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DIST. 4 REGION _____

W.P. No. 335-89-00

CONT. No. _____

W. O. No. _____

STR. SITE No. _____

HWY. No. Q.E.W.

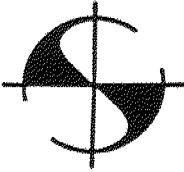
LOCATION Q.E.W. Design Build,
Carablanca Blvd. to Victoria Ave.

No. of PAGES - —

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OVERSIZE DRAWINGS TO BE INCLUDED WITH THIS REPORT. _____

REMARKS: _____



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FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION REPORT

W.P. 80-76-00, Dist. 4, Burlington, Central Region
Queen Elizabeth Way, Ontario St. to Victoria Ave.

Proposed Culvert Extensions and Retaining Walls

WP 335-89-00

Date of submission: 1994 03 31

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30M3-198
GEOCRES No.

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Summary of Subsurface Conditions

Plates C3-17 to 22 inclusive (showing borehole locations and coordinates)

FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION REPORT
W.P. 80-76-00, Dist. 4, Burlington, Central Region
Queen Elizabeth Way, Ontario St. to Victoria Ave.
Proposed Culvert Extensions and Retaining Walls at Victoria Ave

1.0 INTRODUCTION

Strata Engineering Corporation has been retained by the Foundation Design Section of the Ministry of Transportation, Ontario, under Consultant Agreement No. 4540-9193-089, to provide geotechnical services comprising the drilling and sampling of boreholes to depths of 6 m close to the future extremities of proposed culvert extensions within the existing right-of-way of the Queen Elizabeth Way (QEWR), to accommodate the future 6-laning of the QEWR. The terms of reference were to drill and sample one hole at each culvert end nearest to the right of way fences on the north and south sides of the QEWR, each hole to be accompanied by a dynamic cone penetration resistance test. The culverts investigated under this assignment extend from Ontario Street in the west to Victoria Avenue in the east and are numbered WC 137-08 to WC 138-01 inclusive plus an unnumbered culvert below Ramp E-NSR just east of Victoria Avenue. At Victoria Avenue, four holes were drilled, two on the north side and two on the south side of the QEWR, for the design of foundations of proposed retaining walls which will help to accommodate the future widening of the QEWR without having to widen the existing grade separation structure.

The terms of reference indicated that this report should provide only the factual data, comprising logs of all holes drilled, with laboratory test results plotted on them, as well as to show the borehole locations on supplied plans, with calculated north and east coordinates. Laboratory test results were not to be plotted or included in this report.

This report presents the factual data obtained from this investigation. The Ministry of Transportation, Ontario, is expected to provide in its contract a disclaimer to the effect that any representations in tender documents have been furnished merely for the general information of bidders and are not in any way warranted or guaranteed by or on behalf of the Ministry or its consultants and subconsultants, or the consultants' and subconsultants' employees, and neither the Ministry nor its consultants' or its employees shall be liable for any representations negligent or otherwise contained in the documents.

This report has been prepared solely for use by the Foundation Design Section of the Ministry of Transportation, Ontario with whom we have entered into a contract and there are no representations of any kind made by us to any party with whom we have not entered into a contract.

2.0 SITE AND GEOLOGY

The project is located between Ontario Street and Victoria Avenue in the Town of Lincoln. The terrain through the project limit is flat. The geology of the area consists of Queenston Shale of Upper Ordovician age overlain by glacial deposits consisting of both cohesive and non-cohesive tills.

3.0 FIELD AND LABORATORY WORK

The field work commenced on 1994 02 15 and was completed on 1994 03 12. A total of 54 boreholes, each accompanied by a dynamic cone penetration resistance test, was put down at locations as shown on appended Plates C3-17 to C3-22 inclusive. All drilling was performed using a bombardier mounted CME 55 drill rig. The hole locations were tied in to the existing culvert ends either below the QEW, or where these were not accessible due to snow accumulation, by reference to culvert ends visible below the north and south service roads. Burlington District forces provided traffic protection for the holes drilled on the north side of the QEW at Victoria Avenue. At all other hole locations, traffic protection was not required since there was sufficient space between the end of the existing culvert and the right of way fence on both the north and sides of the QEW. At the time of drilling, snow accumulations of up to 900 mm were encountered in some locations. All elevations shown on the log sheets were obtained by reference to the existing centreline profile grade of the east and west bound lanes of the QEW, and have an accuracy of ± 200 mm. The hole locations have an accuracy of ± 1.5 m. The hole coordinate locations were calculated from plots on large scale Plates supplied to us by the Ministry.

At each hole location, topsoil thicknesses were determined by augering 0.5 m below ground level, withdrawing the auger, and examining the inside of the hole. Samples were obtained at 0.75 m intervals of depth below ground surface to depths of 3.0 m, and thereafter at intervals of 1.5 m to the maximum depths drilled. Groundwater conditions were noted at time of drilling including observing tell-tale signs of wetness as the split-barrel sampler was removed from the hollow stem augers. All sampling was conducted in the Standard Penetration Test, the accompanying N values being noted in blows/0.3 m. Where refusal to penetration was suspected to have been met on a boulder, the rig was moved a metre or so and the hole re-drilled. Dynamic cone penetration tests were conducted within 1.5 m distance of each sampled hole. Upon completion of sampling, the groundwater conditions were noted with a depth sounder. In some cases, sub-artesian conditions were encountered once an upper confining layer was penetrated. In some cases, the holes remained dry before backfilling. Each borehole was backfilled with native soil cuttings, which were placed in each hole and then packed in with the auger. Each site was restored to its original condition as much as feasible before starting a new hole.

In cohesive strata, attempts were made to measure the undrained shear strength using an MTO size A vane. The pebbly nature of most cohesive deposits precluded the use of 50 mm or 75 mm thin walled tube sampling, and therefore all samples were obtained in the split-barrel sampler.

Bedrock was not cored. It was either sampled in the Standard Penetration Test or determined from auger cuttings. All holes were advanced to the 6+ m depth, with few exceptions.

Recovered samples were kept from freezing during the day and at each visit to the office, returned to our Don Mills Laboratory for visual examination and assignment of index property testing. Index property testing consisted of the determination of natural moisture content, Atterberg Limits, and grain size distribution. Grain size distribution testing consisted of dry sieving for obviously sandy materials to wet sieving for siltier soils and hydrometer analyses for mixed soils. All Atterberg Limits and grain sizes were then plotted to enable proper soil classification according to the Unified and MTO Soil Classification System. The results of all laboratory tests are plotted on the appended Borehole log sheets, with the grain size distribution percentages shown in the Remarks column.

The samples obtained from this investigation will be stored for a minimum period of three months, and longer if so requested. After the agreed to period of time, they will be discarded.

4.0 SUMMARIZED SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS

The subsurface conditions encountered at each culvert location are summarized in the appendix. Generally, the soil stratigraphy consists of a clayey silt glacial till overlying a less cohesive glacial till overlying shale bedrock of a weathered and friable nature. With few exceptions, N values indicate a very stiff to hard consistency for the cohesive glacial tills and a dense to very dense state for the non-cohesive tills.

In some holes, a sub-artesian groundwater condition was observed, where the hole remained dry to a certain depth and after which the water level rose rapidly after the hole had been deepened into a less cohesive stratum below. Although this type of cohesive over non-cohesive stratigraphy was encountered in most holes, sub-artesian conditions were observed only in a few holes, and are indicated on the log sheets under the Groundwater Conditions column as "sub-art" conditions.

Reference should be made to the appended log sheets and short descriptions following the log sheets for further details of subsurface conditions encountered at each drilled location.

5.0 CLOSURE

The drilling equipment and crew was supplied by London Soil Test of London, Ontario. The field work was supervised by Mr. Perm Manickavasagar with a short replacement by Mr. Akhtar Khan. Ms. Andrea Abel provided technical guidance for the field work, and ensured the quality of drilling and sampling met our standards and those expected by the MTO. She also conducted visual examinations on all recovered samples and helped with the preparation of the log sheets. Mr. Bernard D'Souza, helped by Mr. Manickavasagar, plotted the borehole locations on half-size reductions of the large scale supplied plans and also drafted up the log sheets.

We are grateful for the opportunity given to us to have been of service to the Foundation Design Section, and are prepared to answer any questions which may arise from the presentation of the factual data in this report.

Respectfully submitted:
STRATA ENGINEERING CORPORATION

C. Mirza, P. Eng.
Project Manager



APPENDIX

Explanation of Terms Used in Report

Key Plan

Logs of Boreholes 1 to 54

Summary of Subsurface Conditions

Plates C3-17 to 22 inclusive (showing borehole locations and coordinates)

EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN REPORT

N VALUE: THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (SPT) N VALUE IS THE NUMBER OF BLOWS REQUIRED TO CAUSE A STANDARD 51mm O.D. SPLIT BARREL SAMPLER TO PENETRATE 0.3m INTO UNDISTURBED GROUND IN A BOREHOLE WHEN DRIVEN BY A HAMMER WITH A MASS OF 63.5kg, FALLING FREELY A DISTANCE OF 0.76m. FOR PENETRATIONS OF LESS THAN 0.3m N VALUES ARE INDICATED AS THE NUMBER OF BLOWS FOR THE PENETRATION ACHIEVED. AVERAGE N VALUE IS DENOTED THUS \bar{N} .

DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION TEST: CONTINUOUS PENETRATION OF A CONICAL STEEL POINT (51mm O.D. 60° CONE ANGLE) DRIVEN BY 475 J IMPACT ENERGY ON 'A' SIZE DRILL RODS. THE RESISTANCE TO CONE PENETRATION IS MEASURED AS THE NUMBER OF BLOWS FOR EACH 0.3m ADVANCE OF THE CONICAL POINT INTO THE UNDISTURBED GROUND.

SOILS ARE DESCRIBED BY THEIR COMPOSITION AND CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS.

CONSISTENCY: COHESIVE SOILS ARE DESCRIBED ON THE BASIS OF THEIR UNDRAINED SHEAR STRENGTH (c_u) AS FOLLOWS:

c_u (kPa)	0 - 12	12 - 25	25 - 50	50 - 100	100 - 200	> 200
	VERY SOFT	SOFT	FIRM	STIFF	VERY STIFF	HARD

DENSENESS: COHESIONLESS SOILS ARE DESCRIBED ON THE BASIS OF DENSENESS AS INDICATED BY SPT N VALUES AS FOLLOWS:

N (BLOWS/0.3m)	0 - 5	5 - 10	10 - 30	30 - 50	> 50
	VERY LOOSE	LOOSE	COMPACT	DENSE	VERY DENSE

ROCKS ARE DESCRIBED BY THEIR COMPOSITION AND STRUCTURAL FEATURES AND / OR STRENGTH.

RECOVERY: SUM OF ALL RECOVERED ROCK CORE PIECES FROM A CORING RUN EXPRESSED AS A PERCENT OF THE TOTAL LENGTH OF THE CORING RUN.

MODIFIED RECOVERY: SUM OF THOSE INTACT CORE PIECES, 100mm+ IN LENGTH EXPRESSED AS A PERCENT OF THE LENGTH OF THE CORING RUN. THE ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (R Q D), FOR MODIFIED RECOVERY, IS:

R Q D (%)	0 - 25	25 - 50	50 - 75	75 - 90	90 - 100
	VERY POOR	POOR	FAIR	GOOD	EXCELLENT

JOINTING AND BEDDING:

SPACING	50mm	50 - 300mm	0.3m - 1m	1m - 3m	> 3m
JOINTING	VERY CLOSE	CLOSE	MOD CLOSE	WIDE	VERY WIDE
BEDDING	VERY THIN	THIN	MEDIUM	THICK	VERY THICK

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

FIELD SAMPLING

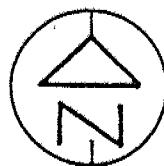
S S	SPLIT SPOON	T P	THINWALL PISTON
W S	WASH SAMPLE	O S	OSTERBERG SAMPLE
S T	SLOTTED TUBE SAMPLE	R C	ROCK CORE
B S	BLOCK SAMPLE	P H	T W ADVANCED HYDRAULICALLY
C S	CHUNK SAMPLE	P M	T W ADVANCED MANUALLY
T W	THINWALL OPEN	F S	FOIL SAMPLE

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF SOIL

s_w	kPa	PORE WATER PRESSURE	m_v	kPa^{-1}	COEFFICIENT OF VOLUME CHANGE
r_u	1	PORE PRESSURE RATIO	c_c	1	COMPRESSION INDEX
σ	kPa	TOTAL NORMAL STRESS	c_s	1	SWELLING INDEX
σ'	kPa	EFFECTIVE NORMAL STRESS	c_d	1	RATE OF SECONDARY CONSOLIDATION
τ	kPa	SHEAR STRESS	c_v	m^2/s	COEFFICIENT OF CONSOLIDATION
$\sigma_1, \sigma_2, \sigma_3$	kPa	PRINCIPAL STRESSES	H	m	DRAINAGE PATH
ϵ	%	LINEAR STRAIN	T_v	1	TIME FACTOR
$\epsilon_1, \epsilon_2, \epsilon_3$	%	PRINCIPAL STRAINS	U	%	DEGREE OF CONSOLIDATION
E	kPa	MODULUS OF LINEAR DEFORMATION	σ_{vo}'	kPa	EFFECTIVE OVERBURDEN PRESSURE
G	kPa	MODULUS OF SHEAR DEFORMATION	σ_p'	kPa	PRECONSOLIDATION PRESSURE
μ	1	COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION	T_f	kPa	SHEAR STRENGTH
			c'	kPa	EFFECTIVE COHESION INTERCEPT
			ϕ'	°	EFFECTIVE ANGLE OF INTERNAL FRICTION
			c_u	kPa	APPARENT COHESION INTERCEPT
			ϕ_u	°	APPARENT ANGLE OF INTERNAL FRICTION
			T_R	kPa	RESIDUAL SHEAR STRENGTH
			T_r	kPa	REMOULDED SHEAR STRENGTH
			S_t	1	SENSITIVITY = $\frac{c_u}{T_r}$

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF SOIL

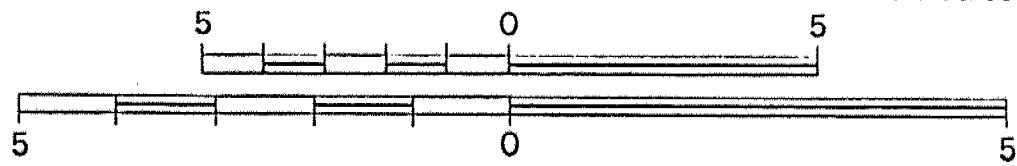
ρ_s	kg/m^3	DENSITY OF SOLID PARTICLES	e	1, %	VOID RATIO	e_{\min}	1, %	VOID RATIO IN DENSEST STATE
γ_s	kN/m^3	UNIT WEIGHT OF SOLID PARTICLES	n	1, %	POROSITY	I_D	1	$\frac{e_{\max} - e}{e_{\max} - e_{\min}}$
ρ_w	kg/m^3	DENSITY OF WATER	w	1, %	WATER CONTENT	D	mm	GRAIN DIAMETER
γ_w	kN/m^3	UNIT WEIGHT OF WATER	S_r	%	DEGREE OF SATURATION	D_n	mm	n PERCENT - DIAMETER
ρ	kg/m^3	DENSITY OF SOIL	w_L	%	LIQUID LIMIT	c_u	1	UNIFORMITY COEFFICIENT
γ	kN/m^3	UNIT WEIGHT OF SOIL	w_p	%	PLASTIC LIMIT	h	m	HYDRAULIC HEAD OR POTENTIAL
ρ_d	kg/m^3	DENSITY OF DRY SOIL	w_s	%	SHRINKAGE LIMIT	q	m^3/s	RATE OF DISCHARGE
γ_d	kN/m^3	UNIT WEIGHT OF DRY SOIL	I_p	%	PLASTICITY INDEX = $w_L - w_p$	v	m/s	DISCHARGE VELOCITY
ρ_{sat}	kg/m^3	DENSITY OF SATURATED SOIL	I_L	1	LIQUIDITY INDEX = $\frac{w - w_p}{I_p}$	i	1	HYDRAULIC GRADIENT
γ_{sat}	kN/m^3	UNIT WEIGHT OF SATURATED SOIL	I_C	1	CONSISTENCY INDEX = $\frac{w_L - w}{I_p}$	k	m/s	HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY
ρ'	kg/m^3	DENSITY OF SUBMERGED SOIL	e_{\max}	1, %	VOID RATIO IN LOOSEST STATE	j	kn/m^3	SEEPAGE FORCE
γ'	kN/m^3	UNIT WEIGHT OF SUBMERGED SOIL						



SCALE 1:250,000 *Échelle*

kilometres

kilomètres



QEWS CULVERTS
W.P. 80-76-00

Strata No: S-94-374

KEY PLAN

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 1

METRIC

WP 80-76-00

LOCATION N: 4 782 983; E 307 060 Culvert WC 137-08

ORIGINATED BY PM

DIST 4 HWY QEW

BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test

COMPILED BY BD

DATUM Geodetic

DATE 1994 02 15

CHECKED BY CM

SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES		GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	UNIT WEIGHT Y	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)		
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	'N' VALUES	20	40	60	80	100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa						
83.7	Ground Surface					*											GR SA SI CL
0.0	150 mm Topsoil																
	Clayey Silt to Silt trace Sand occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)		1	SS	28												
	Very Stiff to Hard		2	SS	47												
	Brown to Grey		3	SS	76												
			4	SS	130/20cm												
			5	SS	162/20cm												
78.5																	
5.2	Sandy Silt some Clay occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)																
77.2	Very Dense Brown		6	SS	168/20cm												
6.5	End Of Borehole * Borehole dry upon Completion																

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 2

METRIC

W P 80-76-00

LOCATION N: 4 782 982 : E: 307 218 Culvert WC 137-09

ORIGINATED BY PM

DIST 4 Hwy QEW

BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test

COMPILED BY BD

DATUM Geodetic

DATE 1994.02.15

CHECKED BY CM

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES		GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL	
ELEV	DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	NUMBER	TYPE			20 40 60 80 100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa									
							○ UNCONFINED ● QUICK TRIAXIAL	+ FIELD VANE X LAB VANE									
83.9	Ground Surface	100mm Topsoil Clayey Silt to Silt some Sand occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)	1	SS	36	*	83.0										
		Hard	2	SS	70		82.0										
		Brown to Grey	3	SS	119/20cm		81.0										
			4	SS	100/8cm												
			5	SS	80/5cm												
3.9	End of Borehole * Borehole Dry Upon Completion																Auger Refusal Probable Boulder

\downarrow^3 , \times^5 : Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

15 ± 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 3										METRIC						
WP 80-76-00		LOCATION N: 4 782 969 ; E: 307 471 , Culvert WC 137-10								ORIGINATED BY PM						
DIST 4	HWY QEW	BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test								COMPILED BY BD						
DATUM Geodetic		DATE 1994 02 15								CHECKED BY CM						
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT				PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	N' VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE	● QUICK TRIAXIAL X LAB VANE					
83.2	Ground Surface					*										
0.0	200mm Topsoil					83.0										
	Clayey Silt with Sand occ. Gravel (Fill)		1A	SS	8	82.0									20 23 30 27	
82.1	Firm Grey-brown		1B			81.0										
1.1	Clayey Silt with Sand occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)		2	SS	56	80.0									5 30 36 29	
	Firm to Hard		3	SS	72	79.0										
	Brown to Grey		4A	SS	27	78.0										
79.8	Clayey Silt		4B	SS												
3.4	Very Stiff Grey															
79.2																
4.0	Silt some Sand occ. Gravel trace Clay (Glacial Till)		5	SS	140/23cm											
	Very Dense															
77.0	Red - Brown		6	SS	110/15cm											
6.2	End of Borehole															
	* Borehole Dry upon Completion															

³, ⁵; Numbers refer to Sensitivity

20
15 \rightarrow 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 4												METRIC			
WP	80-76-00	LOCATION N: 4 782 970; E: 307 537			Culvert WC 137-11			ORIGINATED BY PM							
DIST	4	Hwy	QEW	BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test			COMPILED BY BD								
DATUM	Geodetic		DATE 1994 02 15			CHECKED BY CM									
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT				PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	N' VALUES		20	40	60	80					
84.1	Ground Surface					*	84.0					10	20	30	GR SA SI CL
0.0	Clayey Silt to Silt some Sand occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)		1	SS	33		83.0								
	Hard		2	SS	78		82.0								
	Brown	Boulder	3	SS	71		81.0								
	Grey		4	SS	53		80.0								
79.2			5	SS	108		79.0								
4.9	Sandy Silt with Gravel trace Clay (Glacial Till)						78.0								
77.7	Very Dense Brown		6	SS	100/10cm										
6.4	* End of Boreholes * Borehole Dry upon Completion														

⁺³, ^{x5}; Numbers refer to
Sensitivity 20
15 → 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 5

METRIC

WP 80-76-00

LOCATION N: 4 782 946; E: 308 062, Culvert WC 137-12

ORIGINATED BY PM

DIST 4 HWY QEW

BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test

COMPILED BY BD

DATUM Geodetic

DATE 1994 02 16

CHECKED BY CM

SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT →					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	WATER CONTENT (%)	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL	
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT	PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	'N' VALUES	20	40	60	80	100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa						
82.2	Ground Surface																	
0.0	200mm Topsoil																	
	Silt with Sand some Clay occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)			1	SS	13												
	Compact to Very Dense			2	SS	110/13cm												
	Brown			3	SS	100/10cm												
	Grey			4	SS	185/10cm												
				5	SS	138												
76.9																		
5.3	Silty Sand with Gravel trace Clay (Glacial Till)																	
75.6	Very Dense Red - Brown			6	SS	52												
6.6	End of Borehole																	

*³, x⁵; Numbers refer to
Sensitivity 20
15 → 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 6												METRIC				
WP 80-76-00			LOCATION N: 4 782 933 ; E 308 367 Culvert WC 137-13						ORIGINATED BY PM							
DIST 4 HWY OEW			BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test						COMPILED BY BD							
DATUM Geodetic			DATE 1994 02 16						CHECKED BY CM							
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT				PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	N' VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	20 40 60 80 100	WATER CONTENT (%)	10 20 30					
83.8	Ground Surface															
0.0	200 mm Topsoil Clayey Silt to Silt with Sand occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)		1	SS	42										W. L. on 1994 02 16	
	Hard		2	SS	162/20cm										3 27 45 25	
	Brown		3	SS	145											
	Grey		4	SS	150/18cm											
78.6			5	SS	175											
5.2	Sandy Silt with Gravel (Glacial Till)															
77.2	Very Dense Grey		6	SS	124										28 29 (43)	
6.6	End of Borehole															

^{+3, x5}; Numbers refer to Sensitivity

$\frac{20}{10} \diamond 5$ (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 7										METRIC					
W P 80-76-00		LOCATION N: 4 782 912; E: 308 850		Culvert WC 137-14		ORIGINATED BY PM									
DIST 4 HWY QEW		BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test		COMPILED BY BD											
DATUM Geodetic		DATE 1994 02 16		CHECKED BY CM											
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES		GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT				PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE			'N' VALUES	20 40 60 80 100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	O UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE					
84.4	Ground Surface					*									
0.0	180 mm Topsoil Clayey Silt to Silt some Sand occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)		1	SS	27										
	Very Stiff to Hard		2	SS	74										
	Brown		3	SS	120										
81.0	Sandy Silt trace Clay occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)		4A	SS	143										
3.4	Very Dense		4B	SS	170/30cm										
78.2	Brown		5	SS	170/30cm										
6.2	End of Borehole * Borehole Dry upon Completion		6	SS	115/10cm									8 33 49 10	

+³, x⁵ : Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 - 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 8

METRIC

WP 80-76-00

LOCATION N: 4 782 905; E:309 040 ,

Culvert WC 137-15

ORIGINATED BY PM

DIST 4 HWY QEW

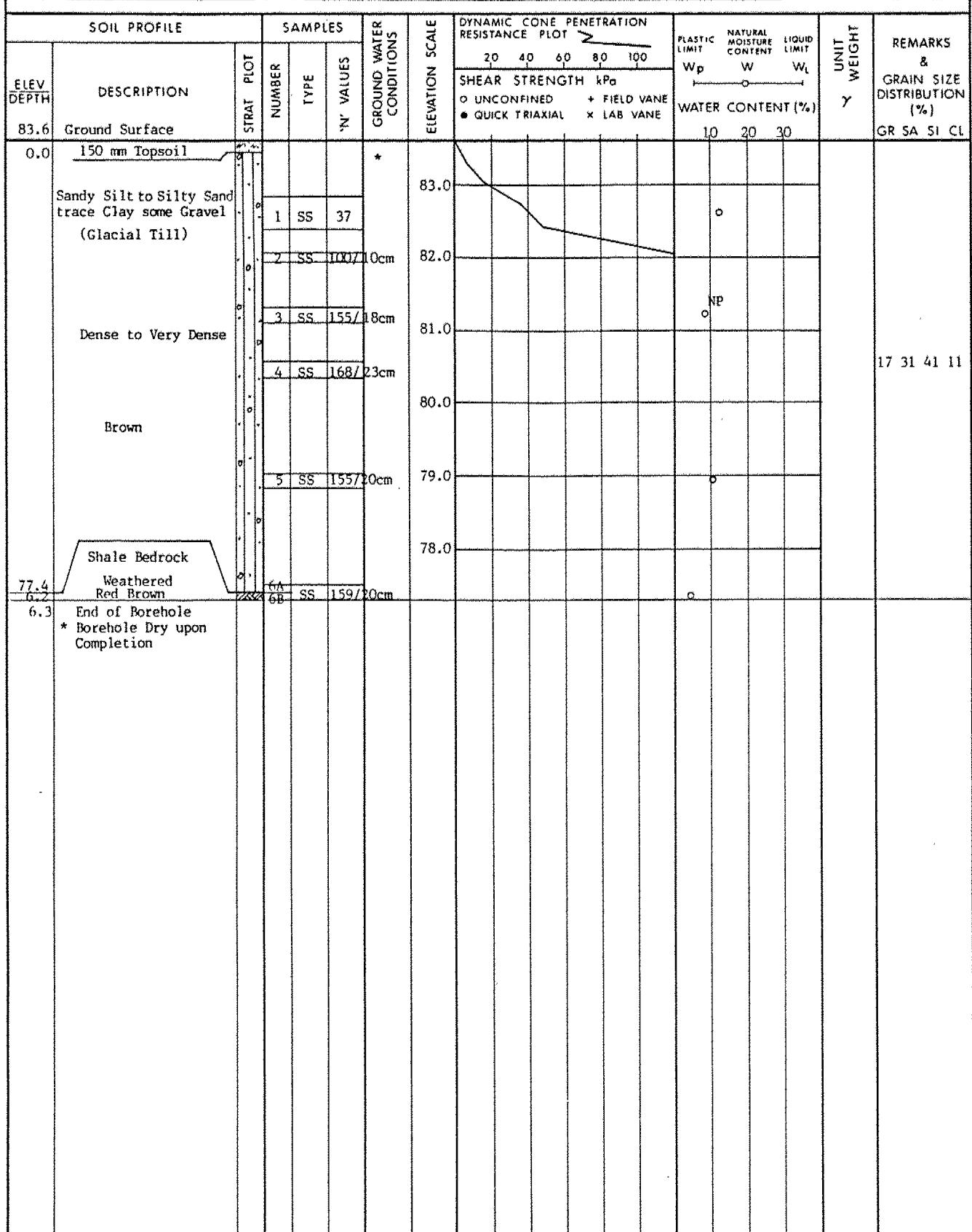
BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test

COMPILED BY BD

DATUM Geodetic

DATE 1994 02 16 & 1994 02 17

CHECKED BY CM



+³, x⁵; Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

$\frac{20}{10} \diamond 5$ (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 9												METRIC				
WP 80-76-00			LOCATION N: 4 782 887 ; E: 309 426 Culvert WC 137-16			ORIGINATED BY PM										
DIST 4 HWY QEW			BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test			COMPILED BY BD										
DATUM Geodetic			DATE 1994 02 17			CHECKED BY CM										
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT				PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	UNIT WEIGHT Y	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	PLOT	STRAT NUMBER	TYPE	N' VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE	● QUICK TRIAXIAL X LAB VANE					
84.3	Ground Surface					*	84.0				10 20 30					
0.0	180 mm Topsoil						83.0									
	Clayey Silt						82.0									
	trace Sand occ. Gravel						81.0									
	(Glacial Till)						80.0									
	Hard															
	Brown															
82.2																
2.1	Sandy Silt to Silty Sand					10cm										
	occ. Gravel															
	(Glacial Till)															
	Very Dense					10cm										
79.4																
4.9	End of Borehole * Borehole Dry upon Completion					18cm										

³, ⁵: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 ϕ 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 10

METRIC

WP 80-76-00

LOCATION N: 4 782 877; E: 309 682, Culvert WG 137-17

ORIGINATED BY PM

DIST 4 HWY QEW

BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test

COMPILED BY BD

DATUM Geodetic

DATE 1994 02 17

CHECKED BY CM

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	'N' VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE	● QUICK TRIAXIAL X LAB VANE	WATER CONTENT (%)					
83.8	Ground Surface					*											
0.0	150 mm Topsoil					*		83.0									
	Sandy Silt							82.0									
	occ. Gravel some Clay							81.0									
	(Glacial Till)							80.0									
	Very Dense							79.0									
	Brown							78.0									
78.0	Clayey Silt to Silt																
5.8	with Sand occ. Gravel																
77.6	(Glacial Till) Hard Brown																
6.2	End of Borehole																
*	Borehole Dry upon Completion																

+³, x⁵: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 ± 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 11										METRIC					
WP 80-76-00			LOCATION N: 4 782 866; E: 309 933 , Culvert WC 137-18			ORIGINATED BY PM									
DIST 4 HWY QEW			BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test			COMPILED BY BD									
DATUM Geodetic			DATE 1994 02 17			CHECKED BY CM									
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	N' VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa							
84.0	Ground Surface					*		20 40 60 80 100							
0.0	200 mm Topsoil														
	Silty Sand to Sandy Silt														
	some Gravel (Glacial Till)														
	Very Dense														
	Brown														
79.4															
4.6	End of Borehole * Borehole Dry upon Completion														Auger Refusal

⁺³, ^{x5}: Numbers refer to Sensitivity

²⁰
15 \leftrightarrow 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 12										METRIC					
WP	80-76-00	LOCATION N: 4 782 844; E: 310 445, Culvert WC 137-19						ORIGINATED BY PM							
DIST	4	HWY	QEW	BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test						COMPILED BY BD					
DATUM	Geodetic		DATE 1994 02 18						CHECKED BY CM						
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION		STRAT	PLOT	NUMBER			TYPE	'N' VALUES	20					
83.8	Ground Surface							*							
0.0	Heterogenous Mixture of Topsoil and Silty Clay (fill)														
82.8	Stiff Dark Brown				1A	SS	9								
1.0	Loose - - - Sandy Silt				1B	SS									
	some Clay. occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)				2	SS	61								
	Very Dense				3	SS	120/8cm								
	Brown				4	SS	102/10cm								
79.9	Shale Bedrock														
3.9	Weathered Red Brown				5	SS	145/23cm	79.0							
78.8	End of Borehole * Borehole Dry upon Completion														

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 13

METRIC

WP 80-76-00

LOCATION N: 4 782 828; E: 310 836, Culvert WC 137-20

ORIGINATED BY PM

DIST 4 HWY QEW

BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test

COMPILED BY BD

DATUM Geodetic

DATE 1994 02 18

CHECKED BY CM

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	WATER CONTENT (%)	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	N' VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE	● QUICK TRIAXIAL X LAB VANE							
84.5	Ground Surface																	GR SA SI CL
0.0	180 mm Topsoil					*												
	Sandy Silt		1	SS	23													
	occ. Gravel trace Clay (Glacial Till)		2	SS	85													
	Compact to Very Dense		3	SS	100/8 cm													
			4	SS	125/15/cm													
	Brown		5	SS	110/15cm													
			6	SS	104/15cm													
78.3	6.2 End of Borehole * Borehole Dry upon Completion																	

*³, ⁵: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 - 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 14											METRIC								
WP 80-76-00			LOCATION N: 4 782 808 ; E: 311 357			Culvert WC 137-21			ORIGINATED BY PM										
DIST 4	HWY QEW	BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test						COMPILED BY BD											
DATUM Geodetic			DATE 1994 02 21						CHECKED BY CM										
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			PLASTIC LIMIT W _p			NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W			LIQUID LIMIT W _l			UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	N'-VALUES	GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	20 40 60 80 100	WATER CONTENT (%)	ID 20 30	W _p	W	W _l	W _p	W	W _l			
81.4	Ground Surface					*												GR SA SI CL	
0.0	225 mm Topsoil					*													
	Clayey Silt to Silt																		
	trace Sand occ. Gravel		1	SS	40														
	(Glacial Till)		2	SS	157/20cm														
	Hard		3	SS	151/25cm														
	Brown to Grey		4	SS	125/20cm														
			5	SS	100/15cm														
75.9																			
5.5	Sandy Silt																		
	trace Clay occ. Gravel																		
	(Glacial Till)																		
74.5	Very Dense Brown		6	SS	100/10cm													9 23 (68)	
6.9	End of Borehole																		
	* Borehole Dry upon Completion																		

+³, x⁵ : Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 φ 5 (% STRAIN AT FAILURE)
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 15

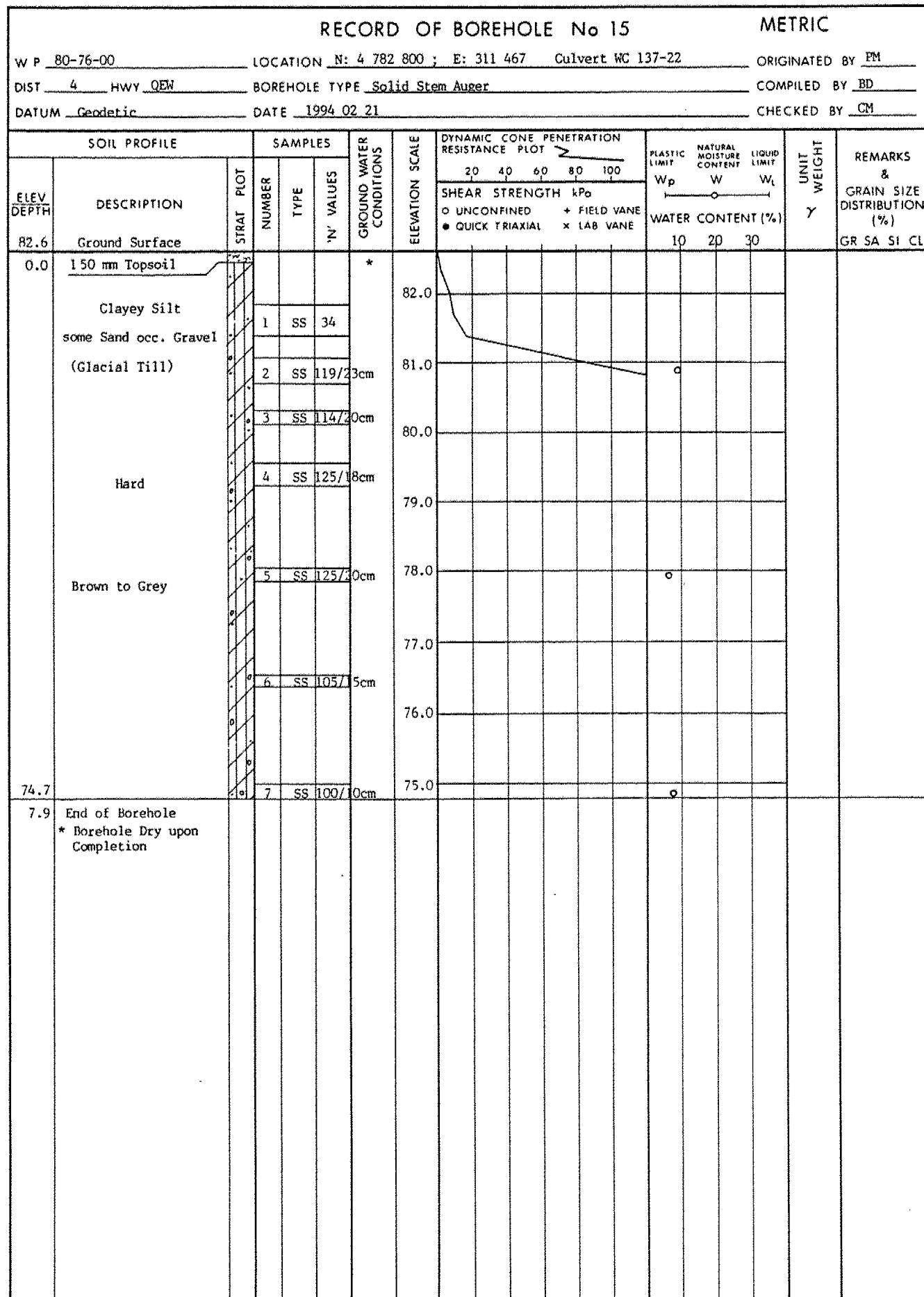
METRIC

WP 80-76-00 LOCATION N: 4 782 800 ; E: 311 467 Culvert WC 137-22 ORIGINATED BY PM

DIST 4 HWY QEW BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger COMPILED BY BD

DATUM Geodetic DATE 1994 02 21 CHECKED BY CM

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION



+³, x⁵: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

$\frac{20}{10}$
15 ± 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 16										METRIC				
WP 80-76-00			LOCATION N:4 782 796; E: 311 559,			Culvert WC 137-23			ORIGINATED BY PM					
DIST 4	Hwy QEW	BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test						COMPILED BY BD						
DATUM Geodetic			DATE 1994 02 21						CHECKED BY CM					
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT		PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	'N' VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa					
84.2	Ground Surface									10 20 30				GR SA SI CL
0.0	150mm Topsoil						84.0							
	Clayey Silt to Silt		1	SS	7		Sub. Art.	Head						
	with Sand occ. Gravel		2	SS	25									
	(Glacial Till)		3	SS	65									
	Firm to Hard		4	SS	80/13cm									
80.5	Brown						83.0							
3.7	Silty Sand						82.0							
	some Clay occ. Gravel		5	SS	124/18cm		81.0							
	(Glacial Till)						80.0							
	Very Dense						79.0							
78.4	Grey						78.0							
5.8	Gravelly Sand		6	SS	31									
	Dense													
77.3	Grey													
6.9	End of Borehole													
	Probable Bedrock													

W. L. on 1994 02 21

8 40 35 17

34 64 (2)

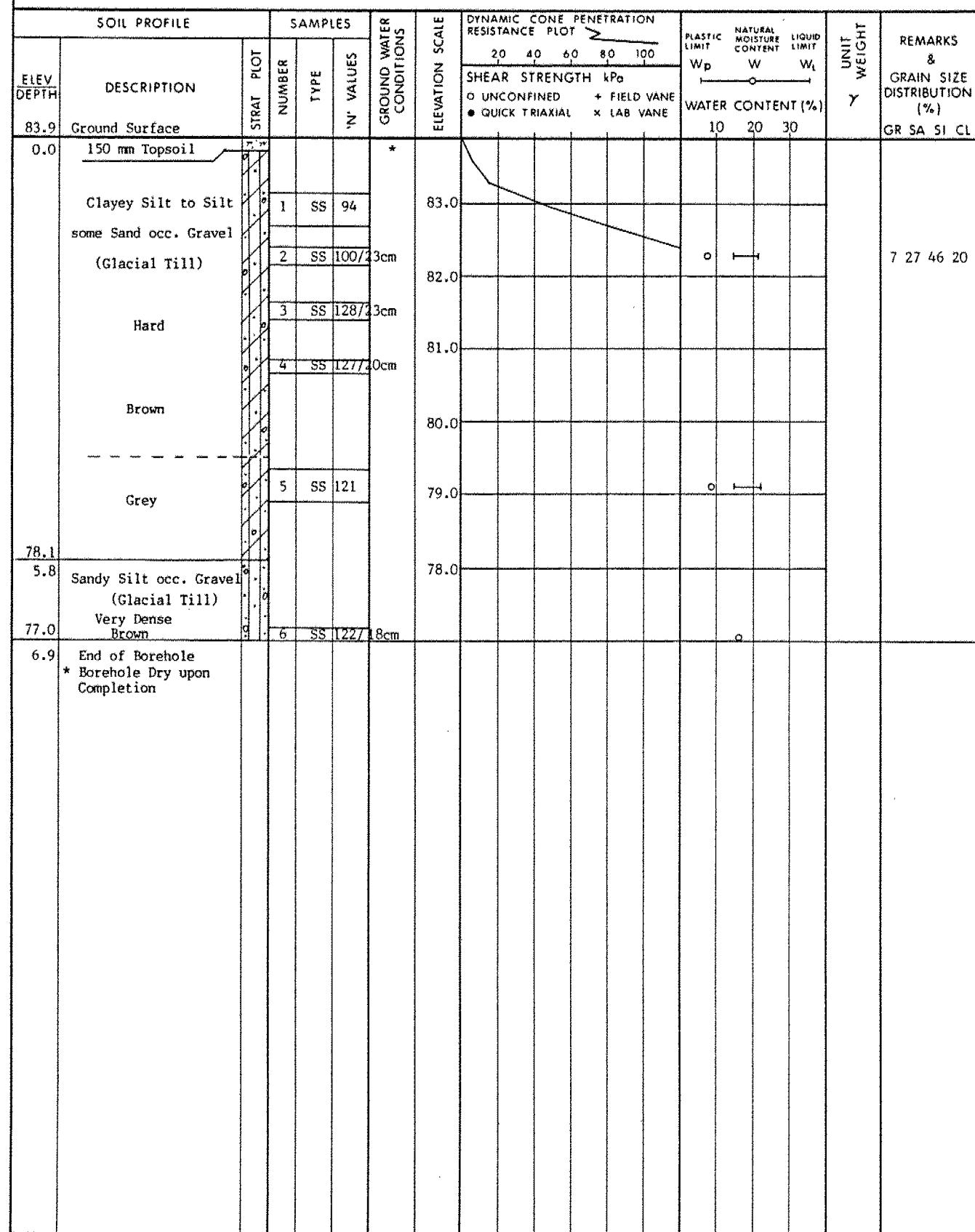
Auger Refusal

³, ⁵: Numbers refer to Sensitivity ²⁰
¹⁰ 15 ϕ 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 17

METRIC

WP 80-76-00 LOCATION N: 4 782 790; E: 311 694, Culvert WC 137-24 ORIGINATED BY PM
 DIST 4 HWY QEW BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test COMPILED BY BD
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 1994 02 21 CHECKED BY CM



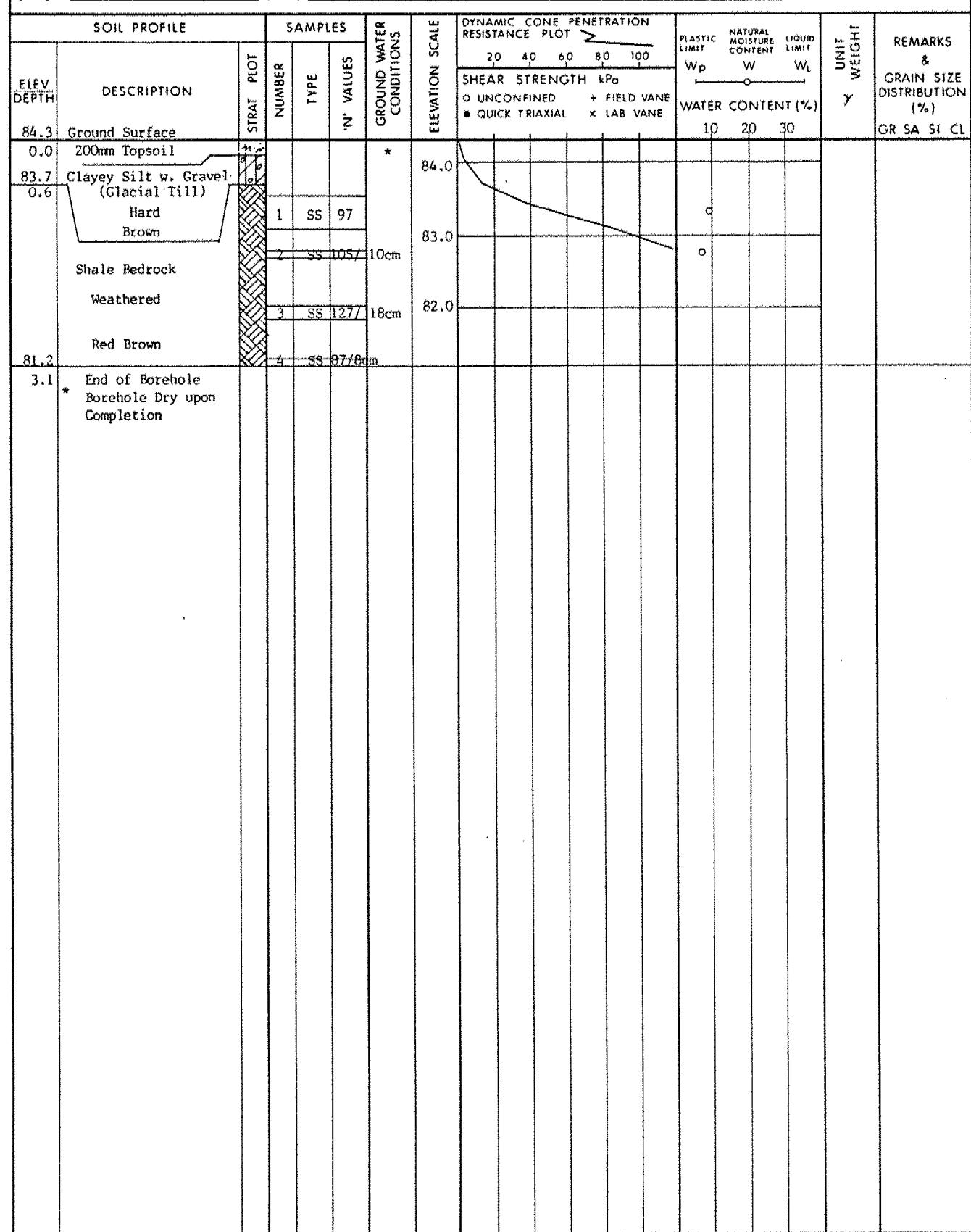
⁺³, ^{x5}: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 \pm 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 18

METRIC

WP 80-76-00 LOCATION N: 4 782 774 ; E: 312 100 , Culvert WC 137-25 ORIGINATED BY PM
 DIST 4 HWY QEW BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test COMPILED BY BD
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 1994 02 22 CHECKED BY CM



OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION

^{+3, x5} : Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

²⁰
15 ϕ 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 19

METRIC

WP 80-76-00 LOCATION N: 4 782 764; E: 312 312 , Culvert WG 137-26 ORIGINATED BY PM
 DIST 4 HWY OEW BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test COMPILED BY BD
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 1994 02 22 CHECKED BY CM

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	WATER CONTENT (%)	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	% VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	O UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE	• QUICK TRIAXIAL X LAB VANE	10 20 30						
85.2	Ground Surface					*	85.0											
0.0	200 mm Topsoil						84.0											
84.6	Clayey Silt w. Gravel (Glacial Till)						83.0											
0.6	Hard Brown		1	SS	37		82.0											
			2	SS	85													
			3	SS	72 / 15cm													
			4	SS	75 / 13cm													
81.8	Shale Bedrock Weathered Red Brown																	
3.4	* End of Borehole Borehole Dry upon Completion																	

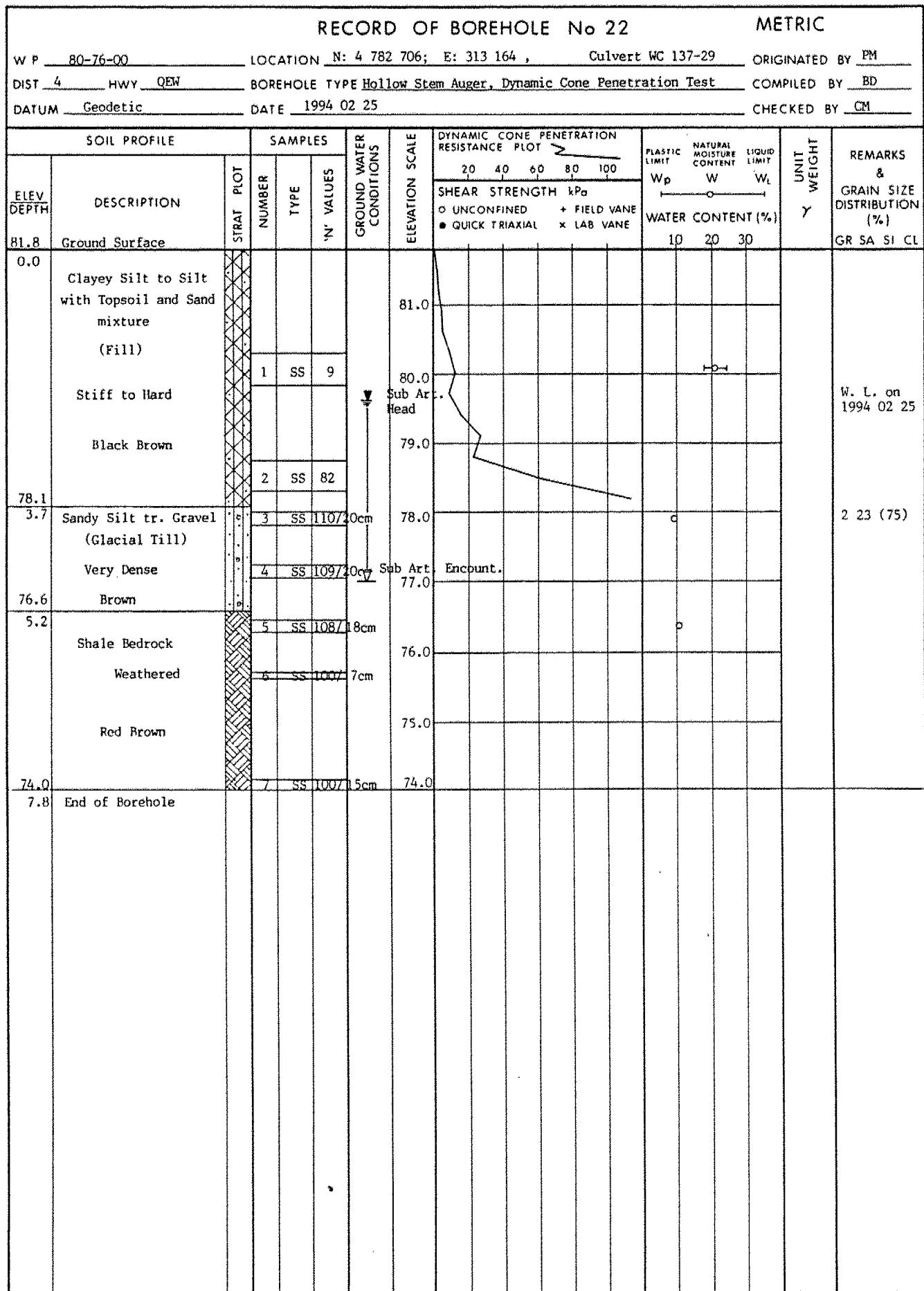
RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 20										METRIC						
WP 80-76-00			LOCATION N: 4 782 754; E: 312 516 , Culvert 137-27				ORIGINATED BY PM									
DIST 4 HWY QEW			BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test				COMPILED BY BD									
DATUM Geodetic			DATE 1994 02 22				CHECKED BY CM									
ELEV. DEPTH	SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES		GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE			'N' VALUES	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa								
85.1	Ground Surface				*	85.0	20	40	60	80	100	○ UNCONFINED	+ FIELD VANE	10	20	30
0.0	150 mm Topsoil					84.0						● QUICK TRIAXIAL	× LAB VANE			
84.6	Clayey Silt w. Gravel (Glacial Till)					83.0										
0.5	Hard Brown		1 SS 61			82.0										
	Shale Bedrock		2 SS 81													
	Weathered		3 SS 75 /	15cm												
	Red - Brown		4 SS 100 /	10cm												
82.0																
3.1	End of Borehole * Borehole Dry upon Completion															

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 21											METRIC				
WP 80-76-00			LOCATION N: 4 782 743 ; E: 312 883 , Culvert WC 137-28						ORIGINATED BY PM						
DIST 4 HWY OEW			BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test						COMPILED BY BD						
DATUM Geodetic			DATE 1994 02 22						CHECKED BY CM						
ELEV. DEPTH	SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W _n	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
	DESCRIPTION	STRAT. PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	N' VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	20 40 60 80 100	O UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE					
83.9	Ground Surface					*									
0.0	25 mm Topsoil														
	Clayey Silt to Silt some Sand occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)		1	SS	11		83.0								
			2	SS	46		82.0			o					
	Stiff to Hard		3	SS	35		81.0								
	Brown		4	SS	95		80.0			o					
80.2	Shale Bedrock		5	SS	115/23cm		79.0			o					
3.7	Weathered						78.0								
	Red Brown		6	SS	80/5cm										
77.8															
6.1	End of Borehole * Borehole Dry upon Completion														

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION

8 29 48 15



RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 23

METRIC

WP 80-76-00 LOCATION N: 4 782 718 ; E: 313 419 Culvert WC 137-30

ORIGINATED BY PM

DIST 4 HWY QEW BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test

COMPILED BY BD

DATUM Geodetic DATE 1994 02 22 & 1994 02 24

CHECKED BY CM

SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	UNIT WEIGHT Y	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)	
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	N' VALUES		20 40 60 80 100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE	● QUICK TRIAXIAL X LAB VANE	WATER CONTENT (%)						
82.9	Ground Surface																
0.0	100 mm Topsoil																
	Het. Mix. of Sand, Silt and Gravel (Fill)		1	SS	13												
81.5	Compact Brown																
1.4	Clayey Silt some Sand (Glacial Till)		2	SS	47												
	Hard Brown		3	SS	75												
			4	SS	41												
	Grey		5	SS	75/15cm												
77.5																	
5.4	Shale Bedrock Weathered		6	SS	127/20cm												
75.7	Red Brown		7	SS	120												
7.2	End of Borehole																
	* Water Level likely due to runoff from snowstorm on 94 02 23																

*³, ⁵: Numbers refer to Sensitivity

20
15 ± 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 24												METRIC					
WP	80-76-00	LOCATION	N: 4 782 738; E: 313 909	Culvert WC 138-01	ORIGINATED BY	PM											
DIST	4	HWY	QEW	BOREHOLE TYPE	Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test	COMPILED BY	BD										
DATUM	Geodetic	DATE	1994 02 24	CHECKED BY CM													
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUNDS WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	'N' VALUES			20	40	60	80	100					
82.6	Ground Surface					*						10	20	30		GR SA SI CL	
0.0	150 mm Topsoil																
	Clayey Silt some Sand (Glacial Till)																
	Firm to Very Stiff		1	SS	8												
	Brown		2	SS	22												
80.5	2.1	Clayey Silt to Silt trace Sand (Glacial Till)	3	SS	23												
	Very Stiff to Hard		4	SS	35												
78.7	3.9	Brown															
	Clayey Silt some Sand occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)		5	SS	19												
	Very Stiff		6	SS	18												
	Grey		7	SS	80												
	Hard		8	SS	56												
73.0	9.6	Grey															
	End of Borehole																
	* Borehole Dry upon Completion																

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION

+³, x⁵; Numbers refer to Sensitivity

20
15 + 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 25										METRIC				
WP	80-76-00	LOCATION N: 4 782 934; E: 313 432								ORIGINATED BY PM				
DIST	4	HWY	QEW	BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test				COMPILED BY BD						
DATUM	Geodetic		DATE 1994 02 25								CHECKED BY CM			
ELEV DEPTH	SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES		GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT >			PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE			N ^o VALUES	20 40 60 80 100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa					
82.5	Ground Surface				*									
0.0	200mm Topsoil													
	Clayey Silt to Silt some Sand occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)		1	SS 38										
	Hard		2	SS 60										
	Brown		3	SS 26										
	V.Stiff to Hard		4	SS 37										
	Grey		5	SS 111/33cm										
75.9			5	SS 80										
6.6	End of Borehole * Borehole Dry upon Completion													

³, ⁵: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity 20
15 ± 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10



RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 26

METRIC

WP 80-76-00 LOCATION N: 4 782 954; E: 313 440 ORIGINATED BY PM
 DIST 4 HWY QEW BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test COMPILED BY BD
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 1994 02 26 CHECKED BY CM

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION

SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	WATER CONTENT (%)	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	N' VALUES		20 40 60 80 100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE	● QUICK TRIAXIAL X LAB VANE	10 20 30						
82.2	Ground Surface																
0.0	150 mm Topsoil																
	Clayey Silt to Silt		1	SS	26												
	some Sand occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)		2	SS	32												
	Very Stiff to Hard		3	SS	35												
	Brown		4	SS	49												
	Hard		5	SS	108/10cm												
	Grey		6	SS	93												
75.7	End of Borehole																

+³, x⁵: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 → 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 27												METRIC				
W P 80-76-00			LOCATION N: 4 782 782; E: 313 904,			Culvert WC 138-01			ORIGINATED BY PM							
DIST 4 HWY QEW			BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test						COMPILED BY BD							
DATUM Geodetic			DATE 1994 02 28						CHECKED BY CM							
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT				PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	'N' VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	20 40 60 80 100	WATER CONTENT (%)					
82.8	Ground Surface					*			10 20 30							
0.0	150 mm Topsoil															
	Clayey Silt some Sand (Glacial Till)		1	SS	9											
	Stiff to Very Stiff		2	SS	29											
	Brown		3	SS	20											
			4	SS	23											
	Firm to Very Stiff		5	SS	7											
	Grey		6	SS	19											
	Hard															
74.7	Grey		7	SS	40											
8.1	* End of Borehole Borehole Dry upon Completion															

³, ⁵: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 + 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 28										METRIC				
WP	80-76-00	LOCATION N: 4 782 780 ; E: 313 416 , Culvert WC 137-30								ORIGINATED BY PM				
DIST	4	HWY	QEW	BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test								COMPILED BY BD		
DATUM	Geodetic		DATE 1994 02 28								CHECKED BY CM			
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GND. WATER COND.	ELEV. SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT		PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV. DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT. PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	N' VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa					
83.0	Ground Surface					*								
82.2	Het. Mix. of Silt, Sand and Topsoil (Fill) Brown													
82.2	Clayey Silt some Sand (Glacial Till)		1	SS	12									
82.2	Hard to Stiff		2	SS	60									
82.2	Brown		3	SS	26									
82.2	Stiff		4	SS	8									
82.2	Grey		5	SS	13									
78.7	Shale Bedrock		6	SS	90/20cm									
76.8	Weathered													
76.8	Red Brown		7	SS	75/10cm									
6.2	End of Borehole * Borehole Dry upon Completion													

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 29								METRIC								
WP 80-76-00		LOCATION N: 4 782 774 ; E: 313 147			Culvert WC 137-29 ORIGINATED BY PM											
DIST 4	HWY QEW	BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test			COMPILED BY BD											
DATUM Geodetic		DATE 1994 02 28						CHECKED BY CM								
ELEV. DEPTH	SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES		GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
	DESCRIPTION	STRAT. PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE			'N' VALUES	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa								
80.9	Ground Surface				*		20	40	60	80	100	○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE	10	20	30	
0.0	150 mm Topsoil											● QUICK TRIAXIAL X LAB VANE				
	Sandy Silt tr. Gravel (Glacial Till)															
	Very Dense		1	SS 97/20cm									○			
78.4	Brown		2A	SS 78/12cm									○			
2.5	Shale Bedrock		2B	SS 75/15cm												
77.0	Weathered		3	SS 75/15cm												
	Red Brown		4	SS 62/9cm												
3.9	End of Borehole * Borehole Dry upon Completion															

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 30

METRIC

WP 80-76-00 LOCATION N: 4 782 780; E: 312 888 Culvert WC 137-28
 DIST 4 HWY QEW BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test
 ORIGINATED BY PM
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 1994 03 01 COMPILED BY BD
 CHECKED BY CM

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION

ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W _n	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	WATER CONTENT (%)	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
		STRAT NUMBER	PLOT NUMBER	TYPE			20	40	60	80	100						
82.3	Ground Surface				*												
0.0	150 mm Topsoil Clayey Silt to Silt some Sand occ. Gravel (Glacial Till) Very Stiff to Hard Brown		1	SS	17												
79.9	Sandy Silt occ. Gravel trace Clay (Glacial Till) Very Dense Brown		2	SS	56												
2.4			3A	SS	108/25cm												
78.8	Shale Bedrock Weathered Red Brown		3B	SS	80/10cm												
3.5			5	SS	105/23cm												
76.1	* End of Borehole * Borehole Dry upon Completion		6	SS	82/15cm												
6.2			7	SS	75/10cm												

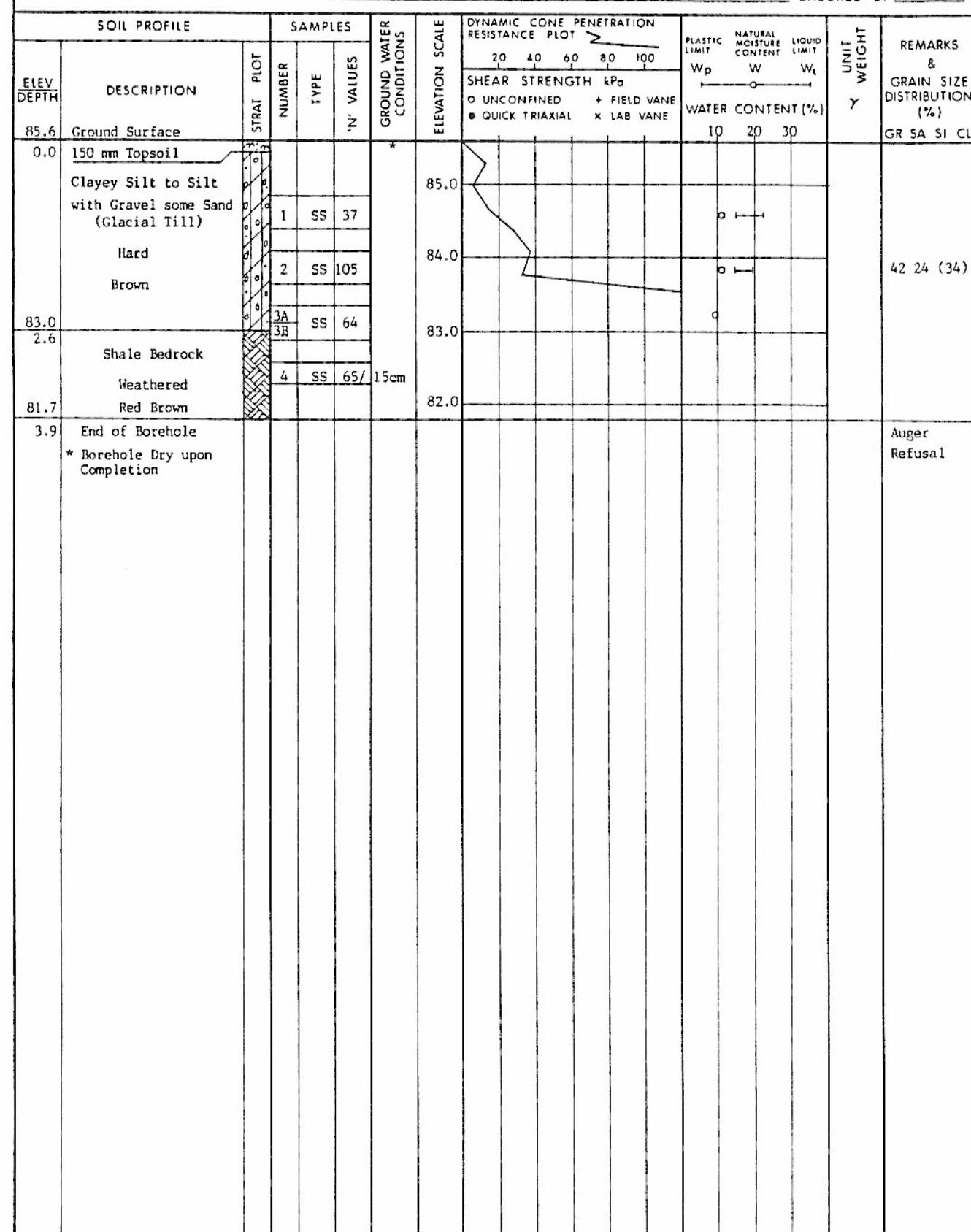
\downarrow^3, \times^5 : Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 - 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 31

METRIC

WP 80-76-00 LOCATION N:4 782 795; E: 312 512, Culvert WC 137-27 ORIGINATED BY PM
 DIST 4 HWY QEW BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test COMPILED BY BD
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 1994 03 01 CHECKED BY CM



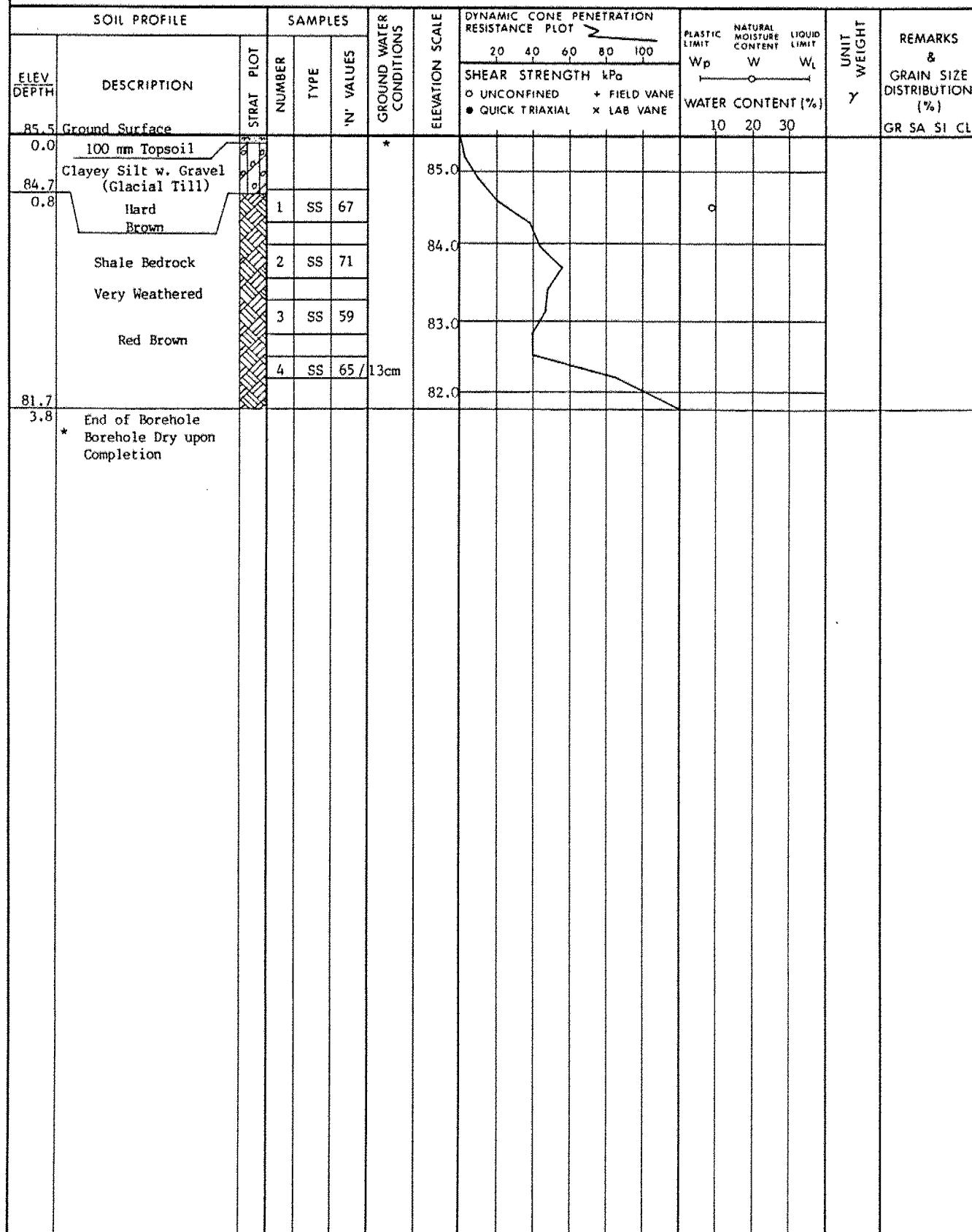
³, ⁵: Numbers refer to Sensitivity

20
15 \pm 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 32

METRIC

WP 80-76-00 LOCATION N: 4 782 804; E: 312 307, Culvert WC 137-26 ORIGINATED BY PM
 DIST 4 HWY QEW BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test COMPILED BY BD
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 1994 03 01 CHECKED BY CM



³, ⁵: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 - 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 33

METRIC

WP 80-76-00

LOCATION N: 4 782 814; E: 312 096,

Culvert WC 137-25

ORIGINATED BY PM

DIST 4 HWY QEW

BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test

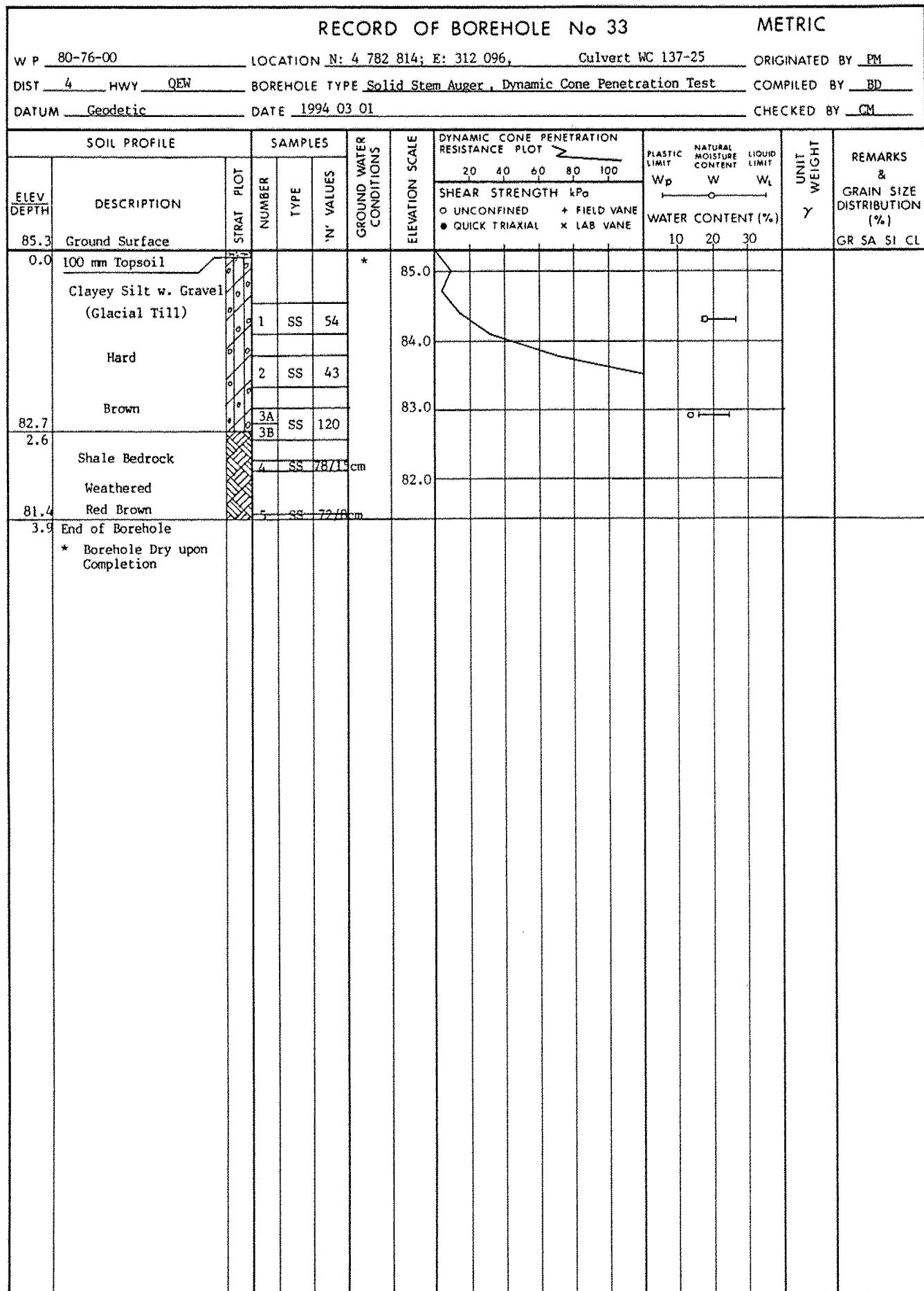
COMPILED BY BD

DATUM Geodetic

DATE 1994 03 01

CHECKED BY CM

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION



³, ⁵: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 - 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 34

METRIC

WP 80-76-00

LOCATION N: 4 782 830 E: 311 692

Culvert WC 137-24

ORIGINATED BY PM

DIST 4 HWY QEW

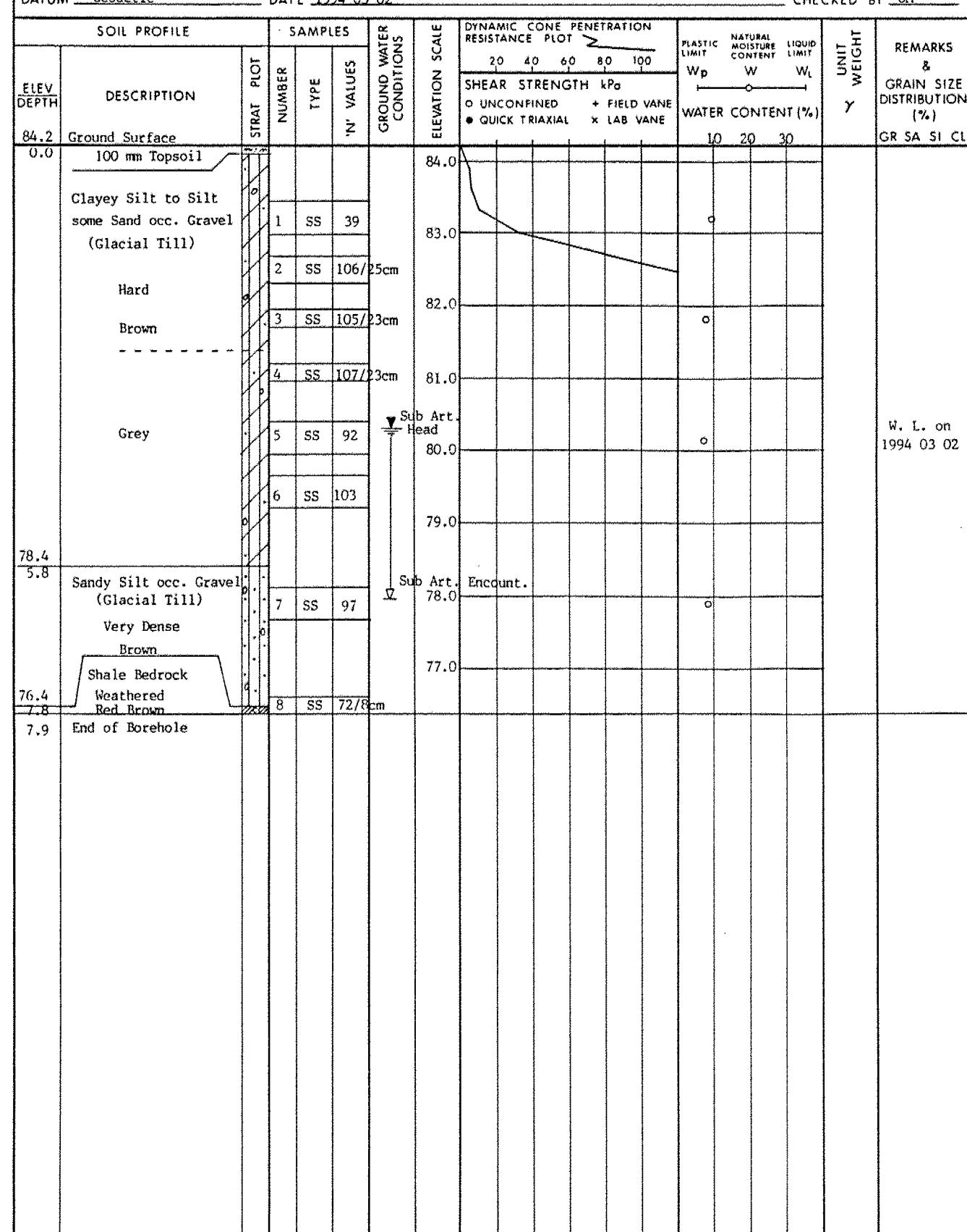
BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test

COMPILED BY BD

DATUM Geodetic

DATE 1994 03 02

CHECKED BY CM



^{+3, x5}: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 \diamond 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 35												METRIC			
WP	80-76-00	LOCATION N: 4 782 850; E: 311 552,			Culvert WC137-23			ORIGINATED BY AA							
DIST	4	HWY	QEW	BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test			COMPILED BY BD								
DATUM	Geodetic		DATE 1994 03 02						CHECKED BY CM						
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			ELEVATION	SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	'N' VALUES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	UNCONFINED ○					
84.0	Ground Surface					*									
0.0	Clayey Silt to Silt with Sand occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)		1	SS	18										
	Very Stiff to Hard		2	SS	56										
	Brown		3	SS	86										
80.4			4	SS	104/13cm										
3.6	Silty Sand some Clay occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)		5	SS	85/8cm										
	Very Dense		6	SS	78/8cm										
77.2			7	SS	110/13cm										
6.8	Shale Bedrock Weathered														
76.1	Red Brown		8	SS	104/10cm										
7.9	End of Borehole * Borehole Dry upon Completion														

³, ⁵: Numbers refer to Sensitivity

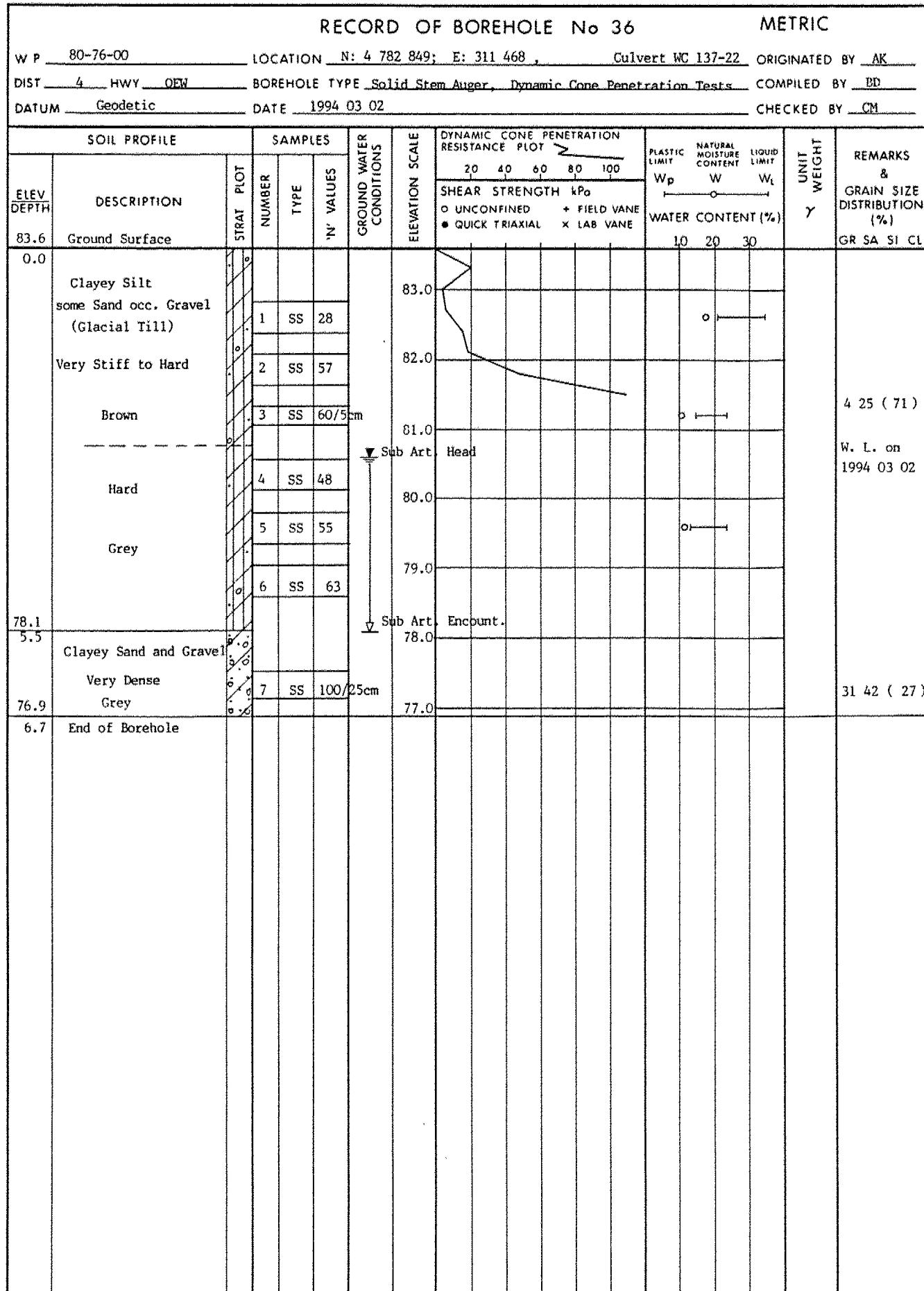
20
15 ◇ 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 36

METRIC

WP 80-76-00 LOCATION N: 4 782 849; E: 311 468, Culvert NC 137-22 ORIGINATED BY AK
 DIST 4 HWY OEW BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Tests COMPILED BY BD
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 1994 03 02 CHECKED BY CM

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION



^{+3, x5}: Numbers refer to Sensitivity

20
15 - 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 37

METRIC

WP 80-76-00 LOCATION N: 4 782 850; E: 311 363 , Culvert WC 137-21 ORIGINATED BY AK
 DIST 4 HWY QEW BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test COMPILED BY BD
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 1994 03 02 CHECKED BY CM

SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT				PLASTIC LIMIT Wp	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT WL	UNIT WEIGHT Y	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	'N' VALUES		20 40 60 80 100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE	● QUICK TRIAXIAL X LAB VANE					
83.9	Ground Surface					*									
0.0	Clayey Silt trace Sand occ. Gravel (Glacial Till) Soft Very Stiff Brown		1	SS	3										
			2	SS	21										
			3	SS	99										
	Hard		4	SS	117/28cm										
			5	SS	95										
	Grey		6	SS	92										
78.0	Shale Bedrock Weathered Red Brown		7	SS	40/0cm		78.0								
77.8															
6.1	End of Borehole *Borehole Dry upon Completion														Auger Refusal

+³, x⁵ : Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 ϕ 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 39

METRIC

WP 80-76-00 LOCATION N: 4 782 883; E: 310 438, Culvert WC 137-19
 DIST 4 HWY QEW BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 1994 03 03

ORIGINATED BY AK COMPILED BY BD
 CHECKED BY CM

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT >					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	'N' VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE	● QUICK TRIAXIAL X LAB VANE	WATER CONTENT (%)					
84.0	Ground Surface					*											
80.0	300 mm Topsoil																
82.6	Clayey Silt to Silt some Gravel some Sand (Glacial Till)		1	SS	17												
82.6	Very Stiff		2	SS	120/10cm												
82.6	Brown		3	SS	110/9cm												
82.6	Sandy Silt some Clay occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)		4	SS	100/7cm												
82.6	Very Dense		5	SS	100/6cm												
77.8	Brown to Grey		6	SS	165												
77.8			7	SS	100/1cm												
6.2	End of Borehole * Borehole Dry upon Completion																

+³, x⁵: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 ± 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 38

METRIC

WP 80-76-00	LOCATION N: 4 782 865; E: 310 838 ,	Culvert WC 137-20	ORIGINATED BY AK
DIST 4 HWY QEW	BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test	COMPILED BY BD	
DATUM Geodetic	DATE 1994 03 03	CHECKED BY CM	

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					WATER CONTENT (%)	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	'N' VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	Liquid Limit W _l			
84.3	Ground Surface														
0.0	150 mm Topsoil Sandy Silt occ. Gravel trace Clay (Glacial Till) Very Dense Brown		1	SS	51		84.0								
			2	SS	105/13cm		83.0								
			3	SS	100/12cm		82.0								
			4	SS	110/10cm		81.0								
			5	SS	100/14cm		80.0								
							79.0								
78.9															
5.4	Clayey Silt to Silt occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)														
78.0	Hard Red Brown		6	SS	100/10cm		78.0								
6.3	End of Borehole														

*³, *⁵: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

15 $\frac{20}{10}$ (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 40

METRIC

WP 80-76-00 LOCATION N: 4 782 904 ; E: 309 943 , Culvert WC 137-18 ORIGINATED BY AK
 DIST 4 HWY QEW BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test COMPILED BY BD
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 1994 03 03 CHECKED BY CM

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	WATER CONTENT (%)	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL	
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	'IN' VALUES			20	40	60	80	100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa						
83.8	Ground Surface																		
0.0	100 mm Topsoil																		
	Silty Sand to Sandy Silt some Gravel (Glacial Till)		1	SS	135/18cm		83.0						120/18cm	○					
			2	SS	100/14cm														
	Very Dense		3	SS	100/13cm														
	Brown		4	SS	180/13cm														
			5	SS	100/14cm														
79.1							79.0												
4.7	Shale Bedrock																		
	Weathered																		
	Red Brown																		
77.7							78.0												
6.1	End of Borehole																		

+³, x⁵ : Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 - 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 41												METRIC			
W P	80-76-00	LOCATION	N:4 782 913; E: 309 682 , Culvert WC 137-17			ORIGINATED BY	AK								
DIST	4	HWY	QEW	BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test			COMPILED BY	BD							
DATUM	Geodetic		DATE 1994 03 03			CHECKED BY CM									
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	PLOT	STRAT	NUMBER	TYPE			'N' VALUES	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	O UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE					
84.3	Ground Surface														
0.0	150 mm Topsoil						*	84.0							
	Sandy Silt							83.0							
	occ. Gravel some Clay							82.0							
	(Glacial Till)							81.0							
	Dense to Very Dense							80.0							
80.2	Brown							79.0							
4.1	Shale Bedrock														
	Weathered														
	Red Brown to Grey														
78.1															
6.2	End of Borehole														
	* Borehole Dry upon Completion														

^{+3, x5}: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

$\frac{20}{10} \times 5$ (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 42

METRIC

WP 80-76-00 LOCATION N: 4 782 924 : E: 309 414 , Culvert WC 137-16 ORIGINATED BY AK
 DIST 4 HWY QEW BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger , Dynamic Cone Penetration Test COMPILED BY BD
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 1994 03 04 & 1994 03 04 CHECKED BY CM

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION

ELEV. DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)	
		STRAT.	PLOT	NUMBER	Type		'N' VALUES	20	40	60	80	100					
84.2	Ground Surface					*		84.0									
0.0	150 mm Topsoil																
	Clayey Silt trace Sand occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)			1	SS	46											
82.1	Hard Brown			2	SS	40											
2.1	Sandy Silt to Silty Sand occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)			3	SS	100/	13cm										9 28 (63)
	Very Dense			4	SS	100/	13cm										
	Brown			5	SS	75/3cm											8 46 (46)
78.5																	
5.7																	
77.7	Shale Bedrock Weathered Red Brown			6	SS	180/23cm		78.0									
6.5	End of Borehole * Borehole Dry upon Completion																

+³, x⁵ : Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 - 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 43										METRIC						
WP 80-76-00			LOCATION N: 4 782 942 ; E: 309 028 ,			Culvert WC 137-15			ORIGINATED BY AK							
DIST 4 HWY QEW			BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test						COMPILED BY BD							
DATUM Geodetic			DATE 1994 03 04						CHECKED BY CM							
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	'N' VALUES		GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	20	40	60	80					
84.6	Ground Surface															
80.0	100 mm Topsoil															
83.2	Clayey Silt w. Gravel (Glacial Till)															
83.2	Stiff Brown		1	SS	9											
1.4	Sandy Silt to Silty Sand trace Clay occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)		2	SS	12											
	Compact to Very Dense		3	SS	85											
	Brown		4	SS	100/13cm											
	-----		5	SS	120/13cm											
	Grey		6	SS	110/13cm											
77.4																
7.2	Shale Bedrock Weathered Red Brown		7	SS	100/13cm											
76.6																
6.0	End of Borehole															

W. L. on 1994 03 04

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 44

METRIC

WP 80-76-00

LOCATION N: 4 782 950; E: 308 850, Culvert WC 137-14

ORIGINATED BY AK

DIST 4 HWY QEW

BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test

COMPILED BY BD

DATUM Geodetic

DATE 1994 03 04

CHECKED BY CM

SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT										PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT	PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	'N' VALUES	20	40	60	80	100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	○ UNCONFINED	+ FIELD VANE	● QUICK TRIAXIAL	× LAB VANE					
84.5	Ground Surface																				
0.0	100 mm Topsoil																				
	Clayey Silt to Silt																				
	some Sand occ. Gravel			1	SS	19															
	(Glacial Till)			2	SS	63															
	Very Stiff to Hard			3	SS	210/25cm															
	Brown			4	SS	107															
	Grey																				
80.6	Sandy Silt																				
3.9	trace Clay occ. Gravel			5	SS	110/13cm															
	(Glacial Till)																				
	Very Dense																				
	Brown			6	SS	120/13cm															
78.1	End of Borehole																				
6.4																					

+³, ×⁵: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 + 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 45										METRIC				
WP	80-76-00	LOCATION N: 4 782 970 ; E: 308 370 , Culvert WC 137-13				ORIGINATED BY AK								
DIST	4 Hwy QEW	BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test				COMPILED BY BD								
DATUM	Geodetic	DATE 1994 03 07				CHECKED BY CM								
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES		GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE			N' VALUES	20 40 60 80 100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa					
83.5	Ground Surface									10 20 30				GR SA SI CL
0.0	150 mm Topsoil													
	Clayey Silt to Silt with Sand occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)		1 SS	56										
	Hard Brown		2 SS	124										
			3 SS	110										
			4 SS	170/13cm										
	Grey		5 SS	180										
78.5														
5.0	Sandy Silt with Gravel (Glacial Till)		6 SS	100/0cm										
	Very Dense Brown													
76.7														
6.0	Shale Bedrock													
75.8	Weathered Red Brown		7 SS	120/8cm		76.0								
7.7	End of Borehole													

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 46

METRIC

WP 80-76-00 LOCATION N: 4 782 985 ; E: 308 041 , Culvert WC 137-12 ORIGINATED BY AK
 DIST 4 HWY QEW BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test COMPILED BY BD
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 1994 03 07 CHECKED BY CM

SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT Wp	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT WL	UNIT WEIGHT Y	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	'N' VALUES		20 40 60 80 100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE	● QUICK TRIAXIAL X LAB VANE	WATER CONTENT (%)					
82.7	Ground Surface															
0.0	150 mm Topsoil		1	SS	67											
	Silt with Sand some Clay occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)		2	SS	120/3cm											
			3	SS	120/14cm											
			4	SS	185/25cm											
78.7																
4.0	Shale Bedrock		5	SS	120/10cm											
	Weathered															
	Red Brown															
76.4			6	SS	120/8cm											
6.3	End of Borehole															

+³, x⁵ : Numbers refer to Sensitivity

20
15 ♂ 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 47

METRIC

WP 80-76-00 LOCATION N: 4 783 003 ; E: 307 540 , Culvert WC 137-11 ORIGINATED BY AK
 DIST 4 HWY QEW BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test COMPILED BY BD
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 1994 03 07 CHECKED BY CM

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	'N' VALUES			30 40 60 80 100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE	● QUICK TRIAXIAL X LAB VANE	WATER CONTENT (%)					
83.7	Ground Surface																
0.0	180 mm Topsoil																
	Clayey Silt to Silt some Sand occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)		1	SS	28												
	Very Stiff to Hard		2	SS	84												
	Brown		3	SS	117												
	— — — — —		4	SS	80												
	Hard																
	Grey																
79.5	Sand and Gravel																
4.3	Very Dense																
79.0	Grey		5A	SS	153/28cm												
4.8	Clayey Silt to Silt some Sand occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)		5B	SS													
78.1	Hard																
5.6	Shale Bedrock																
77.5	Weathered																
6.2	Red Brown																
	End of Borehole																

+³, x⁵ : Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 - 0.5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 48

METRIC

WP 80-76-00 LOCATION N: 4 783 012 ; E: 307 464 , Culvert WC 137-10 ORIGINATED BY AK
 DIST 4 HWY QEW BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test COMPILED BY BD
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 1994 03 07 CHECKED BY CM

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION

SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _l	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT	PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	'N' VALUES	20	40	60	80	100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE	● QUICK TRIAXIAL X LAB VANE	WATER CONTENT (%)	10 20 30					
84.3	Ground Surface																				
0.0	100 mm Topsoil																				
	Clayey Silt with Sand occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)			1	SS	29															
	Very Stiff to Hard			2	SS	98															
	Brown			3	SS	71															
81.4				4	SS	72															
2.9	Silt some Sand occ. Gravel trace Clay (Glacial Till)			5	SS	78															
	Very Dense			6	SS	62															
	Grey			7	SS	120/5cm															
77.4																					
6.9	Shale Bedrock Weathered Red Brown																				
76.6																					
7.7	End of Borehole																				

+³, x⁵ : Numbers refer to Sensitivity

20
15 - 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 49

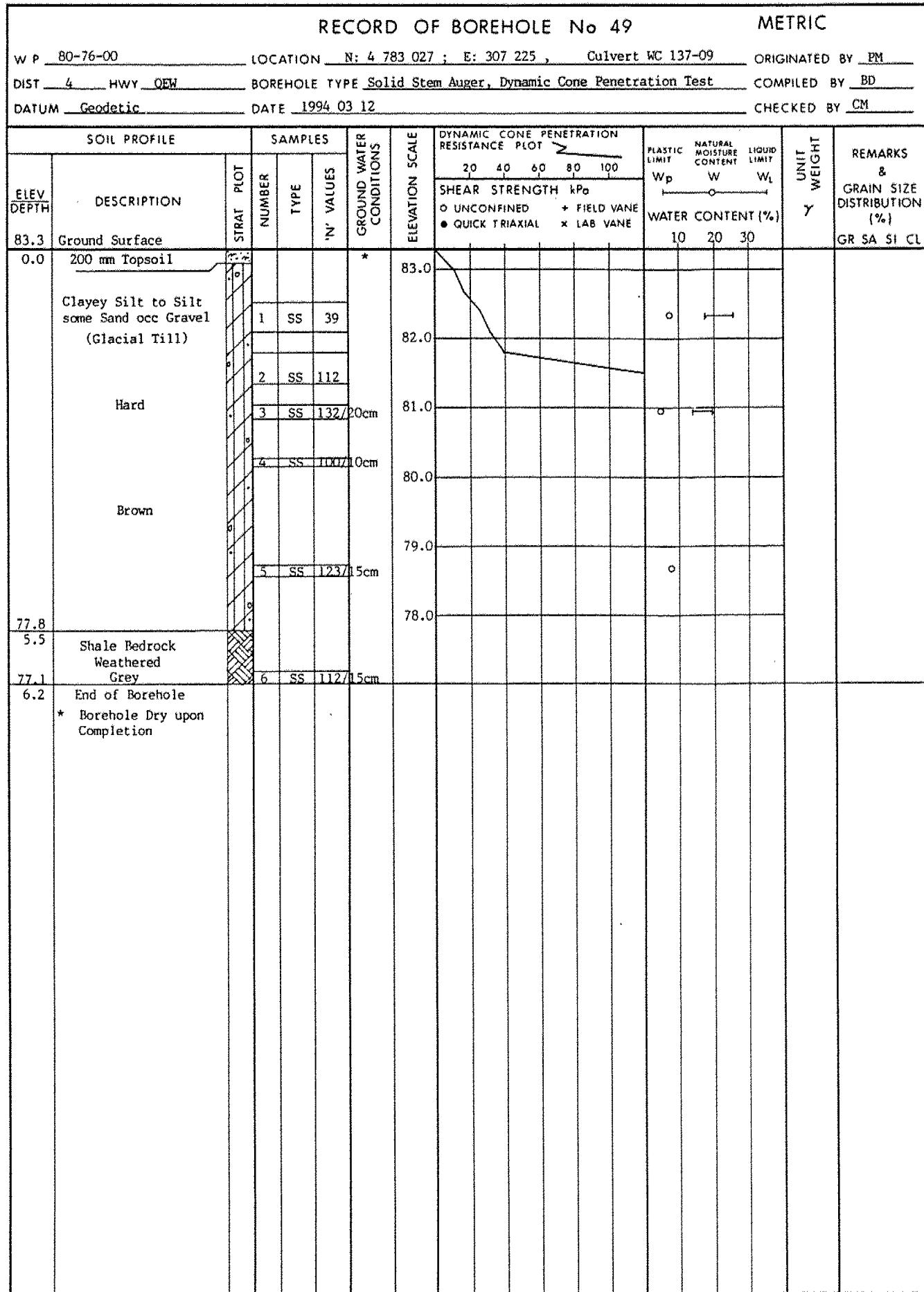
METRIC

WP 80-76-00 LOCATION N: 4 783 027 ; E: 307 225 , Culvert WC 137-09 ORIGINATED BY PM

DIST 4 HWY QEW BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test COMPILED BY BD

DATUM Geodetic DATE 1994 03 12 CHECKED BY CM

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION



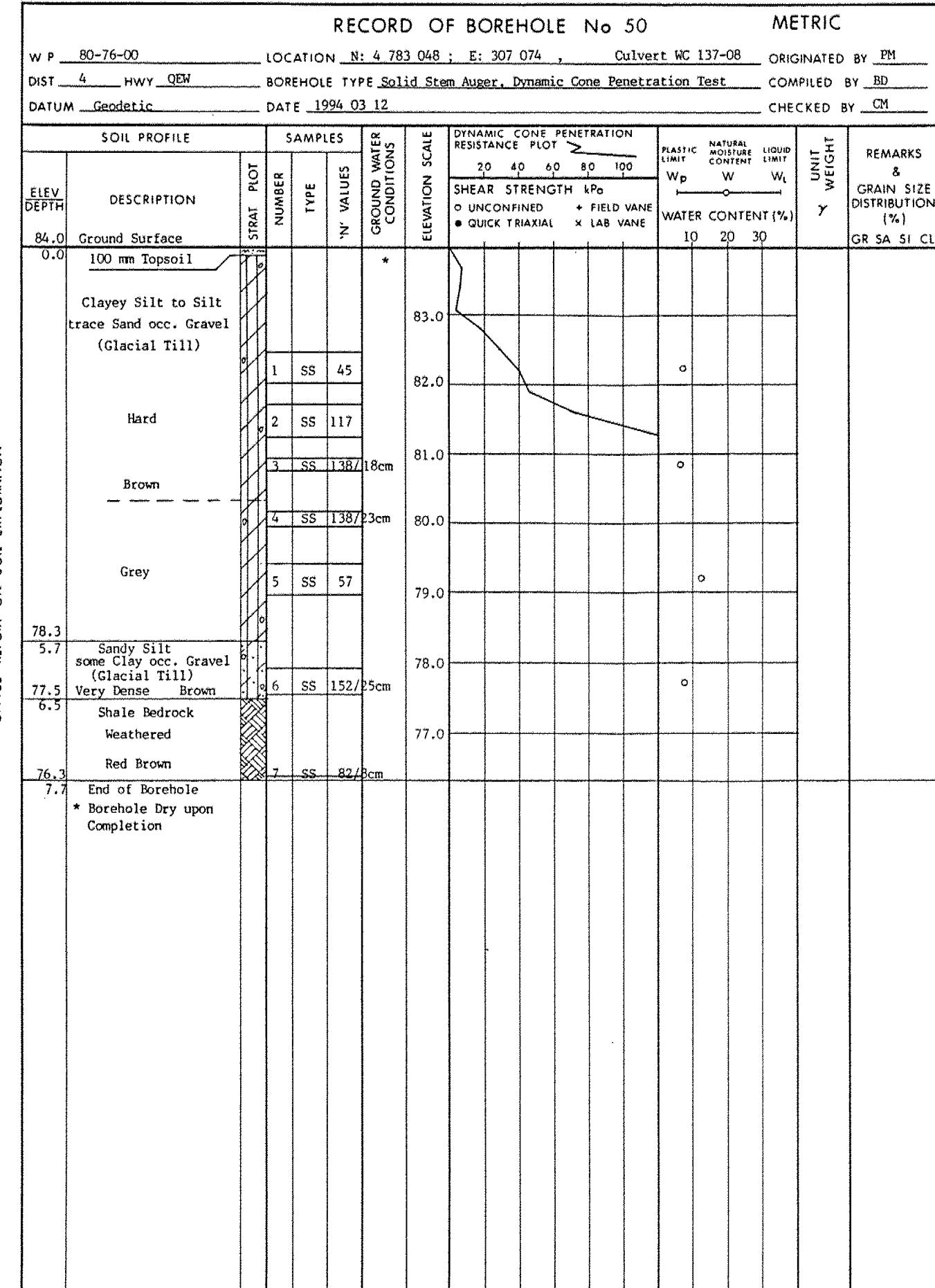
*³, ×⁵ : Numbers refer to Sensitivity

20
15 ⋮ 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 50

METRIC

WP 80-76-00 LOCATION N: 4 783 048 ; E: 307 074 , Culvert WC 137-08 ORIGINATED BY PM
 DIST 4 HWY QEW BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test COMPILED BY BD
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 1994 03 12 CHECKED BY CM



RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 51

METRIC

WP 80-76-00 LOCATION N: 4 782 766 ; E: 313 344, North Retaining Wall ORIGINATED BY PM
 DIST 4 HWY QEW BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test COMPILED BY BD
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 1994 03 08 CHECKED BY CM

OFFICE REPORT ON SOIL EXPLORATION

SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT Wp	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT WL	WATER CONTENT (%)	UNIT WEIGHT Y	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)	
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	'N' VALUES		20 40 60 80 100	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE	QUICK TRIAXIAL X LAB VANE								
84.0	Ground Surface					*												
0.0	150 mm Topsoil																	
	Silt trace Sand		1	SS	26													
	Compact to Very Dense		2	SS	65													
	Brown to Grey		3	SS	30													
81.1	occ. Silty Clay Seams		4	SS	24													
2.9	Clayey Silt some Sand occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)		5															
	Very Stiff to Hard		5	SS	89													
78.8	Grey		6	SS	138/23cm													
5.2	Shale Bedrock																	
	Weathered																	
	Red Brown																	
76.2			7	SS	112/15cm													
7.8	End of Borehole * Borehole Dry upon Completion																	

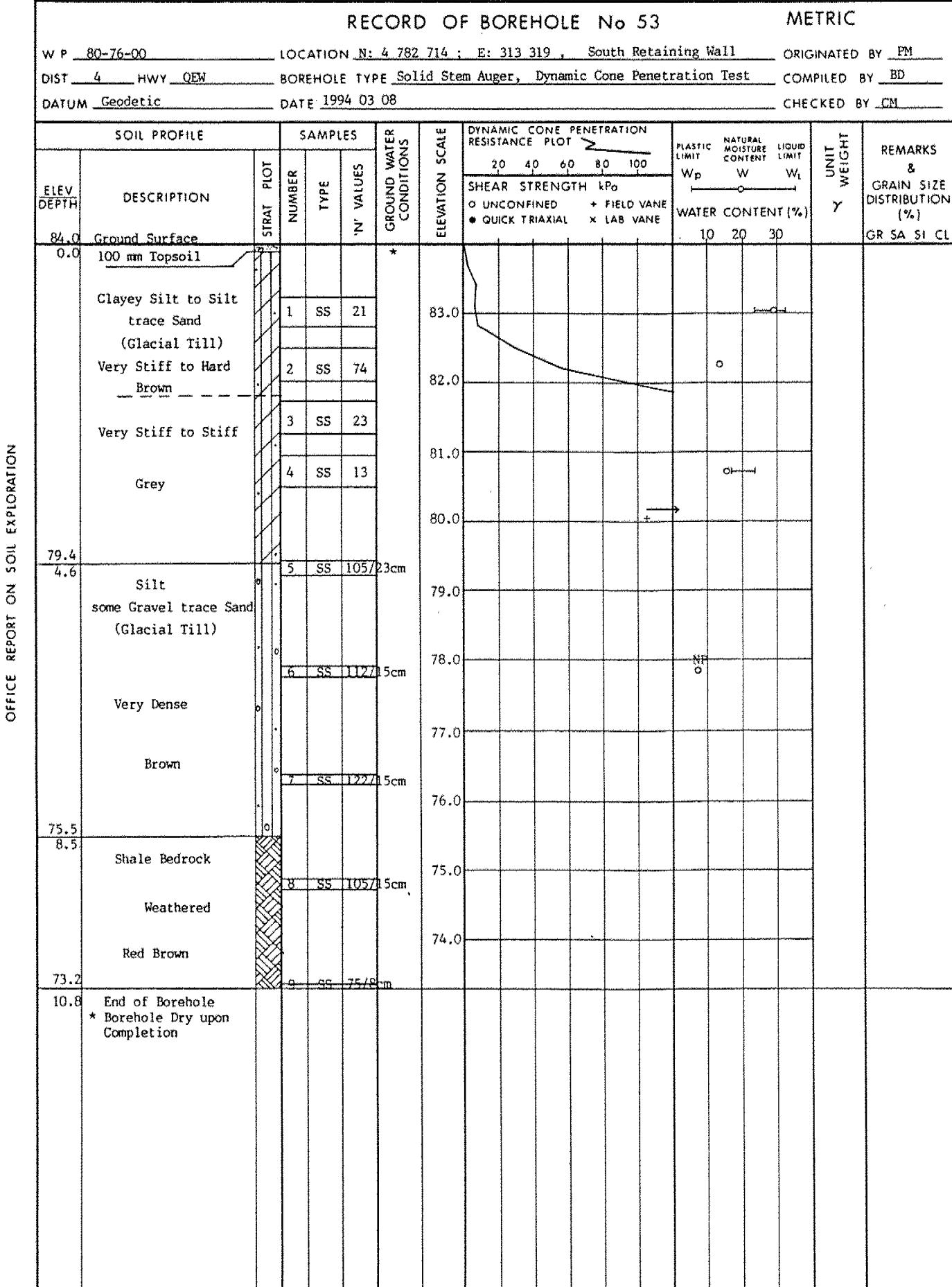
*³, ^x⁵; Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 ± 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 52												METRIC				
WP 80-76-00			LOCATION N: 4 782 766 ; E: 313 316 , North Retaining Wall						ORIGINATED BY PM							
DIST 4 HWY QEW			BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test						COMPILED BY RD							
DATUM Geodetic			DATE 1994 03 08						CHECKED BY CM							
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT				PLASTIC LIMIT Wp	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT WL	UNIT WEIGHT Y	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	N' VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa								
84.2	Ground Surface					*	84.0	20	40	60	80	100				
0.0	100 mm Topsoil						83.0									
	Silt trace Sand						82.0									
	Compact		1	SS	17		81.0									
	Brown to Grey		2	SS	28		80.0									
82.0	Clayey Silt some Sand occ. Gravel (Glacial Till)		3	SS	20		79.0									
2.2	Very Stiff		4	SS	18		78.0									
80.0	Grey		5	SS	63/8cm		77.0									
4.2	Sandy Silt occ. Gravel trace Clay (Glacial Till)		6	SS	100/10cm		76.0									
	Very Dense															
	Brown															
77.8	Shale Bedrock		7	SS	138/20cm											5 32 (63)
6.4	Weathered															
	Red Brown		8	SS	100/8cm											
75.0																
9.2	End of Borehole * Borehole Dry upon Completion															

^{+3, x5} : Numbers refer to Sensitivity

20
15 \diamond 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10



RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 54										METRIC				
WP	80-76-00	LOCATION N: 4 782 716 ; E: 313 346 , South Retaining Wall								ORIGINATED BY PM				
DIST	4	Hwy	QEW	BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Auger, Dynamic Cone Penetration Test				COMPILED BY BD						
DATUM	Geodetic			DATE 1994 03 08				CHECKED BY CM						
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GND COND	ELEV SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT		PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	IN' VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa	UNCONFINED • QUICK TRIAXIAL					
84.0	Ground Surface									10 20 30				
0.0	150 mm Topsoil					*								
	Clayey Silt													
	trace Sand													
	(Glacial Till)													
	Stiff to Hard													
	Brown													
	Very Stiff													
	Grey													
79.7														
4.3	Silt													
	some Gravel trace Sand													
	(Glacial Till)													
	Very Dense													
	Brown													
76.1														
7.9	Shale Bedrock													
	Weathered													
	Red Brown													
73.2														
10.8	End of Borehole													
	* Borehole Dry upon Completion													

³, ⁵: Numbers refer to
Sensitivity 20
15 ± 5 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE
10

W.P. 80-76-00, Dist. 4, Burlington, Central Region
Subsurface Conditions at Specific Culvert Sites
Queen Elizabeth Way, from Ontario Street to Victoria Avenue

Culvert W.C. 137-08

Borehole 1

Below 150 mm of topsoil, 5.1 m of very stiff to hard clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values 28 -> 100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 15 to 8 %), overlying very dense sandy silt glacial till to the maximum depth drilled of 6.5 m (N values >100 blows/0.3 m). The borehole was dry upon completion.

Borehole 50

Below 100 mm of topsoil, 5.6 m of hard clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values 45 - >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 8 to 13 %), overlying 0.8 m of very dense sandy silt glacial till (N values >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 8%), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 7.7 m. The borehole was dry upon completion.

Culvert W.C. 137-09

Borehole 2

Below 100 mm of topsoil, 3.8 m of hard clayey silt to silt glacial till to the maximum depth drilled of 3.9 m (N values 36 - >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 13 to 8 %). The borehole was dry upon completion, and could not be advanced below the 3.9 m depth, even after moving the drill rig a few metres away.

Borehole 49

Below 200 mm of topsoil, 5.3 m of hard clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values 39 - > 100 blows/0.3; moisture content 5 to 8 %), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 6.2 m. The borehole was dry upon completion.

Culvert W.C. 137-10

Borehole 3

Below 200 mm of topsoil, 0.9 m of fill material (stiff clayey silt with sand, one N value of 8 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 17 %), overlying 2.3 m of stiff to hard clayey silt glacial till (N values 8 - 72 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 10%), overlying 0.6 m of very stiff clayey silt (one N value of 27 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 15%), overlying very dense silt glacial till to the maximum depth drilled of 6.2 m (N values >100 blows /0.3 m; moisture content 10 %). The borehole was dry upon completion.

Culvert W.C. 137-10 (continued)**Borehole 48**

Below 100 mm of topsoil, 2.8 m of very stiff to hard clayey silt glacial till (N values 21 - 98 blows/0.3; moisture content 13 to 9 %), overlying 4.0 m of very dense silt glacial till (N values 78 - 62 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 8 %), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled to 7.7 m. The ground water level was at elev. 82.5 m some 1.8 m below ground level.

Culvert W.C. 137-11**Borehole 4**

Below 200 mm of topsoil, 4.7 m of hard clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values 33 -78 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 13 to 8%), overlying very dense sandy silt glacial till to the maximum depth drilled of 6.4 m (N values >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 10%). The borehole was dry upon completion.

Borehole 47

Below 100 mm of topsoil, 4.2 m of very stiff to hard clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values 28 - >100 blows/0.3; moisture content 8 to 11%), overlying 0.5 m of very dense sand and gravel (N values >100 blows/0.3 m), overlying 0.8 m of hard clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values >100 blows/0.3 m), overlying shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 6.2 m. Groundwater under sub-artesian pressure in the sand and gravel deposit rose to elev. 82.7 m, some 1.0 m below ground level.

Culvert W.C. 137-12**Borehole 5**

Below 200 mm of topsoil, 5.1 m of compact to very dense silt glacial till (N values 13 - >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 10 to 7%), overlying very dense silty sand glacial till to the maximum depth drilled of 6.6 m (one N value of 52 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 9%). The groundwater level was at elev. 80.7 m, some 1.5 m below ground level.

Borehole 46

Below 150 mm of topsoil, 3.8 m of very dense silt glacial till (N values 67 - >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 11 to 7%), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 6.3 m. Groundwater under sub-artesian pressure just above the bedrock rose to elev. 82.6 m, some 0.1 m below ground level.

Culvert W.C. 137-13**Borehole 6**

Below 200 mm of topsoil, 5.0 m of hard clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values 42 - >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 10 to 7%), overlying very dense sandy silt glacial till to the maximum depth drilled of 6.6 m (one N value of 124 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 18 %). Groundwater under sub-artesian pressure in the sandy silt deposit rose to elev. 82.1 m, some 1.7 m below ground level.

Borehole 45

Below 150 mm of topsoil, 4.8 m of hard clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values 56 - >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 8 to 17%), overlying 1.8 m of very dense sandy silt glacial till (N values >100 blows/0.3 m), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 7.7 m. Groundwater under sub-artesian pressure in the sandy silt deposit rose to elev. 82.8 m, some 0.7 m below ground level.

Culvert W.C. 137-14**Borehole 7**

Below 180 mm of topsoil, 3.2 m of very stiff to hard clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values 27 - >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 10 to 11%), overlying very dense sandy silt glacial till to the maximum depth drilled of 6.2 m (N values >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 19 to 10 %). The borehole was dry upon completion.

Borehole 44

Below 100 mm of topsoil, 3.8 m of very stiff to hard clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values 19 - >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 14 to 8%), overlying very dense sandy silt glacial till to the maximum depth drilled of 6.4 m (N values >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 8%). The groundwater level was at elev. 79.2 m, some 5.5 m below ground level.

Culvert W.C. 137-15**Borehole 8**

Below 150 mm of topsoil, 6.1 m of dense to very dense sandy silt to silty sand glacial till (N values 37 - >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 9 to 13%), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 6.3 m. The borehole was dry upon completion.

Borehole 43

Below 100 mm of topsoil, 1.3 m of stiff clayey silt glacial till (one N value of 9 blows/0.3 m), overlying 5.8 m of compact to very dense sandy silt to silty sand glacial till (N values 12 - >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 21 to 9%), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 8.0 m. The groundwater level was at elev. 84.1 m, some 0.5 m below ground level.

Culvert W.C. 137-16**Borehole 9**

Below 180 mm of topsoil, 1.9 m of hard clayey silt glacial till (N values 34 - 60 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 9%), overlying very dense sandy silt to silty sand glacial till to the maximum depth drilled of 4.9 m (N values > 100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 7 to 9%). The borehole was dry upon completion.

Borehole 42

Below 150 mm of topsoil, about 2 m of hard clayey silt glacial till (N values 40 - 46 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 7 to 12%), overlying 3.6 m of very dense sandy silt to silty sand glacial till (N values >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 11 to 8%), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 6.5 m. The borehole was dry upon completion.

Culvert W.C. 137-17**Borehole 10**

Below 150 mm of topsoil, 5.6 m of very dense sandy silt glacial till (N values >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 7 to 12%), overlying clayey silt to silt glacial till to the maximum depth drilled of 6.2 m (N values >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 8%). The borehole was dry upon completion.

Borehole 41

Below 150 mm of topsoil, 3.9 m of dense to very dense sandy silt glacial till (N values 47 - >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 9 to 11%), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 6.2 m. The borehole was dry upon completion.

Culvert W.C. 137-18**Borehole 11**

Below 200 mm of topsoil, very dense sandy silt to silty sand glacial till (N values >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 10 to 11%), to the maximum depth drilled of 4.6 m. The borehole was dry upon completion.

Borehole 40

Below 100 mm of topsoil, 4.6 m of very dense sandy silt to silty sand glacial till (N values >100 blows/0.3; moisture content 13 to 7%), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 6.1 m. The groundwater level was at elev. 82.8 m, some 1.0 m below ground level.

Culvert W.C. 137-19**Borehole 12**

There was 1.0 m of a mixture of silty clay and topsoil fill (one N value of 9 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 10 to 11%), overlying 2.9 m of loose to very dense sandy silt glacial till (N values 9 - >6100 blows/0.3 m), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 5.0 m. The borehole was dry upon completion.

Borehole 39

Below 300 mm of topsoil, 1.1 m of very stiff clayey silt to silt glacial till (one N value of 17 blows/0.3 m; moisture content approximately 20%), overlying sandy silt glacial till to the maximum depth drilled of 6.2 m (N values >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 13 to 5%). The borehole was dry upon completion.

Culvert W.C. 137-20**Borehole 13**

Below 180 mm of topsoil, compact to very dense sandy silt glacial till (N values 23 - >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 8 to 11%), to the maximum depth drilled of 6.2 m. The borehole was dry upon completion.

Borehole 38

Below 150 mm of topsoil, 5.2 m of very dense sandy silt glacial till (N values 50 - >100 blows/0.3; moisture content 14 to 8%), overlying clayey silt to silt glacial till to the maximum depth drilled of 6.3 m (moisture content 8%). The groundwater level was at elev. 83.3 m, some 1.0 m below ground level.

Culvert W.C. 137-21**Borehole 14**

Below 225 mm of topsoil, 5.3 m of hard clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values 40 - >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 8 to 9%), overlying very dense sandy silt glacial till to the maximum depth drilled of 6.9 m (moisture content 12%). The borehole was dry upon completion.

Borehole 37

There was 5.9 m of soft to hard clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values 3 - >100 blows/0.3; moisture content 13 to 8%), overlying shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 6.1 m. The borehole was dry upon completion.

Culvert W.C. 137-22**Borehole 15**

Below 150 mm of topsoil, hard clayey silt glacial till (N values 34 - >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 10 to 7%), to the maximum depth drilled of 7.9 m. The borehole was dry upon completion.

Borehole 36

There was 5.5 m of very stiff to hard clayey silt glacial till (N values 28 - >100 blows/0.3; moisture content 18 to 10%), overlying very dense clayey sand and gravel to the maximum depth drilled of 6.7 m (N values of >100 blows/0.3 m). Groundwater under sub-artesian pressure in the clayey sand and gravel deposit rose to elev. 80.6 m, some 3.0 m below ground level.

Culvert W.C. 137-23**Borehole 16**

Below 150 mm of topsoil, 3.6 m of firm to hard clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values 7 - 80 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 14%), overlying 2.1 m of very dense silty sand glacial till (N values >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 5%), overlying dense gravelly sand to the maximum depth drilled of 6.9 m (one N value of 31 blows/0.3 m). Groundwater under sub-artesian pressure in the gravelly sand deposit rose to elev. 82.9 m, some 1.3 m below ground level.

Borehole 35

There was 3.6 m of very stiff to hard clayey silt to silt (N values 18 to >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 10 to 5%), overlying 3.2 m of very dense silty sand glacial till (N values 78 - >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 7%), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 7.9 m. The borehole was dry upon completion.

Culvert W.C. 137-24**Borehole 17**

Below 150 mm of topsoil, 5.6 m of hard clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values 94 - >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 7%), overlying very dense sandy silt glacial till to the maximum depth drilled of 6.9 m (N values of >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 16%). The borehole was dry upon completion.

Borehole 34

Below 100 mm of topsoil, 5.7 m of hard clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values 39 - >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 10 to 7%), overlying 2.0 m of very dense sandy silt glacial till (one N value of 97 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 8%), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 7.9 m. The groundwater level was at elev. 80.3 m, some 3.9 m below ground level.

Culvert W.C. 137-25**Borehole 18**

Below 200 mm of topsoil, 0.4 m of hard clayey silt to silt, overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 3.1 m (moisture content 10 to 8%). The borehole was dry upon completion.

Borehole 33

Below 100 mm of topsoil, 2.5 m of clayey silt glacial till (N values 43 - 54 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 17 to 12%), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 3.9 m. The borehole was dry upon completion.

Culvert W.C. 137-26**Borehole 19**

Below 200 mm of topsoil, 0.4 m of hard clayey silt glacial till, overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 3.4 m (N values of 37 - 85 blows/0.3 m). The borehole was dry upon completion.

Borehole 32

Below 100 mm of topsoil, 0.7 m of hard clayey silt glacial till, overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 3.8 m (N values of 59 - 71 blows/0.3 m). The borehole was dry upon completion.

Culvert W.C. 137-27**Borehole 20**

Below 150 mm of topsoil, 0.4 m of hard clayey silt glacial till, overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 3.1 m (N values of 61 - >100 blows/0.3 m). The borehole was dry upon completion.

Borehole 31

Below 150 mm of topsoil, 2.4 m of hard clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values 37 - >100 blows/0.3 m), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 3.9 m (N values of 64 - >100 blows/0.3 m). The borehole was dry upon completion.

Culvert W.C. 137-28**Borehole 21**

Below 25 mm of topsoil, 3.7 m of stiff to hard clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values 11 - 95 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 11 to 9%), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 6.1 m (moisture content 7 %). The borehole was dry upon completion.

Culvert W.C. 137-28 (continued)**Borehole 30**

Below 150 mm of topsoil, 2.2 m of very stiff to hard clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values 17 - 56 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 12%), overlying 1.1 m of very dense sandy silt glacial till (N values 80 - >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 6%), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 6.4 m. The borehole was dry upon completion.

Culvert W.C. 137-29**Borehole 22**

Fill material of 3.7 m thickness and comprising clayey silt to silt and topsoil mixture (N values 9 - 82 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 22%), overlies 1.5 m of very dense sandy silt glacial till (N values >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 9%), over weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 7.8 m. The groundwater level was at elev. 79.6 m, some 2.2 m below ground level.

Borehole 29

Below 150 mm of topsoil, 2.4 m of very dense sandy silt glacial till (one N value of 97 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 9%), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 3.9 m (one N value of >68 blows/0.3 m). The borehole was dry upon completion.

Culvert W.C. 137-30**Borehole 23**

Below 100 mm of topsoil, 1.3 m of a compact heterogenous mixture of sand, silt and gravel fill material (one N value of 13 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 13%), overlying 4.0 m of hard clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values 41 - >75 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 13 to 14%), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 7.2 m. The groundwater level was at elev. 82.0 m, some 0.9 m below ground level.

Borehole 28

There was 0.8 m of a mixture of topsoil, silt and sand, overlying 3.5 m of hard to stiff clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values decreasing with depth from about 60 to 8 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 18 to 20%), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 6.2 m. The borehole was dry upon completion.

Culvert W.C. 138-01**Borehole 24**

Below 150 mm of topsoil, about 2 m of firm to very stiff clayey silt glacial till (N values 8 - 22 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 19%), overlying 1.8 m of very stiff to hard clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values 23 -35 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 18%), overlying very stiff to hard clayey silt glacial till to the maximum depth drilled of 9.6 m (N values 18 - 80 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 12%). The borehole was dry upon completion.

Borehole 27

Below 150 mm of topsoil, firm to hard clayey silt glacial till to the maximum depth drilled of 8.1 m (N values of 7 - 40 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 19 to 15%). The borehole was dry upon completion.

Culvert, Ramp E-NSR**Borehole 25**

Below 200 mm of topsoil, clayey silt glacial till to the maximum depth drilled of 6.6 m (N values of 26 - >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 17 to 8%). The borehole was dry upon completion.

Borehole 26

Below 150 mm of topsoil, clayey silt glacial till to the maximum depth drilled of 6.6 m (N values of 26 - >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 19 to 8%). The groundwater level was at elev. 79.7 m, some 2.5 m below ground level.

North Retaining Wall at Victoria Avenue**Borehole 51**

Below 150 mm of topsoil, 2.8 m of compact to dense silt (N values 26 - 65 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 15 to 18%), overlying 2.3 m of very stiff to hard clayey silt glacial till (N values 24 - 89 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 7%), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 7.8 m. The borehole was dry upon completion.

Borehole 52

Below 100 mm of topsoil, 2.1 m of compact silt (N values 17 -28 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 18%), overlying 2.0 m of very stiff clayey silt glacial till (N values 20 - 18 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 14%), overlying very dense sandy silt glacial till (N values 63 - >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 8%), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 9.2 m. The borehole was dry upon completion.

South Retaining Wall at Victoria Avenue

Borehole 53

Below 100 mm of topsoil, 4.4 m of hard to stiff clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values 74 - 13 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 29 to 13%), overlying 3.9 m of very dense silt glacial till (N values >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 7%), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 10.8 m. The borehole was dry upon completion.

Borehole 54

Below 150 mm of topsoil, 4.2 m of hard to very stiff clayey silt to silt glacial till (N values 49 - 20 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 17 to 19%), overlying 3.6 m of very dense silt glacial till (N values >100 blows/0.3 m; moisture content 7 to 11%), overlying weathered shale bedrock to the maximum depth drilled of 10.8 m. The borehole was dry upon completion.

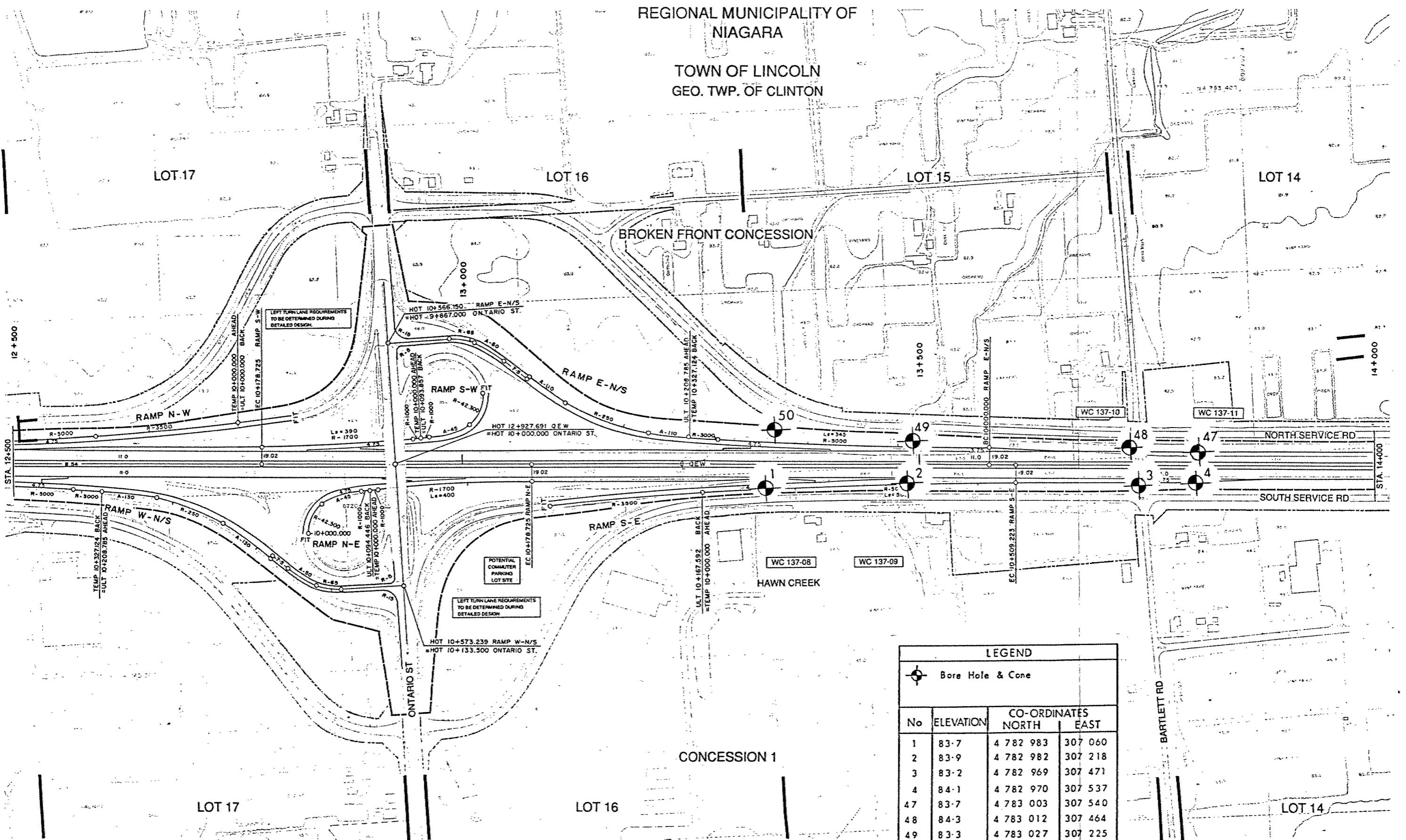
Details of the stratigraphic column at each borehole location, along with N values, moisture contents and the results of Atterberg Limits and grain size distribution tests are shown on the individual Borehole log sheets.

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This descriptive account forms part of the report submitted to the Foundation Design Section for W.P. 80-76-00, QEW, Ontario Street to Victoria Avenue

REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF
NIAGARA

**TOWN OF LINCOLN
GEO. TWP. OF CLINTON**



LEGEND			
Bore Hole & Cone			
No	ELEVATION	CO-ORDINATES	
		NORTH	EAST
1	83·7	4 782 983	307 060
2	83·9	4 782 982	307 218
3	83·2	4 782 969	307 471
4	84·1	4 782 970	307 537
47	83·7	4 783 003	307 540
48	84·3	4 783 012	307 464
49	83·3	4 783 027	307 225
50	84·0	4 783 048	307 074

A scale bar diagram with the word "SCALE" at the top. Below it is a horizontal line with tick marks. The left end has "40m" above it. The right end has "80m" above it. A small circle labeled "0" is in the center. Below the line, the word "METRES" is written.



LEGEND

- FLOODPLAIN LINE
— FILL LINE
— EXISTING PROPERTY
— PROPOSED CAH
..... PROPERTY ACQUISITION

QUEEN ELIZABETH WAY
PRELIMINARY DESIGN STUDY
W.P. 80-76-00

INITIAL PHASE

PLATE
C3-17

REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF
NIAGARA

TOWN OF LINCOLN
GEO. TWP. OF CLINTON

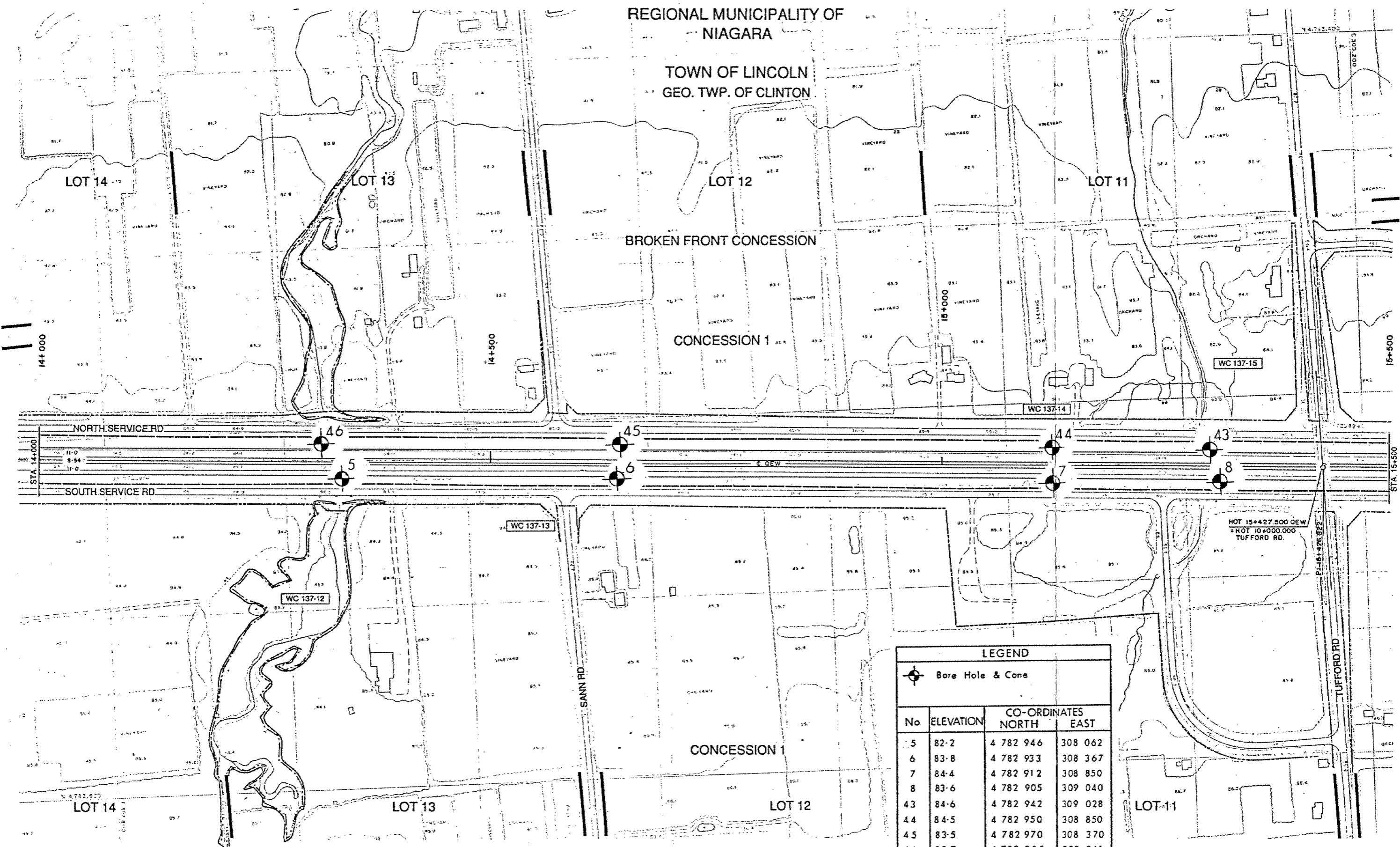


PLATE
C3-18

INITIAL PHASE
STA. 14+000 TO STA. 15+500

QUEEN ELIZABETH WAY
PRELIMINARY DESIGN STUDY
W.P. 80-76-00

LEGEND

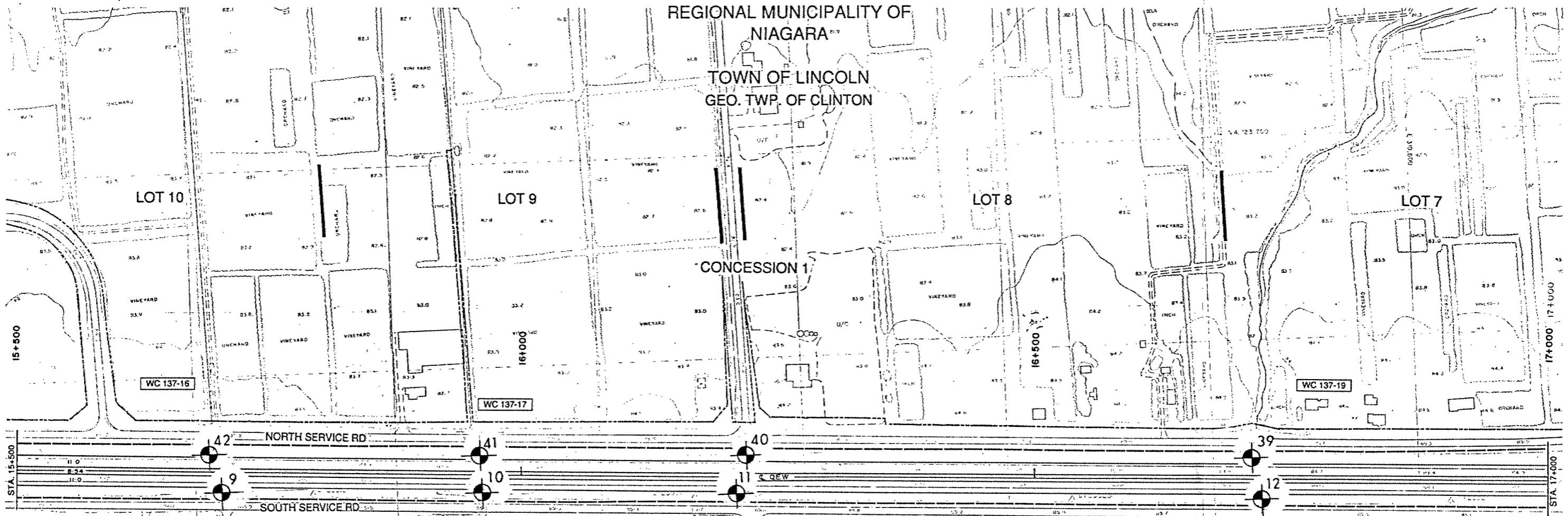
- FLOODPLAIN LINE
- FILL LINE
- EXISTING PROPERTY
- PROPOSED CAH
- PROPERTY ACQUISITION



SCALE
40m 0 80m
METRES

REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF
NIAGARA

TOWN OF LINCOLN
GEO. TWP. OF CLINTON



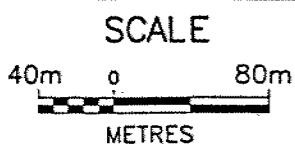
CONCESSION 1

LOT 9

LOT 10

LOT 7

LEGEND			
Bore Hole & Cone			
No	ELEVATION	CO-ORDINATES	
		NORTH	EAST
9	84-3	4 782 887	309 426
10	83-8	4 782 877	309 682
11	84-0	4 782 866	309 933
12	83-8	4 782 844	310 445
39	84-0	4 782 883	310 438
40	83-8	4 782 904	309 943
41	84-3	4 782 913	309 682
42	84-2	4 782 924	309 414



LEGEND

- FLOODPLAIN LINE
- FILL LINE
- EXISTING PROPERTY
- PROPOSED CAH
- PROPERTY ACQUISITION

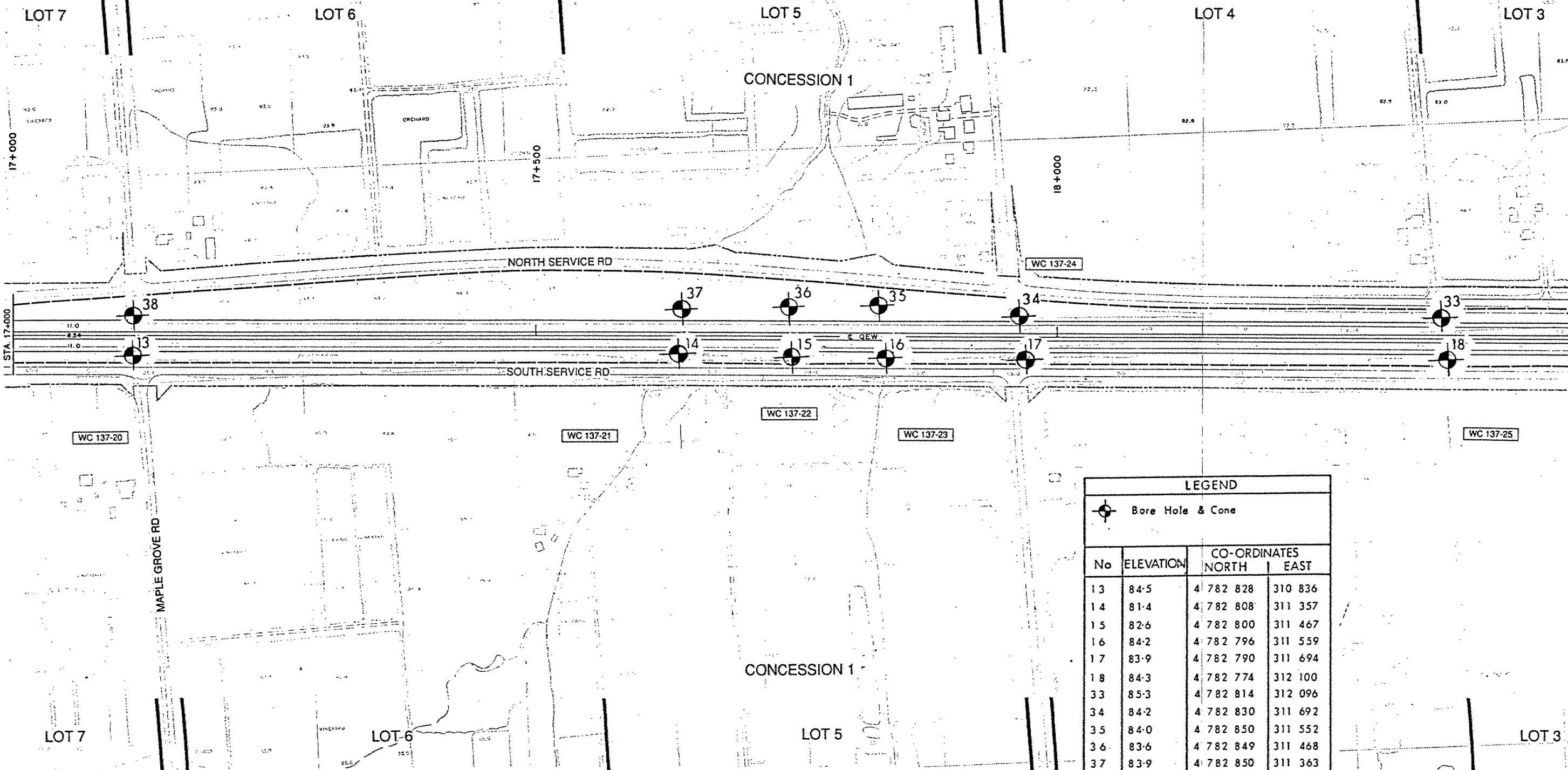
QUEEN ELIZABETH WAY
PRELIMINARY DESIGN STUDY
W.P. 80-76-00

INITIAL PHASE
STA. 15+500 TO STA. 17+000

PLATE
C3-19

REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF
NIAGARA

TOWN OF LINCOLN
GEO. TWP. OF CLINTON

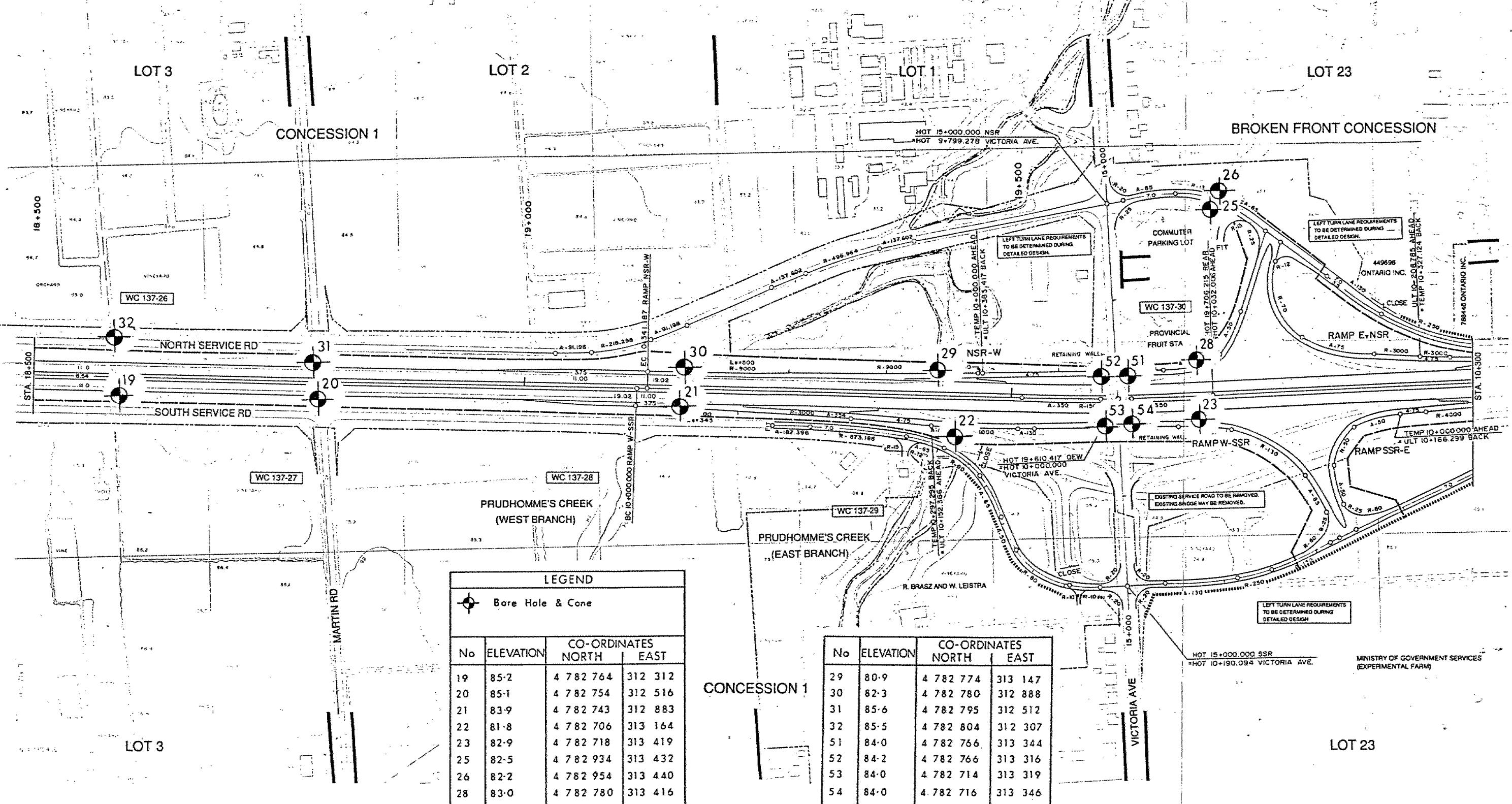


LEGEND			
Bore Hole & Cone			
No	ELEVATION	CO-ORDINATES NORTH	EAST
13	84.5	4 782 828	310 836
14	81.4	4 782 808	311 357
15	82.6	4 782 800	311 467
16	84.2	4 782 796	311 559
17	83.9	4 782 790	311 694
18	84.3	4 782 774	312 100
33	85.3	4 782 814	312 096
34	84.2	4 782 830	311 692
35	84.0	4 782 850	311 552
36	83.6	4 782 849	311 468
37	83.9	4 782 850	311 363
38	84.3	4 782 865	310 838

PLATE C3-20	INITIAL PHASE STA. 17+000 TO STA. 18+500	QUEEN ELIZABETH WAY PRELIMINARY DESIGN STUDY W.P. 80-76-00	LEGEND	FLOODPLAIN LINE FILL LINE EXISTING PROPERTY PROPOSED CAH PROPERTY ACQUISITION	SCALE 40m 0 80m METRES
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REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF
NIAGARA

TOWN OF LINCOLN
GEO. TWP. OF LOUTH



SCALE
40m 0 80m
METRES



LEGEND

- FLOODPLAIN LINE
- FILL LINE
- EXISTING PROPERTY
- PROPOSED CAH
- PROPERTY ACQUISITION

QUEEN ELIZABETH WAY
PRELIMINARY DESIGN STUDY
W.P. 80-76-00

INITIAL PHASE
STA. 18+500 TO STA. 10+300

PLATE
C3-21

**REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF
NIAGARA**

TOWN OF LINCOLN
GEO. TWP. OF LOUTON

BROKEN FRONT CONCESSION

