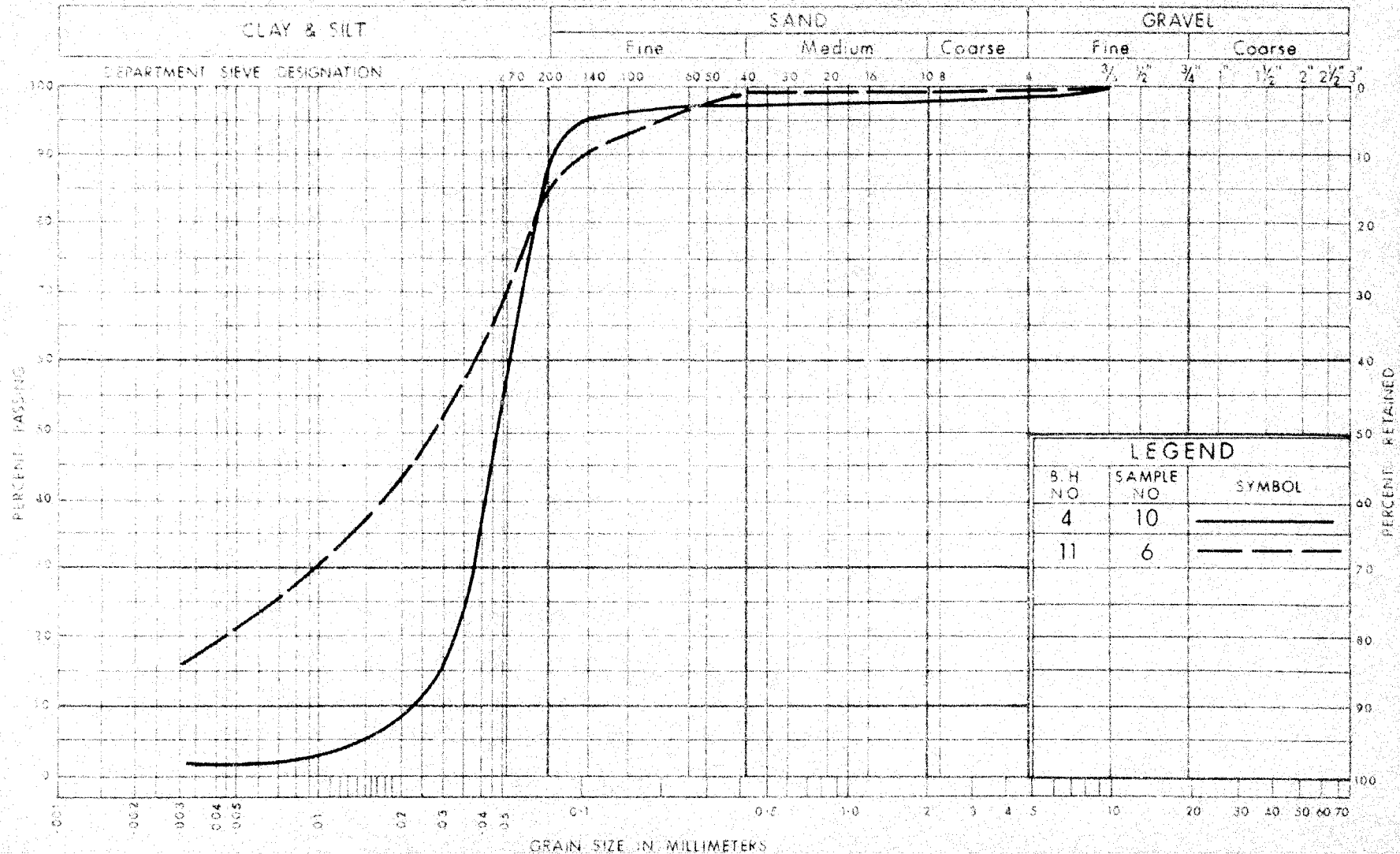
W.P. No. 109-6-1

JOB No. 68-F-18

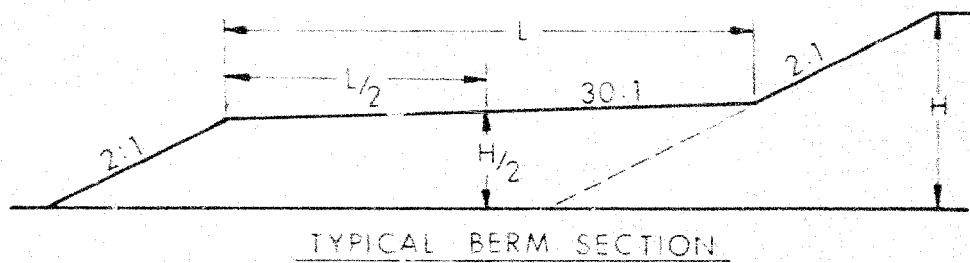
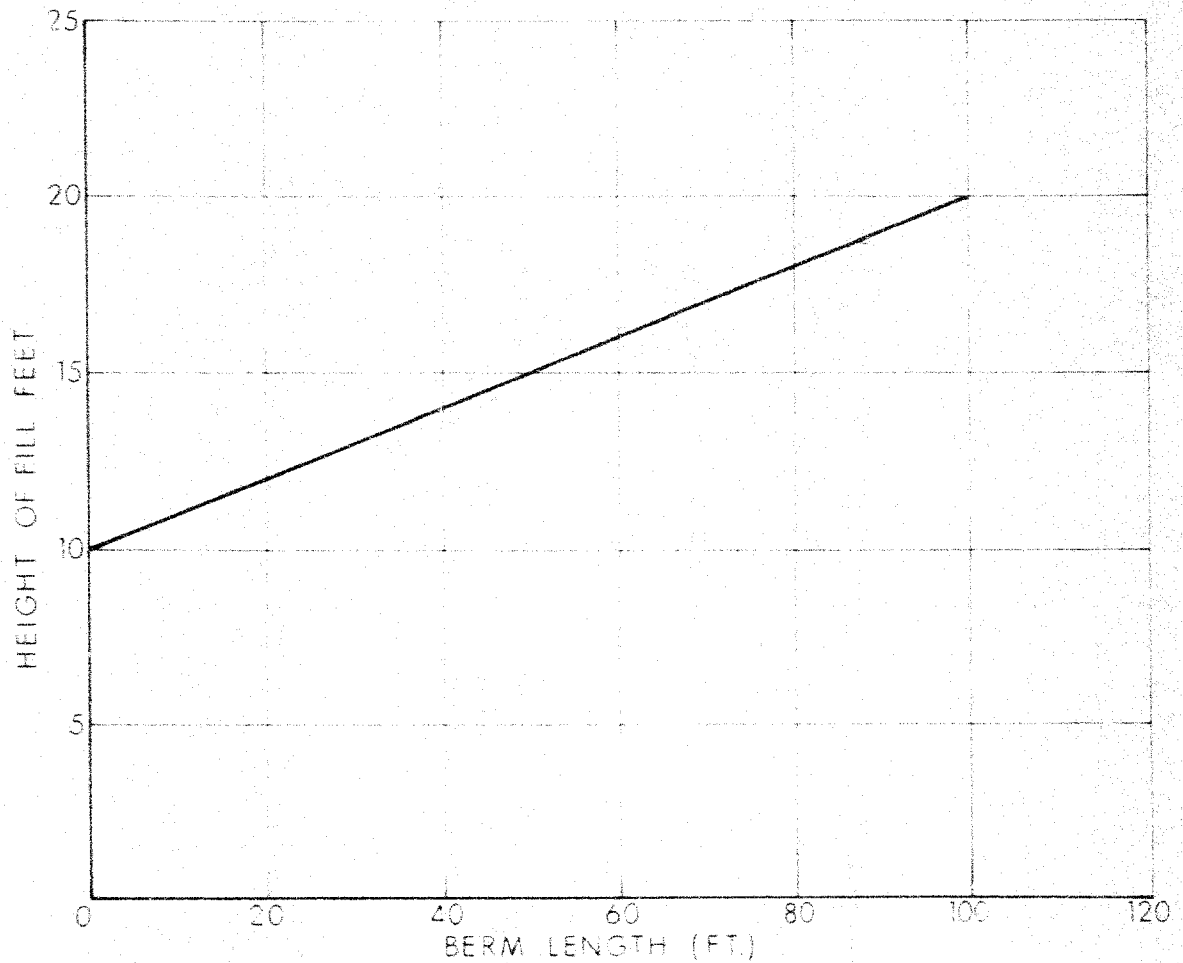
FIG. 5



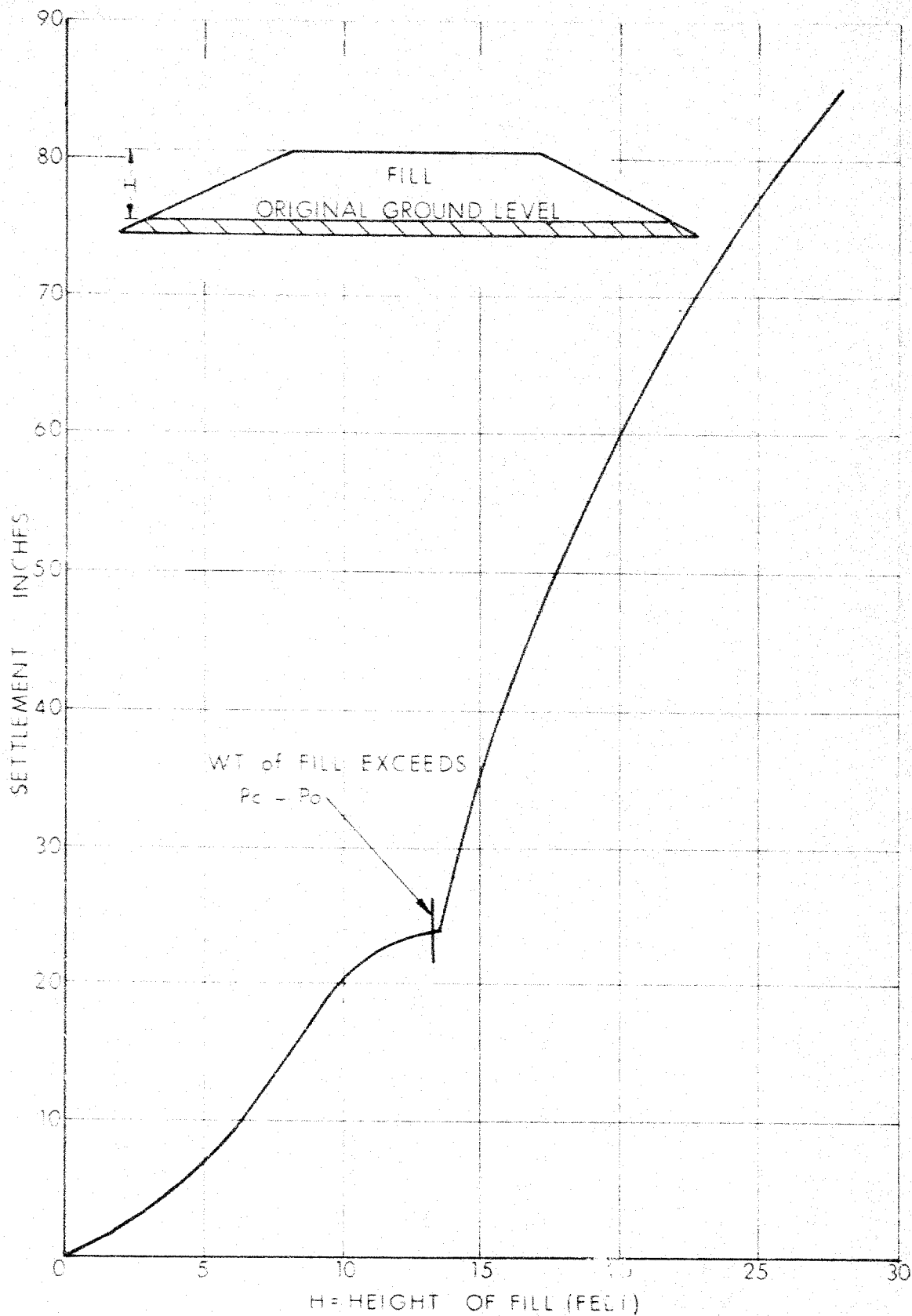
# UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM



# HEIGHT OF FILL VS. BERM LENGTH



NOTE:  $H$  = ELEVATION AT TOP OF EMBANKMENT MINUS  
ELEVATION OF FINISHED GROUNDLEVEL  
AT TOE OF SLOPE.



SETTLEMENT VS. HEIGHT OF FILL

DEGREE OF CONSOLIDATION SETTLEMENT  
VS.  
TIME

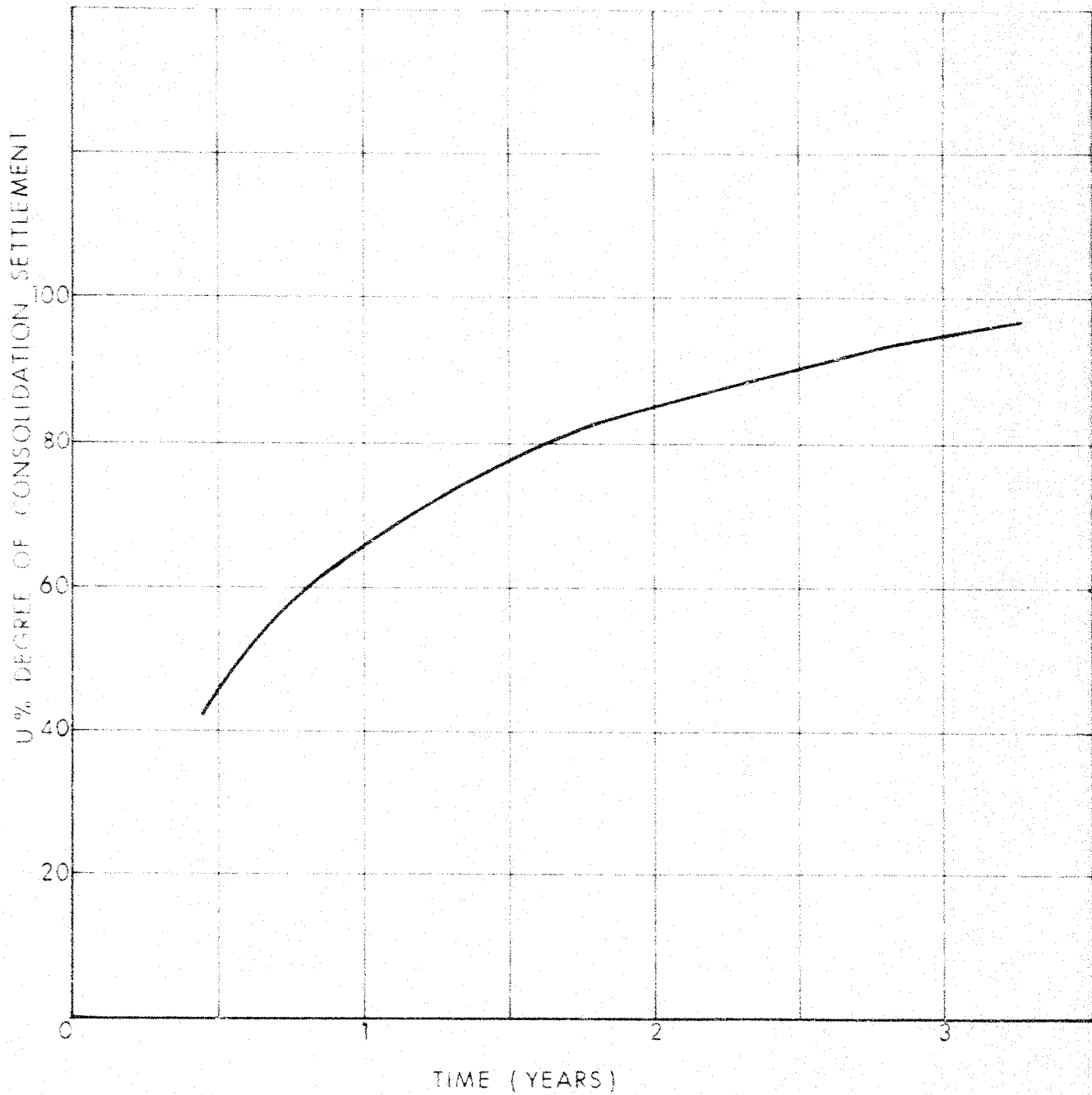


FIG. 9

# VOID RATIO vs PRESSURE

$W_L = 36\%$

$W_p = 18\%$

$W = 57\%$

$C_c = 74$

BORE HOLE 14

SAMPLE 2

DEPTH 10' 11"

ELEV. 732.7

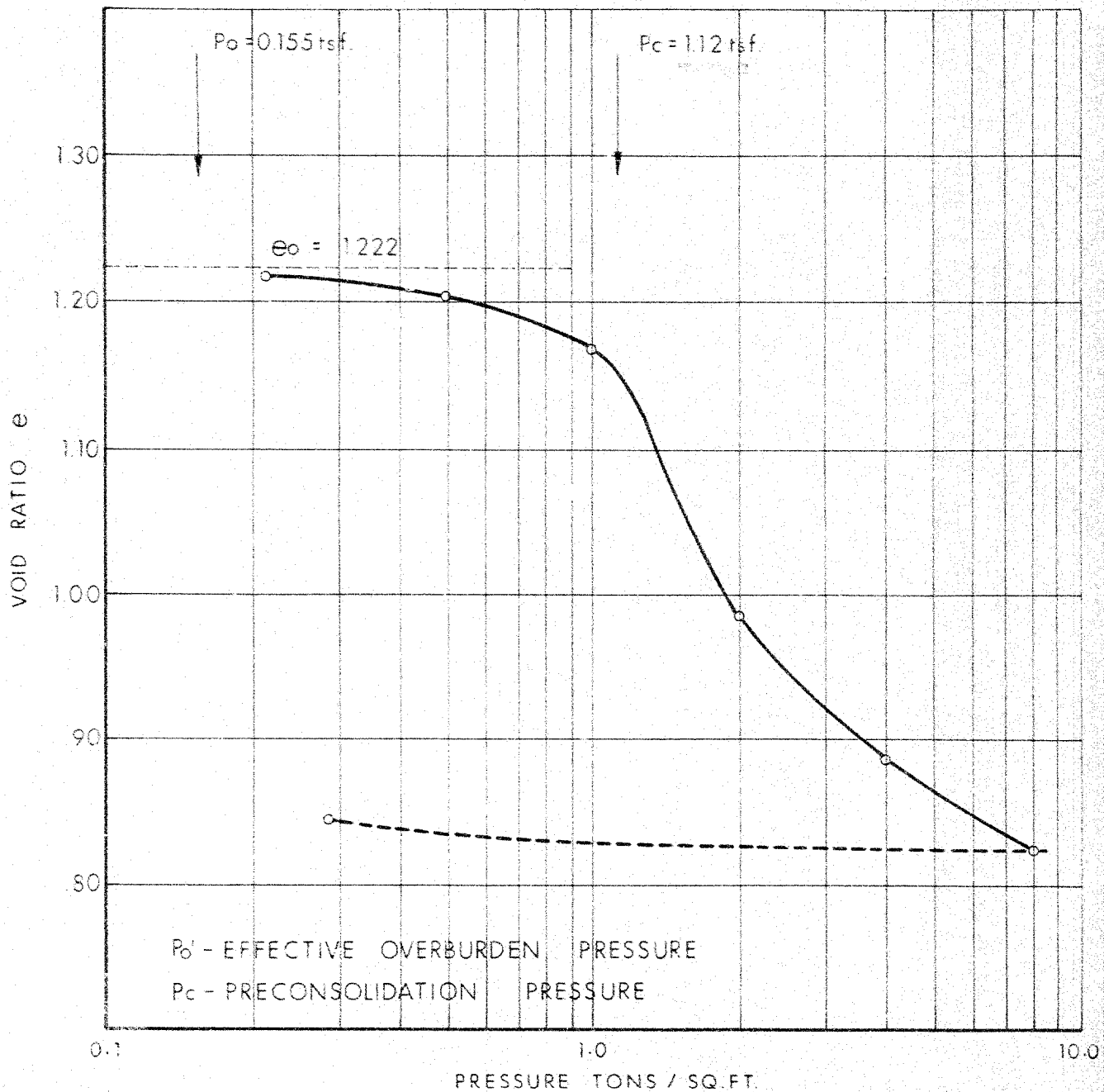


FIG. 10

# VOID RATIO vs PRESSURE

$W_L = 79\%$

$W_p = 25\%$

$W = 87\%$

$C_c = 2.90$

BORE HOLE 4

SAMPLE 5

DEPTH 25'11"

ELEV. 718.1

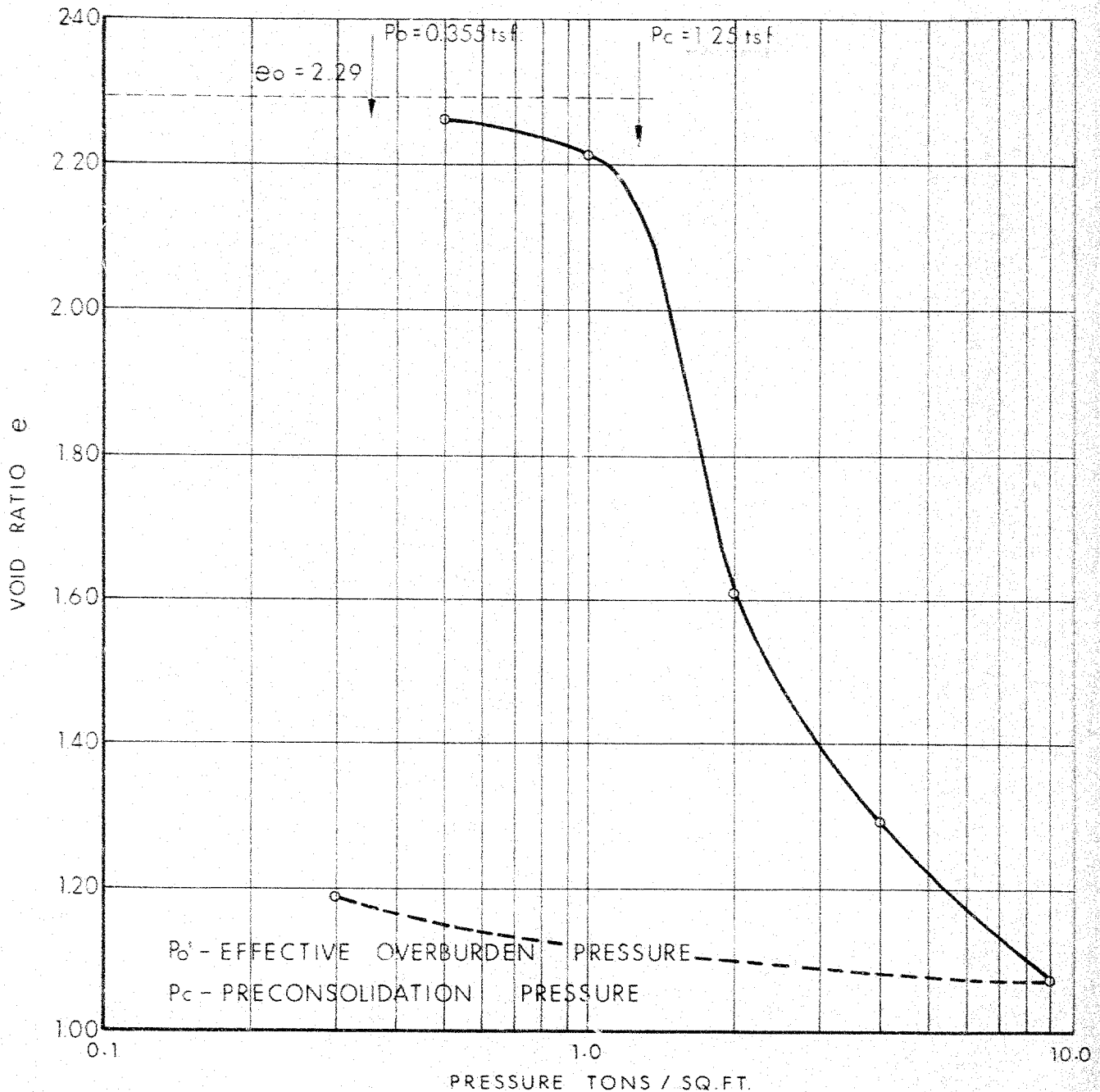


FIG. 11

# VOID RATIO vs PRESSURE

$W_L = 49 \%$

$W_p = 23 \%$

$W = 80 \%$

$C_c = 2.100$

BORE HOLE 18

SAMPLE 3

DEPTH 30' 11"

ELEV. 714.1

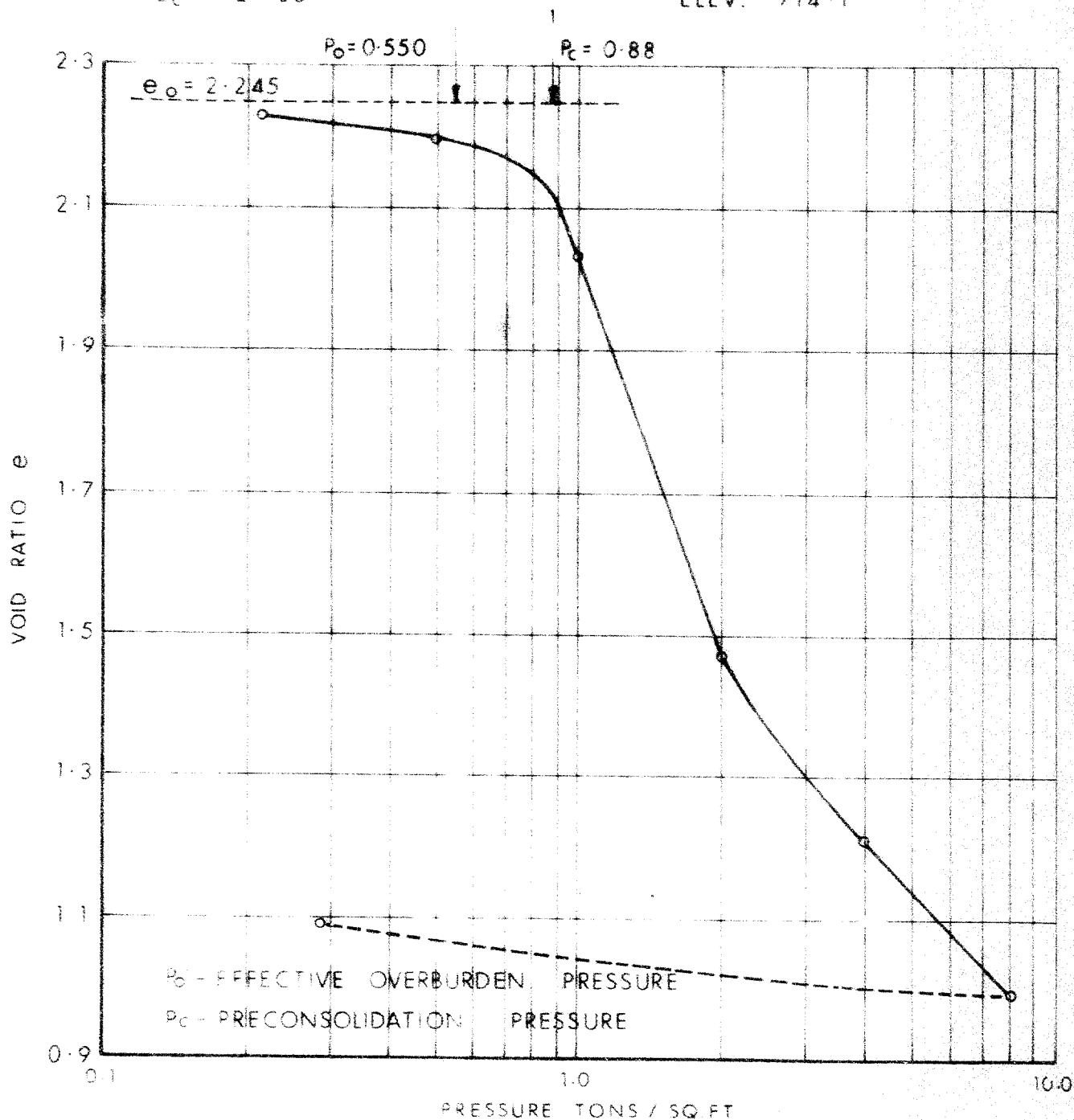


FIG 12

# VOID RATIO vs PRESSURE

$W_L = 76\%$

$W_p = 27\%$

$W = 71\%$

$C_c = 1.5900$

BORE HOLE 1

SAMPLE 7

DEPTH 35' 11"

ELEV. 708.4

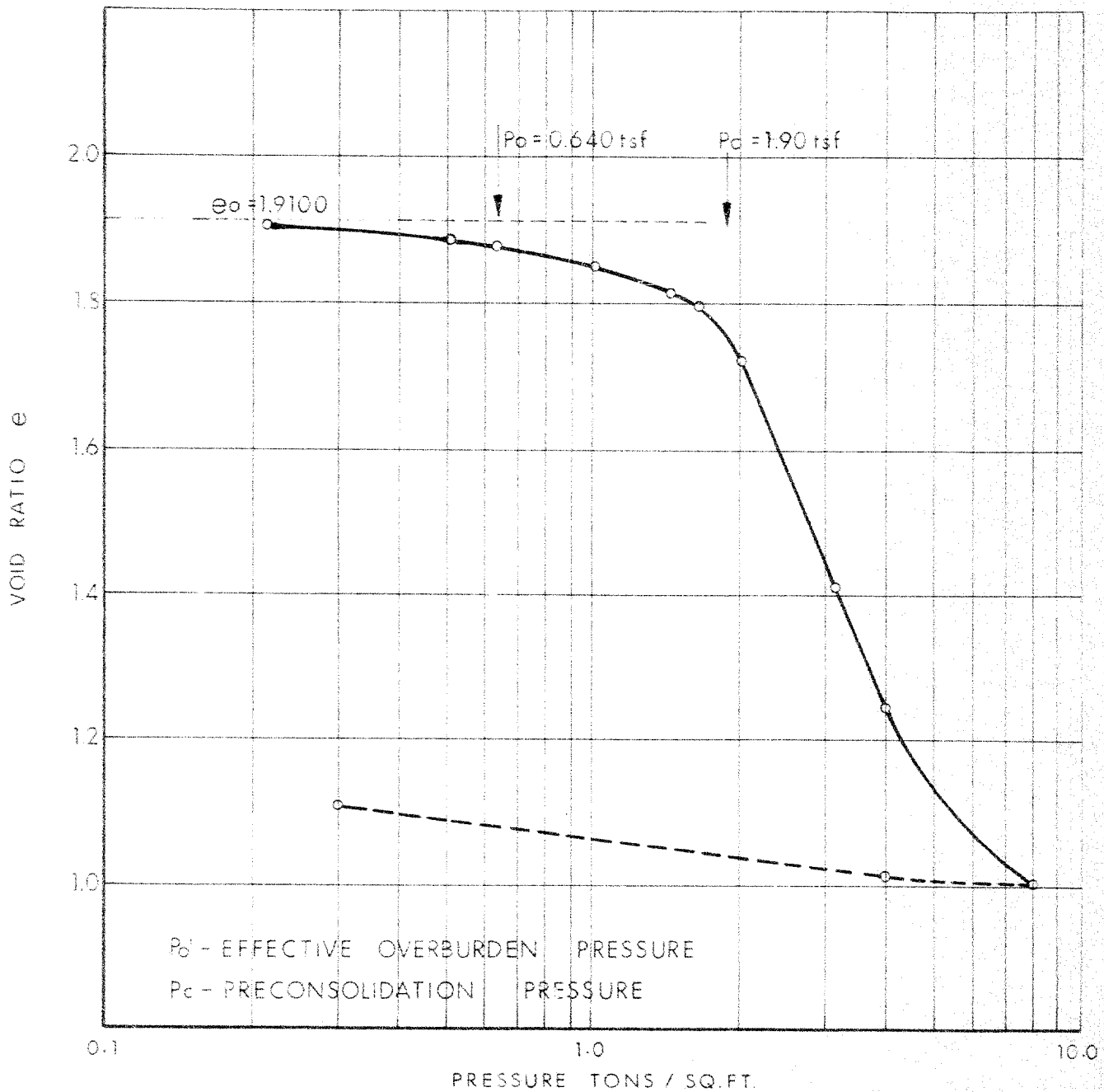


FIG 13



# VOID RATIO vs PRESSURE

$W_L = 68\%$

$W_p = 27\%$

$W = 69\%$

$C = 1.33$

BORE HOLE 5

SAMPLE 9

DEPTH 40'11"

ELEV. 706.1

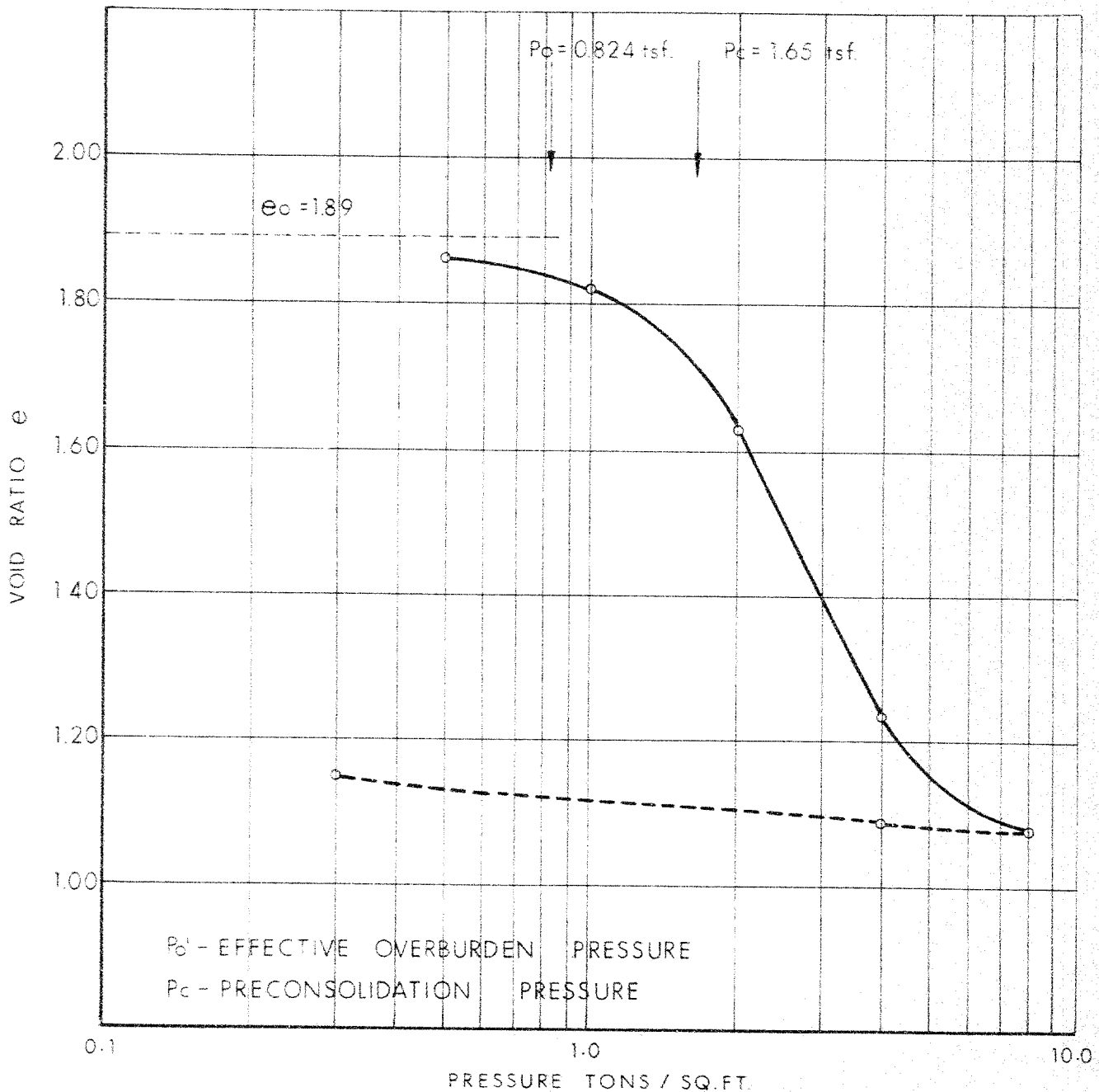
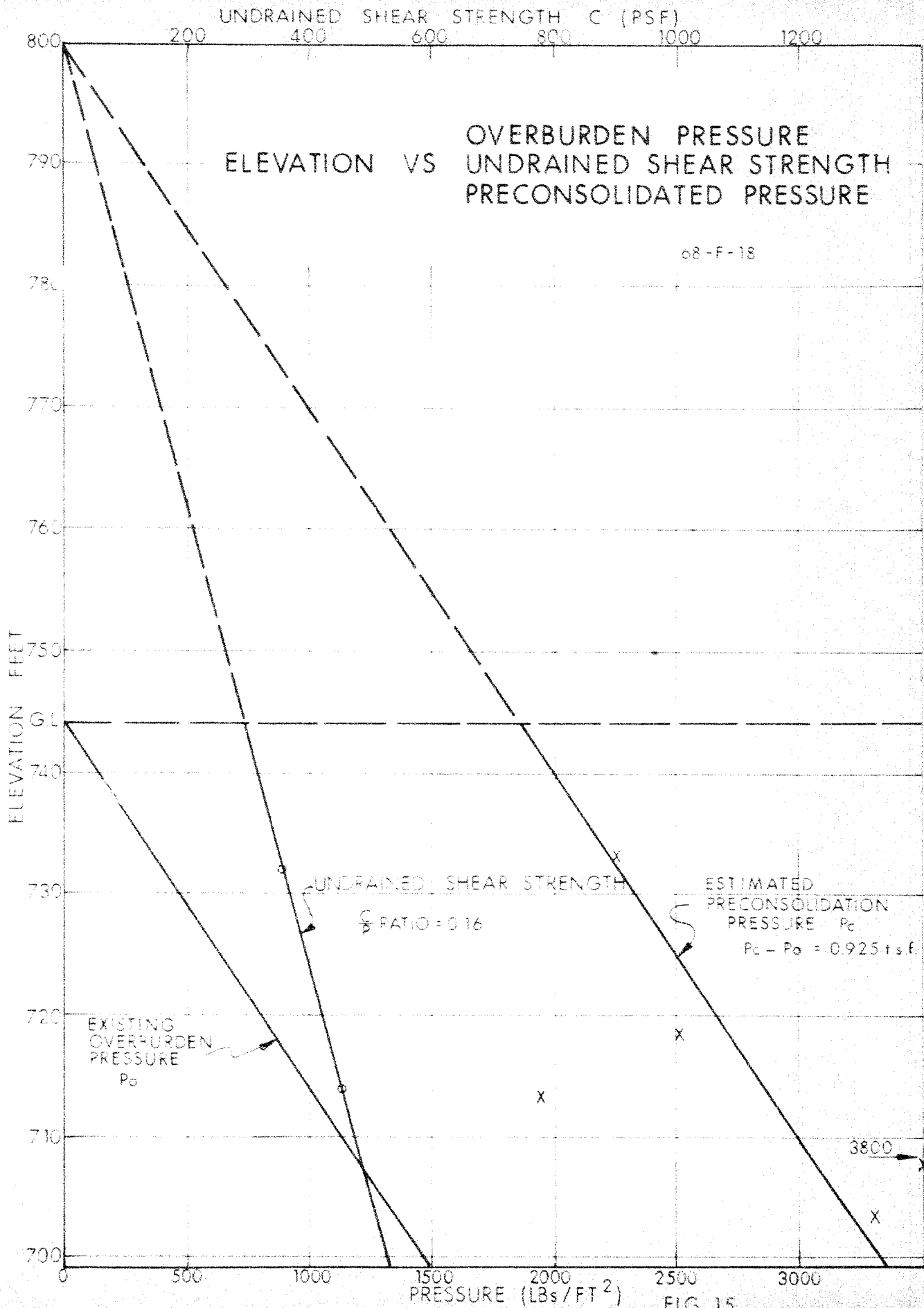
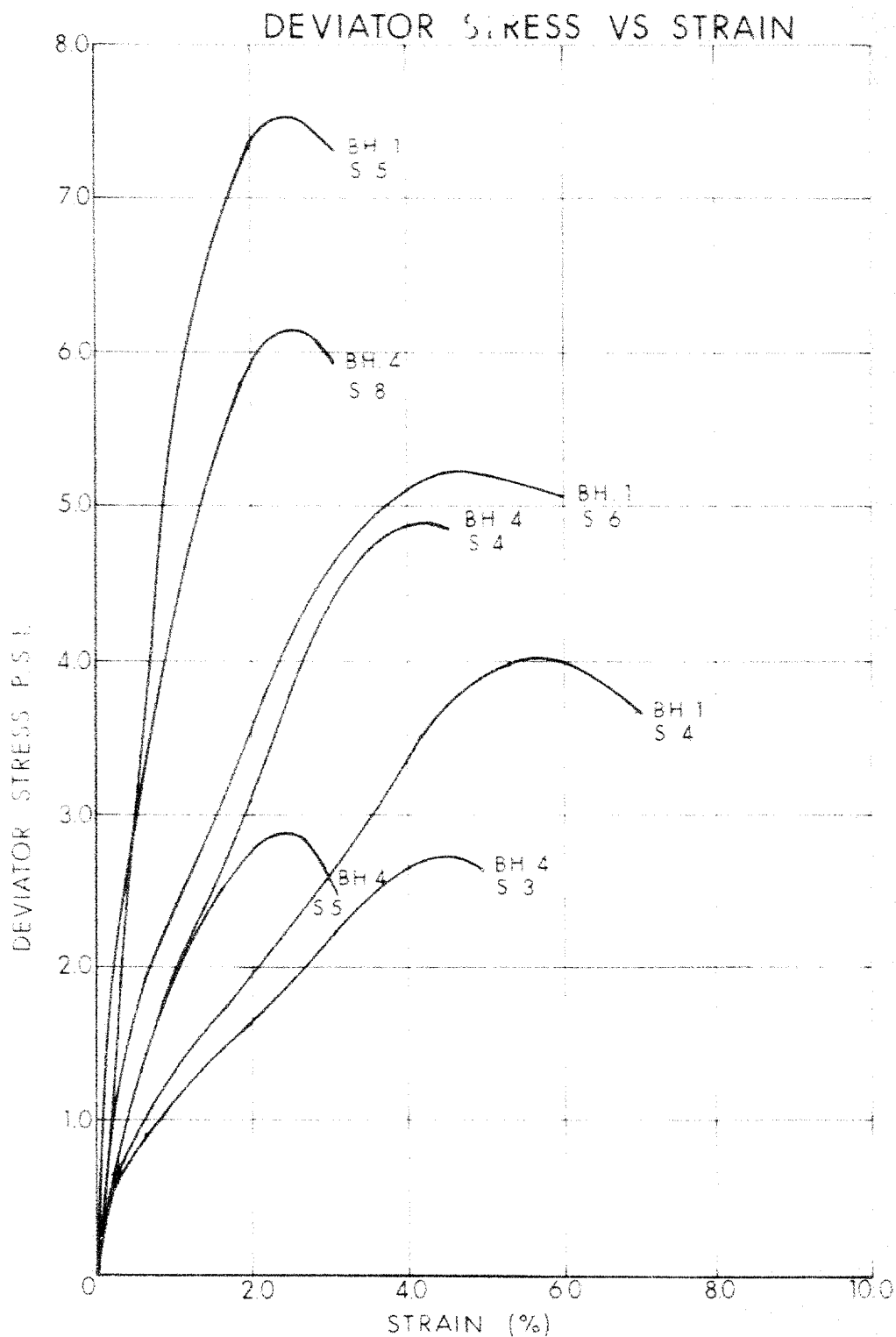


FIG. 14





TYPICAL STRESS STRAIN CURVES

FIG. 16

## ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS REPORT

### PENETRATION RESISTANCE

STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE 'N' - THE NUMBER OF BLOWS REQUIRED TO ADVANCE A STANDARD SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER 12 INCHES INTO THE SUBSOIL, DRIVEN BY MEANS OF A 140 POUND HAMMER FALLING FREELY A DISTANCE OF 30 INCHES.

DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE - THE NUMBER OF BLOWS REQUIRED TO ADVANCE A 2 INCH, 60 DEGREE CONE, FITTED TO THE END OF DRILL RODS, 12 INCHES INTO THE SUBSOIL, THE DRIVING ENERGY BEING 350 FOOT POUNDS PER BLOW.

### DESCRIPTION OF SOIL

THE CONSISTENCY OF COHESIVE SOILS AND THE RELATIVE DENSITY OR DENSENESS OF COHESIONLESS SOILS ARE DESCRIBED IN THE FOLLOWING TERMS:-

<u>CONSISTENCY</u>	<u>'N' BLOWS / FT.</u>	<u>c LB. / SQ. FT.</u>	<u>DENSENESS</u>	<u>'N' BLOWS / FT.</u>
VERY SOFT	0 - 2	0 - 250	VERY LOOSE	0 - 4
SOFT	2 - 4	250 - 500	LOOSE	4 - 10
FIRM	4 - 8	500 - 1000	COMPACT	10 - 30
STIFF	8 - 15	1000 - 2000	DENSE	30 - 50
VERY STIFF	15 - 30	2000 - 4000	VERY DENSE	> 50
HARD	> 30	> 4000		

### TYPE OF SAMPLE

S.S	SPLIT SPOON	T.W	THINWALL OPEN
W.S	WASHED SAMPLE	T.P	THINWALL PISTON
S.B	SCRAPER BUCKET SAMPLE	O.S	OESTERBERG SAMPLE
A.S	AUGER SAMPLE	F.S	FOIL SAMPLE
C.S	CHUNK SAMPLE	R.C	ROCK CORE
S.T	SLOTTED TUBE SAMPLE		
	P.H	SAMPLE ADVANCED HYDRAULICALLY	
	P.M	SAMPLE ADVANCED MANUALLY	

### SOIL TESTS

Q <sub>u</sub>	UNCONFINED COMPRESSION	L.V	LABORATORY VANE
Q	UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL	F.V	FIELD VANE
Q <sub>cu</sub>	CONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL	C	CONSOLIDATION
Q <sub>d</sub>	DRAINED TRIAXIAL	S	SENSITIVITY

## ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS REPORT

### SOIL PROPERTIES

$\gamma$	UNIT WEIGHT OF SOIL (BULK DENSITY)
$\gamma_s$	UNIT WEIGHT OF SOLID PARTICLES
$\gamma_w$	UNIT WEIGHT OF WATER
$\gamma_d$	UNIT DRY WEIGHT OF SOIL (DRY DENSITY)
$\gamma'$	UNIT WEIGHT OF SUBMERGED SOIL
G	SPECIFIC GRAVITY OF SOLID PARTICLES $G = \frac{\gamma_s}{\gamma_w}$
e	VOID RATIO
n	POROSITY
w	WATER CONTENT
$S_r$	DEGREE OF SATURATION
$w_L$	LIQUID LIMIT
$w_p$	PLASTIC LIMIT
$I_p$	PLASTICITY INDEX
s	SHRINKAGE LIMIT
$I_L$	LIQUIDITY INDEX = $\frac{w - w_p}{I_p}$
$I_C$	CONSISTENCY INDEX = $\frac{w_L - w}{I_p}$
$e_{max}$	VOID RATIO IN LOOSEST STATE
$e_{min}$	VOID RATIO IN DENSEST STATE
$I_D$	DENSITY INDEX = $\frac{e_{max} - e}{e_{max} - e_{min}}$
	RELATIVE DENSITY $D_r$ IS ALSO USED
h	HYDRAULIC HEAD OR POTENTIAL
q	RATE OF DISCHARGE
v	VELOCITY OF FLOW
i	HYDRAULIC GRADIENT
k	COEFFICIENT OF PERMEABILITY
j	SEEPAGE FORCE PER UNIT VOLUME
$m_v$	COEFFICIENT OF VOLUME CHANGE = $\frac{-\Delta e}{(1+e)\Delta\sigma}$
$C_v$	COEFFICIENT OF CONSOLIDATION
$C_c$	COMPRESSION INDEX = $\frac{\Delta e}{\Delta \log_{10} \sigma}$
$T_v$	TIME FACTOR = $\frac{c_v t}{d^2}$ (d, DRAINAGE PATH)
U	DEGREE OF CONSOLIDATION
$\tau_f$	SHEAR STRENGTH
$c'$	EFFECTIVE COHESION INTERCEPT
$\phi'$	EFFECTIVE ANGLE OF SHEARING RESISTANCE, OR FRICTION
$c_u$	APPARENT COHESION
$\phi_u$	APPARENT ANGLE OF SHEARING RESISTANCE, OR FRICTION
$\mu$	COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION
$S_r$	SENSITIVITY

### GENERAL

$\pi$	3.1416
e	BASE OF NATURAL LOGARITHMS 2.7183
$\log_e a$ OR $\ln a$	NATURAL LOGARITHM OF a
$\log_{10} a$ OR $\log a$	LOGARITHM OF a TO BASE 10
t	TIME
g	ACCELERATION DUE TO GRAVITY
V	VOLUME
W	WEIGHT
M	MOMENT
F	FACTOR OF SAFETY

### STRESS AND STRAIN

u	PORE PRESSURE
$\sigma$	NORMAL STRESS
$\bar{\sigma}$	NORMAL EFFECTIVE STRESS ( $\bar{\sigma}$ IS ALSO USED)
$\tau$	SHEAR STRESS
$\epsilon$	LINEAR STRAIN
$\gamma$	SHEAR STRAIN
$\nu$	POISSON'S RATIO ( $\mu$ IS ALSO USED)
E	MODULUS OF LINEAR DEFORMATION (YOUNG'S MODULUS)
G	MODULUS OF SHEAR DEFORMATION
K	MODULUS OF COMPRESSIBILITY
$\eta$	COEFFICIENT OF VISCOSITY

### EARTH PRESSURE

d	DISTANCE FROM TOP OF WALL TO POINT OF APPLICATION OF PRESSURE
$\delta$	ANGLE OF WALL FRICTION
K	DIMENSIONLESS COEFFICIENT TO BE USED WITH VARIOUS SUFFIXES IN EXPRESSIONS REFERRING TO NORMAL STRESS ON WALLS
$K_0$	COEFFICIENT OF EARTH PRESSURE AT REST

### FOUNDATIONS

B	BREADTH OF FOUNDATION
L	LENGTH OF FOUNDATION
D	DEPTH OF FOUNDATION BENEATH GROUND
N	DIMENSIONLESS COEFFICIENT USED WITH A SUFFIX APPLYING TO SPECIFIC GRAVITY, DEPTH AND COHESION ETC IN THE FORMULA FOR BEARING CAPACITY
$k_s$	MODULUS OF SUBGRADE REACTION

### SLOPES

H	VERTICAL HEIGHT OF SLOPE
D	DEPTH BELOW TOE OF SLOPE TO HARD STRATUM
$\beta$	ANGLE OF SLOPE TO HORIZONTAL

## MEMORANDUM

To: Mr. A. G. Stermac  
Principal Foundations Engr.  
Materials & Testing

FROM: Bridge Planning Section  
Northern Region

DATE: February 27, 1968

OUR FILE REF.

IN REPLY TO

## SUBJECT:

Shadow River Bridge On Hwy. 532  
W. P. 109-67; Bridge Site 44-159

Enclosed find one marked up copy of site plan No. E4476-1 indicating the probable footing locations in the vicinity of the re-located highway.

Hand augers taken by Mr. Peter Arkima at the time of the Functional Planning Field Trip indicated a considerable depth of soft material, possibly granular, over the entire length of the valley which this road crosses. Assuming then that the conditions across the entire valley are uniform from a foundations point of view, the structure will likely be located at Station 151 + 16 as indicated on the site plan. Should the foundation conditions at a location 400 ft to the west prove to be considerably more favourable then a structure location at this change would appear feasible. Should this condition actually exist in the field further borings should be made in the area of the stream diversion required by the placement of the crossing in the area of Station 155. I have indicated three locations where you might make these borings in the vicinity of the stream diversion to ensure that there would be no excavation problems down to elevation 739 which would be the stream bed elevation in the stream diversion.

In order to obviate any flooding of the new road the grade is to be raised as indicated on the site plan. It would, therefore, appear that you might check the area for stability on the basis of this grade.

Food and accommodation should be readily available in the Town of Rosseau immediately to the east of the crossing.

As mentioned above the road alignment crosses a valley of approximately 2,000 ft in width at this location, the soil in which appears to be of a soft nature. Rock outcrops, however, occur at either side of the valley. It is reported that at least part of the existing bridge is founded on


APP. VENT. DIST. 400 FT. Cont'd...  
CORRECTION DIST. 500 FT.

DEFECTS IN NEGATIVE DUE TO  
CONDITION OF ORIGINAL DOCUMENT

piles. An examination of the structure abutments would tend to indicate a settlement of the southern portion of the structure relative to the old (and stable) northern section.

Would you kindly arrange to have the necessary foundation investigation carried out. If we can be of any assistance whatever kindly advise.

Within the next few weeks I will be issuing a further foundation request for the Magnetewan River and Highway 520 overpass at Burk's Falls, approximately 40 miles distant from this crossing.

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'J. B. Curtis', with a large circular flourish at the end.

J. B. Curtis  
Regional Bridge Location Engineer

cc: Mr. A. Crowley  
Program Division

## MEMORANDUM

To: Mr. A.G. Stermac,  
Principal Foundation Eng.,  
Room 107, Lab. Building,  
Downsview, Ontario.  
Att'n: Mr. K.G. Selby.

FROM: Bridge Planning Section,  
Northern Region.

DATE: June 14, 1968.

OUR FILE REF. IN REPLY TO


## SUBJECT:

Shadow River Bridge,  
Highway 532, W.P. 109-67, 62 F-18  
B.S. 44-159.

Enclosed find a plan and profile indicating the revised projected alignment in the vicinity of the above crossing. The alignment has been revised in the light of the poor soils which you have reported.

Would you kindly then complete your report both on the basis of the original design and finalize it on the basis of the design as now projected as indicated on these plans. I have spoken to Mr. Crowley, the regional expeditor who is currently in North Bay, regarding your completion date of same. He suggests that you complete your report as soon as possible, however, he will discuss the matter further with you upon his return to Toronto.

If you have any questions on this matter, kindly advise.



J.B. CURTIS,  
REGIONAL BRIDGE LOCATION ENGINEER.

JBC/jmc  
encls.

c.c. A. Crowley.



Mr. J. C. McAllister,  
Regional Bridge Location Engr.,  
Northern Region,  
NORTH BAY, Ontario.

Foundation Section,  
Materials & Testing Office,  
Room 107, Lab. Bldg.

April 3, 1969

Your Memo April 1, 1969

Re: W.P. 109-67-1; Bridge Site 44-157;  
Sec. Rd. #532; Shadow River Bridge  
Line 'M' Revision; District #11.

Since subsoil conditions are similar at both proposed locations of the S.P.P.A., the height of fill should govern the decision.

In our report numbered 68-F-18, the heights of the fill versus the required berm lengths, are given. From the graph, the length of the berm required at both proposed pipe locations may be scaled off. Your attention is called to the fact that, at the site of the pipe, the height of the embankment is the distance between the culvert bottom and the finished grade of the highway.

AKB/MdeF

*A. C. Sternac*  
A. C. Sternac  
PRINCIPAL FOUNDATION ENGINEER

cc: Foundations Files  
Gen. Files

## MEMORANDUM

To: Mr. A. Stermac  
Principal Foundation Eng.  
Foundations Section, Downsview

From: Bridge Planning  
Northern Region

Date: April 1, 1969

Our File Ref.

In Reply To

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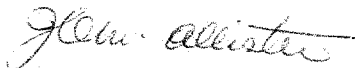
SUBJECT:

W.P. 109-67-1; Bridge Site 44-159;  
Sec. Rd. #532; Shadow Ri. Bridge  
Line 'M' Revision; District #11

Consideration is being given to the use of a 22' x 14.7' S.P.P.A. placed either at Sta. 153 + 25 on 30° Lt skew or at Sta. 151 + 40 on 0° skew. In both cases the pipe will have an invert elev. of 751 with the grade at elev. 755 over the pipe. The alternative grades are shown on the attached profile and you have already received the projected revision line 'M'.

Would you please evaluate these two locations and their respective revised grades in the light of the foundation material and the berms required.

An early reply would be greatly appreciated.



J. C. McAllister  
Regional Bridge  
Location Supervisor

# PROF SHADOW RIVER

0+00+151+35

E-4476-1

LINE A1

DITCH

SHADOW R.

700' V.C.

600' V.E.

600' V.E.

600' V.E.

751.0

WL. 742.43 June 12/68

736-5

DEFECTS IN NEGATIVE DUE TO  
CONDITION OF ORIGINAL DOCUMENT

24" X 43' C.S.P.

+38 1/2 24 1/2 RT 783.4

+63 1/2 10 1/2 LT 781.7

24" X 43' C.S.P.

+31 1/2 25 1/2 RT 782.9

+58 1/2 10 1/2 LT 782.0

MEMORANDUM

To: Mr. A. Stermac,  
Principal Foundation Engineer,  
Room 107, Lab. Building

FROM: C.S. Grebski,  
Bridge Office

ATTENTION:

DATE: October 8, 1969

OUR FILE REF.

IN REPLY TO

SUBJECT: Shadow River Bridge  
Approx. 1.4 Mi. W. of Rosseau  
W.P. 109-67-1, Site No. 44-159  
Sec. Rd. No. 532, District 11

68-1-18

Attached herewith we are submitting the final  
General Plan Drawing for the above-mentioned structure.

Kindly give us your comments at your earliest  
convenience.



C.S. Grebski,  
Bridge Design Engineer

CSG:rd

Attach.

c.c. Foundation Section


Timber piles are provided 58-75'  
long. Allowable load 18T/pile Forward  
and side slopes 2:1. Berth length 48'

No comments

APB

14/10/69

14/10/69

Mylar to  
Bridge Office 11 July 68  


Design Services Branch,  
1201 Wilson Avenue,  
Downsview, Ontario.  
M3M 1J8

November 27, 1973.

Master Soil Investigation,  
104 Kenhar Drive,  
Weston, Ontario.  
M9L 1N4

Dear Sirs:

This letter confirms our request of November 23, 1973, for the supply of a diamond drill together with all necessary equipment, as specified under the terms of our Contract Agreement, at Rosseau, Ontario, on or about Nov. 28, 1973.

Mobilization will be from Junction of Hwy. 516  
and 11.

Our Project Number is W.O. 73-11094. ✓

Yours truly,

ORIGINAL SIGNED BY  
A. G. STERMAC

RGS/ao

A. G. Stermac,  
PRINCIPAL FOUNDATIONS ENGINEER.

c.c. W. W. Fry  
(Attn: Mrs. M. Porter)

Foundations Files  
Documents

*additional work to 68-F-018*

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS, ONTARIO

MEMORANDUM

TO: Mr. J. C. McAllister, Regional Structural Supervisor,  
Northern Region,  
North Bay, Ontario.

FROM: Foundations Office,  
Design Services Branch,  
West Bldg., Downsview.

ATTENTION:

DATE: December 20, 1973.

OUR FILE REF.

IN REPLY TO JAN - 7 1974

SUBJECT: Shadow River Bridge, Approx. 1.4 Mi. W. of  
Rosseau, Sec. Rd. No. 532, District #11,  
Site No. 44-159 W.P. 109-67-1 W.O. 68-11018

(73-11-094)

We have recently completed further investigations at the above site in order to determine the pile lengths for the Shadow River Bridge. The investigation consisted of sixteen cone penetration tests. A cone was driven at each end of each proposed Bent.

The bedrock profile along both sides of the bridge is shown in Drawing 68-11018B. Bedrock was encountered in eleven boreholes and a very dense stratum was encountered in Boreholes #23, 24, 26, 29 and 36. While driving the cone at Borehole 29 the rods were deflected at 58 ft. below the surface, elevation 690 ft. The cone then encountered a very dense stratum at elevation 685. This would indicate the presence of a boulder or a localized very steep slope in the bedrock.

Listed below are the elevations of the estimated refusal of the timber piles.

	<u>South End (Left)</u>	<u>North End (Right)</u>
Bent 1	Elev. 674	Elev. 667
2	674	672
3	680	680
4	680	685
5	692	690
6	694	692
7	696	694
8	696	695

Please attach this memorandum along with Drawing 68-11018B to Foundation Report W.O. 68-11018.

We hope that this information will meet your requirements for the bridge design. If there are any questions please contact our Office.



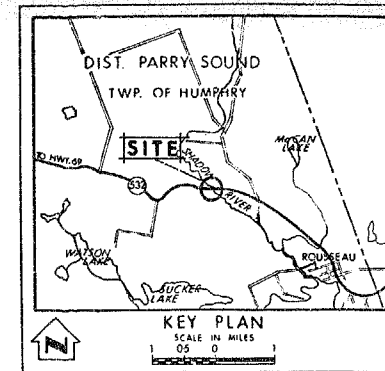
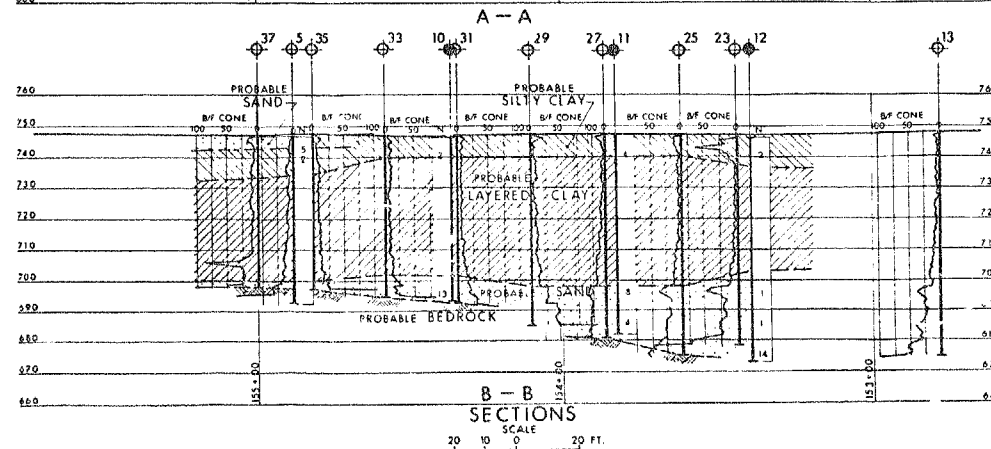
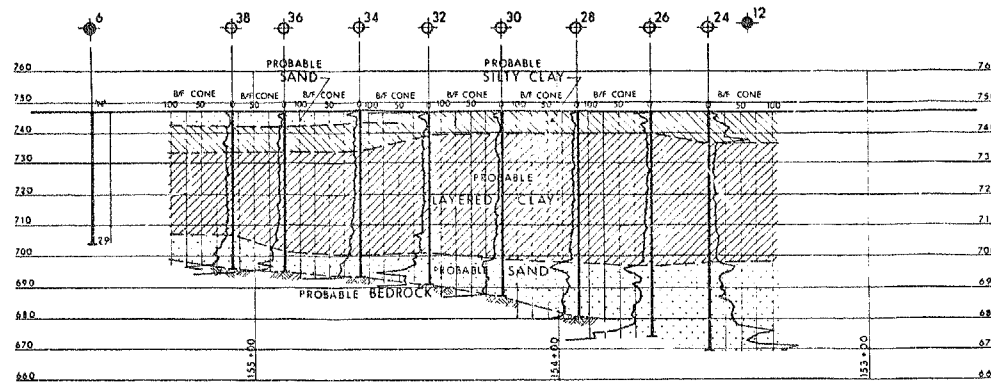
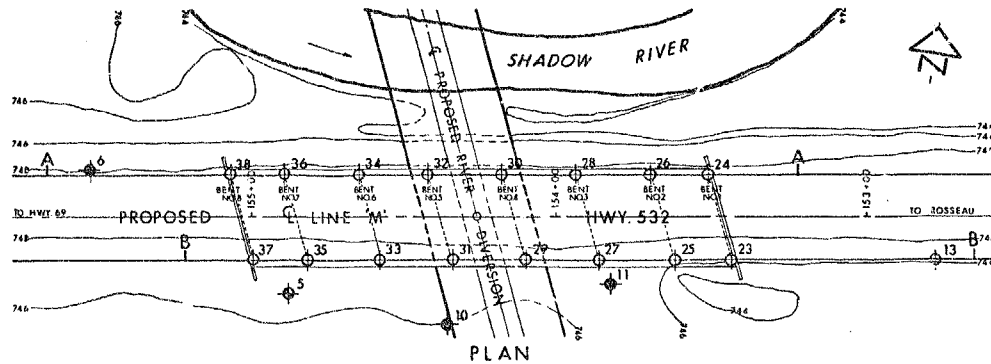
PK/ac  
Attch.

c.c. E. J. Orr  
B. R. Davis  
A. Rutka  
H. McArthur  
R. S. Chapman  
B. J. Giroux  
J. E. Gruspier  
G. A. Wrong  
B. A. Singh  
S. McCombie

For:

P. Korgemagi,  
Project Foundations Engineer,  
K. G. Selby,  
Supervising Foundations Engineer.

Foundations Files  
Documents



LEGEND			
	Bore Hole		
	Cone Penetration Test		
	Bore Hole & Cone Test		
	Water Level	NOT established at time of field investigation	
NO.	ELEVATION	STATION	OFFSET
23	747.7	153+43	14' LT
24	747.6	153+50	14' RT
25	747.6	153+61	14' LT
26	747.4	153+69	14' RT
27	747.7	153+86	14' LT
28	747.6	153+93	14' RT
29	747.9	154+09	14' LT
30	747.7	154+17	14' RT
31	747.7	154+32	14' LT
32	747.7	154+41	14' RT
33	747.6	154+57	14' LT
34	747.8	154+64	14' RT
35	747.9	154+81	14' LT
36	747.9	154+88	14' RT
37	747.8	154+99	14' LT
38	747.7	155+07	14' RT

NOTE:  
BORE HOLE NO'S 5, 6, 10, 11, 12, 13  
SEE DRAWING NO 68-F-18A

NOTE:  
The complete foundation investigation report for this structure may be examined at the Structural Office and Foundations Office, Downsview, and at the HUNTSVILLE District Office.

— NOTE —  
The boundaries between soil strata have been established only at Bore hole locations. Between Bore Holes the boundaries are assumed from geological evidence

REVISIONS	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS—ONTARIO  
DESIGN SERVICES BRANCH—FOUNDATIONS OFFICE

**SHADOW RIVER BRIDGE**

HIGHWAY NO. 532 LINE M DIST. NO. 11  
DIST. PARRY SOUND  
TWP. HUMPHRY LOT 78 CON. A

**BORE HOLE LOCATIONS & SOIL STRATA**

SUBMIT P. K. [ ]	CHECKED [ ]	HP NO. <u>109-67-1</u>	DRAWING NO. <u>68-11018 B</u>
DRAWN BY [ ]	CHECKED [ ]	WD NO. <u>73-11094</u>	BRIDGE DRAWING NO. <u>D-6529-2</u>
DATE <u>19 DEC 1972</u>	SITE NO. [ ]	APPROVED [ ]	CONC. NO. [ ]

1. Bore hole log - July 1972 (73-11094)



MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS, ONTARIO

MEMORANDUM

TO: Mr. J. C. McAllister, FROM: Foundations Office,  
Regional Structural Supervisor, Design Services Branch,  
Northern Region, West Bldg., Downsview.  
North Bay, Ontario.

ATTENTION: DATE: December 20, 1973.

OUR FILE REF. IN REPLY TO JAN - 7 1974

SUBJECT: Shadow River Bridge, Approx. 1.4 Mi. W. of  
Rosseau, Sec. Rd. No. 532, District #11,  
Site No. 44-159 W.P. 109-67-1 W.O. 68-11018

(73-11-094)

We have recently completed further investigations at the above site in order to determine the pile lengths for the Shadow River Bridge. The investigation consisted of sixteen cone penetration tests. A cone was driven at each end of each proposed Bent.

The bedrock profile along both sides of the bridge is shown in Drawing 68-11018B. Bedrock was encountered in eleven boreholes and a very dense stratum was encountered in Boreholes #23, 24, 26, 29 and 36. While driving the cone at Borehole 29 the rods were deflected at 58 ft. below the surface, elevation 690 ft. The cone then encountered a very dense stratum at elevation 685. This would indicate the presence of a boulder or a localized very steep slope in the bedrock.

Listed below are the elevations of the estimated refusal of the timber piles.

	<u>South End (Left)</u>	<u>North End (Right)</u>
Bent 1	Elev. 674	Elev. 667
2	674	672
3	680	680
4	680	685
5	692	690
6	694	692
7	696	694
8	696	695

Please attach this memorandum along with Drawing 68-11018B to Foundation Report W.O. 68-11018.

We hope that this information will meet your requirements for the bridge design. If there are any questions please contact our Office.



PK/ao  
Attch.

c.c. E. J. Orr  
B. R. Davis  
A. Rutka  
H. McArthur  
R. S. Chapman  
B. J. Giroux  
J. E. Gruspier  
G. A. Wrong  
B. A. Singh  
S. McCombie

For:

P. Korgemagi,  
Project Foundations Engineer,  
K. G. Selby,  
Supervising Foundations Engineer.

Foundations Files  
Documents

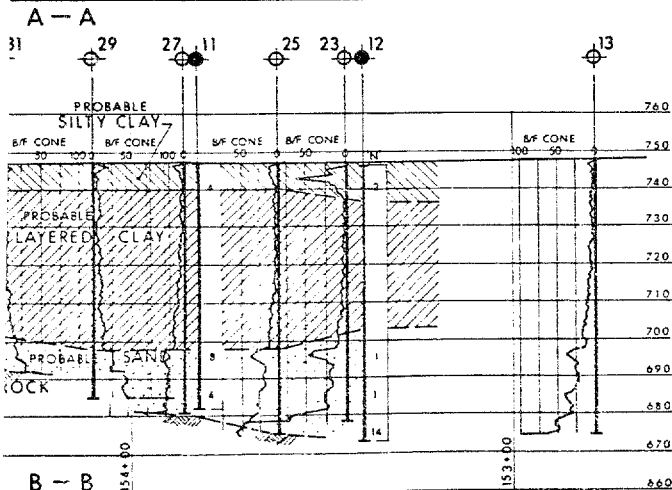
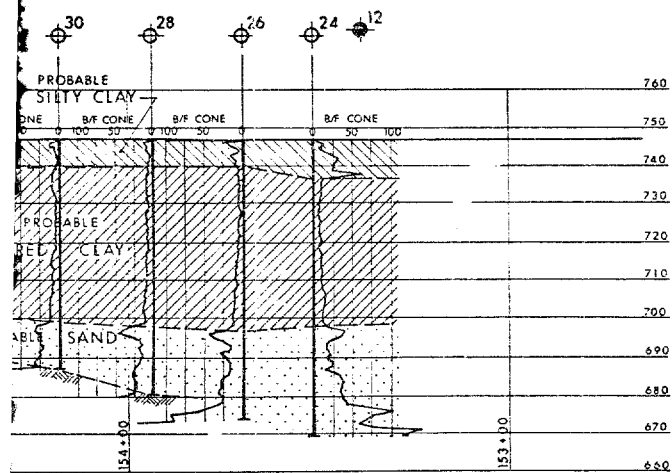
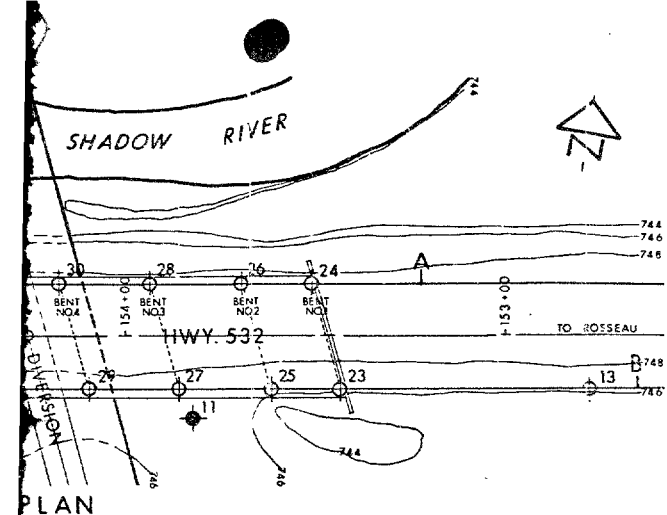
Oversized drawings:

Record of Borehole No 5

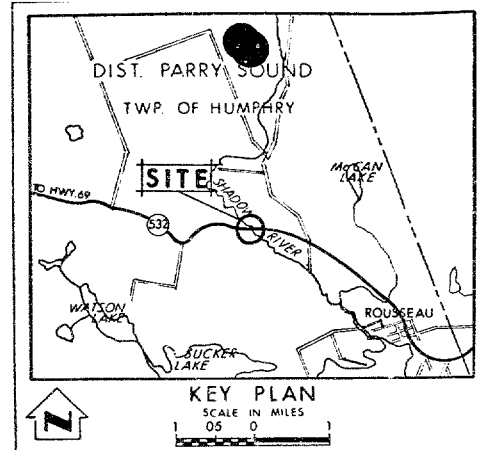
"	"	"	" 6
"	"	"	" 10
"	"	"	" 11
"	"	"	" 12
"	"	"	" 13
	"		
	"		

Bore Hole Locations & Soil  
Strata M&T. Drawing No. 68-F-18A





**SECTIONS**  
SCALE  
10 0 20 FT



### LEGEND

- Bore Hole
- ⊕ Cone Penetration Test
- ⊕ Bore Hole & Cone Test
- NOT
- Water Levels Established at time of field investigation.

### NOTE:

BORE HOLE NO'S 5, 6, 10, 11, 12, 13  
SEE DRAWING NO 68-F-18A

### NOTE:

The complete foundation investigation report for this structure may be examined at the Structural Office and Foundations Office, Downsview, and at the HUNTSVILLE District Office.

NO.	ELEVATION	STATION	OFFSET
23	747.7	153+43	14' LT.
24	747.6	153+50	14' RT.
25	747.6	153+61	14' LT.
26	747.4	153+69	14' RT.
27	747.7	153+86	14' LT.
28	747.6	153+93	14' RT.
29	747.9	154+09	14' LT.
30	747.7	154+17	14' RT.
31	747.7	154+33	14' LT.
32	747.7	154+41	14' RT.
33	747.6	154+57	14' LT.
34	747.8	154+64	14' RT.
35	747.9	154+81	14' LT.
36	747.9	154+88	14' RT.
37	747.8	154+99	14' LT.
38	747.7	155+07	14' RT.

### NOTE -

The boundaries between soil strata have been established only at Bore Hole locations. Between Bore Holes the boundaries are assumed from geological evidence.

REVISIONS	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS - ONTARIO  
DESIGN SERVICES BRANCH - FOUNDATIONS OFFICE

### SHADOW RIVER BRIDGE

HIGHWAY NO. 532 LINE 'M' DIST. NO. 11  
DIST. PARRY SOUND  
TWP. HUMPHRY LOT 78 CON. A

### BORE HOLE LOCATIONS & SOIL STRATA

SUBMIT P. R. (CHECKED) P. NO 109-67-1	DRAWING NO.
DRAWING (CHECKED) WO NO 73-11094	68-11018B
DATE 19 DEC 1972 SITE NO.	BRIDGE DRAWING NO.
APPROVED [Signature] CONT NO.	D-6529-2
PRINCIPAL [Signature] ENGINEER	

1 Bore hole - 11/11/72 (73-11-094)

REQUESTS FOR  
SERVICES OF THE FOUNDATIONS OFFICE

W.O. 73-11094

W.P. NO 109-67-1 CONT. NO \_\_\_\_\_ SITE NO \_\_\_\_\_

LOCATION: ROSSEAU

SERVICES REQUESTED: ADDITIONAL FIELD INVESTIGATION  
(68-F-18)

REQUESTED BY: DECIDED BY THIS OFFICE AFTER  
DISCUSSION WITH A RADKOWSKI

DATE OF REQUEST: NOV. 9/73

DUE DATE JAN 9/74

Oversized Drawing

General Plan

Drawing No. D-6529-1

DOCUMENT MICROFILMING IDENTIFICATION

GEOCRES No. 31 E-20

DIST. 11 REGION NORTHERN

W.P. No. 109-67-4

CONT. No. 74-174

W. O. No. 68-11018

STR. SITE No. 44-159

HWY. No. \_\_\_\_\_

LOCATION HWY. 632 + SHADOW RIVER

ONE-SIZE DRAWINGS TO BE INCLUDED WITH THIS REPORT. 88

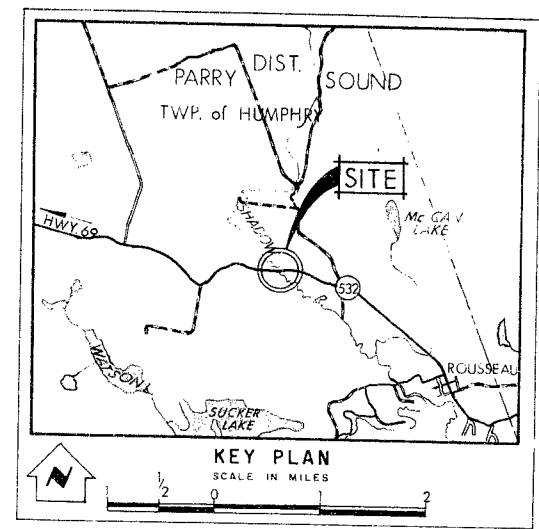
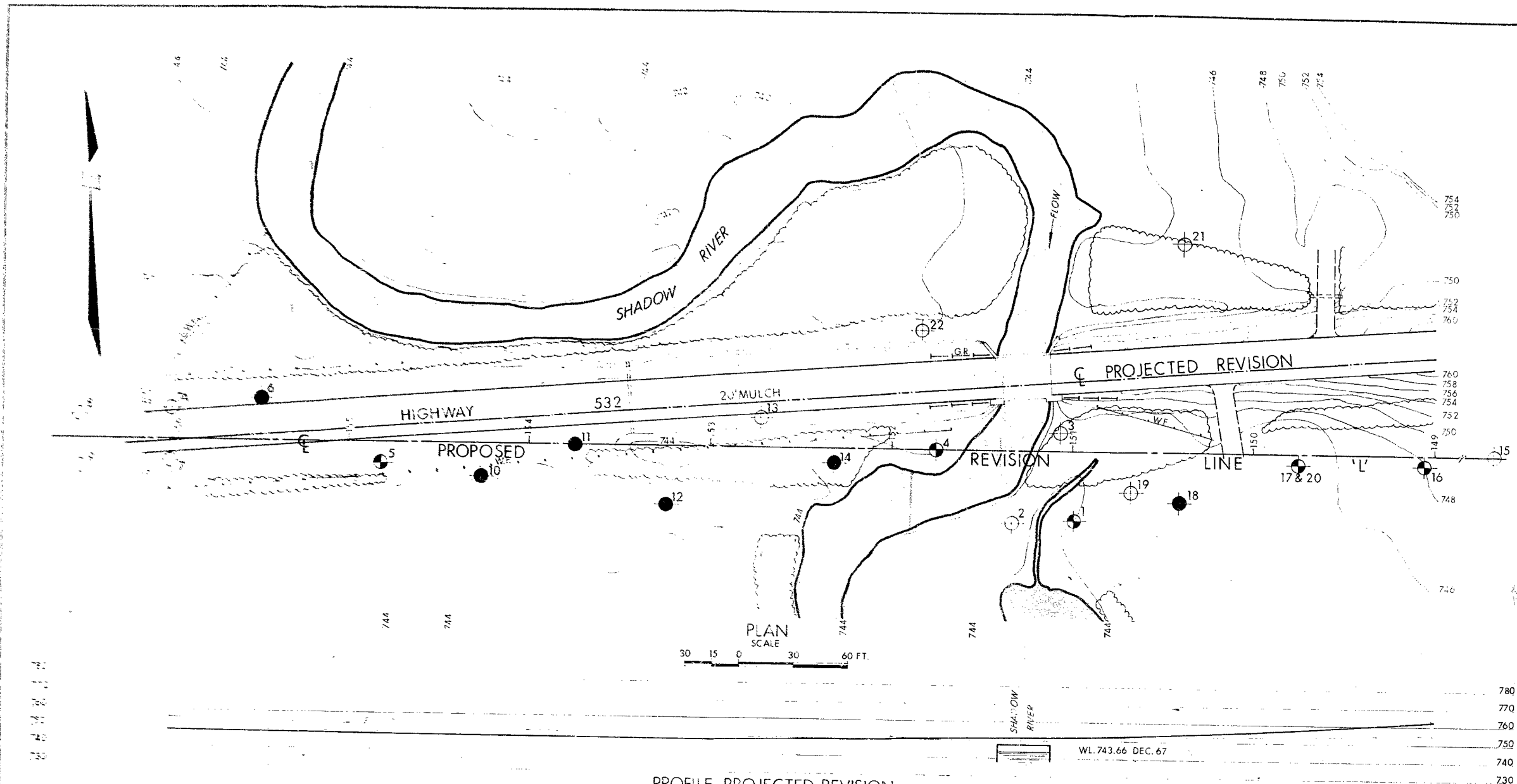
REMARKS TO BE ADDED TO ALREADY

EXISTING MICROFILMED

DOCUMENTS TO BE UNFOLDED

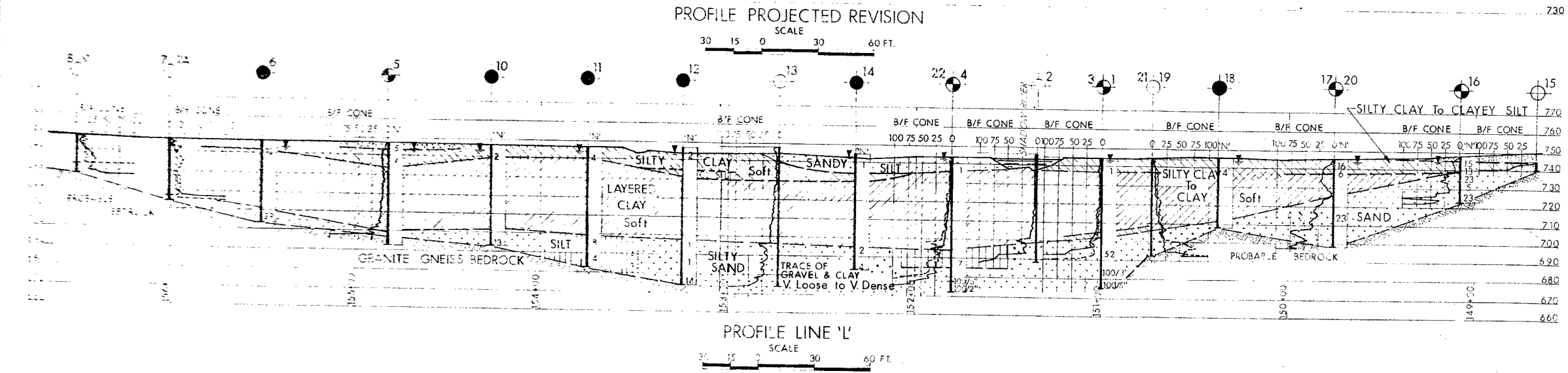
BEFORE MICROFILMED





LEGEND			
	Bore Hole		
	Cone Penetration Hole		
	Bore & Cone Penetration Hole		
	Water Levels established at time of field investigation, MAY, 1968.		
NO.	ELEVATION	STATION	OFFSET
1	744.3	151+00	38' LT.
2	744.7	151+34	40' LT.
3	745.6	151+06	10' RT.
4	744.0	151+75	5' RT.
5	747.0	154+82	12' LT.
6	747.7	155+50	12' LT.
7	747.8	156+00	16' RT.
7A	748.2	156+00	16' RT.
8	749.3	156+50	13' RT.
9	748.8	156+50	15' LT.
10	746.5	154+25	1' LT.
11	747.0	153+75	ON C
12	746.3	153+25	34' LT.
13	747.8	152+75	12' RT.
14	743.6	152+32	10' LT.
15	744.2	148+40	ON C
16	748.0	149+05	5' LT.
17	745.7	149+75	6' LT.
18	745.0	150+40	27' LT.
19	744.8	150+67	22' LT.
20	745.7	149+75	8' LT.
21	744.3	150+45	115' RT.
22	743.0	151+86	63' RT.

NOTE -  
The boundaries between soil strata have been based only at Bore Hole locations. Between Bore Holes the boundaries are assumed and may be subject to error.



REVISIONS	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION

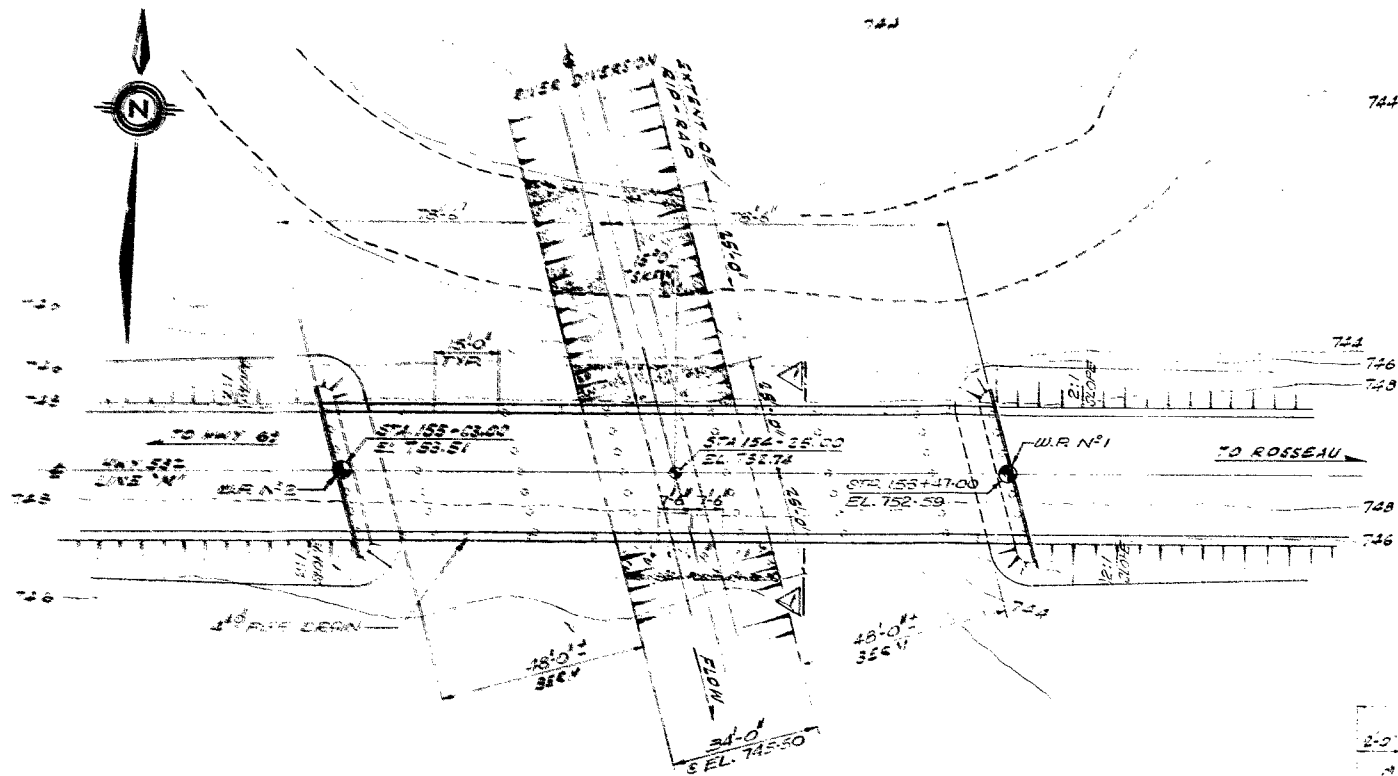
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO  
MATERIALS & TESTING DIVISION - FOUNDATION SECTION

**SHADOW RIVER**

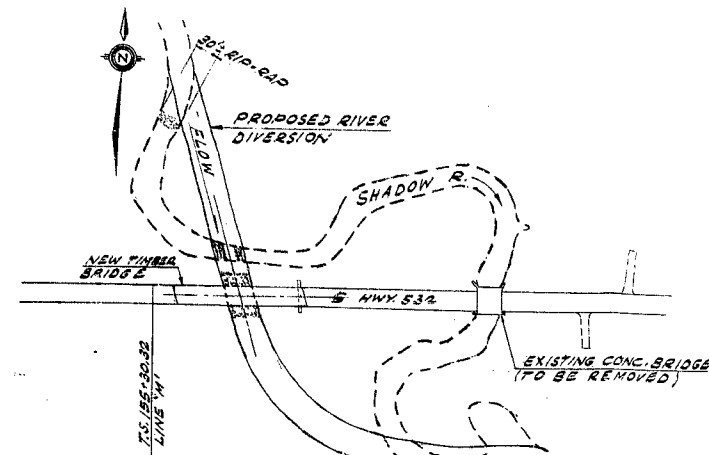
KING'S HIGHWAY NO. 532 LINE 'L' & PROJ. REV. DIST. NO. 11  
DIST. PARRY SOUND  
TWP. HUMPHRY LOT 78 CON. A

**BORE HOLE LOCATIONS & SOIL STRATA**

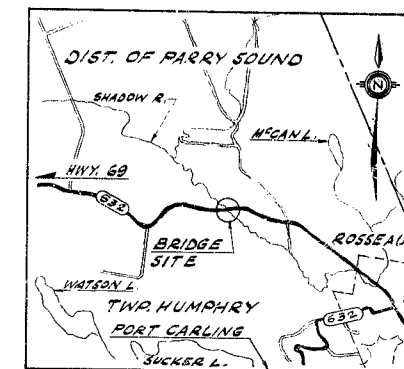
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DRAWN D.M. CHECKED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	JOB NO. 68-F-18	<b>68-F-18A</b>
DATE JUNE 27/68	SITE NO.	BRIDGE DRAWING NO.
APPROVED <i>[Signature]</i>	CONT. NO.	



PLAN  
SCALE 1"=20'



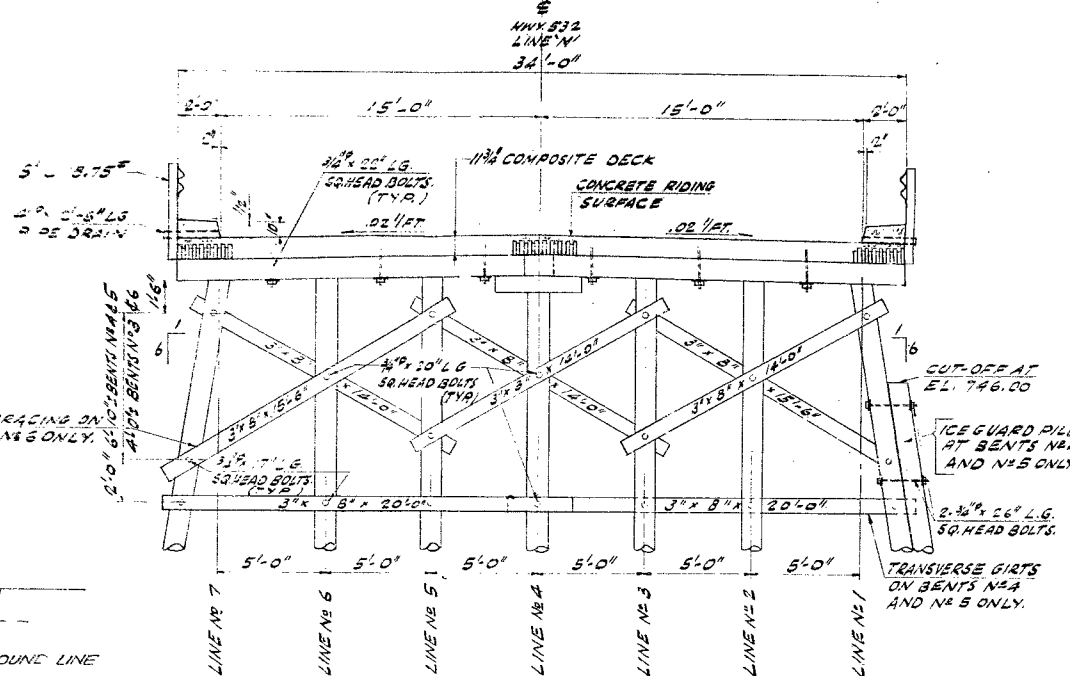
SITE PLAN  
SCALE 1"=100'



KEY PLAN  
SCALE 1"=8 MI.

#### NOTES

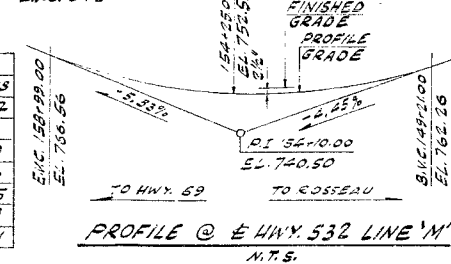
1. CLASS OF CONCRETE-3000 P.S.I. AT 28 DAYS.
2. CLEAR COVER ON REINFORCING STEEL-2" OR AS NOTED.
3. APPROVED ADMIXTURES SUPPLIED BY THE CONTRACTOR WILL BE ADDED TO ALL CONCRETE AS SPECIFIED BY THE ENGINEER.
4. ALL HOLES FOR DRIFTPINS SHALL BE DRILLED IN THE FIELD AND SHALL BE  $\frac{1}{4}"$ . ALL HOLES FOR BOLTS SHALL BE DRILLED IN THE FIELD AND SHALL BE  $\frac{1}{16}"$  LARGER THAN THE BOLT DIAMETER.
5. BEFORE CUTTING OFF PILES, THE CUT-OFF ELEVATIONS WILL BE CHECKED BY THE ENGINEER IN THE FIELD TO ENSURE A TRUE GRADE ACROSS THE STRUCTURE.



ELEVATION  
SCALE 1"=20'

	BENT #1	BENT #2	BENT #3	BENT #4	BENT #5	BENT #6	BENT #7	BENT #8
LINE #1	750.34	750.33	750.37	750.46	750.61	750.82	751.09	751.32
LINE #2	750.44	750.43	750.46	750.56	750.70	750.91	751.17	751.41
LINE #3	750.55	750.53	750.56	750.65	750.79	750.99	751.25	751.49
LINE #4	750.64	750.62	750.65	750.73	750.87	751.07	751.33	751.57
LINE #5	750.73	750.71	750.74	750.82	750.96	751.16	751.42	751.66
LINE #6	750.82	750.80	750.83	750.91	751.05	751.25	751.51	751.75
LINE #7	750.91	750.89	750.92	751.00	751.14	751.34	751.60	751.84

600' V.C.  
L.V.C. 978'



PROFILE @ E HWY 532 LINE 'M'  
N.T.S.

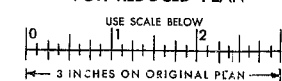
#### LIST OF DRAWINGS

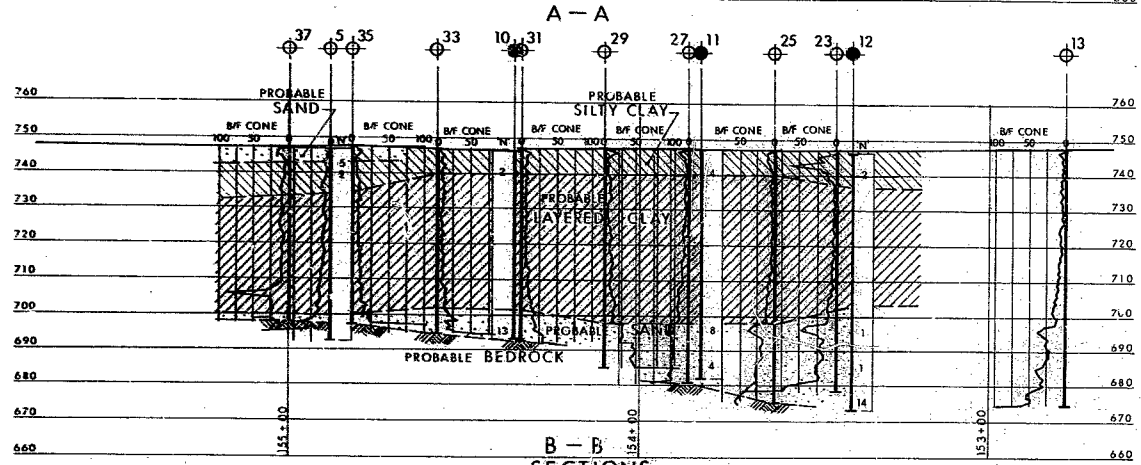
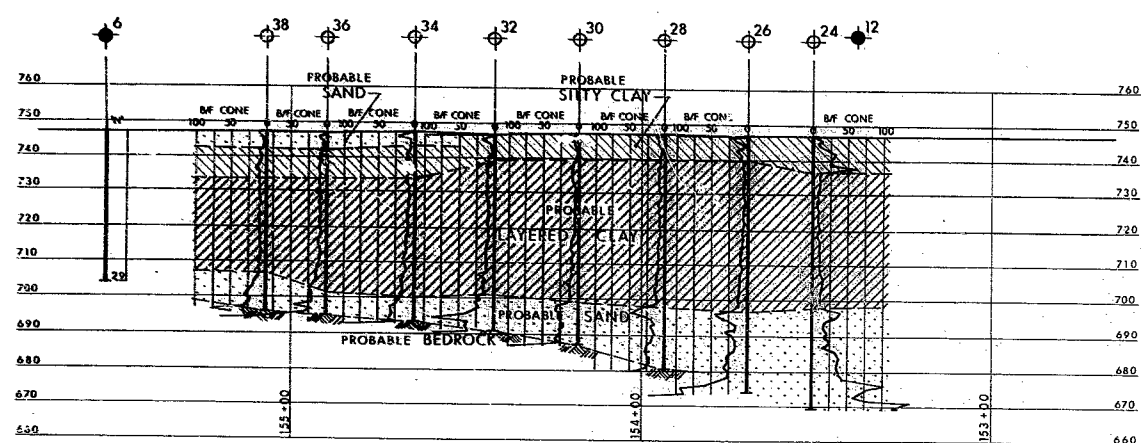
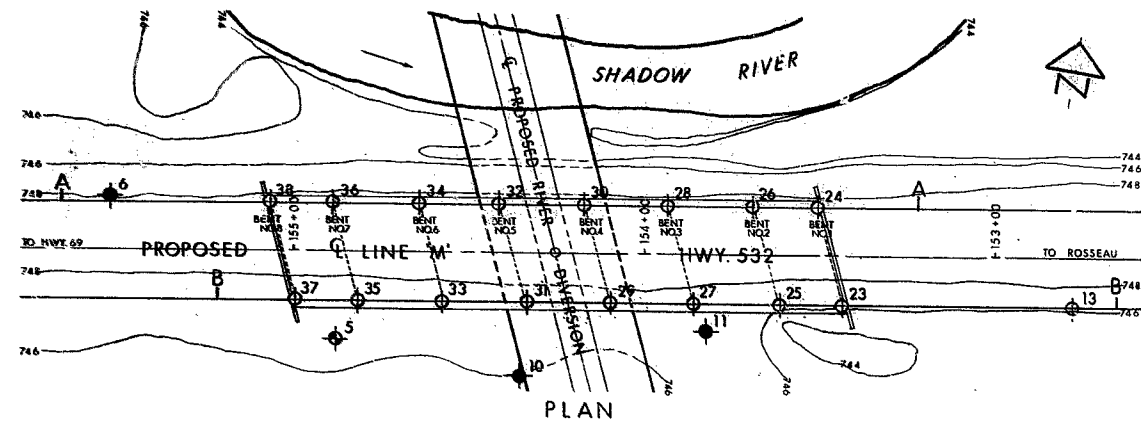
1. GENERAL PLAN
2. BORE HOLE LOCATIONS & SOIL STRATA
3. DECK & DETAILS
4. BILLS OF MATERIALS
5. STANDARD DETAILS

REVISIONS	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION

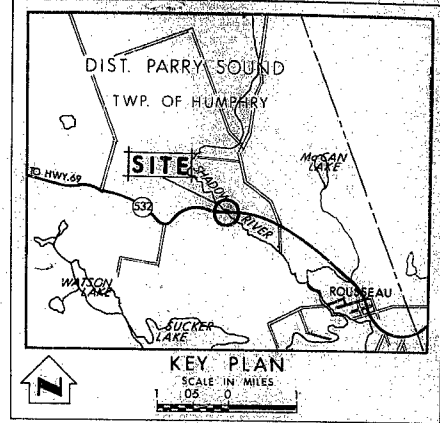
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS ONTARIO BRIDGE DIVISION			
680F-18			
SHADOW RIVER BRIDGE APPROX. 1.4 MI. W. OF ROSSEAU			
KING'S HIGHWAY No. 532, R.D. No. 532		DIST. No. 11	
DIST. OF PARRY SOUND		TWP. HUMPHREY	
LOT 78		CON. A	
GENERAL PLAN			
APPROVED		SITE No. 44-59 W.P. No. 109-61-1	
DESIGN	V.F.B.	CHECK	W.F.B.
DRAWING	4-11	CHECK	W.F.B.
DATE	SEP 76	LOADING	1/5/20-26
CONTRACT No.		DRAWING No.	
		D-6529-1	

FOR REDUCED PLAN





SCALE  
20 10 0 20 FT.



LEGEND			
●	Bore Hole		
⊕	Cone Penetration Test		
⊗	Bore Hole & Cone Test		
≡	Water Level Established at time of field investigation.		

NOTE:  
BORE HOLE NO'S 5, 6, 10, 11, 12, 13  
SEE DRAWING NO. 68-F-18A

NOTE:  
The complete foundation investigation report for this structure may be examined at the Structural Office and Foundations Office, Downsview, and at the HUNTSVILLE District Office.

NO.	ELEVATION	STATION	OFFSET
23	747.7	153+43	14' LT.
24	747.6	153+50	14' RT.
25	747.6	153+61	14' LT.
26	747.4	153+69	14' RT.
27	747.7	153+86	14' LT.
28	747.6	153+93	14' RT.
29	747.9	154+09	14' LT.
30	747.7	154+17	14' RT.
31	747.7	154+33	14' LT.
32	747.7	154+41	14' RT.
33	747.6	154+57	14' LT.
34	747.8	154+64	14' RT.
35	747.9	154+81	14' LT.
36	747.9	154+88	14' RT.
37	747.8	154+99	14' LT.
38	747.7	155+07	14' RT.

NOTE:  
The boundaries between soil strata have been established only at Bore Hole locations. Between Bore Holes the boundaries are assumed from geological evidence.

REVISIONS	
DATE	DESCRIPTION
31E-20 GLOUCESTER	
MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS-ONTARIO DESIGN SERVICES BRANCH-FOUNDATIONS OFFICE	
SHADOW RIVER BRIDGE	
HIGHWAY NO. 532 LINE 'M'	DIST. NO. 11
DIST. PARRY SOUND	
TWP. HUMPHRY	LOT 78 CON. A
BORE HOLE LOCATIONS & SOIL STRATA	
SUBMD. P.K. CHECKED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> W.F. NO. 109-57-1	DRAWING NO.
DRAWN D.L. CHECKED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> W.G. NO. 73-11094	68-11018 B
DATE 19 DEC 1972	BRIDGE DRAWING NO.
APPROVED <i>[Signature]</i>	D-6529-2
PRINCIPAL FOUNDATION ENGINEER	CONT. NO.

Additional Info on 68-11018A! Extra copy - Mylan

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO						RECORD OF BOREHOLE NO. 5								FOUNDATION SECTION			
MATERIALS & TESTING DIVISION						LOCATION Sta. 154 + 82 12' Lt. of E						ORIGINATED BY AMS					
JOB 68-F-18						BORING DATE May 21, 1968						COMPILED BY WR					
W P 109-67-1						BOROHOLE TYPE NX Casing & Cone Test						CHECKED BY					
DATUM Geodetic																	
SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES			DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE				LIQUID LIMIT ——— WL PLASTIC LIMIT ——— WP WATER CONTENT ——— W				BULK DENSITY		REMARKS		
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS / FOOT	ELEV SCALE	SHEAR STRENGTH P.S.F. + Field Vane      • Unconfined Comp. x Lab. Vane        • Triaxial	WATER CONTENT % WP      W      WL			P	G					
747.0	Ground Level							20 40 60 80 100									
0.0	Fine sand, some clay.																
743.0	Loose		1	SS	5									744.3			
h.0	Silty clay.		2	SS	2	740											
	Soft.		3	TW	PM												
734.0			4	TW	PM	730	+1.0							105			
13.0			5	TW	PM		+1.1							95			
	Grey and brown layered clay.		6	TW	PM	720	+5.2							92			
			7	TW	PM		+5.0							100.5			
	Soft.		8	TW	PM	710	+7.5							99			
			9	TW	PM		+4.7							97			
														98			
699.5						700								99			
697.5	Sand																
695.5	Granite gneiss		10	AXT	Rec												
692.5	Gedrock			RC	100%												
54.5	End of Borehole					690											

31E-20  
GEOCRES No.

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO				<b>RECORD OF BOREHOLE NO. 6</b>		FOUNDATION SECTION	
<b>MATERIALS &amp; TESTING DIVISION</b>				<b>LOCATION</b> <u>Sta. 155 + 50 22' Rt. of g</u>	<b>ORIGINATED BY</b> <u>AMS</u>		
<b>JOB</b> <u>6<sup>a</sup>-P-19</u>				<b>BORING DATE</b> <u>May 23, 1968</u>	<b>COMPILED BY</b> <u>AMS</u>		
<b>W.P.</b> <u>100-67-1</u>				<b>BOREHOLE TYPE</b> <u>NX Casing</u>	<b>CHECKED BY</b> _____		
<b>DATUM</b> <u>Gedetic</u>							
SOIL PROFILE	ELEV. SCALE	DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE BLOWS / FOOT	LIQUID LIMIT ——— % L PLASTIC LIMIT ——— % P WATER CONTENT ——— % W	WATER CONTENT %	R.H.K. Y C DENSITY	REMARKS	
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	NUMBER TYPE	FIELD Vane    o Unconfined Comp x Lab Vane     • Triaxial	25   50   75			
741.7	Ground Level		500 1000 1500 2000 2500			Gr. Sa. Si. Cl.	
741.7 6.0	Mottled silty clay  (Fill)	1 SS 12	+4.5			741.7	
	Grey and brown layered clay.	2 TW PM				112	
		3 TW PM				93	
	Soft.	4 TW PM	+4.0			95 95	
		5 TW PM	+4.7			99	
711.2 36.5	Sand, some silt, traces of gravel and clay.	6 SS 29				2 82 11 5	
703.7 44.0	Probable Bedrock End of Borehole						

DE 4742

310 200  
CLOCK

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO		RECORD OF BOREHOLE NO. 10										FOUNDATION SECTION								
MATERIALS & TESTING DIVISION		LOCATION Sta. 151 + 25 15' Lt. of R										ORIGINATED BY AMS								
JOB 68-F-18		BORING DATE May 23 & 24, 1968										COMPILED BY AMS								
W.P. 102-57-1		BOREHOLE TYPE NX Casing										CHECKED BY								
DATUM Geodetic																				
SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES		DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE					LIQUID LIMIT		PLASTIC LIMIT		WATER CONTENT		BULK DENSITY		REMARKS			
ELEV	DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS/FOOT	ELEV SCALE	SHEAR STRENGTH P.S.F.					W.P.		W.L.		W.P.		W.L.	
746.5		Ground Level						+ Field Vane o Unconfined Comp x Lab Vane • Triaxial					500 1000 1500 2000 2500		25 50 75					
0.0		Silty clay.																		
739.5		Soft.		1	SS	2	740													
7.0				2	TV	PM		+ 5.2											110	
				3	TV	PM	730	+ 7.2											94	
		Grey and brown		4	TV	PM		+ 2.8											91	
		layered clay.					720													
				5	TV	PM		+ 8.6											97	
		Soft.					710												95	
701.5				6A	SS	-		+ 6.6												
45.0		Silty sand, traces of gravel and clay.					700													
693.2		Compact.		7	SS	13													5 62 28 5	
53.3		Probable Bedrock End of borehole																		

GEOCRES No.

FOUNDATION SECTION

CHECKED BY \_\_\_\_\_

SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES		DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE BLOWS / FOOT		LIQUID LIMIT — L PLASTIC LIMIT — P WATER CONTENT — W		SOIL DENSITY pcf	REMARKS
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS / FOOT	ELEV SCALE	WATER CONTENT %			
747.0	Ground Level					500 1000 1500 2000 2500	25 50 75		Gr. Sa. Si. Cl
0.0	Silty clay.								743.8
740.0	Soft	1	SS	h	740				
7.0		2	TW	PM					93
	Grey and brown layered clay.	3	TW	PM	730				
	Soft.	4	TW	PM	720				
		5	TW	PM	710				97.3
699.0					700				
48.0	Silt, some sand and some clay	6	SS	8					1 14 72 13
	Loose				690				
		7	SS	h					
682.0									
65.0	Probable Bedrock End of Borehole				680				

66-4244

310-20

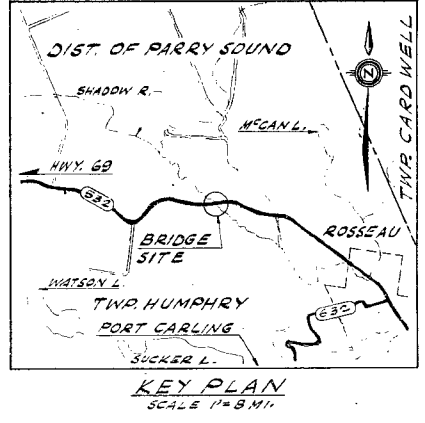
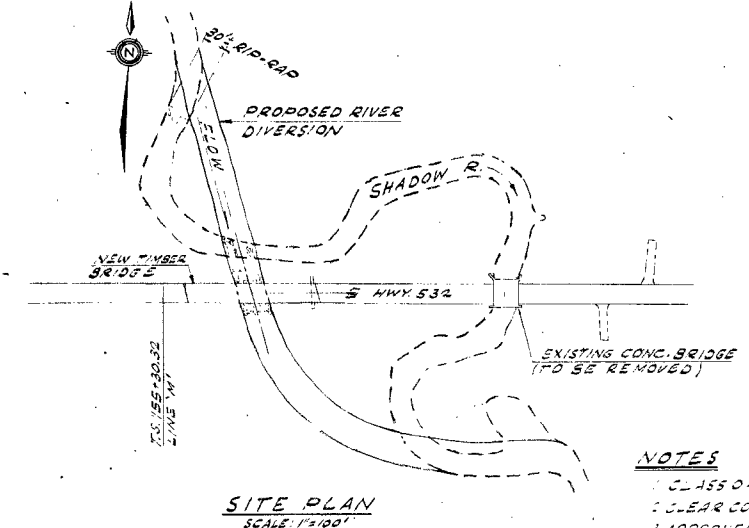
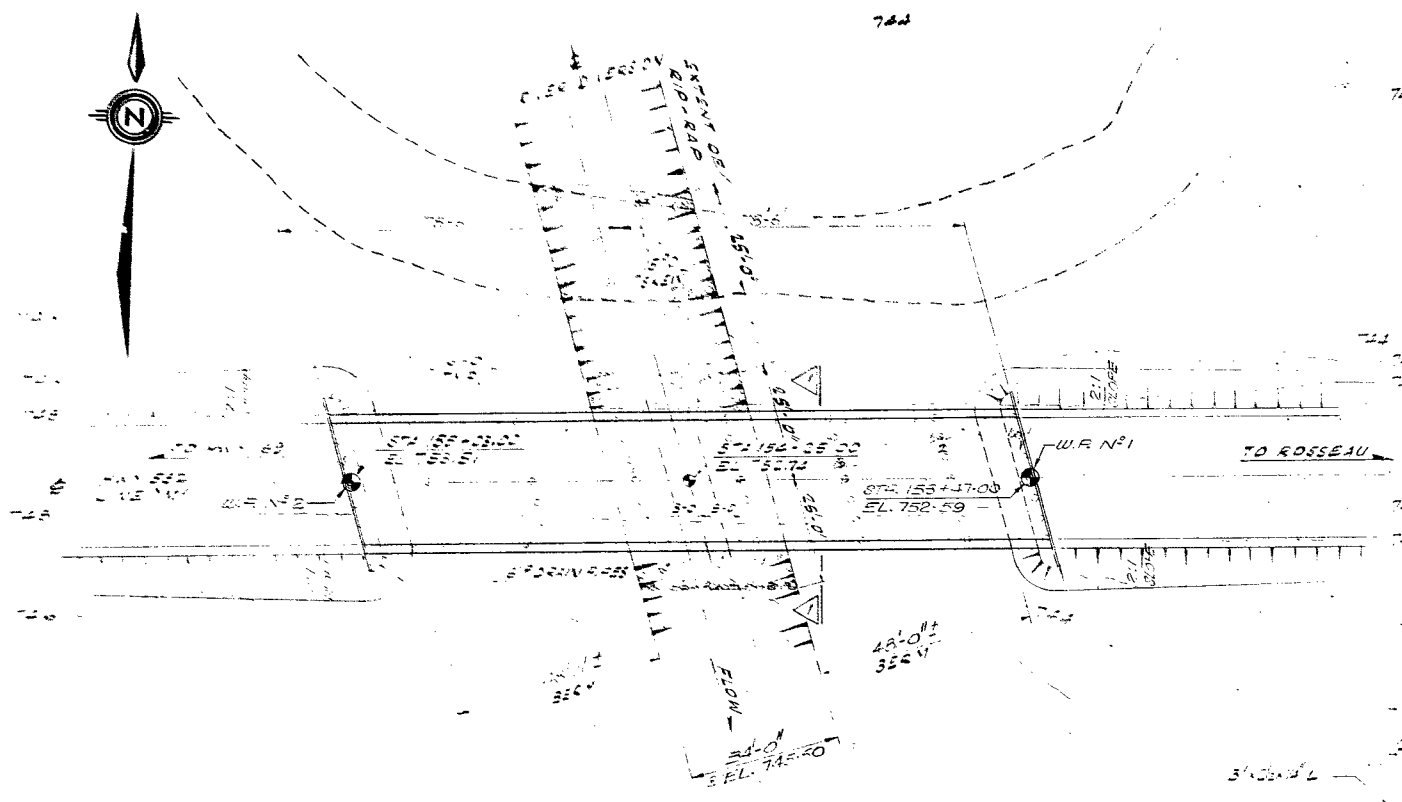
LOGS No.

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO				RECORD OF BOREHOLE NO. 12										FOUNDATION SECTION					
MATERIALS & TESTING DIVISION																			
JOB 68-F-18				LOCATION Sta. 153 + 25 34' Lt. of R										ORIGINATED BY AMS					
W.P. 109-67-1				BORING DATE May 24 & 27, 1968										COMPILED BY AMS					
DATUM Geodetic				BOREHOLE TYPE NX Casing - Washbore										CHECKED BY					
SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES		DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE					LIQUID LIMIT		PLASTIC LIMIT		WATER CONTENT		BULK DENSITY		REMARKS		
ELEV. DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT. PLT	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS / FOOT	ELEV. SCALE	SHEAR STRENGTH P.S.F.					W.P.		W.L.		W.C. %			
							+ Field Vane o Uncon. Comp												
							o Triaxial												
							500	1000	1500	2000	2500								
746.3	Ground Level																		
0.0	Silty clay																		
	Soft		1	SS	2	740													
736.3																			
10.0	Clayey silt.		2B	SS	-														
731.3																			
15.0																			
	Grey and brown		3	TW	PH														
	layered clay.																		
	Soft.		4	TW	PH														
			5	TW	PH														
698.3																			
49.0	Fine sand.		6	SS	1														
	Very loose to compact																		
			7	SS	1														
			8	SS	1														
673.7																			
72.6	Probable Bedrock																		
	End of Borehole																		

DEFECTS IN NEGATIVE DUE TO  
CONDITION OF ORIGINAL DOCUMENT

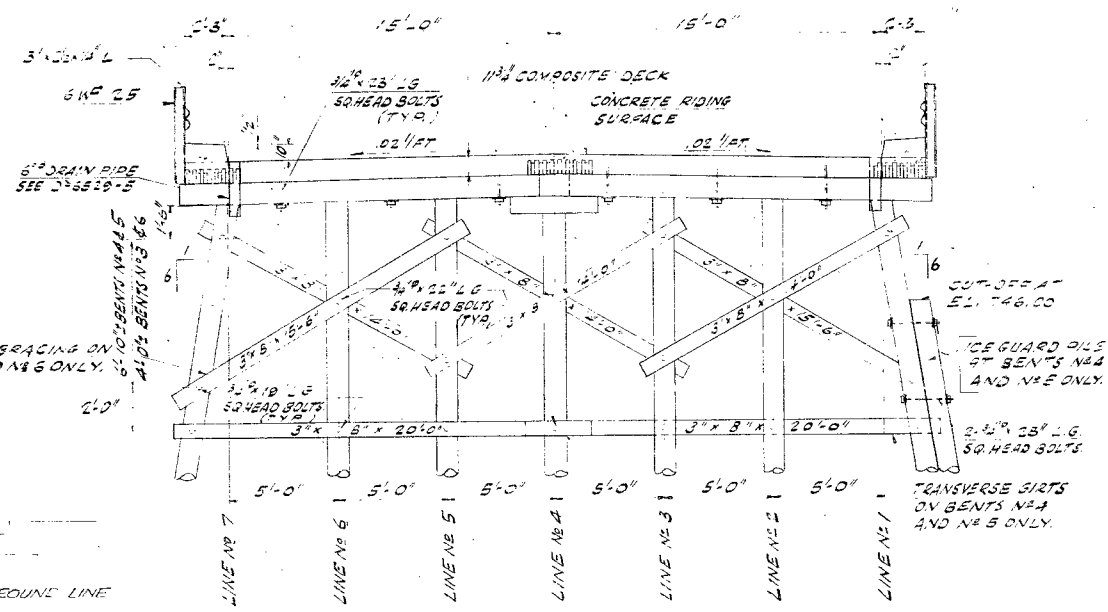


[illegible]



**NOTES**

- CLASS OF CONCRETE-3000 P.S.I. AT 28 DAYS.
- CLEAR COVER ON REINFORCING STEEL-2" OR AS NOTED.
- APPROVED ADJUSTURES SUPPLIED BY THE CONTRACTOR WILL BE ADDED TO ALL CONCRETE AS SPECIFIED BY THE ENGINEER.
- ALL HOLES FOR DRIFT PINS SHALL BE DRILLED IN THE FIELD AND SHALL BE 3/8". ALL HOLES FOR BOLTS SHALL BE DRILLED IN THE FIELD AND SHALL BE 1/8" LARGER THAN THE BOLT DIAMETER.
- BEFORE CUTTING OFF PILES, THE CUT-OFF ELEVATIONS WILL BE CHECKED BY THE ENGINEER IN THE FIELD TO ENSURE A TRUE GRADE ACROSS THE STRUCTURE.



- LIST OF DRAWINGS**
- 0-6529-1 GENERAL PLAN
  - 0-6529-2 BORE HOLE LOCATIONS & SOIL STRATA
  - 0-6529-3 DECK & DETAILS
  - 0-6529-4 BILLS OF MATERIALS
  - 0-6529-5 STANDARD DETAILS

REVISIONS	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS  
ONTARIO

**SHADOW RIVER BRIDGE**  
APPROX. 1.4 MI. W. OF ROSSEAU

KING'S HIGHWAY No. 552 RD. No. 532  
DIST. OF PARRY SOUND  
TWP. HUMPHREY LOT 78 CON. A

31E-20  
GEOCRE No.  

SITE No. 44-159 W.P. No. 109-67-1

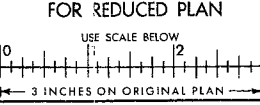
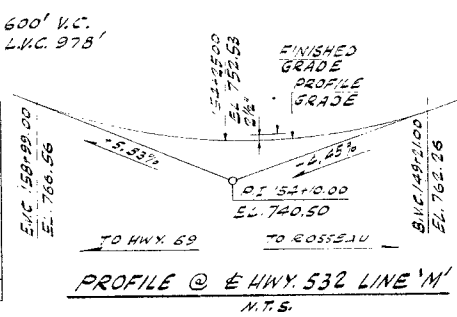
APPROVED *[Signature]*  
DESIGN V.F.B. CHECK *[Signature]*  
DRAWING 4-1 CHECK V.F.B.  
DATE 5/27/69 LOADING 4/30/69

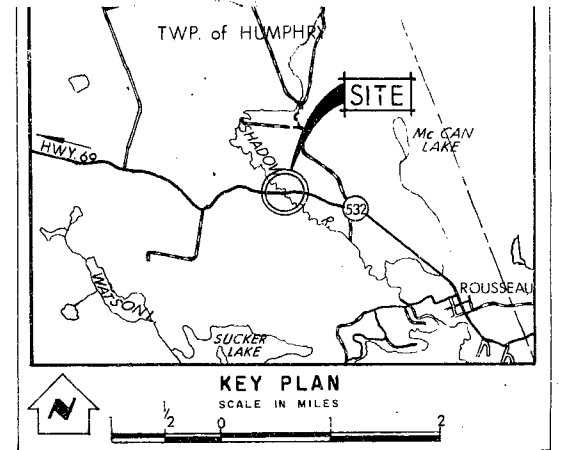
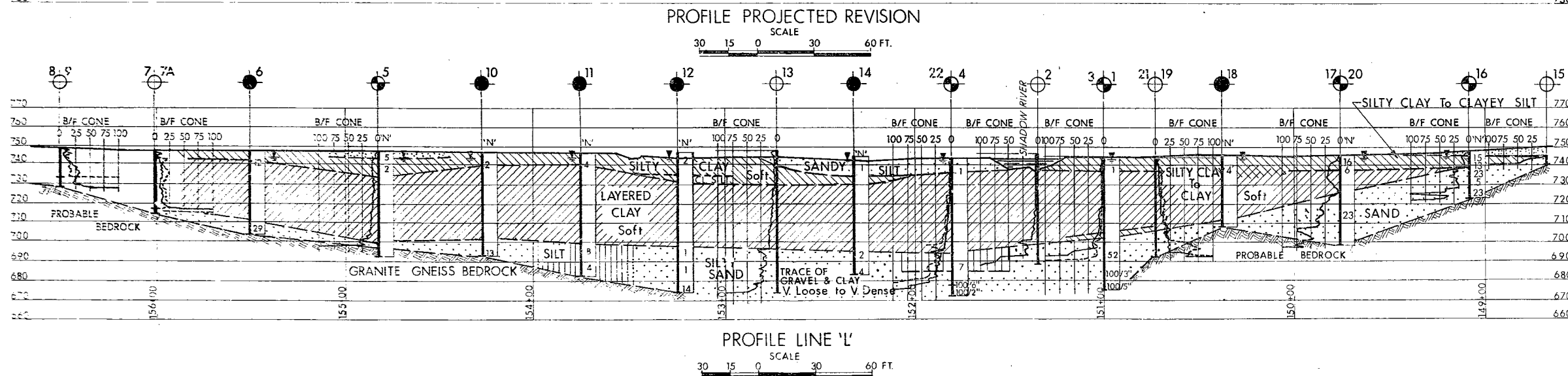
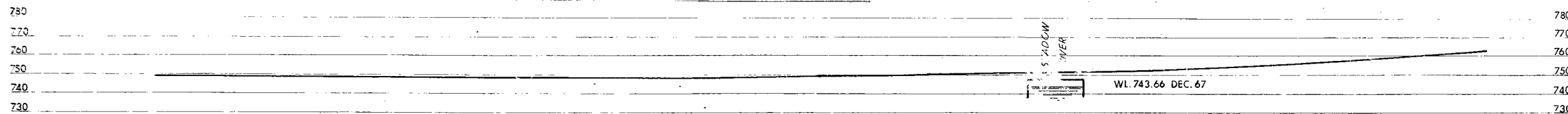
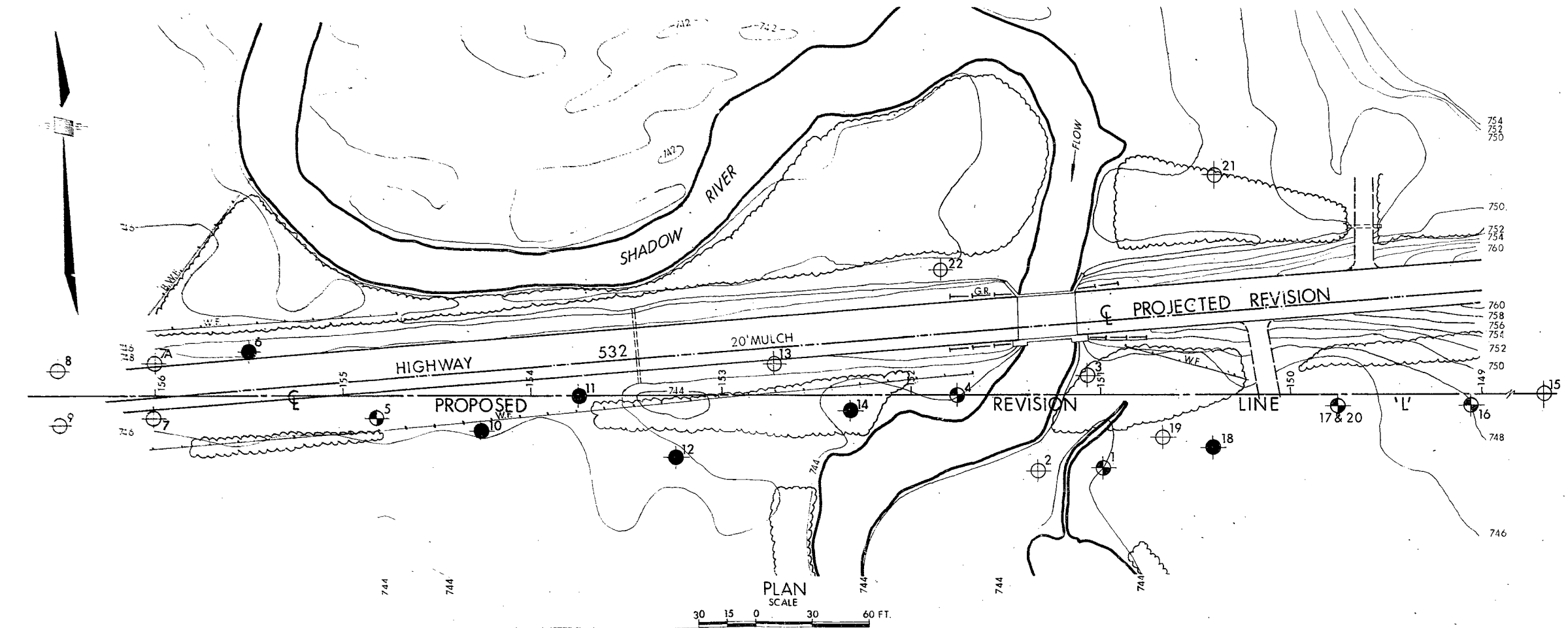
CONTRACT No.  

DRAWING No. 0-6529-1

**TABLE OF PILE CUT-OFF ELEVATIONS**

LINE	BENT #1	BENT #2	BENT #3	BENT #4	BENT #5	BENT #6	BENT #7	BENT #8
LINE #1	750.34	750.33	750.37	750.46	750.61	750.82	751.09	751.32
LINE #2	750.44	750.23	750.46	750.55	750.70	750.91	751.17	751.41
LINE #3	750.55	750.53	750.56	750.65	750.79	750.89	751.25	751.49
LINE #4	750.94	750.92	750.95	750.03	750.17	750.37	750.63	750.86
LINE #5	750.55	750.53	750.55	750.43	750.77	750.97	751.22	751.45
LINE #6	750.45	750.43	750.45	750.53	750.66	750.86	751.11	751.33
LINE #7	750.36	750.33	750.35	750.42	750.55	750.74	750.99	751.21





LEGEND			
	Bore Hole		
	Cone Penetration Hole		
	Bore & Cone Penetration Hole		
	Water Levels established at time of field investigation, MAY, 1968.		
NO.	ELEVATION	STATION	OFFSET
1	744.3	151+00	38' LT.
2	744.7	151+34	40' LT.
3	745.6	151+06	10' RT.
4	744.0	151+75	5' RT.
5	747.0	154+82	12' LT.
6	747.7	155+50	22' RT.
7	747.8	156+00	12' LT.
7A	748.2	156+00	16' RT.
8	749.3	156+50	13' RT.
9	748.8	156+50	15' LT.
10	746.5	154+25	15' LT.
11	747.0	153+75	ON C
12	746.3	153+25	34' LT.
13	747.8	152+75	12' RT.
14	743.6	152+32	10' LT.
15	744.2	148+40	ON C
16	748.0	149+05	5' LT.
17	745.7	149+75	6' LT.
18	745.0	150+40	27' LT.
19	744.8	150+07	22' LT.
20	745.7	149+75	8' LT.
21	744.3	150+45	115' RT.
22	743.0	151+86	63' RT.

NOTE -  
The boundaries between soil strata have been established only at Bore Hole locations. Between Bore Holes the boundaries are assumed from geological evidence and may be subject to considerable error.

REVISIONS	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO			
MATERIALS & TESTING DIVISION - FOUNDATION SECTION			
SHADOW RIVER			
KING'S HIGHWAY NO. 532 LINE 'L' & PROJ. REV. DIST. NO. 11			
DIST. PARRY SOUND			
TWP. HUMPHRY LOT 78 CON. A			
BORE HOLE LOCATIONS & SOIL STRATA			
SUBM'D A.S.	CHECKED	W.P. NO. 109-67-1	M.B.T. DRAWING NO.
DRAWN D.M.	CHECKED	JOB NO. 68-F-18	68-F-18 A
DATE JUNE 27/68	SITE NO.	BRIDGE DRAWING NO.	
APPROVED <i>[Signature]</i> CONT. NO.			

REF. NO. E-4476-1