

MEMORANDUM

To: Mr. B. Davis,
Bridge Engineer,
Bridge Office,
Admin. Bldg.

FROM: Foundation Section
Materials and Testing Office,
Room 107, Lab. Bldg.

ATTENTION: Mr. S. McCombie

DATE: October 2, 1969

OUR FILE NO.

IN REPLY TO

SUBJECT:

FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION REPORT
for
Proposed Overpass
Reconstructed Q.E.W. - Park Lawn Road
Borough of Etobicoke - Metropolitan Toronto
District 6 (Toronto)
W.J. 69-F-67 -- W.P. 314-65-05

Structure No. 4

Attached we are forwarding to you our detailed foundation investigation report on the subsoil conditions existing at the above structure site.

We believe that the factual data and recommendations contained therein will prove adequate for your design requirements. Should additional information be required, please do not hesitate to contact our Office.

A. G. Stermac
A. G. Stermac
PRINCIPAL FOUNDATION ENGINEER

AGS/jm
Attach.

cc: Messrs. B. R. Davis (2)
H. A. Tregaskes
D. W. Farren
G. K. Hunter (2)
F. G. Allen
W. S. Melinyshyn
T. J. Kovich
B. A. Singh

Foundation Files
Gen. Files

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FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION REPORT
for
Proposed Overpass
Reconstructed Q.E.W. - Park Lawn Road
Borough of Etobicoke - Metropolitan Toronto
District 6 (Toronto)
W.J. 69-F-67 -- W.P. 314-65-05

1. INTRODUCTION:

It is proposed to reconstruct the Q.E.W. from the Gardiner Expressway easterly. In connection with this program, the Foundation Section was requested to carry out a subsurface investigation for the proposed Overpass which will replace the existing structure at the crossing of Park Lawn Road and the Q.E.W. The request was contained in a memo from the Bridge Division (Mr. W. Melinyshyn, Regional Bridge Location Engineer) dated August 11, 1969. Subsequently, an investigation to determine the subsoil conditions at the aforementioned site was carried out by this Section. The results of this investigation, together with our recommendations pertaining to the structure foundations and approaches, are contained in this report.

2. DESCRIPTION OF THE SITE AND GEOLOGY:

The site is located at the existing crossing of Park Lawn Road and the Q.E.W. in the Borough of Etobicoke, Metropolitan Toronto. At this site, the Eastbound and Westbound Lanes of the Q.E.W. are carried over Park Lawn Road by means of twin concrete structures, which are separated by a 40 ft. wide median. Between the twin structures, the median is retained by means of 2 ft. thick concrete retaining walls, located on either side of Park Lawn Road. In the vicinity of the existing crossing, Park Lawn Road is located in a cut which varies in depth from about 6 ft. north of the Q.E.W., to 12 ft. south of the Q.E.W. The ground surface at the site slopes in a southerly direction, the gradient becoming steeper south of the Q.E.W.

The site is located within the "Iroquois Plain" physiographic region which is characterized, in the area of the existing crossing, by a surficial deposit of fine grained soils

2. DESCRIPTION OF THE SITE AND GEOLOGY (Cont'd)

underlain by shale bedrock of the Meaford-Dundas formation, Ordovician Period.

3. FIELD AND LABORATORY WORK:

Four boreholes with accompanying dynamic cone penetration tests were carried out at the site by means of a diamond drill rig adapted for soil sampling purposes. Soil samples were obtained at specified depths by means of a 2 inch O.D. split-spoon sampler which was hammered into the soil in accordance with the specifications for the Standard Penetration Test. The same procedure was used to advance the dynamic cone penetration tests. Bedrock was proven at all the borehole locations by diamond core drilling in BXL size.

Surveying was carried out by personnel from the Central Region Engineering Surveys Section. The boreholes were initially located by reference to the existing structure; these locations were later referred to a coordinate system. All the elevations given in this report are referenced to a geodetic datum. The locations and elevations of the boreholes, together with an estimated stratigraphical profile and sections, are shown on Drawing 69-F-67A.

All soil and rock core samples were carefully examined in the field and subsequently in the laboratory following which, tests were carried out to determine the physical properties of the subsoil, namely:-

Natural Moisture Contents

Atterberg Limits

Grain size Distributions

The results of these tests are plotted on the Record of Borelog sheets and on Figure 1 in the Appendix to this report.

4. SUBSOIL CONDITIONS:

4.1) General:

The predominant stratum across the site is a clayey silt with random silt layers, ranging in thickness between 13

SUBSOIL CONDITIONS (cont'd)

and 28 ft., and overlain by a surficial cover of fill material, 3 to 11 ft. in thickness. The clayey silt deposit is underlain by shale bedrock, encountered at the site at about elevation 272, i.e., at depths of 16 to 35 ft. below the ground surface.

4.2) Fill Material:

Fill material consisting of a clayey silt with sand and occasional gravel was encountered at all the borehole locations. The thickness of this material ranged from about 3 ft. at B.H.4 (shoulder of Park Lawn Rd.) to 11 ft. at B.H.2 (Median of the existing Q.E.W.). The Standard Penetration Test 'N' values in the fill material ranged between 12 and 47 blows/ft. indicating a stiff to hard consistency.

4.3) Clayey Silt with Random Layers of Silt:

Underlying the fill material, a deposit of clayey silt was encountered at all the borehole locations below elevations 287 - 296. The thickness of this deposit ranged between 13 and 28 ft. across the site. The upper 5 to 10 ft. of the deposit is of a mottled brown colour, the lower portions being generally grey.

The samples from this deposit ranged in composition from a clayey silt to silt with no visible distinct boundaries. Since the overall deposit is predominantly cohesive, the stratum can be described as a clayey silt with random layers of silt.

The results of laboratory tests on representative samples from this deposit are given below:

	Range	
	Clayey Silt - Silt Layers (above elev.275+)	Clayey Silt (below elev.275+)
Natural Moisture Content - %	12 - 16	13 - 24
Liquid Limit - %	18 - 21	28 - 29
Plastic Limit - %	15 - 17	18 - 20
Standard Penetration Resistance 'N' values - Blows/ft.	45 - 113	23 - 45

The Standard Penetration Resistance 'N' values varied randomly with depth. Based on these 'N' values, the consistency

4. SUBSOIL CONDITIONS (cont'd)

of the deposit is estimated to be hard, becoming very stiff to hard below about elevation 275.

4.4) Shale Bedrock:

A grey to black shale bedrock with limestone interbeds was encountered at the site at depths ranging from about 16 ft. (B.H.4) to 35 ft. (B.H.1) below the ground surface, i.e., the surface of the bedrock is at approximately elevations 269 - 274. The upper few inches to 2 ft. of the shale bedrock is weathered and contains occasional clay seams some 2 to 4 inches thick. The limestone interbeds vary in thickness from about 2 inches to up to 15 inches. Core recoveries within the sound bedrock averaged 95 percent.

5. GROUND WATER CONDITIONS:

Water level observations were carried out during the period of this investigation in the open boreholes as well as in two sealed piezometers installed at the location of Borehole 4. One piezometer was installed within the shale bedrock at a depth of 20 ft. below the ground surface (tip elevation 269.6) and the other piezometer was installed in the clayey silt stratum above the bedrock at a depth of 13 ft. (tip elevation 276.6).

The observations in the open boreholes and piezometers indicate that the groundwater level is situated between elevations 281 and 286, i.e., some 7 to 15 ft. below the ground surface (Boreholes 2, 3 and 4). At the location of Borehole 1 (median of the existing Q.E.W.) the groundwater level is at a slightly higher elevation.

6. DISCUSSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS:

6.1) General:

It is proposed to replace the existing twin structures at the crossing of Park Lawn Road and the Q.E.W. with a three-span (40' - 70' - 40') Overpass. The centre line for the reconstructed Q.E.W. will be shifted northerly a distance of about 90 ft. from the existing alignment. The new Q.E.W. profile

6. DISCUSSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS (cont'd)

grade will be at about elevation 311, requiring additional fills of in the order of 10 to 13 ft. in height at the approaches. The new structure will have a total deck width of about 140 ft. No changes in the existing alignment or grade of Park Lawn Road are contemplated at this crossing.

The investigation revealed that below a surficial cover of fill material of 3 to 11 ft. thickness, the natural overburden at the site consists of a clayey silt deposit with random layers of silt. This deposit is some 13 to 28 ft. in thickness and is directly underlain, at about elevation 272, by shale bedrock.

6.2) Structure Foundations:

The subsoil conditions at this site are favourable for the use of spread footing type foundations. Details are as follows:

6.2.1) Pier Footings:

The proposed piers may be founded on spread footings located within the clayey silt stratum at or below elevation 280 and designed for a safe allowable bearing pressure of up to 4 TSP. Since the existing grade of Park Lawn Road is at about elevation 284, a footing formation elevation of 280 or less will ensure a minimum of 4 ft. of soil cover above the base of the footings for frost protection purposes. Settlement of such pier footings should be negligible since the subsoil below about elevation 280 is relatively incompressible.

Some dewatering problems may be expected in the event that the footing excavations are carried out below the prevailing groundwater level in the clayey silt stratum. The sand seams and random silt layers within this stratum would probably be water bearing. A dewatering scheme will therefore be necessary.

6.2.2) Abutment Footings:

The proposed abutments may be 'perched' within the approach fills. These may be supported on spread footings founded

6. DISCUSSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS (cont'd)

within a zone of well-compacted granular fill using a safe bearing pressure of 2 TSF. The fill material below the tops of the footings should consist of well-compacted G.B.C. Class 'A' material and should extend for a horizontal distance of at least 10 ft. from the footing edges in the plane of the footing tops. This portion of the fill should be built with side slopes of 2:1. The remainder of the fill should be completed to about profile grade for a distance of about 50 ft. behind the abutments before re-excavating for the abutment footings.

Alternatively, the abutments may be supported on end-bearing steel 'H' piles driven to the surface of the sound bedrock between elevations 266 (southern portion, east abutment footing) and 272 (northern portion, east abutment footing and also the west abutment footing). The allowable loads will depend on the pile section chosen. (e.g., 12 BP 73 piles may be designed for 90 Tons/pile).

No rock or bouldery fill should be placed within the plan limits of the piles. All pile caps should be provided with a minimum soil cover of 4 ft. for frost protection.

6.3) Approaches:

As discussed previously, some 10 to 13 ft. of fill will be required in order to achieve the proposed profile grade for the reconstructed Q.E.W. at this crossing. No stability problems are anticipated provided the new fill is properly compacted and suitably keyed into the existing fill material as per current D.H.O. methods.

Should it be necessary to construct cuts into the natural soil to accommodate the forward slopes of the approaches, these should be made with slopes no steeper than 2 horizontal to 1 vertical.

7. MISCELLANEOUS:

The field work for this project was carried out by Mr. V. Korlu, Project Foundation Engineer, during the period of August 13 - 19, 1969.

The equipment used was owned and operated by Canadian Longyear.

This report was prepared by Mr. C. Mirza, Project Foundation Engineer.

The project was under the general supervision of Mr. M. Devata, Supervising Foundation Engineer, who also reviewed the report.

September, 1969.

APPENDIX 1

FOUNDATION SECTION

ORIGINATED BY VK

COMPILED BY: CM

CHECKED BY

SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES			DYNAMIC PENETRATION BLOWS / FOOT	RESISTANCE	LIQUID LIMIT — % PLASTIC LIMIT — % WATER CONTENT — %	BULK DENSITY	REMARKS
ELEV. DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT. UNIT	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS / FOOT	ELEV. SCALE	SHEAR STRENGTH P.S.F.	WATER CONTENT %	
							○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL x LAB VANE		
303.5	Ground Level							10 20 30	P.C.F.
0.0	Fill Material								
	Clayey silt with sand & occ. gravel, coal, cinder		1	SS	24	300			
296.0	Very stiff		2	SS	23				
7.0	Clayey silt with random layers of silt		3	SS	54				
	occ. fine sand seams		4	SS	65	290			
			5	SS	53				
	Hard to very stiff		6	SS	64	280			
	Mottled Brown-Grey		7	SS	45				
			8	SS	23	270			
268.7			9	SS	115/10"				
34.8	Weathered								
266.5	Shale Bedrock with limestone interbeds		10	BXL	90%				
37.0	Sound								
262.5									
41.0	End of Borehole					260			

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No. 2

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB 69-F-67

LOCATION

Co-ords. 183,009 N; 225,911 E.

ORIGINATED BY VK

W.P. 314-65-05

BORING DATE

August 14, 1969

COMPILED BY CM

DATUM Geodetic

BOREHOLE TYPE

Washboring NX Casing; Cone

CHECKED BY

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES		ELEV. SCALE	DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE		LIQUID LIMIT — % PLASTIC LIMIT — % WATER CONTENT — %			BULK DENSITY Y	REMARKS							
ELEV. DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS / FOOT		20	40	60	80	100			SHEAR STRENGTH PSF			WATER CONTENT %			
300.6	Ground Level																		
0.0	Fill Material				300														
	Silt to clayey silt with some sand & occ. gravel.	1	SS	17															
	Very stiff - Hard or Compact	2	SS	47															
289.6		3	SS	27	290														
11.0	Clayey silt with random layers of silt occ. fine sand seams	4	SS	56															
		5	SS	113															
	Hard	6	SS	49	280														
	Mottled Brown-Grey	7	SS	45															
271.6	weathered	8	SS	100/3"	270														
29.0	Shale Bedrock with limestone interbeds. Sound	9	BXL	100%															
266.3																			
34.3	End of ABorehole																		
					260														

0 6 86 8
285.6

FOUNDATION SECTION

ORIGINATED BY VK

CC WPILED BY

CHECKED BY

SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES				DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE	FLUID LIMIT			BULK DENSITY	REMARKS
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS/FOOT	ELEV SCALE	BLOW / FOOT 20 40 60 80 100	LIQUID LIMIT PLASTIC LIMIT WATER CONTENT	WATER CONTENT %			
297.8	Ground Level										
0.0	Fill Material										
292.8	Clayey silt with sand & gravel. Stiff	1	SS	12							
5.0	Clayey silt with random layers of silt occ. fine sand seams	2	SS	60	290						
		3	SS	143							
		4	SS	101							
	Hard	5	SS	90	280						
	Mottled Brown-Grey	6	SS	45							
272.4		7		144"							
25.4	Shale Bedrock with limestone interbeds.	8	BXL	90%	270						13 33 37 17
267.6	Sound										
30.2	End of Borehole				260						

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO
MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No. 4

FOUNDATION SECTION

JOB 69-F-67

LOCATION

Co-ords. 183,160 N; 225,847 E.

ORIGINATED BY VK

WP 314-65-05

BORING DATE

August 18, 1969

COMPILED BY CM

DATUM Geodetic

BOREHOLE TYPE

Washboring-NX Casing; Core

CHECKED BY

SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES		ELEV. SCALE	DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE BLOWS / FOOT					LIQUID LIMIT — % PLASTIC LIMIT — % WATER CONTENT — %			BULK DENSITY Y P.C.F.	REMARKS
ELEV. DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	NUMBER	TYPE		20	40	60	80	100	WATER CONTENT %	10	20	30	
289.6	Ground Level													
0.0	Fill Material													
286.6	3.0 Clayey silt with random layers of silt occ. fine sand seams	1	SS	64										
	Hard	2	SS	55										
		3	SS	49										
		4	SS	56										
274.0	Mottled Brown-Grey weathered	5	SS	79/8"										
15.6	Shale Bedrock													
16.6	Sound	6	BXL	95%										
268.8	End of Borehole													
20.8														

282.87
281.0
0 6 84 10

Tip el.
276.6
1 29 59

Tip el.
269.6

ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS REPORT

PENETRATION RESISTANCE

STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE 'N' - THE NUMBER OF BLOWS REQUIRED TO ADVANCE A STANDARD SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER 12 INCHES INTO THE SUBSOIL. DRIVEN BY MEANS OF A 140 POUND HAMMER FALLING FREELY A DISTANCE OF 30 INCHES.

DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE - THE NUMBER OF BLOWS REQUIRED TO ADVANCE A 2 INCH, 60 DEGREE CONE, FITTED TO THE END OF DRILL RODS, 12 INCHES INTO THE SUBSOIL, THE DRIVING ENERGY BEING 350 FOOT POUNDS PER BLOW.

DESCRIPTION OF SOIL

THE CONSISTENCY OF COHESIVE SOILS AND THE RELATIVE DENSITY OR DENSENESS OF COHESIONLESS SOILS ARE DESCRIBED IN THE FOLLOWING TERMS -

<u>CONSISTENCY</u>	<u>'N' BLOWS / FT.</u>	<u>c LB. / SQ. FT.</u>	<u>DENSENESS</u>	<u>'N' BLOWS / FT.</u>
VERY SOFT	0 - 2	0 - 250	VERY LOOSE	0 - 4
SOFT	2 - 4	250 - 500	LOOSE	4 - 10
FIRM	4 - 8	500 - 1000	COMPACT	10 - 30
STIFF	8 - 15	1000 - 2000	DENSE	30 - 50
VERY STIFF	15 - 30	2000 - 4000	VERY DENSE	> 50
HARD	> 30	> 4000		

TYPE OF SAMPLE

S.S.	SPLIT SPOON	T.W.	THINWALL OPEN
W.S.	WASHED SAMPLE	T.P.	THINWALL PISTON
S.B.	SCRAPER BUCKET SAMPLE	O.S.	OESTERBERG SAMPLE
A.S.	AUGER SAMPLE	F.S.	FOIL SAMPLE
C.S.	CHUNK SAMPLE	R.C.	ROCK CORE
S.T.	SLOTTED TUBE SAMPLE		
	P.H. SAMPLE ADVANCED HYDRAULICALLY		
	P.M. SAMPLE ADVANCED MANUALLY		

SOIL TESTS

Q _u	UNCONFINED COMPRESSION	L.V.	LABORATORY VANE
Q	UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL	F.V.	FIELD VANE
Q _{cu}	CONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL	C	CONSOLIDATION
Q _d	DRAINED TRIAXIAL	S	SENSITIVITY

ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS REPORT

SOIL PROPERTIES

γ	UNIT WEIGHT OF SOIL (BULK DENSITY)
γ_s	UNIT WEIGHT OF SOLID PARTICLES
γ_w	UNIT WEIGHT OF WATER
γ_d	UNIT DRY WEIGHT OF SOIL (DRY DENSITY)
γ'	UNIT WEIGHT OF SUBMERGED SOIL
G	SPECIFIC GRAVITY OF SOLID PARTICLES $G = \frac{\gamma_s}{\gamma_w}$
e	VOID RATIO
n	POROSITY
w	WATER CONTENT
S_r	DEGREE OF SATURATION
w_L	LIQUID LIMIT
w_p	PLASTIC LIMIT
I_p	PLASTICITY INDEX
s	SHRINKAGE LIMIT
I_L	LIQUIDITY INDEX $= \frac{w - w_p}{I_p}$
I_c	CONSISTENCY INDEX $= \frac{w_L - w}{I_p}$
e_{max}	VOID RATIO IN LOOSEST STATE
e_{min}	VOID RATIO IN DENSEST STATE
I_D	DENSITY INDEX $= \frac{e_{max} - e}{e_{max} - e_{min}}$
	RELATIVE DENSITY D_r IS ALSO USED
h	HYDRAULIC HEAD OR POTENTIAL
Q	RATE OF DISCHARGE
v	VELOCITY OF FLOW
i	HYDRAULIC GRADIENT
k	COEFFICIENT OF PERMEABILITY
j	SEEPAGE FORCE PER UNIT VOLUME
m_v	COEFFICIENT OF VOLUME CHANGE $= \frac{-\Delta e}{(1+e)\Delta\sigma}$
c_v	COEFFICIENT OF CONSOLIDATION
C_c	COMPRESSION INDEX $= \frac{\Delta e}{\Delta \log_{10} \sigma}$
T_v	TIME FACTOR $= \frac{c_v t}{d^2}$ (d, DRAINAGE PATH)
U	DEGREE OF CONSOLIDATION
τ_f	SHEAR STRENGTH
c'	EFFECTIVE COHESION INTERCEPT
ϕ'	EFFECTIVE ANGLE OF SHEARING RESISTANCE, OR FRICTION
c_u	APPARENT COHESION
ϕ_u	APPARENT ANGLE OF SHEARING RESISTANCE, OR FRICTION
μ	COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION
S_t	SENSITIVITY

GENERAL

π	$= 3.1416$
e	BASE OF NATURAL LOGARITHMS 2.7183
$\log_e \sigma$ OR $\ln \sigma$	NATURAL LOGARITHM OF σ
$\log_{10} \sigma$ OR $\log \sigma$	LOGARITHM OF σ TO BASE 10
t	TIME
g	ACCELERATION DUE TO GRAVITY
V	VOLUME
W	WEIGHT
M	MOMENT
F	FACTOR OF SAFETY

STRESS AND STRAIN

u	PORE PRESSURE
σ	NORMAL STRESS
σ'	NORMAL EFFECTIVE STRESS ($\bar{\sigma}$ IS ALSO USED)
τ	SHEAR STRESS
ϵ	LINEAR STRAIN
γ	SHEAR STRAIN
ν	POISSON'S RATIO (μ IS ALSO USED)
E	MODULUS OF LINEAR DEFORMATION (YOUNG'S MODULUS)
G	MODULUS OF SHEAR DEFORMATION
K	MODULUS OF COMPRESSIBILITY
η	COEFFICIENT OF VISCOSITY

EARTH PRESSURE

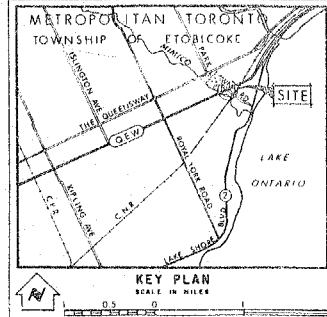
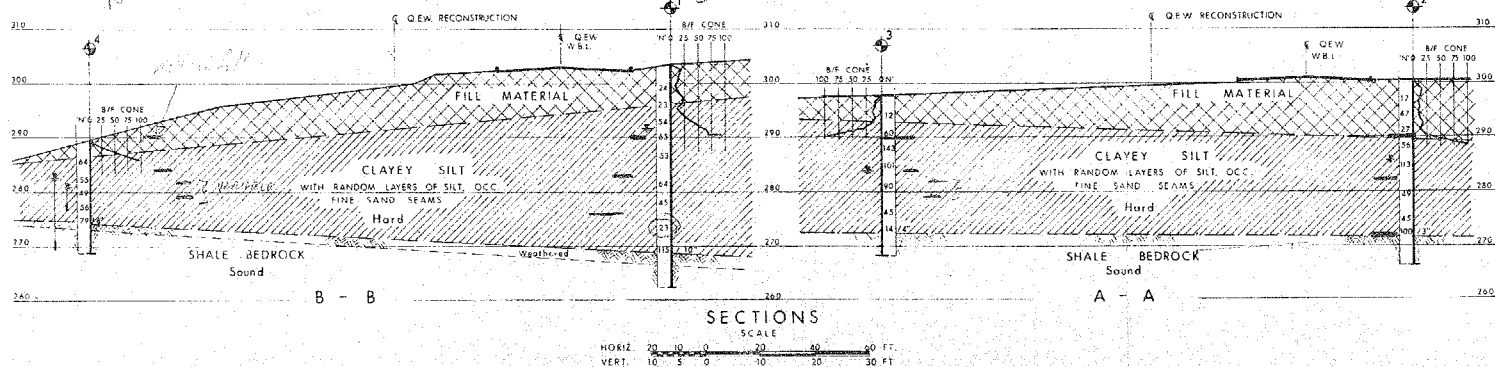
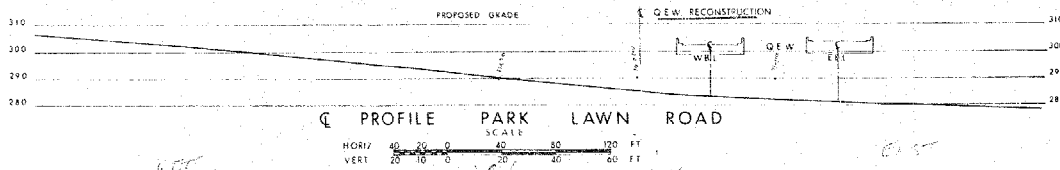
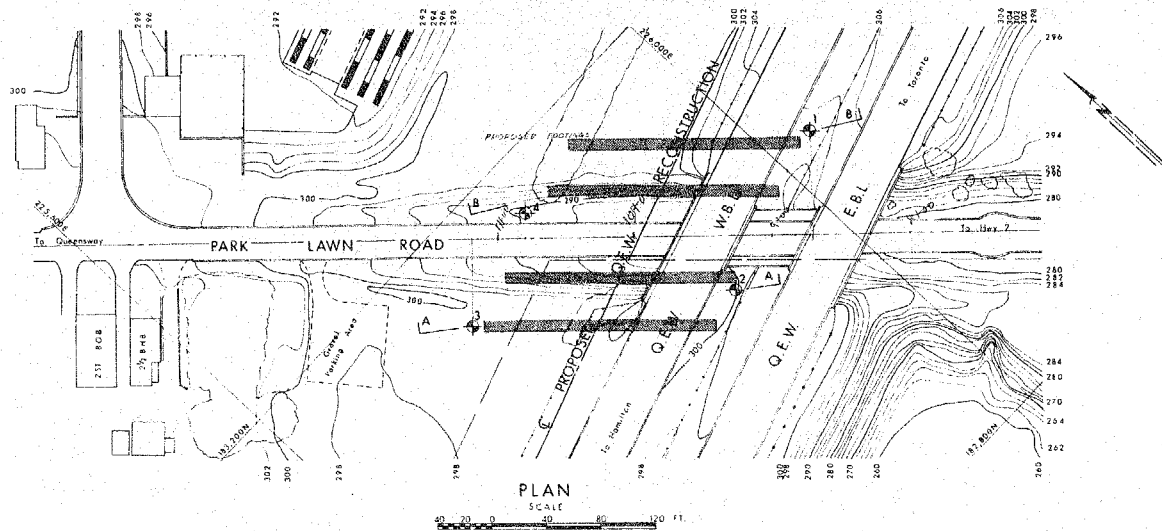
d	DISTANCE FROM TOP OF WALL TO POINT OF APPLICATION OF PRESSURE
δ	ANGLE OF WALL FRICTION
K	DIMENSIONLESS COEFFICIENT TO BE USED WITH VARIOUS SUFFIXES IN EXPRESSIONS REFERRING TO NORMAL STRESS ON WALLS
K_0	COEFFICIENT OF EARTH PRESSURE AT REST

FOUNDATIONS

B	BREADTH OF FOUNDATION
L	LENGTH OF FOUNDATION
D	DEPTH OF FOUNDATION BENEATH GROUND
N	DIMENSIONLESS COEFFICIENT USED WITH A SUFFIX APPLYING TO SPECIFIC GRAVITY, DEPTH AND COHESION ETC. IN THE FORMULA FOR BEARING CAPACITY
k_s	MODULUS OF SUBGRADE REACTION

SLOPES

H	VERTICAL HEIGHT OF SLOPE
D	DEPTH BELOW TOE OF SLOPE TO HARD STRATUM
β	ANGLE OF SLOPE TO HORIZONTAL



LEGEND			
	Bore Hole		
	Cone Penetration Hole		
	Bore & Cone Penetration Hole		
	Water Levels established at time of field investigation, AUG 1969		
	Piezometer		
		CO ORDINATES	
		NORTH	EAST
1	303.5	183,050	276,033
2	300.6	-009	223,911
3	297.8	-110	-760
4	289.0	-160	-847

NOTE
The boundaries between soil strata have been established only at Bore Hole locations. Between Bore Holes the boundaries are assumed from geological evidence and may be subject to considerable error.

NO.	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS - ONTARIO
MATERIALS & TESTING OFFICE - FOUNDATION SECTION

PARK LAWN ROAD

KING'S HIGHWAY NO. Q.E.W. RECONSTRUCTION DIST. NO. 6
CO. METRO TORONTO
TWP. ETOBICOKE LOT COM.

BORE HOLE LOCATIONS & SOIL STRATA

SUBMIT. C.M. CHECKED UP NO. 314-05-5
DRAWN A.N. CHECKED JOB NO. 09-5-07
DATE OCT 2, 1969 SITE NO.
APPROVED [Signature] DIST. NO.

69-F-67A

MEMORANDUM

69-F-67

Mr. A.C. Stermac,
Principal Foundation Engineer,
Room 107,
Lab. Building.

FROM: W.S. Melinyshyn,
Bridge Office.

DATE: August 11th, 1969.

OUR FILE REF.

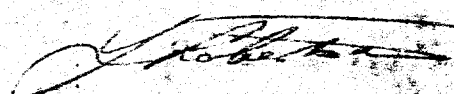
IN REPLY TO

SUBJECT: Park Lawn Road Overpass,
H.P. 314-65-5, Site 37-204,
District 6, HWY. 403 E.W.

The attached marked up partial print, B-30-68, details the approximate location of the proposed footing for the above detailed structure. Also enclosed are prints taken from the Functional Planning Report showing the proposed grade.

Would you kindly arrange to have a foundation investigation of sufficient magnitude to allow the Bridge Office to proceed with the structure design.

JR/cew
Encl.
cc E. Cross



J. Robertson,
BRIDGE LOCATION SUPERVISOR,
for:
W.S. Melinyshyn,
REGIONAL BRIDGE LOCATION ENGINEER.

MEMORANDUM

TO: Mr. A. Stermac,
Principal Foundation Engineer,
Room 107, Lab. Bldg.

FROM: C.S. Grebski,
Bridge Office

ATTENTION:

DATE: March 31, 1971

OUR FILE REF.

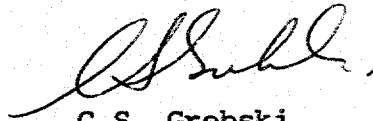
IN REPLY TO

SUBJECT: Park Lawn Road Overpass - Bridge #4
W.P. 314-65-05, Site No. 37-244
Q.E.W., District No. 6

69-F-67

Attached herewith we are submitting the final bridge drawings which show the foundation design for this structure.

Kindly give us your comments at your earliest convenience.



C.S. Grebski,
Bridge Design Engineer

CSG:rd

Attach.

c.c. Foundation Office

no comments
PTD
April 5/71
14 May 71
no comments
M. Devata
April 5th 1971

MEMORANDUM

69-F-67

To:

Mr. A.G. Stemas,
Principal Foundation Engineer,
Room 107,
Lab. Building.

From: W.S. Melinyshyn,
Bridge Office.

Date: August 11th, 1969.

Our File Ref.

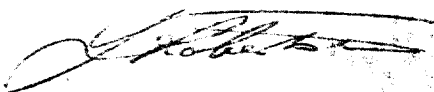
In Reply To

Subject: Park Lawn Road Overpass,
Hwy. 314-85-3, Site 37-204,
District 6, Hwy. Q.E.W.

The attached marked up partial print, B-30-68, details the approximate location of the proposed footing for the above detailed structure. Also enclosed are prints taken from the Functional Planning Report showing the proposed grade.

Would you kindly arrange to have a foundation investigation of sufficient magnitude to allow the Bridge Office to proceed with the structure design.

JR/cew
Encl.
cc E. Cross



J. Robertson,
BRIDGE LOCATION SUPERVISOR,
for:
W.S. Melinyshyn,
REGIONAL BRIDGE LOCATION ENGINEER.

VISUAL CLASSIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT 69F67 SITE Bank Lower - NEW BOREHOLE No. 1 GROUND ELEVATION 100

SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH	GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION					DRY STRENGTH	SHINE	DIALATANCY	TOUGHNESS	ODOR	COLOUR	ACID TEST	CONSISTENCY OR UNDRAINED SHEAR STRENGTH	CLASSIFICATION WITH DESCR
		LARGEST GRAIN SIZE	SHAPE	PERCENTAGE											
				GRAVEL	SAND	SILT & CLAY									
1	3-4 1/2	1/2	angular	1	30	69	low	dull	slow	low	Earthy	light brown	slight	Firm	clayey silt with sand to Gr.
2	6-7 1/2	3/8	-	0	25	75	low	dull	"	low	org to Earthy	light brown	"	"	clay with fill material - clayey silt - mottled
3	9-10 1/2	#100	-	0	75	100	low	dull	"	"	Earthy	light brown	"	"	clayey silt with thin fine sand - fine sand
4	12-13 1/2	-	-	0	0	100	"	"	"	"	"	mottled brown	"	stiff	clayey silt - hard bedded
5	15-16 1/2	-	-	0	0	100	"	"	"	"	"	grey - blue grey	"	stiff	"
6	20-21 1/2	-	-	0	0	100	"	"	slight	"	"	grey	"	"	clayey silt to silt
7	25-26 1/2	100	-	0	100	0	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
8	30-31 1/2	-	-	0	0	100	medium	shiny	none	low	"	"	"	Firm - stiff	clayey silt ^{or} silty clay
9	35-36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	WEATHERED SHALE with

NOTES:- VISUAL CLASSIFICATION MUST BE CARRIED OUT ON ALL SAMPLES BY THE ENGINEER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER THE SAMPLES REACH THE LABORATORY

REMARKS:-

VISUAL CLASSIFICATION SHEET

SITE Park Lawn - SEW BOREHOLE No. 1 GROUND ELEVATION _____

STRENGTH	SHINE	DILATANCY	TOUGHNESS	ODOR	COLOUR	ACID TEST	CONSISTENCY OR UNDRAINED SHEAR STRENGTH	CLASSIFICATION WITH DESCRIPTION	SYMBOL
low	dull	slow	low	Earthy	Dark grey	Strong	Firm	clayey silt with sand to Gr. FILL MATERIAL	CL
low	dull	"	low	Earthy	Dark grey	"	"	dry with fill material - clayey silt - mottled grey to sand	CL ML
low	dull	"	"	Earthy	light brown	"	"	clayey silt with fine sand partings; occ. fine sand seams.	CL ML
"	"	"	"	"	light brown	"	stiff	clayey silt with fine sand partings.	CL ML
"	"	"	"	"	grey	"	stiff	"	CL ML
"	"	slightly	"	"	grey	"	"	clayey silt to silt	CL ML
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" " " " " fine sand seams	CL ML
red	shiny	none	low	"	"	"	Firm-stiff	clayey silt to silty clay.	CL CI
								WEATHERED SHALE WITH CLAY SEAMS	

CARRIED OUT ON ALL SAMPLES BY THE ENGINEER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER THE SAMPLES REACH THE LABORATORY.

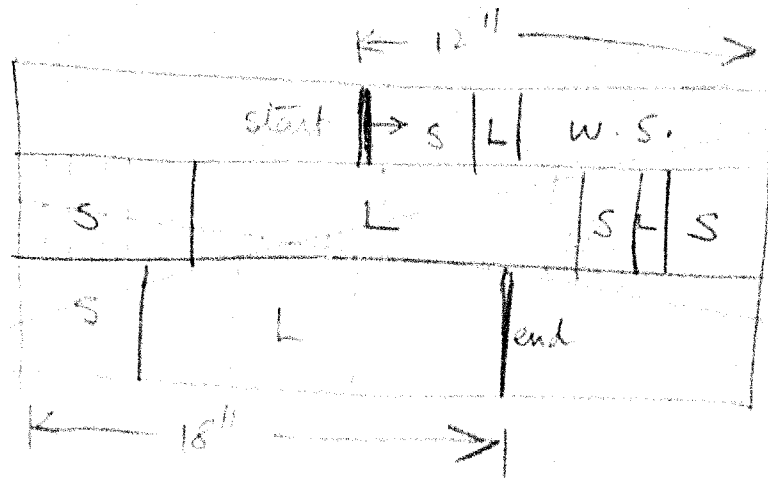
Rock core

BXL 36'-4'

we weathered.

S: shale

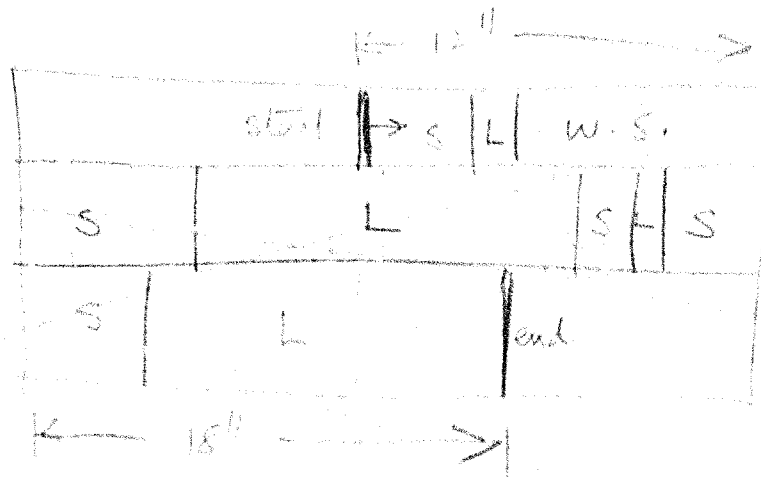
L: limestone



alternating

Back core

BXL 36" 41"



alternating hole S.L.S.

VISUAL CLASSIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT 69F67 SITE Port Huron - DE BOREHOLE No. 2 GROUND ELEVAT

SAMPLE No.	DEPTH	GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION					DRY STRENGTH	SHINE	DIALATANCY	TOUGHNESS	ODOR	COLOUR	ACID TEST	CONSISTENCY OR UNDRAINED SHEAR STRENGTH	CLASSIFICATION WITH DESCRIPTION
		LARGEST GRAIN SIZE	SHAPE	PERCENTAGE											
				GRAVEL	SAND	SILT & CLAY									
1	3-4 1/2	#10	-	0	10	90	med	dull	quick	low	brn	brn	st.	hard	SILT Tr sand & clay.
2	6-7 1/2	#10	angular	3	7	90	low	"	slow	"	"	reddish br	"	Firm	clayey SILT, occ gravel
3	9-10 1/2	#10	angular	5	5	90	low	"	"	"	"	"	"	-	" " "
4	12-1 1/2	#100	-	0	Fr	100	"	"	low-quick	"	"	Med Br	"	"	SILT, fine sand seam, clayey SILT
5	15-16 1/2	#100	-	-	-	-	-	-	stiff slow	-	-	-	-	-	clayey SILT occ fine
6	20-21 1/2	#10	sub-angular	1	5	94	low	dull	slow	low	badly	Med Br Grey	"	"	clayey SILT w/ fine sand Tr. Grey
7	25-26 1/2	-	-	0	0	100	"	"	"	med	"	Grey	"	stiff	clayey SILT
8	30-31 1/2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	WEATHERED

NOTES:— VISUAL CLASSIFICATION MUST BE CARRIED OUT ON ALL SAMPLES BY THE ENGINEER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER THE SAMPLES REACH

REMARKS:—

clayey SILT w/ horizontally laminated 1/8" beds

VISUAL CLASSIFICATION SHEET

SITE Park Lawn - Q.E. BOREHOLE No. 2 GROUND ELEVATION _____

N	TAG		SHINE	DIALATANCY	TOUGHNESS	ODOR	COLOUR	ACID TEST	CONSISTENCY OR UNDRAINED SHEAR STRENGTH	CLASSIFICATION WITH DESCRIPTION	SYMBOL
	SILT & CLAY	DRY STRENGTH									
90	none	low	dull	quick	low	Earthy	Brown	St.	loose Firm	SILT To sand & clay.	ML
90	low	"	"	slow	"	"	mottled Br	"	Firm	clayey SILT, occ gravel FILL MAT'L ?	ML
90	low	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	-	" " " "	ML
100	"	"	"	slow-quick	"	"	mott Br	"	"	SILT, Fine sand seams or pockets. or clayey SILT	CL-ML
				drifts slow						clayey SILT occ fine sand	CL-ML
94	low	"	dull	slow	low	Earthy	Mott Br- Grey	"	"	clayey SILT w/ fine sand seams To Gravel.	CL-ML
100	"	"	"	"	med	"	Grey	"	stiff	clayey SILT	CL-ML
										WEATHERED SHALE	

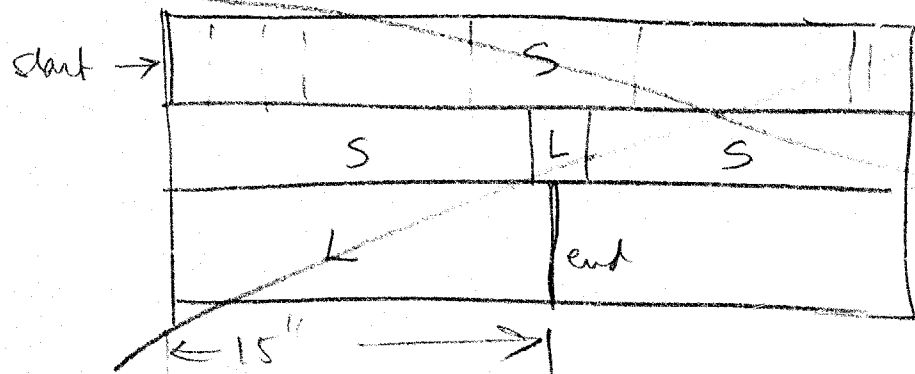
TEST BY CARRIED OUT ON ALL SAMPLES BY THE ENGINEER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER THE SAMPLES REACH THE LABORATORY.

clayey SILT is horizontally laminated 1/8" beds laminae.

Rock core BXL

29-34

Sound throughout



VISUAL CLASSIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT 69F67 SITE Park Lawn G.W. BOREHOLE No. 3 GROUND EL.

SAMPLE No.	DEPTH	GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION					DRY STRENGTH	SHINE	DIALATANCY	TOUGHNESS	ODOR	COLOUR	ACID TEST	CONSISTENCY OR UNDRAINED SHEAR STRENGTH	CLASSIFICATION WITH D
		LARGEST GRAIN SIZE	SHAPE	PERCENTAGE											
				GRAVEL	SAND	SILT & CLAY									
1	3-4 1/2	1/4	ang. porous	15	15	70	-	dull	slow none	-	org	brown	strong	-	FILL MATERIAL
2	6-7 1/2			0	0	100		dull	slow	low	Earthy	Med. Brown	"	Firm	clayey SILT. med. f.
3	9-10 1/2			0	0	100	-	"	"	low	"	Med. Gray	"	"	"
4	12-13 1/2			0	0	100	-	"	"	"	"	Gray	"	"	clayey SILT +
5	15-16 1/2														2.0
6	20-21			0	0	100	-								clayey SILT
7	25-26 1/2	1/2	sub round	20	10	70	med	shiny	none	med	Earthy	Gray	str.	stiff	GLACIAL TILL - Med. w/ clayey silt to silty clay

NOTES:— VISUAL CLASSIFICATION MUST BE CARRIED OUT ON ALL SAMPLES BY THE ENGINEER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER THE SAMPLES ARE

REMARKS:—

VISUAL CLASSIFICATION SHEET

SITE Park Lawn Det BOREHOLE No. 3 GROUND ELEVATION _____

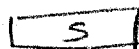
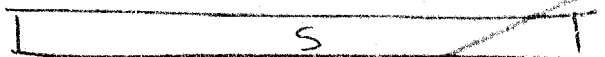
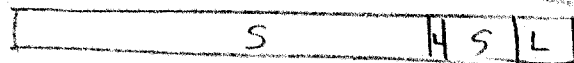
DEPTH (m)	DRY STRENGTH	SHINE	DIALATANCY	TOUGHNESS	ODOR	COLOUR	ACID TEST	CONSISTENCY OR UNDRAINED SHEAR STRENGTH	CLASSIFICATION WITH DESCRIPTION	SYMBOL
0	-	dull	slow none	-	org	Brown	strong	-	FILL MATERIAL - clayey silt w/ sand & gravel	
0.5		dull	slow	low	Earthy	Mott. Brown	"	Firm	clayey SILT, sec. f. sand seams.	CL-ML
1.0	-	"	"	low	"	Dark Gray	"	"	"	"
1.5	-	"	"	"	"	Gray	"	"	clayey SILT to SILT	CL-ML
2.0									silt	
2.5	-								clayey SILT	CL-ML
3.0	med	shiny	none	med	Earthy	Gray	str.	stiff	GLACIAL TILL - Dark w/ weathered shale ↳ clayey silt to silty clay w/ gravel, some sand	CL-CI
3.5										
4.0										

BY CARRIED OUT ON ALL SAMPLES BY THE ENGINEER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER THE SAMPLES REACH THE LABORATORY.

Rock core 25'-4" - 30'-4" BXL.

Sound

24"



6"

S shale

L - L stone

VISUAL CLASSIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT 69 F 67 SITE PARK LANE - OEW BOREHOLE No. 4 GROUND ELEV

SAMPLE No.	DEPTH	GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION					DRY STRENGTH	SHINE	DIALATANCY	TOUGHNESS	ODOR	COLOUR	ACID TEST	CONSISTENCY OR UNDRAINED SHEAR STRENGTH	CLASSIFICATION WITH DESC
		LARGEST GRAIN SIZE	SHAPE	PERCENTAGE											
				GRAVEL	SAND	SILT & CLAY									
1	2-4 1/2	0	—	0	5	95	Low	dull	low	hard	earthy	grey	sta	stiff	clayey SILT - Prob. no. 100 for
2	6-7 1/2	—	—	0	0	100	"	"	Quick slow	"	"	Grey silty	"	"	clayey SILT to SILT
3	9-10 1/2	—	—	0	10	90	"	"	"	"	"	Grey	"	"	" "
4	12-13 1/2	—	—	0	5	95	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" "
5	15-16														WEATHERED SHALE silty clay

NOTES:— VISUAL CLASSIFICATION MUST BY CARRIED OUT ON ALL SAMPLES BY THE ENGINEER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER THE SAMPLES REAC

REMARKS:—

VISUAL CLASSIFICATION SHEET

SITE

PARK LAWN - GEA

BOREHOLE No.

4

GROUND ELEVATION

ION	ENTAGE		SHINE	DIALATANCY	TOUGHNESS	ODOR	COLOUR	ACID TEST	CONSISTENCY OR UNDRAINED SHEAR STRENGTH	CLASSIFICATION WITH DESCRIPTION	SYMBOL
	SAND	SILT & CLAY									
5	95	low	dull	low	med	Earthy	Grey	str.	Stiff	clayey SILT - Prob. bed of mottled or rock. br. fine sand & silt.	CL ML
100	"	"	"	Quick to slow	"	"	Grey fine mat.	"	"	clayey SILT to SILT	CLM ML
0	90	"	"	"	"	"	Grey	"	"	" " over f. sand leams.	
5	95	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
										WEATHERED SHALE bed of silty clay Till	

TEST BY CARRIED OUT ON ALL SAMPLES BY THE ENGINEER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER THE SAMPLES REACH THE LABORATORY.

~~Rock Core~~

~~BxL~~

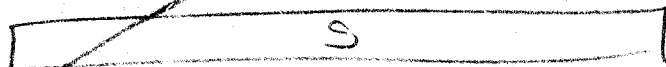
~~16.5' - 20' - 10"~~

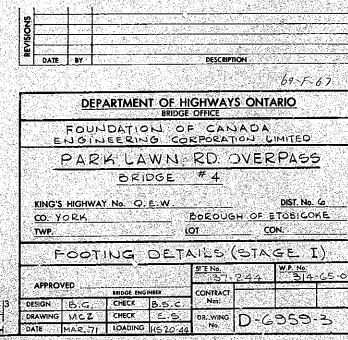
~~Recovery 4'~~

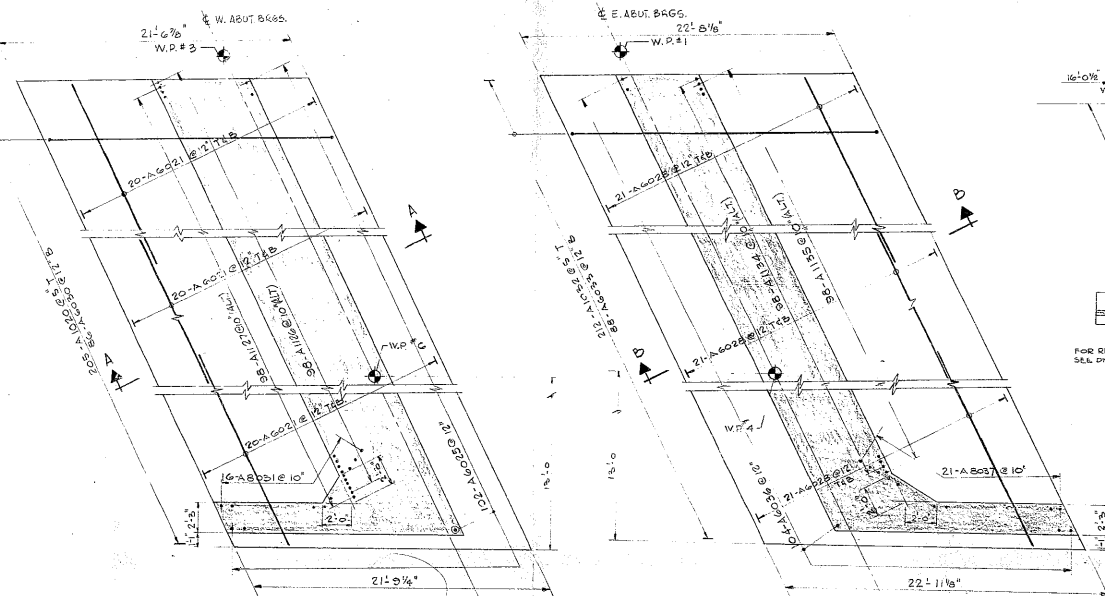
Sound.



slant

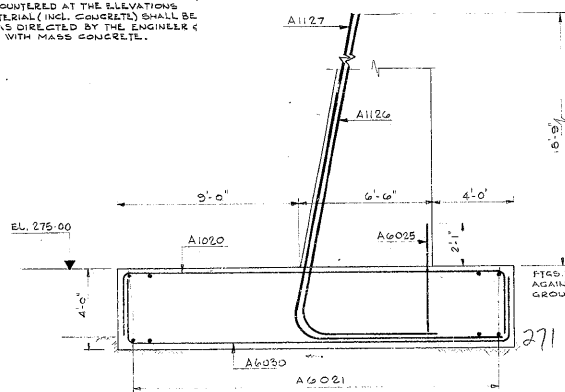




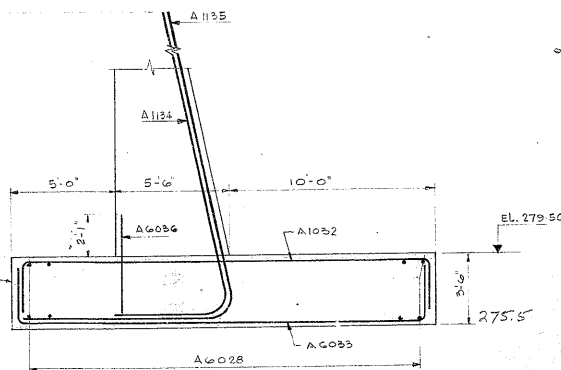


REINFORCING OF FOOTING
STAGE II
SCALE: $\frac{1}{4}" = 1'-0"$

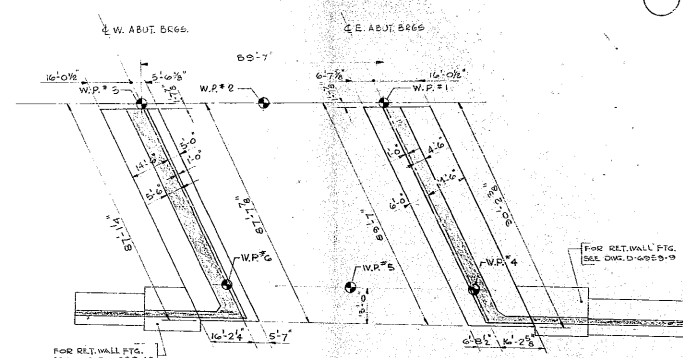
NOTE: WEST ABUT. FTG.
FOOTING SHALL BE FOUNDED ON SOLID ROCK,
IF NOT ENCOUNTERED AT THE ELEVATIONS
SHOWN, MATERIAL (INCL. CONCRETE) SHALL BE
REMOVED AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER &
REPLACED WITH MASS CONCRETE.



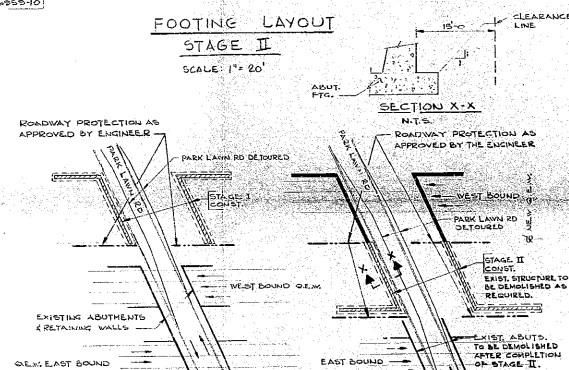
SECTION "A"- "A"



SECTION 'B-B'
SCALE: $\frac{3}{8}'' = 1'-0''$



FOOTING LAYOUT
STAGE II
SCALE: 1" = 20'



<u>STAGE I</u>	<u>STAGE II</u>
<u>SUGGESTED ROADWAY PROTECTION DURING CONSTRUCTION</u>	
1. Advance warning signs	1. Advance warning signs
2. Flagmen	2. Flagmen
3. Barricade	3. Barricade
4. Channelizing devices	4. Channelizing devices
5. Safety lights	5. Safety lights
6. Traffic cones	6. Traffic cones
7. Water-filled barrels	7. Water-filled barrels
8. Sand barrels	8. Sand barrels
9. Flashing lights	9. Flashing lights
10. Barricade lights	10. Barricade lights
11. Barricade signs	11. Barricade signs
12. Barricade cones	12. Barricade cones
13. Barricade barrels	13. Barricade barrels
14. Barricade lights	14. Barricade lights
15. Barricade signs	15. Barricade signs
16. Barricade cones	16. Barricade cones
17. Barricade barrels	17. Barricade barrels
18. Barricade lights	18. Barricade lights
19. Barricade signs	19. Barricade signs
20. Barricade cones	20. Barricade cones
21. Barricade barrels	21. Barricade barrels
22. Barricade lights	22. Barricade lights
23. Barricade signs	23. Barricade signs
24. Barricade cones	24. Barricade cones
25. Barricade barrels	25. Barricade barrels
26. Barricade lights	26. Barricade lights
27. Barricade signs	27. Barricade signs
28. Barricade cones	28. Barricade cones
29. Barricade barrels	29. Barricade barrels
30. Barricade lights	30. Barricade lights
31. Barricade signs	31. Barricade signs
32. Barricade cones	32. Barricade cones
33. Barricade barrels	33. Barricade barrels
34. Barricade lights	34. Barricade lights
35. Barricade signs	35. Barricade signs
36. Barricade cones	36. Barricade cones
37. Barricade barrels	37. Barricade barrels
38. Barricade lights	38. Barricade lights
39. Barricade signs	39. Barricade signs
40. Barricade cones	40. Barricade cones
41. Barricade barrels	41. Barricade barrels
42. Barricade lights	42. Barricade lights
43. Barricade signs	43. Barricade signs
44. Barricade cones	44. Barricade cones
45. Barricade barrels	45. Barricade barrels
46. Barricade lights	46. Barricade lights
47. Barricade signs	47. Barricade signs
48. Barricade cones	48. Barricade cones
49. Barricade barrels	49. Barricade barrels
50. Barricade lights	50. Barricade lights
51. Barricade signs	51. Barricade signs
52. Barricade cones	52. Barricade cones
53. Barricade barrels	53. Barricade barrels
54. Barricade lights	54. Barricade lights
55. Barricade signs	55. Barricade signs
56. Barricade cones	56. Barricade cones
57. Barricade barrels	57. Barricade barrels
58. Barricade lights	58. Barricade lights
59. Barricade signs	59. Barricade signs
60. Barricade cones	60. Barricade cones
61. Barricade barrels	61. Barricade barrels
62. Barricade lights	62. Barricade lights
63. Barricade signs	63. Barricade signs
64. Barricade cones	64. Barricade cones
65. Barricade barrels	65. Barricade barrels
66. Barricade lights	66. Barricade lights
67. Barricade signs	67. Barricade signs
68. Barricade cones	68. Barricade cones
69. Barricade barrels	69. Barricade barrels
70. Barricade lights	70. Barricade lights
71. Barricade signs	71. Barricade signs
72. Barricade cones	72. Barricade cones
73. Barricade barrels	73. Barricade barrels
74. Barricade lights	74. Barricade lights
75. Barricade signs	75. Barricade signs
76. Barricade cones	76. Barricade cones
77. Barricade barrels	77. Barricade barrels
78. Barricade lights	78. Barricade lights
79. Barricade signs	79. Barricade signs
80. Barricade cones	80. Barricade cones
81. Barricade barrels	81. Barricade barrels
82. Barricade lights	82. Barricade lights
83. Barricade signs	83. Barricade signs
84. Barricade cones	84. Barricade cones
85. Barricade barrels	85. Barricade barrels
86. Barricade lights	86. Barricade lights
87. Barricade signs	87. Barricade signs
88. Barricade cones	88. Barricade cones
89. Barricade barrels	89. Barricade barrels
90. Barricade lights	90. Barricade lights
91. Barricade signs	91. Barricade signs
92. Barricade cones	92. Barricade cones
93. Barricade barrels	93. Barricade barrels
94. Barricade lights	94. Barricade lights
95. Barricade signs	95. Barricade signs
96. Barricade cones	96. Barricade cones
97. Barricade barrels	97. Barricade barrels
98. Barricade lights	98. Barricade lights
99. Barricade signs	99. Barricade signs
100. Barricade cones	100. Barricade cones
101. Barricade barrels	101. Barricade barrels
102. Barricade lights	102. Barricade lights
103. Barricade signs	103. Barricade signs
104. Barricade cones	104. Barricade cones
105. Barricade barrels	105. Barricade barrels
106. Barricade lights	106. Barricade lights
107. Barricade signs	107. Barricade signs
108. Barricade cones	108. Barricade cones
109. Barricade barrels	109. Barricade barrels
110. Barricade lights	110. Barricade lights
111. Barricade signs	111. Barricade signs
112. Barricade cones	112. Barricade cones
113. Barricade barrels	113. Barricade barrels
114. Barricade lights	114. Barricade lights
115. Barricade signs	115. Barricade signs
116. Barricade cones	116. Barricade cones
117. Barricade barrels	117. Barricade barrels
118. Barricade lights	118. Barricade lights
119. Barricade signs	119. Barricade signs
120. Barricade cones	120. Barricade cones
121. Barricade barrels	121. Barricade barrels
122. Barricade lights	122.

[illegible]

69-F-67

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS ONTARIO BRIDGE OFFICE			
FOUNDATION OF CANADA ENGINEERING CORPORATION LIMITED			
PARK LAVIN ROAD OVERPASS BRIDGE #4			
KING'S HIGHWAY No. Q. E. W.		PST. No. 6	
CO. YORK		BOROUGH OF ETOBICOKE	
TWP.		CON.	
FOOTING DETAILS (STAGE II)			
APPROVED		SITE No. 1-234	W.P. No. 1-14-68
DESIGN DRAWING	REVIEW CHECK	CONTRACTOR No.	DRAWING No.
E. G. C. M. C. Z.	C. H. C. E. S. C.		D-6595-A

3795-24-1

[illegible]