

**FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION REPORT
CULVERT EXTENSIONS
HWY 401 WIDENING, HWY 410 TO CREDIT RIVER
MISSISSAUGA, ONTARIO
G.W.P. 2107-05-00**

Geocres Number: 30M12-276

Report to

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PART 1: FACTUAL INFORMATION

1 INTRODUCTION

This report presents the factual findings obtained from a foundation investigation carried out by Thurber Engineering Ltd. (Thurber) for the detail design of four proposed culvert extensions for widening of Highway 401 from the Hurontario Street and Highway 401 interchange to approximately 900 m west of Hurontario Street.

The purpose of the investigation was to explore the subsurface conditions at the culvert locations and, based on the data obtained, provide a borehole location plan, borehole logs, stratigraphic profile and a written description of the subsurface conditions.

Thurber carried out the investigation as a sub-consultant to MMM Group Limited (MMM) under the Ministry of Transportation Ontario (MTO) Agreement Number 2005-A-000347.

2 SITE DESCRIPTION

In general, the lands at the northwest quadrant of Highway 401 and Hurontario Street are vacant and undeveloped. Vegetation is moderate consisting mainly of tall grass and shrubs. To the east of Hurontario Street and south of Highway 401, lands have been developed for commercial and industrial uses. The topography is typically flat.

The general site area is located within the physiographic region known as the Peel Plain, characterized by a level to undulating cohesive glacial till which is underlain by reddish brown shale with hard limestone interbeds of the Queenston Formation.

The designations and approximate locations of the culvert extensions are as follows:

Culvert	Location
1	Highway 401, Station 18+235, approx. 900 m west of Hurontario St.
2	Highway 401, Station 18+585, approx. 500 m west of Hurontario St.
3	Highway 401 East to Hurontario Street South Ramp, Station 18+831, approx. 300 m west of Hurontario St.
4	Highway 401, Station 19+200, approx. 100 m east of Hurontario St.

3 SITE INVESTIGATION AND FIELD TESTING

The site investigation and field testing at the locations of the proposed culverts extensions were carried out on September 13, October 4, 5 and 12, and November 13, 2007. A total of 14 sampled boreholes were drilled for the proposed culvert extensions. A summary of the borehole designations employed at each culvert is provided in Table 3.1. The respective appendices of the borehole logs, laboratory results, Borehole Locations and Soil Strata drawings are also provided in Table 3.1. The coordinates and elevations of the boreholes are given on the drawings and on the individual Record of Borehole Sheets.

Table 3.1 – Borehole Designations

Culvert	Borehole	Location Relative to Culvert	Borehole Termination Depth (m)	Borehole Termination Elevation (m)	Stratum at Termination Depth	Appendix
1	C1-1	Highway 401, WBL	5.8	182.9	Shale bedrock	B
	C1-2	Highway 401, WBL	4.9	183.5	Silty Clay till	
	C1-3	Highway 401, EBL	4.9	182.8	Silty Clay till	
	C1-4	Highway 401, EBL	4.9	181.5	Silty Clay till	
2	C2-1	Highway 401, WBL	2.3	185.3	Silty Clay till	C
	C2-2	Highway 401, WBL	4.6	182.7	Shale bedrock	
	C2-3	Highway 401, EBL	4.7	182.1	Shale bedrock	
	C2-4	Highway 401, EBL	4.7	181.1	Shale bedrock	
3	C3-1	Highway 401 E to Hurontario St. S Ramp, North side	3.2	183.0	Shale bedrock	D
	C2-2	Highway 401 E to Hurontario St. S Ramp, South side	3.1	181.8	Shale bedrock	
4	C4-1	Highway 401, WBL	4.9	186.2	Silty Clay till	E
	C4-2	Highway 401, WBL	4.7	187.2	Sand and Silt Till	
	C4-3	Highway 401, EBL	6.1	185.7	Shale bedrock	
	C4-4	Highway 401, EBL	6.2	184.4	Shale bedrock	

The approximate locations of all the boreholes are shown on the Borehole Location Drawing in Appendix A.

Prior to commencement of drilling, utility clearances were obtained for all borehole locations.

Solid stem augers were used to advance the boreholes in the overburden and into the shale. Samples were obtained at selected intervals using a 50 mm diameter split spoon sampler in conjunction with Standard Penetration Testing (SPT).

A member of Thurber's engineering staff supervised the drilling and sampling operations on a full time basis. The supervisor logged the boreholes, visually examined the recovered samples, and transported them to Thurber's laboratory for further examination and testing.

Groundwater conditions in the open boreholes were observed throughout the drilling operations. A total of seven standpipe piezometers consisting of 19 mm PVC pipes with screens were installed in selected boreholes to permit monitoring of groundwater levels. Details of the piezometer installations and other borehole completion details are shown in Table 3.2.

Table 3.2 – Borehole Completion Details

Culvert	Borehole	Piezometer Tip Depth/ Elevation (m)	Completion Details
1	C1-1	None installed	Bentonite holeplug to surface.
	C1-2	3.7/184.7	Sand from 3.7 m to 1.8 m, bentonite grout to surface.
	C1-3	None installed	Bentonite holeplug to surface.
	C1-4	4.9/181.5	Sand from 4.9 m to 3.0 m, bentonite grout to surface.
2	C2-1	2.0/185.6	Sand from 2.0 m to 0.3 m, bentonite grout to surface.
	C2-2	None installed	Bentonite holeplug to surface.
	C2-3	None installed	Bentonite holeplug to surface.
	C2-4	4.0/181.8	Sand from 4.0 m to 2.1 m, bentonite grout to surface.
3	C3-1	None installed	Bentonite holeplug to surface.
	C3-2	3.0/181.9	Sand from 3.0 m to 1.2 m, bentonite grout to surface.
4	C4-1	None installed	Bentonite holeplug to surface.
	C4-2	4.7/187.2	Sand from 4.7 m to 2.7 m, bentonite grout to surface.
	C4-3	None installed	Bentonite holeplug to surface.
	C4-4	6.2/184.4	Sand from 6.2 m to 4.3 m, bentonite grout to surface.

4 LABORATORY TESTING

All recovered samples were subjected to Visual Identification (VI) and moisture content determination. At least 25% of the recovered samples were also subjected to grain size distribution analyses (sieve and hydrometer) and Atterberg Limits testing where appropriate. The results of this testing program are shown on the Record of Borehole sheets and figures contained in Appendices B to E.

5 DESCRIPTION OF SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS

Reference is made to the Record of Borehole sheets in Appendices B to E for details of the encountered soil and rock stratigraphy. Stratigraphic profiles are presented on the Borehole Locations and Soil Strata Drawings in the appendices, for illustrative purposes. Overall descriptions of the stratigraphy are given in the following paragraphs. However, the factual data presented in the Record of Borehole Sheets governs any interpretation of the site conditions. It must be recognized that soil conditions may vary between and beyond borehole locations.

In general terms, the soil stratigraphy encountered at this site consists of topsoil overlying fill which is underlain by native silty clay till and sand and silt till. Weathered shale bedrock was contacted below the till deposits. More detailed descriptions of the individual strata are presented below.

5.1 Culvert 1 - Highway 401, Station 18+235 (Boreholes C1-1 to C1-4)

5.1.1 Topsoil

Topsoil was identified at ground surface in Boreholes C1-1 to C1-4. The topsoil thickness generally ranged from 50 mm to 125 mm. The topsoil thickness may vary between and beyond the borehole locations and the data is not intended for the purpose of estimating quantities.

5.1.2 Fill

Fill was encountered below the topsoil in Boreholes C1-3 and C1-4 located on the south side of Highway 401 EBL. The fill generally consists of brown to reddish brown silty clay containing trace to some sand, trace of gravel and occasional red shale fragments and rootlets. An 800-mm thick layer of reddish brown shale fill was contacted just below the topsoil in Borehole C1-4.

Based on recorded SPT values ranging from 11 blows for 0.3 m of penetration to greater than 50 blows per 0.05 m penetration, the silty clay fill and shale fill are described as being stiff to hard in consistency.

The natural moisture content of the samples obtained from the fill layer ranged from 8% to 18%.

The depth to the base of the fill layer was 0.8 m and 2.0 m (elevations 187.0 m and 184.4 m) in Boreholes C1-3 and C1-4, respectively.

5.1.3 Silty Clay Till

Native brown to grey silty clay till with sand, trace of gravel and occasional rootlets was contacted below the topsoil and fill in all the boreholes.

Based on SPT values ranging from 9 blows for 0.3 m of penetration to greater than 70 blows for 0.15 m of penetration, the silty clay till is described as being stiff to hard.

The natural moisture contents of the samples recovered from the silty clay till layer ranged from 9 to 22%.

Grain size distribution curves for the samples tested are presented on the Record of Borehole sheets and on Figure B1 of Appendix B. Atterberg Limit test results are presented on Figure B2 of Appendix B. The results of laboratory tests carried out on six samples were as follows:

Soil Particles	(%)
Gravel	2 to 4
Sand	27 to 33
Silt	41 to 48
Clay	19 to 29

Index Property	(%)
Liquid Limit	27 to 28
Plastic Limit	13 to 18
Plasticity Index	12 to 15

The above results show that the silty clay till is of low plasticity with a group symbol of CL.

The depth to the base of the clay till deposit layer was 5.2 m (elevation 183.5 m) in Borehole C1-1. Boreholes C1-2 to C1-4 did not fully penetrate the silty clay till.

Although not encountered in the boreholes, glacial tills inherently contain cobbles and boulders, and the lower part of the till may contain pieces and slabs of bedrock which may account for some high blow counts and resistance to augering.

5.1.4 Bedrock

Shale bedrock of the Queenston Formation was contacted below the silty clay till at 5.2 m depth (elevation 183.5 m) in Borehole C1-1. Queenston shale typically contains numerous interbedded siltstone and limestone layers that can be significantly harder than the shale itself. The shale is described as reddish brown, highly weathered and thinly bedded.

5.1.5 Water Levels

Water level was observed in the boreholes during and upon completion of drilling. Standpipe piezometers were installed in two boreholes to monitor water levels after completion of drilling. The water levels measured in the piezometers are summarized in Table 5.1, along with the measurements in the boreholes upon completion of drilling.

Table 5.1 – Measured Groundwater Levels

Culvert	Borehole	Date (2007)	Water Level (m)		Comment
			Depth	Elevation	
1	C1-1	October 10	Dry	-	In open borehole
	C1-2	October 5	Dry	-	In piezometer
		October 18	1.7	186.7	
		November 1	1.5	186.9	
		November 15	1.7	186.7	
	C1-3	October 10	Dry	-	In open borehole
	C1-4	October 18	1.7	184.7	In piezometer
		November 1	1.5	184.9	
		November 15	1.7	184.7	

The piezometric readings indicate that the groundwater levels ranges from north to south from Elevations 186.9 m to 184.7 m.

The above values are short-term readings and seasonal fluctuations of the groundwater level are to be expected. In particular, the groundwater level may be at a higher elevation after the spring snowmelt or after periods of heavy rainfall. Further, perched water may be encountered at higher levels in pockets or zones of more permeable sands and silts within the heterogeneous tills, or within the fill.

5.2 Culvert 2 - Highway 401, Station 18+585 (Boreholes C2-1 to C2-4)

5.2.1 Topsoil

Topsoil was identified at ground surface in Boreholes C2-1 to C2-4. The topsoil thickness generally ranged from 50 mm to 250 mm. The topsoil thickness may vary between and beyond the borehole locations and the data is not intended for the purpose of estimating quantities.

5.2.2 Fill

Fill was encountered below the topsoil. The fill generally consists of brown to reddish brown silty clay with trace to some sand, trace of gravel and occasional asphalt fragments and rootlets. Fill thickness ranged from 0.5 m to 1.5 m.

Based on recorded SPT values ranging from 12 blows for 0.3 m of penetration to greater than 50 blows per 0.15 m penetration, the silty clay fill is described as being stiff to hard in consistency.

The natural moisture content of the samples obtained from the fill layer ranged from 9 to 18%.

Grain size distribution curves for the samples tested are presented on the Record of Borehole sheets and on Figure C1 of Appendix C. Atterberg Limit test results are presented on Figure C3 of Appendix C. The results of laboratory tests carried out on one sample were as follows:

Soil Particles	(%)
Gravel	0
Sand	11
Silt	68
Clay	21

Index Property	(%)
Liquid Limit	42
Plastic Limit	23
Plasticity Index	19

The above results show that the silty clay fill is of medium plasticity with a group symbol of CI.

The depth to the base of the fill ranged from 0.8 m to 1.5 m (elevations 184.3 m to 186.9 m).

5.2.3 Silty Clay Till

Native brown to grey silty clay till with sand, trace of gravel and occasional rootlets was contacted below the fill in all the boreholes.

Based on SPT values ranging from 7 blows for 0.3 m of penetration to greater than 70 blows for 0.15 m of penetration, the silty clay till is described as being firm to hard.

The natural moisture contents of the samples recovered from the silty clay till layer ranged from 8 to 20%.

Grain size distribution curves for the samples tested are presented on the Record of Borehole sheets and on Figure C2 of Appendix C. Atterberg Limit test results are presented on Figure C4 of Appendix C. The results of laboratory tests carried out on four samples were as follows:

Soil Particles	(%)
Gravel	0 to 5
Sand	22 to 27
Silt	40 to 53
Clay	23 to 33

Index Property	(%)
Liquid Limit	30 to 34
Plastic Limit	16 to 18
Plasticity Index	14 to 15

The above results show that the silty clay till is of low plasticity with a group symbol of CL.

The depth to the base of the native till deposit layer ranged from 2.3 m to 3.8 m (elevations 182.1 to 185.3 m).

Although not encountered in the boreholes, glacial tills inherently contain cobbles and boulders and the lower part of the till may contain pieces and slabs of bedrock which may account for some high blow counts and resistance to augering.

5.2.4 Bedrock

The soils described above were found to be underlain by shale bedrock of the Queenston Formation. Queenston shale typically contains numerous interbedded siltstone and limestone layers that can be significantly harder than the shale itself. The shale is described as reddish brown, highly weathered and thinly bedded.

SPT N-values obtained in the shale bedrock were greater than 100 blows per 0.125 m penetration. Moisture contents ranged from 2% to 5%. Elevations of the top of weathered bedrock are shown in Table 5.2.

Table 5.2 – Elevation of Top of Weathered Bedrock

Culvert	Borehole	Depth to Weathered Bedrock (m)	Top of Weathered Bedrock Elevation (m)
2	C2-1	-	-
	C2-2	2.4	184.8
	C2-3	3.8	183.0
	C2-4	3.7	182.1

5.2.5 Water Levels

Water level was observed in the boreholes during and upon completion of drilling. Standpipe piezometers were installed in two boreholes to monitor water levels after completion of drilling. The water levels measured in the piezometers are summarized in Table 5.3, along with the measurements in the boreholes upon completion of drilling.

Table 5.3 – Measured Groundwater Levels

Culvert	Borehole	Date (2007)	Water Level (m)		Comment
			Depth	Elevation	
2	C2-1	October 5 October 18 November 1 November 15	Dry	-	In piezometer
	C2-2	October 4	Dry	-	In open borehole
	C2-3	October 12	Dry	-	In open borehole
	C2-4	October 18 November 1 November 15	Dry 2.9 2.2	- 182.9 183.6	In piezometer

The piezometric readings indicate that the groundwater levels range from elevations 182.9 m to 183.6 m.

The above values are short-term readings and seasonal fluctuations of the groundwater level are to be expected. In particular, the groundwater level may be at a higher elevation after the spring snowmelt or after periods of heavy rainfall. Further, perched water may be encountered at higher levels in pockets or zones of more permeable sands and silts within the heterogeneous tills, or within the fill.

5.3 Culvert 3 - Highway 401 East to Hurontario Street South Ramp, Station 18+831 (Boreholes C3-1 and C3-2)

5.3.1 Topsoil

A 100-mm thick layer of topsoil was identified at ground surface in Borehole C3-2. The topsoil thickness may vary between and beyond the borehole locations and the data is not intended for the purpose of estimating quantities.

5.3.2 Silty Clay Till

Native brown to grey silty clay till with sand, trace of gravel and occasional rootlets was contacted surficially in Borehole C3-1 and below the topsoil in Borehole C3-2.

Based on SPT values of 8 and 14 blows for 0.3 m of penetration, the silty clay till is described as being stiff.

The natural moisture contents of the samples recovered from the silty clay till were 9% and 21%.

The depth to the base of the till deposit layer was 0.6 m, elevations 185.6 m and 184.4 m in Boreholes C3-1 and C3-2, respectively.

Although not encountered in the boreholes, glacial tills inherently contain cobbles and boulders and the lower part of the till may contain pieces and slabs of bedrock which may account for some high blow counts and resistance to augering.

5.3.3 Bedrock

The soils described above were found to be underlain by shale bedrock of the Queenston Formation. Queenston shale typically contains numerous interbedded siltstone and limestone layers that can be significantly harder than the shale itself. The shale is described as reddish brown, highly weathered and thinly bedded.

SPT N-values obtained in the shale bedrock were greater than 100 blows per 0.1 m penetration. Moisture contents ranged from 5 to 8%. Elevations of the top of weathered bedrock are shown in Table 5.4.

Table 5.4 – Elevation of Top of Weathered Bedrock

Culvert	Borehole	Depth to Weathered Bedrock (m)	Top of Weathered Bedrock Elevation (m)
3	C3-1	0.6	185.6
	C3-2	0.6	184.4

5.3.4 Water Levels

Water level was observed in the boreholes during and upon completion of drilling. A standpipe piezometer was installed in one borehole (Borehole C3-2) to monitor water levels after completion of drilling. The water levels measured in the piezometer are summarized in Table 5.5, along with the measurements in the boreholes upon completion of drilling.

Table 5.5 – Measured Groundwater Levels

Culvert	Borehole	Date (2007)	Water Level (m)		Comment
			Depth	Elevation	
3	C3-1	October 12	Dry	-	In open borehole
	C3-2	October 18 November 1 November 15	Dry	-	In piezometer

The above values are short-term readings and seasonal fluctuations of the groundwater level are to be expected. In particular, the groundwater level may be at a higher elevation after the spring snowmelt or after periods of heavy rainfall. Further, perched water may be encountered at higher levels in pockets or zones of more permeable sands and silts within the heterogeneous tills, or within the fill.

5.4 Culvert 4 - Highway 401, Station 19+200 (Boreholes C4-1 to C4-4)

5.4.1 Topsoil

Topsoil was identified at ground surface in Boreholes C4-1 to C4-4. The topsoil thickness generally ranged from 80 mm to 125 mm. The topsoil thickness may vary between and beyond the borehole locations and the data is not intended for the purpose of estimating quantities.

5.4.2 Fill

Fill was encountered below the topsoil in all the boreholes. The fill generally consists of brown silty clay containing trace to some sand, trace of gravel and occasional rootlets. Fill thickness ranged from 1.3 m to 1.4 m.

Based on recorded SPT values ranging from 10 to 25 blows for 0.3 m of penetration, the silty clay fill is described as being stiff to very stiff in consistency.

The natural moisture content of the samples obtained from the fill layer ranged from 10% to 19%.

Grain size distribution curves for the samples tested are presented on the Record of Borehole sheets and on Figure E1 of Appendix E. Atterberg Limit test results are presented on Figure E4 of Appendix E. The results of laboratory tests carried out on one sample were as follows:

Soil Particles	(%)
Gravel	0
Sand	28
Silt	52
Clay	20

Index Property	(%)
Liquid Limit	34
Plastic Limit	18
Plasticity Index	16

The above results show that the silty clay fill is of low plasticity with a group symbol of CL.

The depth to the base of the fill ranged from 1.4 m to 1.5 m (elevations 189.3 m to 190.4 m).

5.4.3 Silty Clay Till

Native brown to grey silty clay till with sand, trace of gravel and occasional shale fragments was contacted below the fill in all the boreholes.

Based on SPT values ranging from 8 blows for 0.3 m of penetration to greater than 50 blows for 0.15 m of penetration, the silty clay till is described as being firm to hard.

The natural moisture contents of the samples recovered from the silty clay till ranged from 8 to 28%.

Grain size distribution curves for the samples tested are presented on the Record of Borehole sheets and on Figure E2 of Appendix E. Atterberg Limit test results are presented on Figure E5 of Appendix E. The results of laboratory tests carried out on seven samples were as follows:

Soil Particles	(%)
Gravel	0 to 5
Sand	27 to 35
Silt	46 to 50
Clay	15 to 23

Index Property	(%)
Liquid Limit	20 to 29
Plastic Limit	12 to 15
Plasticity Index	8 to 14

The above results show that the silty clay till is of low plasticity with a group symbol of CL.

The depth to the base of the till deposit layer ranged from 4.3 m to 4.6 m (elevations 186.1 m to 187.7 m), except in Borehole C4-1 where the silty clay till layer was not fully penetrated.

Although not encountered in the boreholes, glacial tills inherently contain cobbles and boulders and the lower part of the till may contain pieces and slabs of bedrock which may account for some high blow counts and resistance to augering.

5.4.4 Sand and Silt Till

Sand and silt till with some clay and trace of gravel were contacted below the cohesive silty clay till in Boreholes C4-2 to C4-4. Thickness of the cohesionless layer was 0.6 m and 0.9 m in Boreholes C4-3 and C4-4, respectively.

SPT N-values were 103 and 50 blows per 0.15 m penetration, indicating a very dense relative density. The natural moisture contents of the samples recovered from the sand and silt layer were from 7 and 11%.

Grain size distribution curves for the samples tested are presented on the Record of Borehole sheets and on Figure E3 of Appendix E. The results of laboratory tests carried out on two samples of the sand and silt were as follows:

Soil Particles	(%)
Gravel	2 to 6
Sand	42 to 44
Silt	38 to 44
Clay	10 to 14

5.4.5 Bedrock

Shale bedrock of the Queenston Formation was contacted below the silty clay till and sand and silt till in Boreholes C4-3 and C4-4. Queenston shale typically contains numerous interbedded siltstone and limestone layers that can be significantly harder than the shale itself. The shale is described as reddish brown, highly weathered and thinly bedded.

SPT N-value obtained in the shale bedrock was 100 blows per 0.15 m penetration, indicating a hard consistency. Moisture contents ranged from 5 to 7%. Elevations of the top of weathered bedrock are shown in Table 5.6.

Table 5.6 – Elevation of Top of Weathered Bedrock

Culvert	Borehole	Depth to Weathered Bedrock (m)	Top of Weathered Bedrock Elevation (m)
4	C4-1	-	-
	C4-2	-	-
	C4-3	5.2	186.6
	C4-4	5.5	185.2

5.4.6 Water Levels

Water level was observed in the boreholes during and upon completion of drilling. Standpipe piezometers were installed in two boreholes to monitor water levels after completion of drilling. The water levels measured in the piezometers are summarized in Table 5.7, along with the measurements in the boreholes upon completion of drilling.

Table 5.7 – Measured Groundwater Levels

Culvert	Borehole	Date (2007)	Water Level (m)		Comment
			Depth	Elevation	
4	C4-1	October 5	Dry	-	In open borehole
	C4-2	October 18 November 1	1.2	190.7	In piezometer
			1.1	190.8	
			1.1	190.8	
	C4-3	September 13	Dry	-	In open borehole
	C4-4	September 14	0.9	189.8	In piezometer
		September 19	0.8	189.9	
		September 28	1.0	189.7	
		October 5	0.8	189.9	
		October 18	0.8	189.9	
		November 1	0.8	189.9	
		November 15	0.7	190.0	

The piezometric readings indicate that the groundwater levels range from elevations 190.0 m to 190.8 m.

The above values are short-term readings and seasonal fluctuations of the groundwater level are to be expected. In particular, the groundwater level may be at a higher elevation after the spring snowmelt or after periods of heavy rainfall. Further, perched water may be encountered at higher levels in pockets or zones of more permeable sands and silts within the heterogeneous tills, or within the fill.

6 MISCELLANEOUS

Borehole locations and ground surface elevations were supplied to Thurber by MMM Group Limited. The drilling and sampling equipment was supplied and operated by DBW Drilling of Ajax Ontario. The field work was supervised on a full time basis by Mr. George Azzopardi of Thurber Engineering Ltd.

Laboratory testing was carried out at Thurber's Laboratory in Oakville, Ontario.

Supervision of the field program, interpretation of the field data and preparation of the investigation report was conducted by Mr. Sydney Pang, P. Eng. and Ms. R. Palomeque Reyna, P.Eng.

Dr. P.K. Chatterji, P.Eng., a Designated Principal Contact for MTO Foundations Projects, reviewed the report.

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Appendix A

Borehole Location Drawing

Appendix B

Culvert 1

Highway 401, Station 18+235

Record of Borehole Sheets, Figures and Drawings

SYMBOLS, ABBREVIATIONS AND TERMS USED ON RECORDS OF BOREHOLES

1. TEXTURAL CLASSIFICATION OF SOILS

CLASSIFICATION	PARTICLE SIZE	VISUAL IDENTIFICATION
Boulders	Greater than 200mm	same
Cobbles	75 to 200mm	same
Gravel	4.75 to 75mm	5 to 75mm
Sand	0.075 to 4.75mm	Not visible particles to 5mm
Silt	0.002 to 0.075mm	Non-plastic particles, not visible to the naked eye
Clay	Less than 0.002mm	Plastic particles, not visible to the naked eye

2. COARSE GRAIN SOIL DESCRIPTION (50% greater than 0.075mm)

TERMINOLOGY	PROPORTION
Trace or Occasional	Less than 10%
Some	10 to 20%
Adjective (e.g. silty or sandy)	20 to 35%
And (e.g. sand and gravel)	35 to 50%

3. TERMS DESCRIBING CONSISTENCY (COHESIVE SOILS ONLY)

DESCRIPTIVE TERM	UNDRAINED SHEAR STRENGTH (kPa)	APPROXIMATE SPT ⁽¹⁾ 'N' VALUE
Very Soft	12 or less	Less than 2
Soft	12 to 25	2 to 4
Firm	25 to 50	4 to 8
Stiff	50 to 100	8 to 15
Very Stiff	100 to 200	15 to 30
Hard	Greater than 200	Greater than 30

NOTE: Hierarchy of Soil Strength Prediction

- 1) Laboratory Triaxial Testing
- 2) Field Insitu Vane Testing
- 3) Laboratory Vane Testing
- 4) SPT value
- 5) Pocket Penetrometer


4. TERMS DESCRIBING DENSITY (COHESIONLESS SOILS ONLY)

DESCRIPTIVE TERM	SPT "N" VALUE
Very Loose	Less than 4
Loose	4 to 10
Compact	10 to 30
Dense	30 to 50
Very Dense	Greater than 50

5. LEGEND FOR RECORDS OF BOREHOLES

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS FOR SAMPLE TYPE	SS Split Spoon Sample	WS Wash Sample	AS Auger (Grab) Sample
	TW Thin Wall Shelby Tube Sample	TP Thin Wall Piston Sample	
	PH Sampler Advanced by Hydraulic Pressure	PM Sampler Advanced by Manual Pressure	
	WH Sampler Advanced by Self Static Weight	RC Rock Core	SC Soil Core

$$\text{Sensitivity} = \frac{\text{Undisturbed Shear Strength}}{\text{Remoulded Shear Strength}}$$

 Water Level

C_{pen} Shear Strength Determination by Pocket Penetrometer

- (1) SPT 'N' Value Standard Penetration Test 'N' Value – refers to the number of blows from a 63.5kg hammer free falling a height of 0.76m to advance a standard 50 mm outside diameter split spoon sampler for 0.3 m depth into undisturbed ground.
- (2) DCPT Dynamic Cone Penetration Test – Continuous penetration of a 50 mm outside diameter, 60° conical steel point attached to "A" size rods driven by a 63.5 kg hammer free falling a height of 0.76 m. The resistance to cone penetration is the number of hammer blows required for each 0.3 m advance of the conical point into undisturbed ground.

UNIFIED SOILS CLASSIFICATION

MAJOR DIVISIONS		GROUP SYMBOL	TYPICAL DESCRIPTION
COARSE GRAINED SOILS	GRAVEL AND GRAVELLY SOILS	GW	Well-graded gravels or gravel-sand mixtures, little or no fines.
		GP	Poorly-graded gravels or gravel-sand mixtures, little or no fines.
		GM	Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures.
		GC	Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures.
	SAND AND SANDY SOILS	SW	Well-graded sands or gravelly sands, little or no fines.
		SP	Poorly-graded sands or gravelly sands, little or no fines.
		SM	Silty sands, sand-silt mixtures.
		SC	Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures.
FINE GRAINED SOILS	SILTS AND CLAYS $W_L < 50\%$	ML	Inorganic silts and very fine sands, rock flour, silty or clayey fine sands or clayey silts with slight plasticity.
		CL	Inorganic clays of low to medium plasticity, gravelly clays, sandy clays, silty clays, lean clays. ($W_L < 30\%$).
		CI	Inorganic clays of medium plasticity, silty clays. ($30\% < W_L < 50\%$).
		OL	Organic silts and organic silty-clays of low plasticity.
	SILTS AND CLAYS $W_L > 50\%$	MH	Inorganic silts, micaceous or diatomaceous fine sandy or silty soils, elastic silts.
		CH	Inorganic clays of high plasticity, fat clays.
		OH	Organic clays of medium to high plasticity, organic silts.
HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS		Pt	Peat and other highly organic soils.
CLAY SHALE			
SANDSTONE			
SILTSTONE			
CLAYSTONE			
COAL			

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No C1-1

1 OF 1

METRIC

G.W.P. 2107-05-00 LOCATION Highway 401 Station 18+235 N 4 831 871.899 E 289 108.067 ORIGINATED BY GA
 HWY 401 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY ES
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2007-10-04 - 2007-10-04 CHECKED BY RPR

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT				UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)	
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa						
188.7								20	40	60	80	100		
0.0	TOPSOIL: (80mm)							○ UNCONFINED	+	FIELD VANE				
0.1	Silty CLAY with sand, trace gravel, occasional oxidized stains, occasional rootlets Hard Brown (TILL)		1	SS	33			● QUICK TRIAXIAL	×	LAB VANE				
			2	SS	50/ .150		188							
			3	SS	50/ .150		187							4 32 41 23
			4	SS	60/ .150		186							
			5	SS	50/ .150		185							
			6	SS	70/ .150		184							2 27 42 29
183.5	SHALE, highly weathered, thinly bedded, reddish brown													
182.9	END OF BOREHOLE AT 5.79m. AUGER REFUSAL ON POSSIBLE LIMESTONE LAYER. BOREHOLE OPEN AND DRY UPON COMPLETION. BOREHOLE BACKFILLED WITH BENTONITE HOLEPLUG TO SURFACE.						183							
5.8														

+³ ×³ Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15
10
(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No C1-2

1 OF 1

METRIC

G.W.P. 2107-05-00 LOCATION Highway 401 Station 18+235 N 4 831 834.920 E 289 127.969 ORIGINATED BY GA
 HWY 401 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY ES
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2007-10-04 - 2007-10-04 CHECKED BY RPR

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT				PLASTIC LIMIT w _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT w	LIQUID LIMIT w _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL	
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa									WATER CONTENT (%)
								○ UNCONFINED	+ FIELD VANE	● QUICK TRIAXIAL	x LAB VANE						
188.4							20	40	60	80	100						
0.0	TOPSOIL: (125mm)																
0.1	Silty CLAY with sand, trace gravel, occasional rootlets Very Stiff to Hard Brown (TILL) Brown to Mottled Brown-Grey		1	SS	26												
			2	SS	80												
			3	SS	50/ .150												
			4	SS	64/ .150											4 33 42 21	
			5	SS	50/ .150												
	Grey																
183.5			6	SS	70/ .150												
4.9	END OF BOREHOLE AT 4.88m. BOREHOLE OPEN AND DRY UPON COMPLETION. Piezometer installation consists of 19mm diameter schedule PVC pipe. WATER LEVEL READINGS: DATE DEPTH(m) ELEV.(m) Oct 05/07 Dry Oct 18/07 1.7 186.7 Nov 01/07 1.5 186.9 Nov 15/07 1.7 186.7																

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No C1-3

1 OF 1

METRIC

G.W.P. 2107-05-00 LOCATION Highway 401 Station 18+235 N 4 831 778.955 E 289 158.096 ORIGINATED BY GA
 HWY 401 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY ES
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2007-10-12 - 2007-10-12 CHECKED BY RPR

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa						
								○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE						
								● QUICK TRIAXIAL x LAB VANE						
							20 40 60 80 100					PLASTIC LIMIT NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT LIQUID LIMIT		
												w _p w w _L		
												WATER CONTENT (%)		
							20 40 60 80 100					20 40 60		
187.7														
0.9	TOPSOIL: (50mm)													
	Silty CLAY, trace to some sand, trace gravel, occasional rootlets		1	SS	11									
	Stiff													
187.0	Brown (FILL)													
0.8														
	Silty CLAY with sand, trace gravel, occasional rootlets		2	SS	9									
	Stiff to Hard													
	Mottled Brown/Black-Grey (TILL)													
	oxidized stains		3	SS	31									
			4	SS	50/ .150									3 29 47 21
			5	SS	51/ .150									
	Grey		6	SS	44/ .150									4 29 48 19
182.8														
4.9	END OF BOREHOLE AT 4.88m. BOREHOLE OPEN AND DRY UPON COMPLETION. BOREHOLE BACKFILLED WITH BENTONITE HOLEPLUG TO SURFACE.													

+ 3 x 3: Numbers refer to Sensitivity

20
15
10
5
0
(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No C1-4

1 OF 1

METRIC

G.W.P. 2107-05-00 LOCATION Highway 401 Station 18+235 N 4 831 758.703 E 289 168.995 ORIGINATED BY GA
 HWY 401 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY ES
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2007-10-12 - 2007-10-12 CHECKED BY RPR

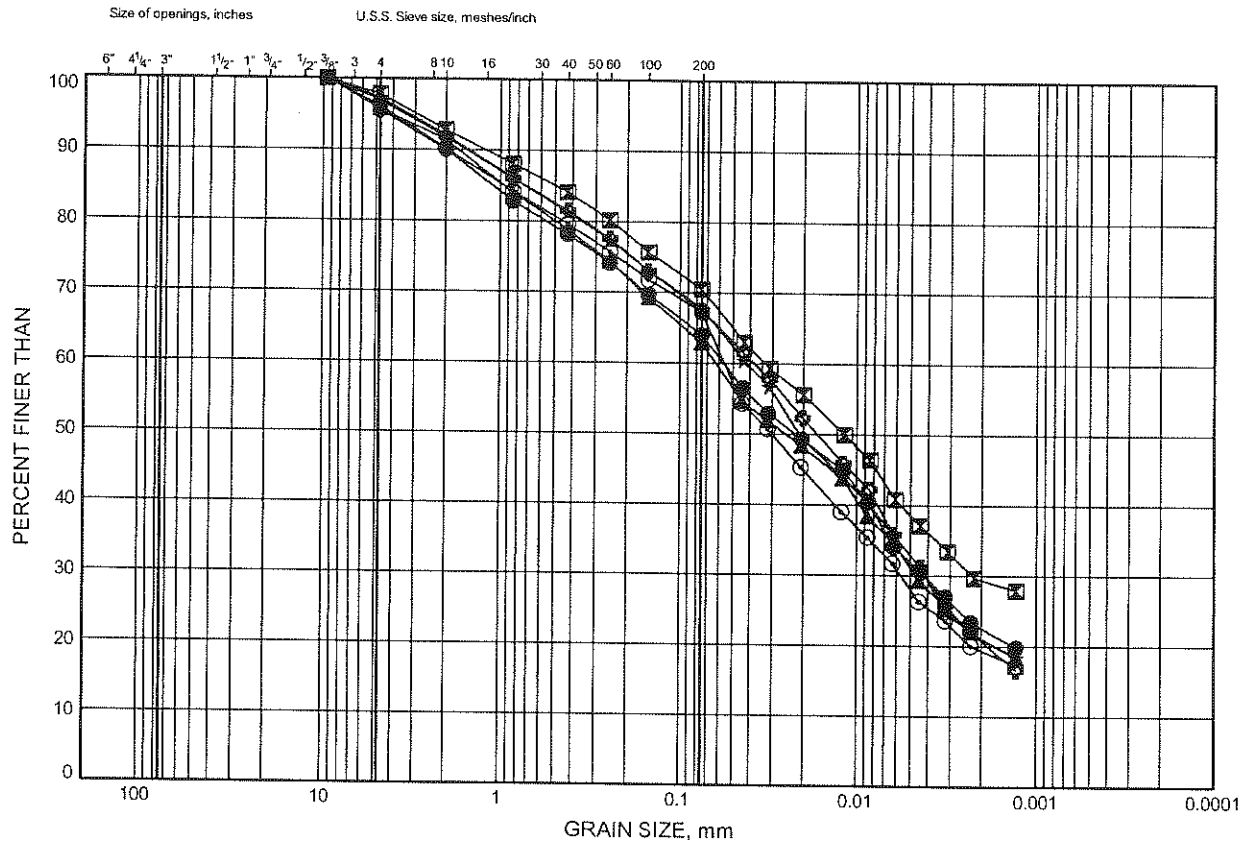
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa					WATER CONTENT (%)				
								20 40 60 80 100					w _p w w _L				
							○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL x LAB VANE										
186.4																	
0.0	TOPSOIL: (80mm)																
0.1	SHALE, very dense, reddish brown (FILL)		1	SS	63		186										
185.6																	
0.8	Silty CLAY, trace to some sand, trace gravel, occasional shale fragments Hard Reddish Brown (FILL)		2	SS	58		185										
			3	SS	50												
					.050												
184.4																	
2.0	Silty CLAY with sand, trace gravel Hard Mottled Brown-Grey (TILL)		4	SS	41		184										
	oxidized stains Brown to Greenish Brown		5	SS	75		183										
							182										
181.5			6	SS	114												
4.9	END OF BOREHOLE AT 4.88m. BOREHOLE OPEN AND DRY UPON COMPLETION. Piezometer installation consists of 19mm diameter schedule PVC pipe. WATER LEVEL READINGS: DATE DEPTH(m) ELEV.(m) Oct 18/07 1.7 184.7 Nov 01/07 1.5 184.9 Nov 15/07 1.7 184.7																

Hwy 401/410 to Credit River

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE B1

Silty Clay with Sand (TILL)



COBBLE SIZE	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	MEDIUM	FINE	SILT and CLAY
	GRAVEL		SAND			FINE GRAINED

SYMBOL	BH	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	C1-1	1.68	187.05
⊠	C1-1	4.72	184.00
▲	C1-2	2.44	185.93
★	C1-3	2.44	185.28
⊙	C1-3	4.72	182.99
⊗	C1-4	3.35	183.03

Date February 2008
Project 2107-05-00

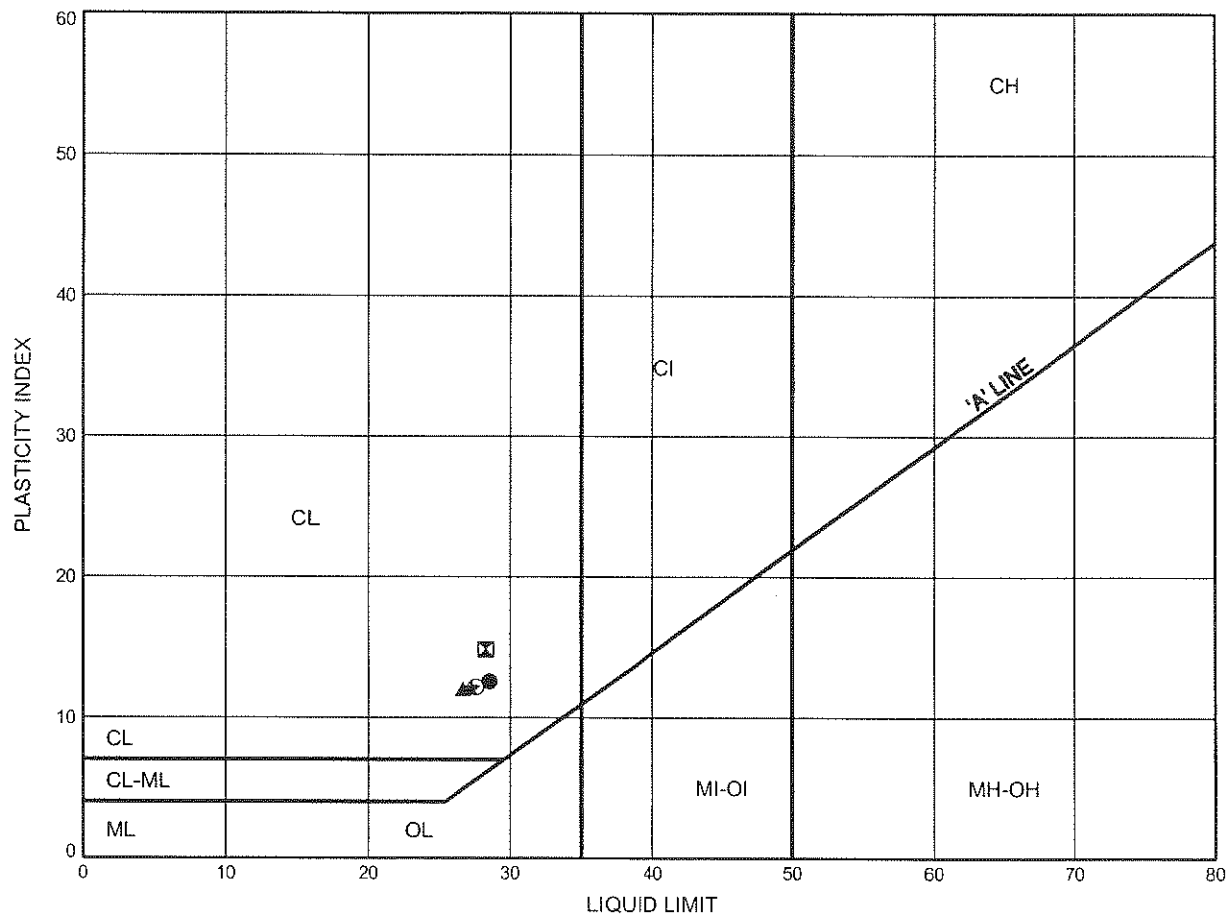


Prep'd MFA
Chkd. RPR

Hwy 401/410 to Credit River
ATTERBERG LIMITS TEST RESULTS

FIGURE B2

Silty Clay with Sand (TILL)

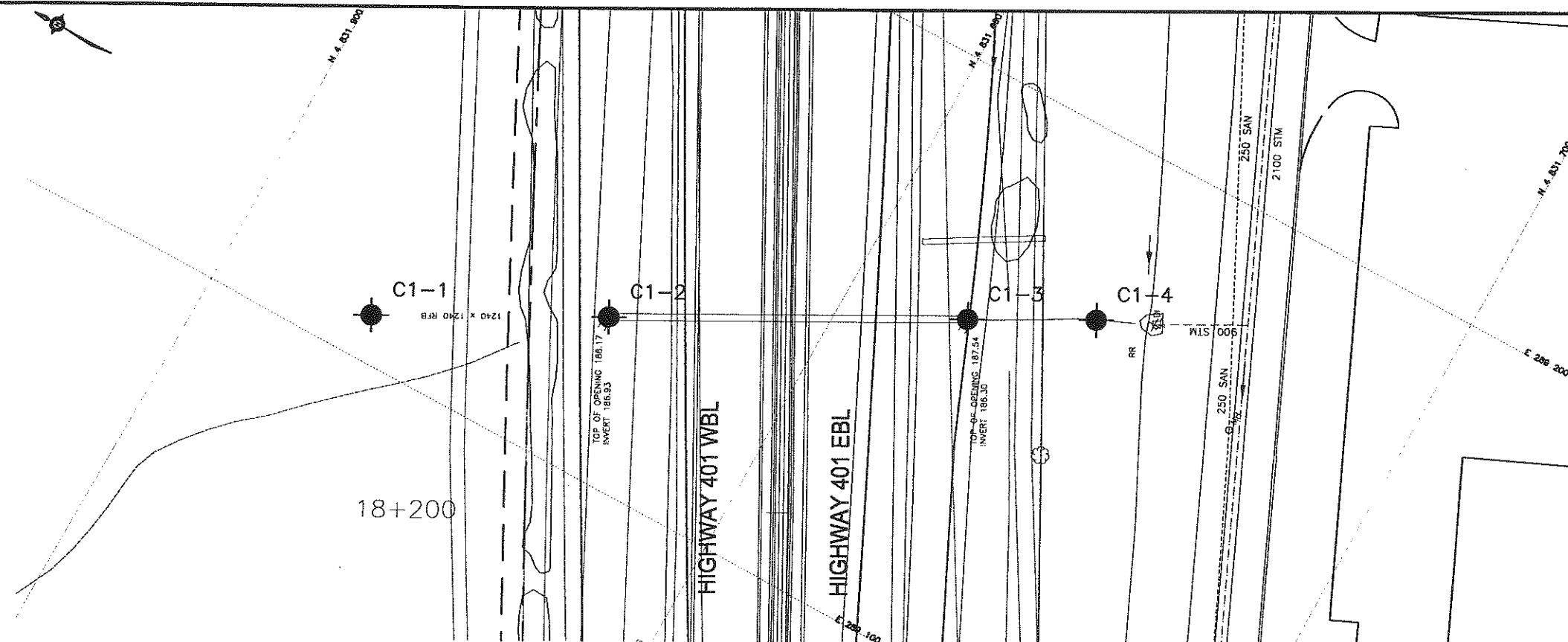


SYMBOL	BH	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	C1-1	1.68	187.05
⊠	C1-1	4.72	184.00
▲	C1-2	2.44	185.93
★	C1-3	2.44	185.28
⊙	C1-4	3.35	183.03

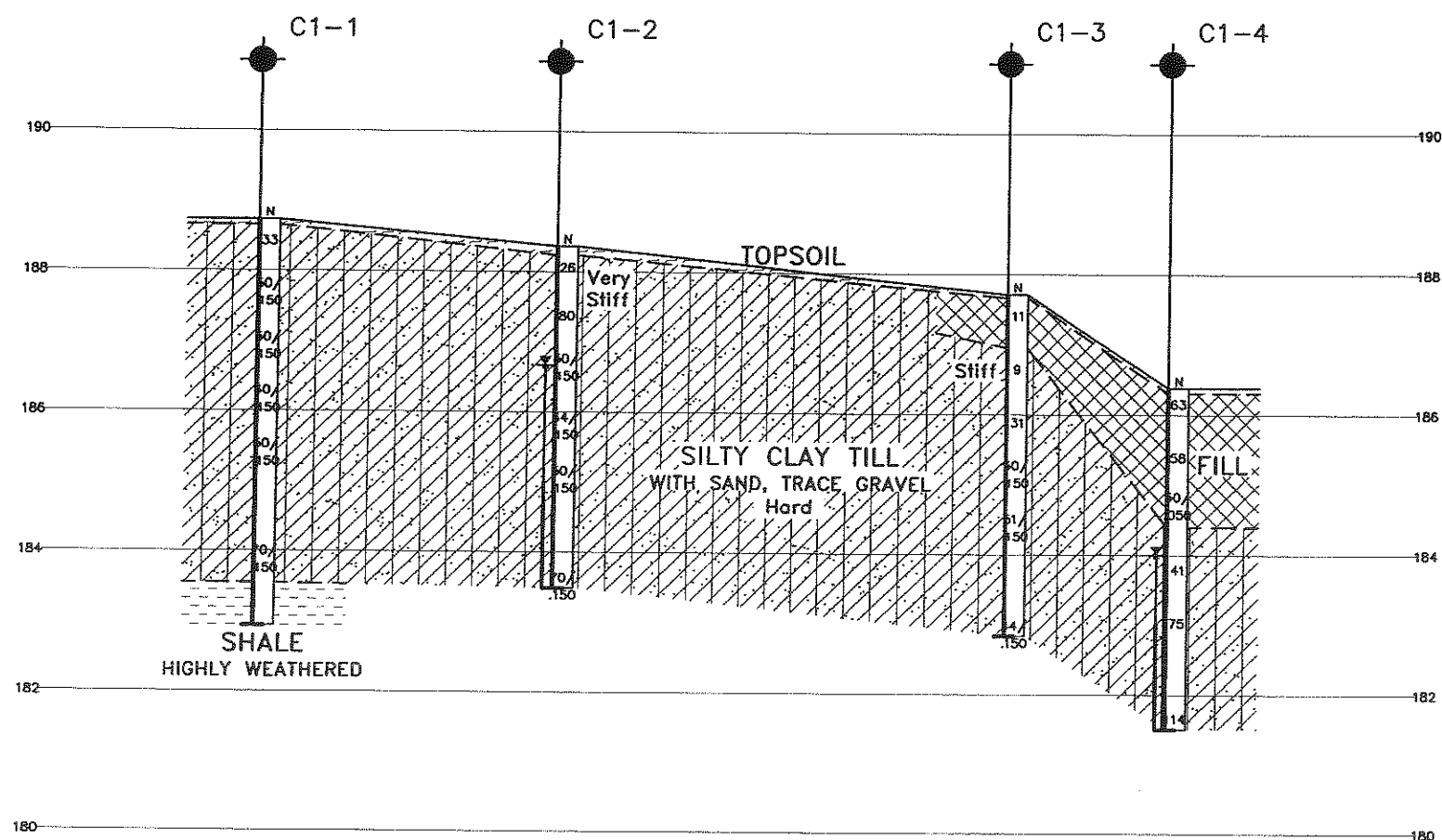
Date February 2008
 Project 2107-05-00



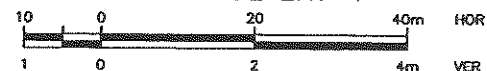
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PLAN CULVERT 1



SECTION CULVERT 1



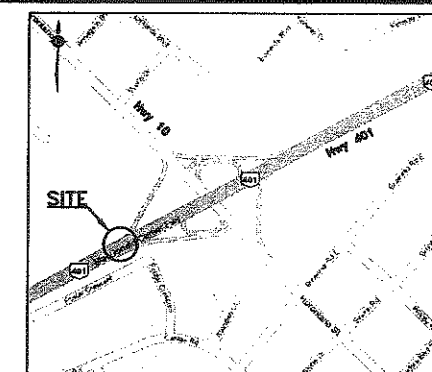
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DIMENSIONS ARE IN METRES
AND/OR MILLIMETRES
UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN

HWY 401
SITE No
GWP No 2107-05-00








SHEET

HIGHWAY 401
CULVERT AT STATION 18+235
BOREHOLE LOCATIONS AND SOIL STRATA



KEYPLAN

LEGEND

	Borehole (Present Investigation, 2007)
	Borehole and Cone
N	Blows /0.3m (Std Pen Test, 475J/blow)
CONE	Blows /0.3m (60° Cone, 475J/blow)
PH	Pressure, Hydraulic
	Water Level
	Head Artesian Water
	Piezometer
90%	Rock Quality Designation (RQD)
A/R	Auger Refusal

NO	ELEVATION	NORTHING	EASTING
C1-1	188.7	4 831 871.9	289 108.1
C1-2	188.4	4 831 834.9	289 128.0
C1-3	187.7	4 831 779.0	289 158.1
C1-4	186.4	4 831 758.7	289 169.0



-NOTES-

- 1) The boundaries between soil strata have been established only at Borehole locations. Between Boreholes the boundaries are assumed from geological evidence.
- 2) This drawing is for subsurface information only. Surface details and features are for conceptual illustration.

GEOCREs No. 30M12-276

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Appendix C

Culvert 2

Highway 401, Station 18+585

Record of Borehole Sheets, Figures and Drawings

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No C2-1

1 OF 1

METRIC

G.W.P. 2107-05-00 LOCATION Highway 401 Station 18+585 N 4 832 029.499 E 289 420.771 ORIGINATED BY GA
 HWY 401 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY ES
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2007-10-04 - 2007-10-04 CHECKED BY RPR

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT w _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT w	LIQUID LIMIT w _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa									
187.6								20	40	60	80	100					
0.0	TOPSOIL: (250mm)		1	SS	29												
187.4																	
0.3	Silty CLAY, trace to some sand, trace gravel, occasional rootlets																
186.9	Very Stiff		2	SS	50/												
0.8	Brown (FILL)																
	Silty CLAY with sand, trace gravel																
	Hard		3	SS	50/												
	Brown to Mottled Brown-Grey (TILL)																
185.3			4	SS	50/												
2.3	END OF BOREHOLE AT 2.29m. AUGER REFUSAL ON POSSIBLE LIMESTONE LAYER. BOREHOLE OPEN AND DRY UPON COMPLETION. Piezometer installation consists of 19mm diameter schedule PVC pipe. WATER LEVEL READINGS: DATE DEPTH(m) ELEV.(m) Oct 05/07 Dry - Oct 18/07 Dry - Nov 01/07 Dry - Nov 15/07 Dry -																

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No C2-2

1 OF 1

METRIC

G.W.P. 2107-05-00 LOCATION Highway 401 Station 18+585 N 4 832 000.390 E 289 436.355 ORIGINATED BY GA
 HWY 401 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY ES
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2007-10-04 - 2007-10-04 CHECKED BY RPR

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT w _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT w	LIQUID LIMIT w _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa									
187.2								20	40	60	80	100					
0.0	TOPSOIL: (100mm)																
0.1	Silty CLAY, some sand, trace gravel, trace rootlets Very Stiff		1	SS	17		187										
186.5	Brown (FILL)																
0.7	Silty CLAY with sand, trace gravel Hard Mottled Brown-Grey (TILL)		2	SS	50/ .150												
							186										
			3	SS	50/ .150												
184.8	SHALE, highly weathered, thinly bedded, reddish brown		4	SS	50/ .150		185										
2.4																	
			5	SS	60/ .150		184										
182.7	Limestone layer at 4.57m.						183										
4.6	END OF BOREHOLE AT 4.57m UPON AUGER REFUSAL. BOREHOLE OPEN AND DRY UPON COMPLETION. BOREHOLE BACKFILLED WITH BENTONITE HOLEPLUG TO SURFACE.																

+³ . x³ : Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 ⊕ 5
10 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No C2-3

1 OF 1

METRIC

G.W.P. 2107-05-00 LOCATION Highway 401 Station 18+585 N 4 831 937.635 E 289 470.009 ORIGINATED BY GA
HWY 401 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY ES
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2007-10-12 - 2007-10-12 CHECKED BY RPR

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa						
186.8								20	40	60	80	100		
0.0 0.1	TOPSOIL: (80mm)		1	SS	13									
	Silty CLAY, trace to some sand, trace gravel, occasional rootlets													
	Stiff to Hard													
	Brown to Reddish Brown (FILL)		2	SS	50/									
185.8	occasional asphalt fragments				.150									
1.1														
	Silty CLAY with sand, trace gravel, occasional rootlets													
	Firm													
	Reddish Brown (TILL)		3	SS	7									
	occasional oxidized stains													
	Hard													
	Brown to Mottled Brown-Grey		4	SS	33									
			5	SS	70/									
					.150									
183.0														
3.8	SHALE, highly weathered, thinly bedded, reddish brown													
182.1			6	SS	100/									
4.7	END OF BOREHOLE AT 4.70m. BOREHOLE OPEN AND DRY UPON COMPLETION. BOREHOLE BACKFILLED WITH BENTONITE HOLEPLUG TO SURFACE.				.125									

+³ ×³ Numbers refer to
Sensitivity

20
15 5
10 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No C2-4

1 OF 1

METRIC

G.W.P. 2107-05-00 LOCATION Highway 401 Station 18+585 N 4 831 925.285 E 289 476.603 ORIGINATED BY GA
 HWY 401 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY ES
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2007-10-12 - 2007-10-12 CHECKED BY RPR

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT				PLASTIC LIMIT w _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT w	LIQUID LIMIT w _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa								
185.8								20	40	60	80	100				
0.0 0.1	TOPSOIL: (50mm)		1	SS	18											
	Silty CLAY, some sand, occasional rootlets Stiff to Very Stiff Brown (FILL)		2	SS	12											0 11 68 21
184.3																
1.5	Silty CLAY, with sand, trace gravel, occasional oxide stains Very Stiff to Hard Mottled Brown to Grey (TILL) Brown		3	SS	21											
			4	SS	50											
			5	SS	133											0 24 53 23
182.1																
3.7	SHALE, highly weathered, thinly bedded, reddish brown															
181.1			6	SS	100/											
4.7	END OF BOREHOLE AT 4.72m. BOREHOLE DRY AND OPEN TO 3.96m UPON COMPLETION. Piezometer installation consists of 19mm schedule PVC pipe. WATER LEVEL READINGS: DATE DEPTH(m) ELEV.(m) Oct 18/07 Dry Nov 01/07 2.9 182.9 Nov 18/07 2.2 183.6				.150											

FIGURE C1

Size of openings, inches

U.S.S. Sieve size, meshes/inch

PERCENT FINER THAN

GRAIN SIZE, mm

Grain Size (mm)	Percent Finer (%)
100	100
60	98
40	95
30	92
20	88
10	85
5	75
3	68
2	56
1	50
0.6	42
0.425	36
0.3	30
0.25	26
0.2	22
0.15	16

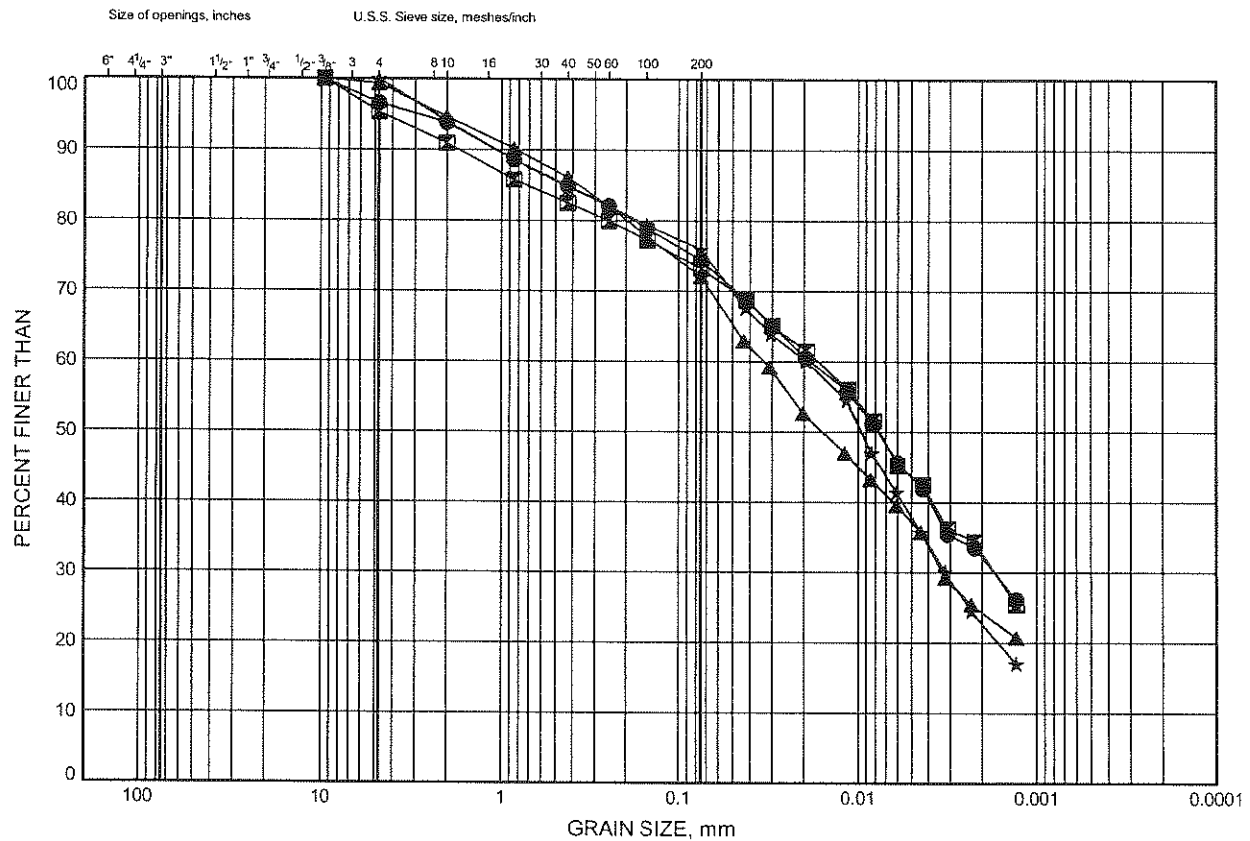
COBBLE SIZE	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	MEDIUM	FINE	SILT and CLAY
	GRAVEL		SAND			FINE GRAINED

SYMBOL	BH	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	C2-4	1.07	184.74

Hwy 401/410 to Credit River GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE C2

Silty Clay with Sand (TILL)



COBBLE SIZE	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	MEDIUM	FINE	SILT and CLAY
	GRAVEL		SAND			FINE GRAINED

SYMBOL	BH	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	C2-1	1.68	185.95
⊠	C2-2	1.68	185.56
▲	C2-3	2.59	184.23
★	C2-4	3.20	182.61

Date February 2008
Project 2107-05-00

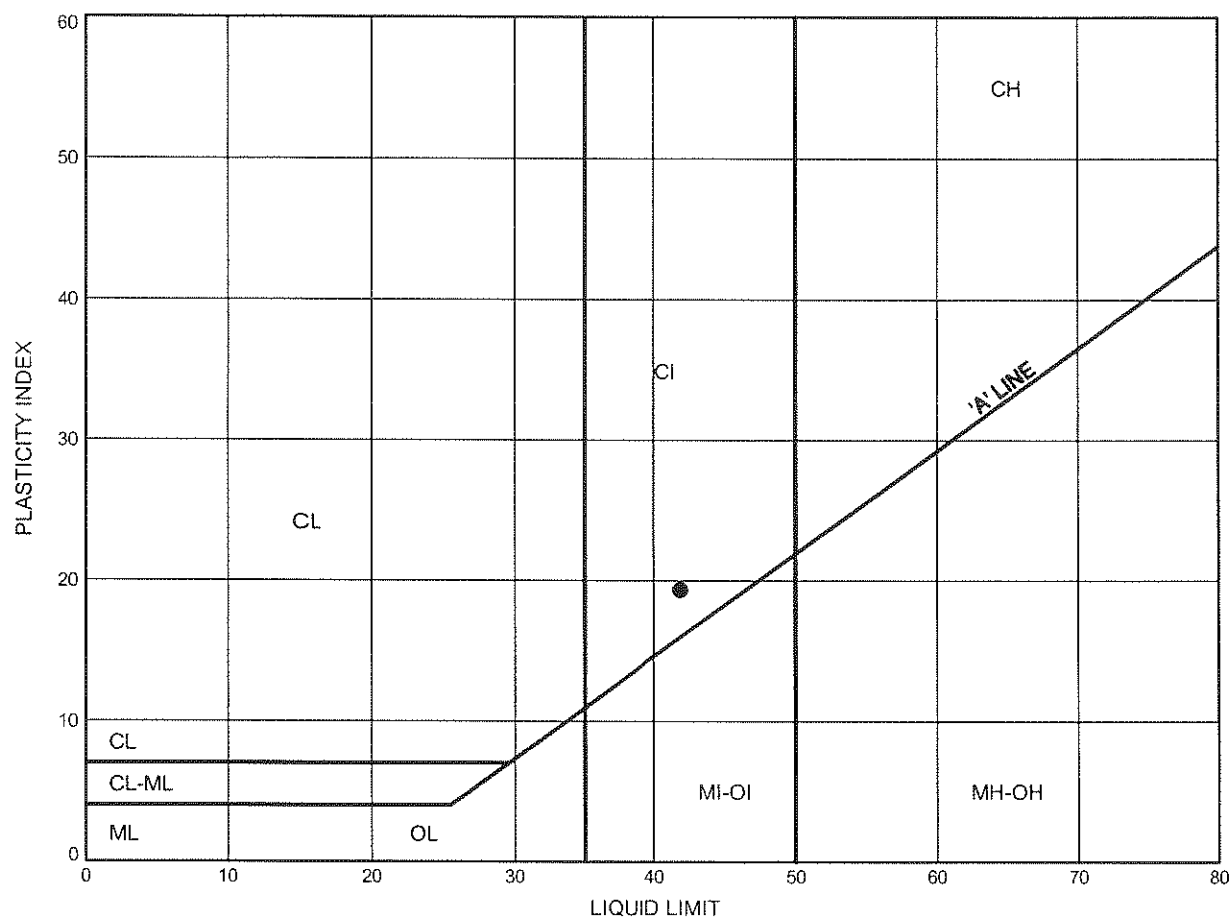


Prep'd MFA
Chkd. RPR

Hwy 401/410 to Credit River
ATTERBERG LIMITS TEST RESULTS

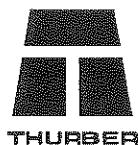
FIGURE C3

Silty Clay with Sand (FILL)



SYMBOL	BH	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	C2-4	1.07	184.74

Date February 2008
 Project 2107-05-00

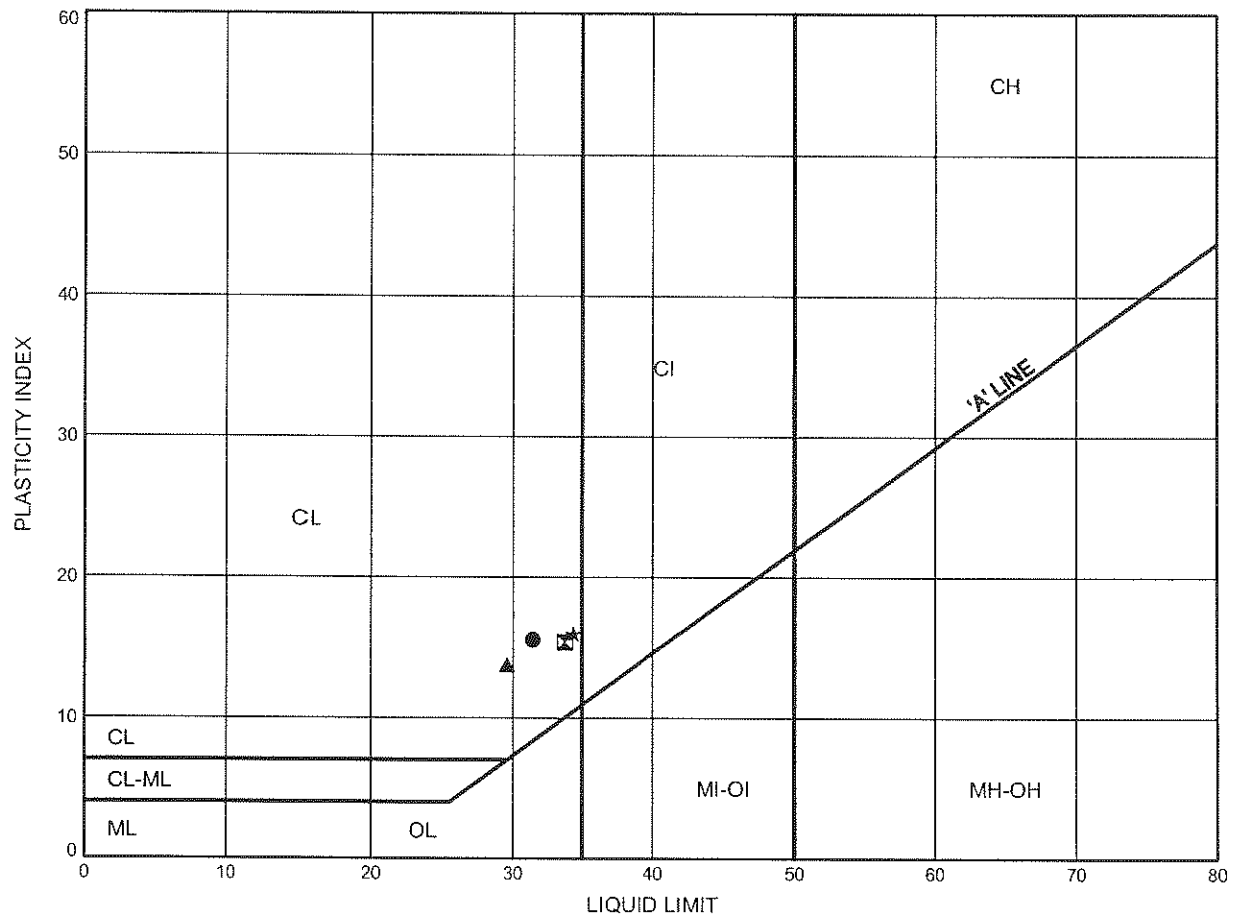


Prep'd MFA
 Chkd. RPR

Hwy 401/410 to Credit River
ATTERBERG LIMITS TEST RESULTS

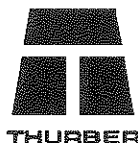
FIGURE C4

Silty Clay with Sand (TILL)



SYMBOL	BH	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	C2-1	1.68	185.95
⊠	C2-2	1.68	185.56
▲	C2-3	2.59	184.23
★	C2-4	3.20	182.61

Date February 2008
 Project 2107-05-00



Prep'd MFA
 Chkd. RPR

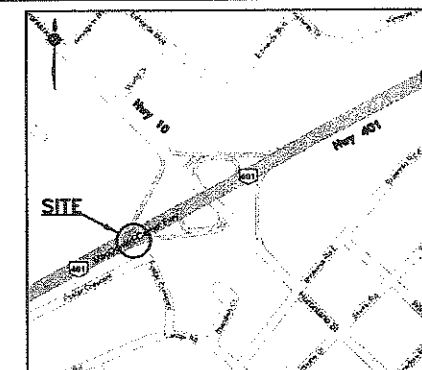
METRIC
 DIMENSIONS ARE IN METRES
 AND/OR MILLIMETRES
 UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN

HWY 401
 SITE No
 GWP No 2107-05-00



HIGHWAY 401
 CULVERT AT STATION 18+585
 BOREHOLE LOCATIONS AND SOIL STRATA

SHEET



KEYPLAN

LEGEND

- ◆ Borehole (Present Investigation, 2007)
- ⊕ Borehole and Cone
- N Blows /0.3m (Std Pen Test, 475J/blow)
- CONE Blows /0.3m (60° Cone, 475J/blow)
- PH Pressure, Hydraulic
- W Water Level
- ↑ Head Artesian Water
- ⊕ Piezometer
- 90% Rock Quality Designation (RQD)
- A/R Auger Refusal

NO	ELEVATION	NORTHING	EASTING
C2-1	187.6	4 832 029.5	289 420.8
C2-2	187.2	4 832 000.4	289 436.4
C2-3	186.8	4 831 937.6	289 470.0
C2-4	185.8	4 831 925.3	289 476.6

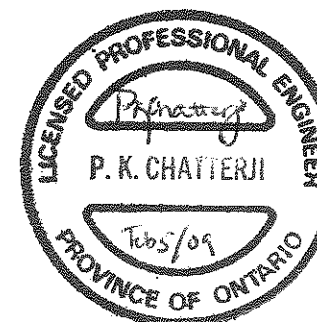
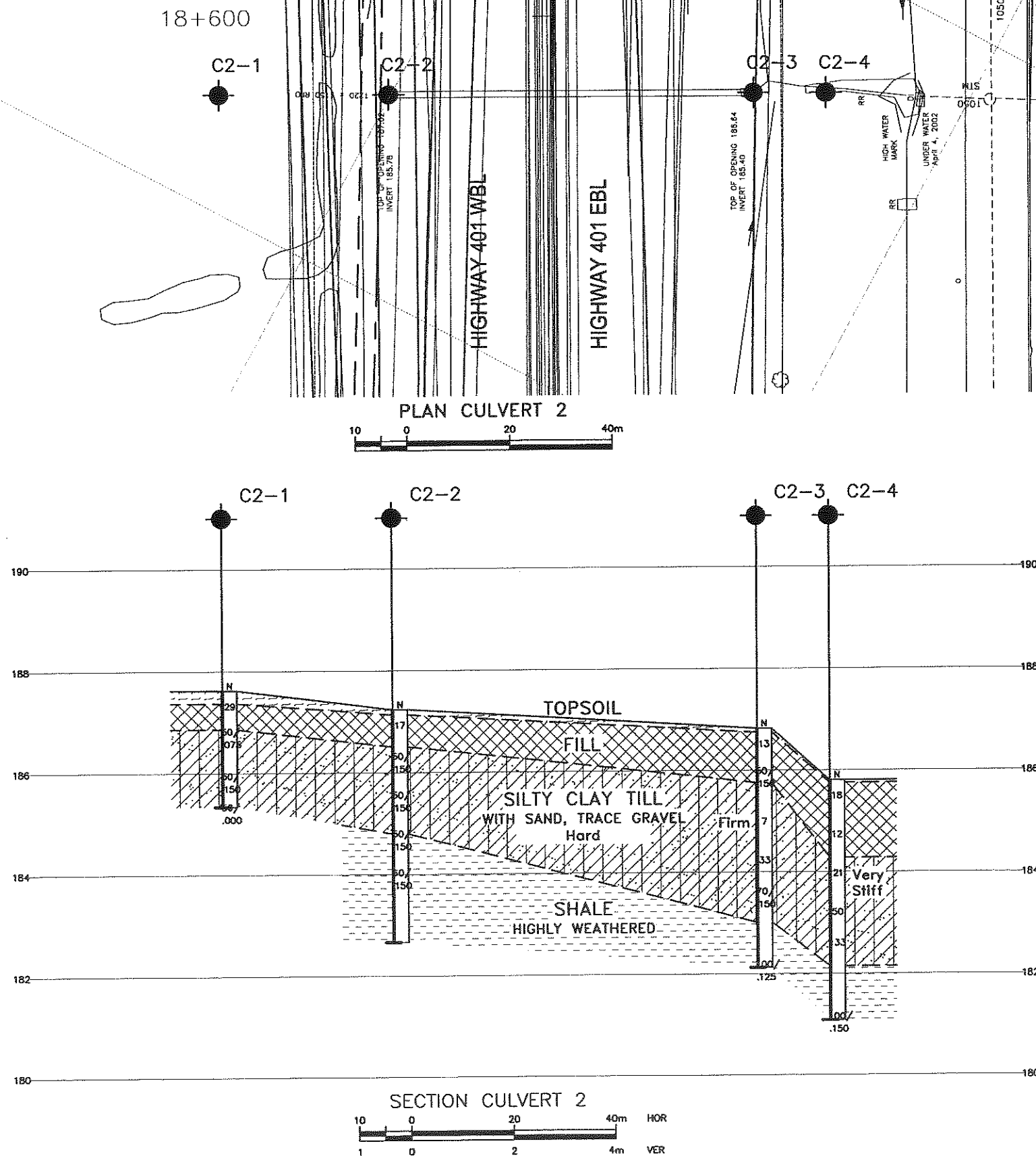
NOTES

- The boundaries between soil strata have been established only at Borehole locations. Between Boreholes the boundaries are assumed from geological evidence.
- This drawing is for subsurface information only. Surface details and features are for conceptual illustration.

GEOCRE No. 30M12-276

REVISIONS	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION
DESIGN RPR	CHK	SKP	CODE
DRAWN MFA	CHK	PKC	SITE
			STRUCT .
			SCHEME .
			DWG 3

FILENAME: V:\000000\101\103\11 Hwy 401\202311-Culverts.dwg
 PLOTDATE: Feb 02, 2009 4:07pm



Appendix D

Culvert 3

Highway 401, Station 18+831

Record of Borehole Sheets, and Drawings

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No C3-1

1 OF 1

METRIC

G.W.P. 2107-05-00 LOCATION Highway 401 Station 18+831 N 4 832 040.459 E 289 694.397 ORIGINATED BY GA
 HWY 401 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY ES
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2007-10-12 - 2007-10-12 CHECKED BY RPR

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT			PLASTIC LIMIT w _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT w	LIQUID LIMIT w _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa ○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL x LAB VANE							
186.2							20	40	60	80	100	20	40	60	
0.0	Silty CLAY, trace to some sand, trace gravel, occasional rootlets		1	SS	8		186								
185.6	Brown (TILL)														
0.6	SHALE, highly weathered, thinly bedded, reddish brown		2	SS	50/ .100										
			3	SS	100/ .125										
			4	SS	100/ .100										
	Grinding at 2.44m to 2.74m														
183.0			5	SS	100/ .125										
3.2	END OF BOREHOLE AT 3.18m. BOREHOLE DRY AND OPEN UPON COMPLETION. BOREHOLE BACKFILLED WITH BENTONITE HOLEPLUG TO SURFACE.														

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to Sensitivity

20
15
10
5
(%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No C3-2

1 OF 1

METRIC

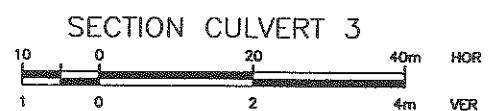
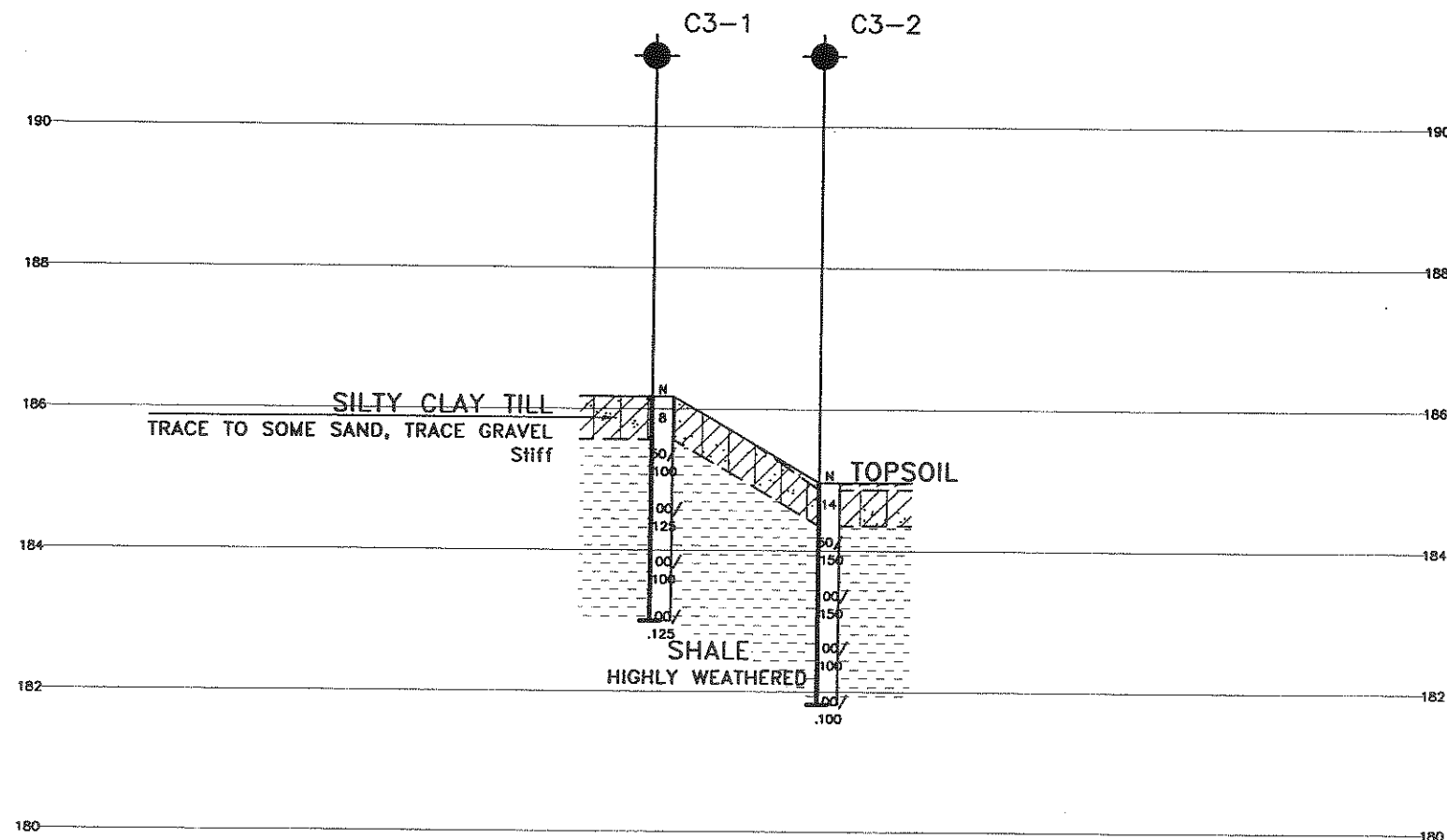
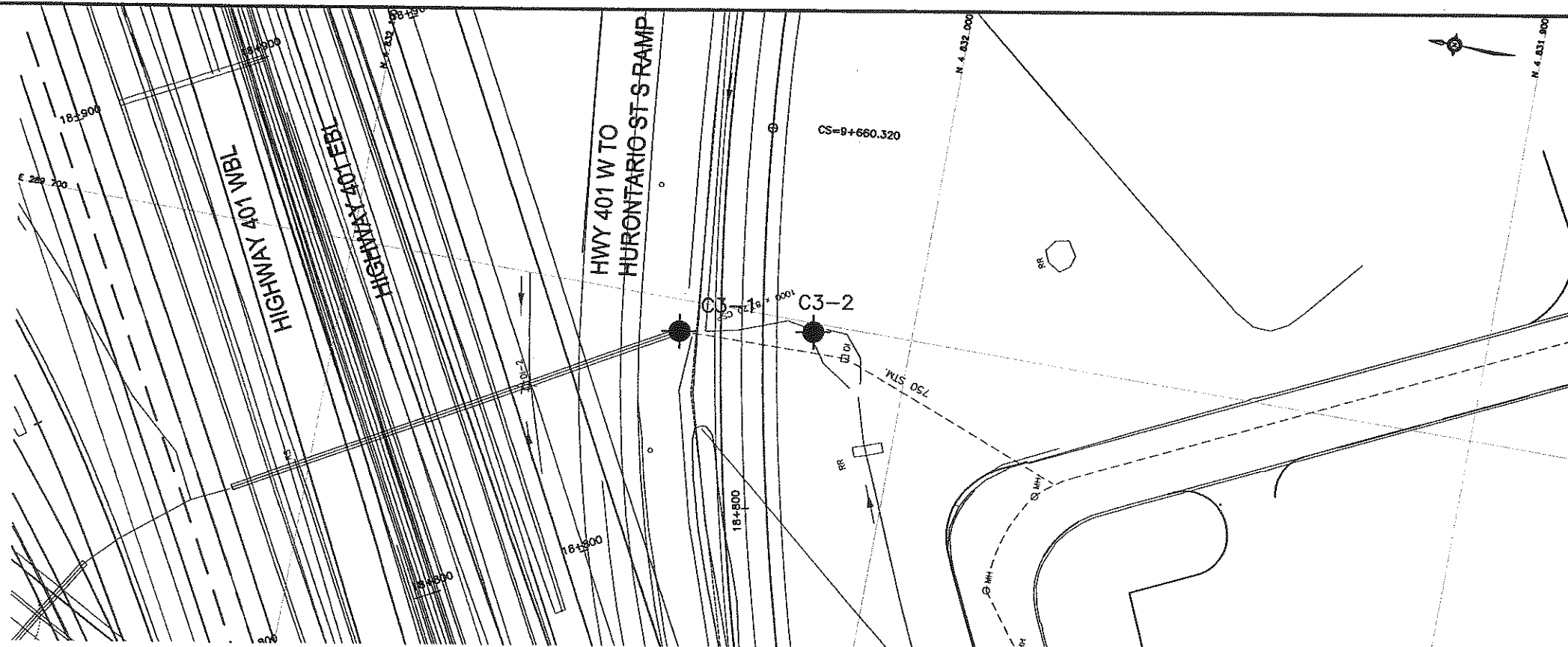
G.W.P. 2107-05-00 LOCATION Highway 401 Station 18+831 N 4 832 017.210 E 289 698.431 ORIGINATED BY GA
 HWY 401 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY ES
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2007-10-12 - 2007-10-12 CHECKED BY RPR

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT LIQUID LIMIT			UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa					WATER CONTENT (%)				
						20	40	60	80	100	20	40	60				
185.0	TOPSOIL: (100mm)		1	SS	14												
184.4	Silty CLAY, trace to some sand, trace gravel, occasional rootlets, Stiff Brown (TILL)		2	SS	50/												
181.8	SHALE, highly weathered, thinly bedded, reddish brown		3	SS	100/												
			4	SS	100/												
			5	SS	100/												
181.8	END OF BOREHOLE AT 3.15m. BOREHOLE OPEN AND DRY UPON COMPLETION. Piezometer installation consists of 19mm diameter schedule PVC pipe. WATER LEVEL READINGS: DATE DEPTH(m) ELEV.(m) Oct 18/07 Dry - Nov 01/07 Dry - Nov 15/07 Dry -																

+ 3 . X 3 : Numbers refer to Sensitivity

20 15 10 5 0 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION, ONTARIO
PROJECT NO. 2107-05-00
SHEET 11



METRIC
DIMENSIONS ARE IN METRES
AND/OR MILLIMETRES
UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN

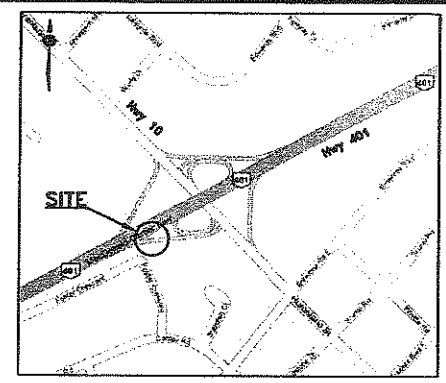
HWY 401
SITE No
GWP No 2107-05-00

HIGHWAY 401
CULVERT AT STATION 18+831
BOREHOLE LOCATIONS AND SOIL STRATA

MMM GROUP

THURBER ENGINEERING LTD.
GEOTECHNICAL • ENVIRONMENTAL • MATERIALS

SHEET



KEYPLAN

LEGEND

- Borehole (Present Investigation, 2007)
- Borehole and Cone
- N Blows /0.3m (Std Pen Test, 475J/blow)
- CONE Blows /0.3m (60° Cone, 475J/blow)
- PH Pressure, Hydraulic
- Water Level
- Head Artesian Water
- Piezometer
- 90% Rock Quality Designation (RQD)
- A/R Auger Refusal

NO	ELEVATION	NORTHING	EASTING
C3-1	186.2	4 832 040.5	289 694.4
C3-2	185.0	4 832 017.2	289 698.4

NOTES

- The boundaries between soil strata have been established only at Borehole locations. Between Boreholes the boundaries are assumed from geological evidence.
- This drawing is for subsurface information only. Surface details and features are for conceptual illustration.

GEOCRES No. 30M12-276



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FILENAME: H:\Drafting\18\1423\11 Hwy 401\182311-Culvert.dwg
PLOTDATE: Feb 05, 2009 1:48pm

Appendix E

Culvert 4

Highway 401, Station 19+200

Record of Borehole Sheets, Figures and Drawings

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No C4-1

1 OF 1

METRIC

G.W.P. 2107-05-00 LOCATION Highway 401 Station 19+200 N 4 832 310.809 E 289 961.458 ORIGINATED BY GA
 HWY 401 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY ES
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2007-10-05 - 2007-10-05 CHECKED BY RPR

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT				UNIT WEIGHT kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa ○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE ● QUICK TRIAXIAL × LAB VANE					
191.0							20 40 60 80 100						
0.0	TOPSOIL: (80mm)		1	SS	15								
0.1	Silty CLAY with sand, occasional rootlets Very Stiff Brown to Dark Brown (FILL)		2	SS	15								0 28 52 20
189.5													
1.5	Silty CLAY with sand, trace gravel, occasional oxide staining Hard Mottled Brown-Grey to Brown (TILL)		3	SS	41								
			4	SS	50/ .150								
			5	SS	128								
186.2	Grey		6	SS	107								5 27 47 21
4.9	END OF BOREHOLE AT 4.88m. BOREHOLE DRY AND OPEN UPON COMPLETION. BOREHOLE BACKFILLED WITH BENTONITE HOLEPLUG TO SURFACE.												

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No C4-2

1 OF 1

METRIC

G.W.P. 2107-05-00 LOCATION Highway 401 Station 19+200 N 4 832 288.024 E 289 980.973 ORIGINATED BY GA
 HWY 401 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY ES
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2007-10-05 - 2007-10-05 CHECKED BY RPR

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100	20 40 60 80 100		
191.9 0.0	TOPSOIL: (100mm)													
0.1	Silty CLAY, trace to some sand, trace gravel, occasional rootlets Very Stiff Brown to Mottled Brown-Grey (FILL)		1	SS	25									
			2	SS	21		191							
190.4 1.5	Silty CLAY with sand, trace gravel Very Stiff to Hard Mottled Brown-Grey to Brown (TILL)		3	SS	15		190							0 31 46 23
			4	SS	50/ .150									
			5	SS	71/ .150		189							1 35 46 18
187.7 4.3	SAND and SILT, some clay, trace gravel Very Dense Grey Moist (TILL)		6	SS	100/ .125		188							
187.2 4.7	BOREHOLE ENDED AT 4.70m. BOREHOLE OPEN AND DRY UPON COMPLETION. Piezometer installation consists of 19mm diameter Schedule 40 PVC pipe. WATER LEVEL READINGS: DATE DEPTH(m) ELEV.(m) Oct 18/07 1.2 190.7 Nov 01/07 1.1 190.8 Nov 15/07 1.1 190.8													

+ ³ . x ³ : Numbers refer to Sensitivity

20
15 5
10 (%) STRAIN AT FAILURE

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No C4-3

1 OF 1

METRIC

G.W.P. 2107-05-00 LOCATION Highway 401 Station 19+200 N 4 832 243.563 E 290 019.052 ORIGINATED BY GA
 HWY 401 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY MFA
 DATUM Geodetic DATE 2007-09-13 - 2007-09-13 CHECKED BY RPR

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT				UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)	
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa						
191.8								20	40	60	80	100		
0.0	TOPSOIL: (100mm)													
0.1	Silty CLAY, trace to some sand, trace gravel, occasional rootlets Stiff to Very Stiff Brown to Greenish Grey (FILL)		1	SS	12									
			2	SS	20									
190.3														
1.4	Silty CLAY with sand, trace gravel Stiff to Hard Brown to Mottled Brown/Grey (TILL)		3	SS	13									
	occasional oxidized stains		4	SS	38									2 33 50 15
	occasional shale fragments		5	SS	50/ .150									
187.2														
4.6	SAND and SILT, some clay, trace gravel, occasional shale fragments Very Dense Reddish Brown (TILL)		6	SS	103									6 42 38 14
186.6														
5.2	SHALE, highly weathered, thinly bedded, reddish brown													
185.7														
6.1	END OF BOREHOLE AT 6.1m UPON AUGER REFUSAL. BOREHOLE OPEN AND DRY TO 6.1m. BOREHOLE BACKFILLED WITH HOLEPLUG TO SURFACE.													

RECORD OF BOREHOLE No C4-4

1 OF 1

METRIC

G.W.P. 2107-05-00 LOCATION Highway 401 Station 19+200 N 4 832 225.335 E 290 034.664 ORIGINATED BY GA
HWY 401 BOREHOLE TYPE Solid Stem Augers COMPILED BY MFA
DATUM Geodetic DATE 2007-11-13 - 2007-11-13 CHECKED BY RPR

SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa						
								20 40 60 80 100						
190.7														
0.0	TOPSOIL: (125mm)													
0.1	Silty CLAY, trace to some sand, trace gravel, occasional rootlets Stiff Brown (FILL)		1	SS	13									
			2	SS	10									
189.2														
1.4	Silty CLAY with sand, trace gravel, occasional oxide stains Firm to Hard Mottled Brown-Grey to Brown (TILL)		3	SS	8									
			4	SS	49									
			5	SS	50/ .150									
186.1														
4.6	SAND and SILT, some clay, trace gravel Very Dense Grey Damp to Moist (TILL)		6	SS	50/ .150									
185.2														
5.5	SHALE, highly weathered, thinly bedded, reddish brown													
184.4			7	SS	100/ .150									
6.2	END OF BOREHOLE AT 6.2m UPON AUGER REFUSAL. BOREHOLE OPEN TO 6.2m AND WATER LEVEL AT 1.5m UPON COMPLETION OF DRILLING. Piezometer installation consists of 19mm diameter Schedule 40 PVC pipe with a 1.52m slotted screen. WATER LEVEL READINGS: DATE DEPTH(m) ELEV.(m) Sep 14/07 0.9 189.8 Sep 19/07 0.8 189.9 Sep 28/07 1.0 189.7 Oct 05/07 0.8 189.9 Oct 18/07 0.8 189.9 Nov 01/07 0.8 189.9 Nov 15/07 0.7 190.0													

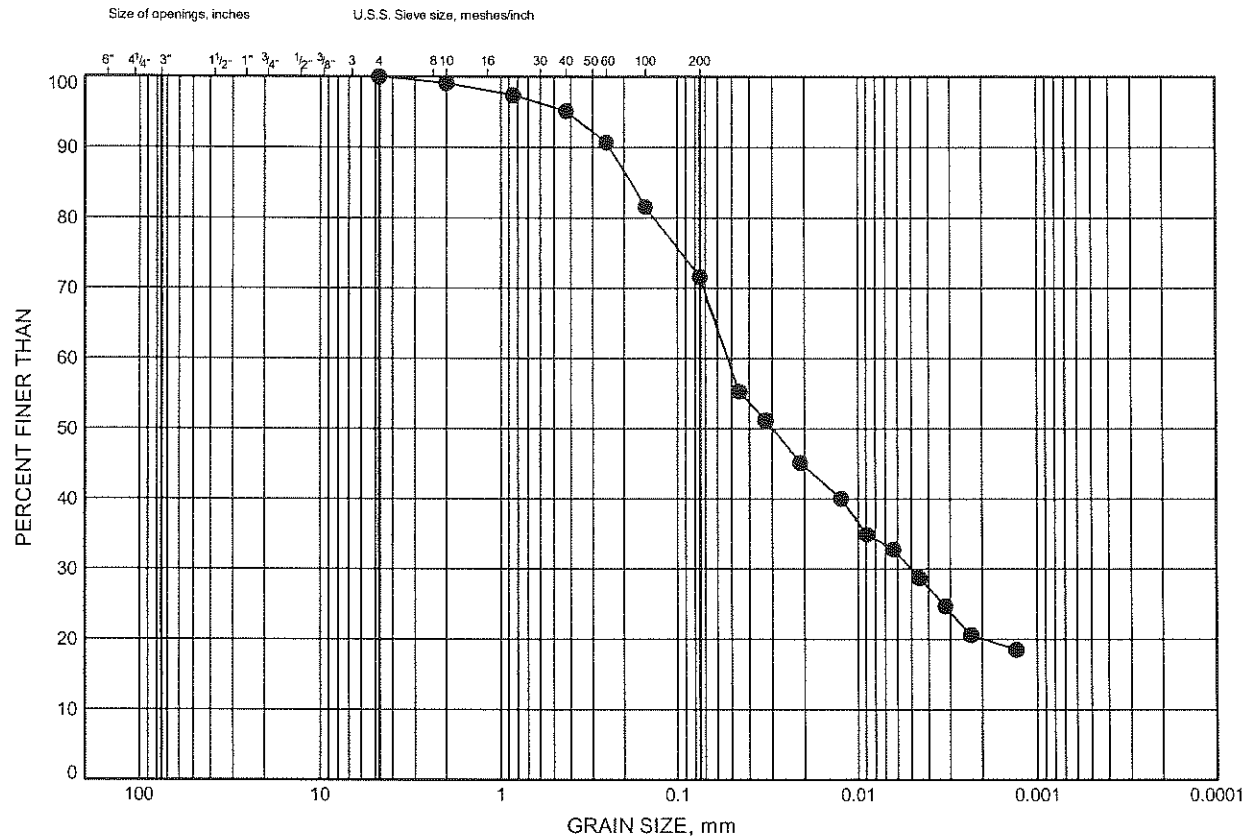
ONTMT4S 2311.GPJ 3/10/08

Hwy 401/410 to Credit River

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE E1

Silty Clay with Sand (FILL)

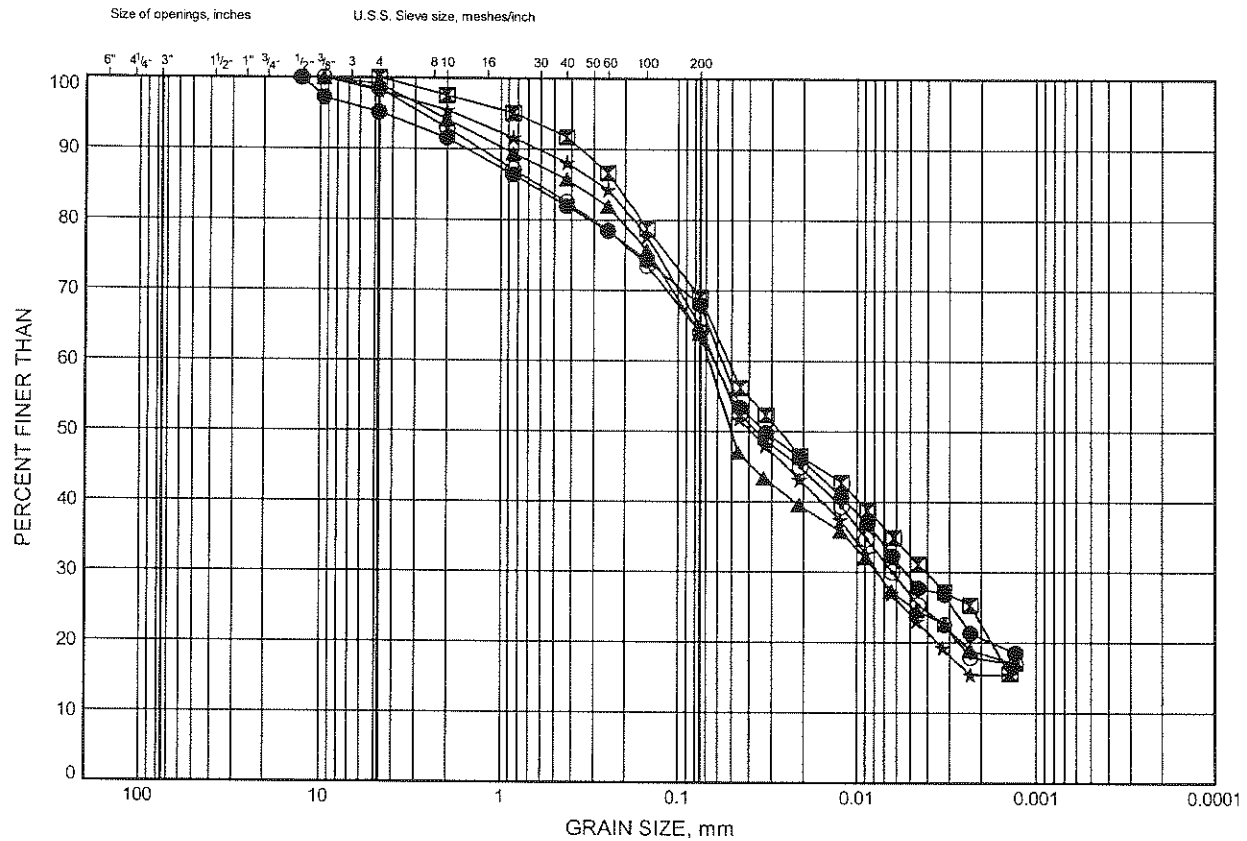


Hwy 401/410 to Credit River

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE E2

Silty Clay with Sand (TILL)



COBBLE SIZE	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	MEDIUM	FINE	SILT and CLAY
	GRAVEL		SAND			FINE GRAINED

SYMBOL	BH	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	C4-1	4.72	186.32
⊠	C4-2	1.83	190.11
▲	C4-2	3.20	188.74
★	C4-3	2.59	189.19
⊙	C4-4	3.35	187.34



Date February 2008

Project 2107-05-00

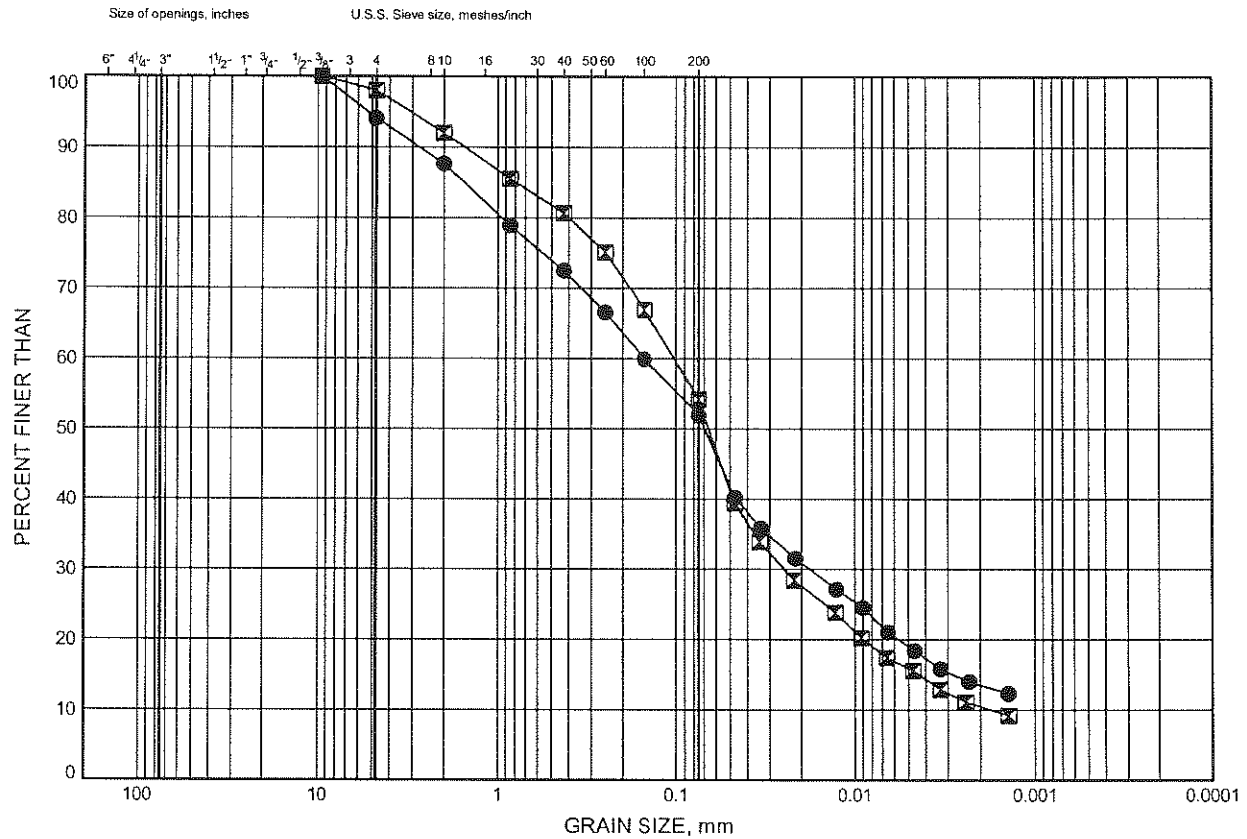
Prep'd MFA

Chkd. RPR

Hwy 401/410 to Credit River GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

FIGURE E3

Sand and Silt (TILL)

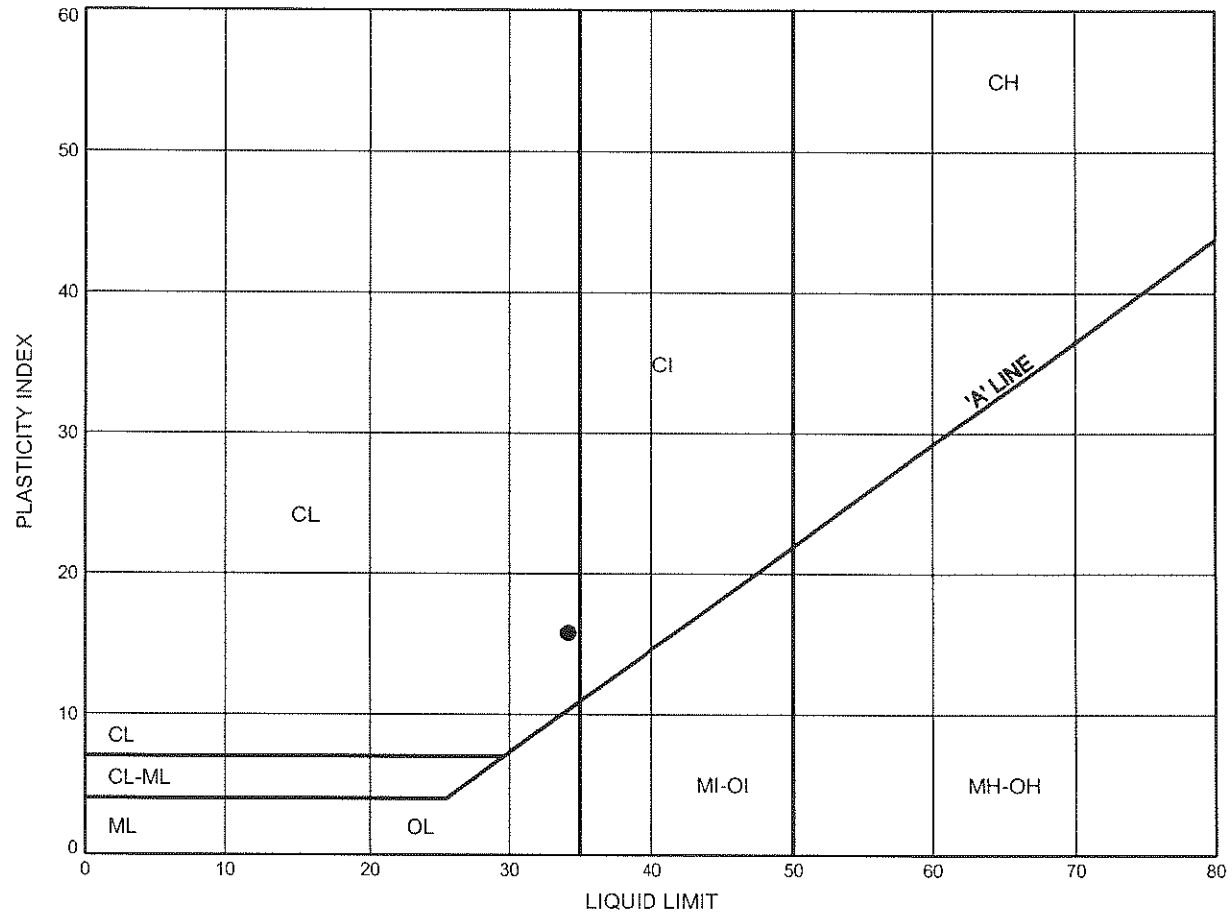


Hwy 401/410 to Credit River

ATTERBERG LIMITS TEST RESULTS

FIGURE E4

Silty Clay with Sand (FILL)

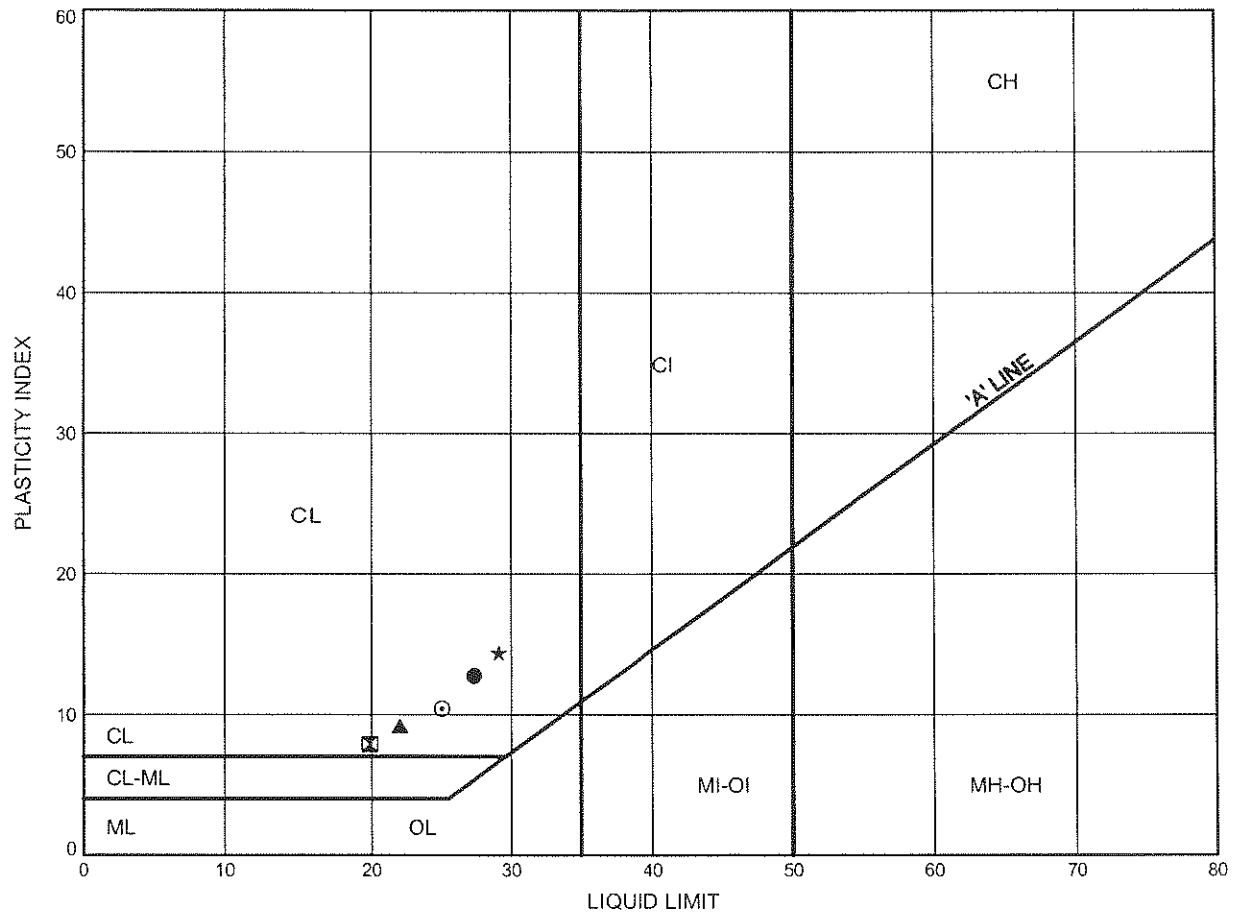


SYMBOL	BH	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	C4-1	1.07	189.98

Hwy 401/410 to Credit River
ATTERBERG LIMITS TEST RESULTS

FIGURE E5

Silty Clay with Sand (TILL)



SYMBOL	BH	DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)
●	C4-2	1.83	190.11
⊠	C4-2	3.20	188.74
▲	C4-3	2.59	189.19
★	C4-4	1.83	188.87
⊙	C4-4	3.35	187.34

Date February 2008

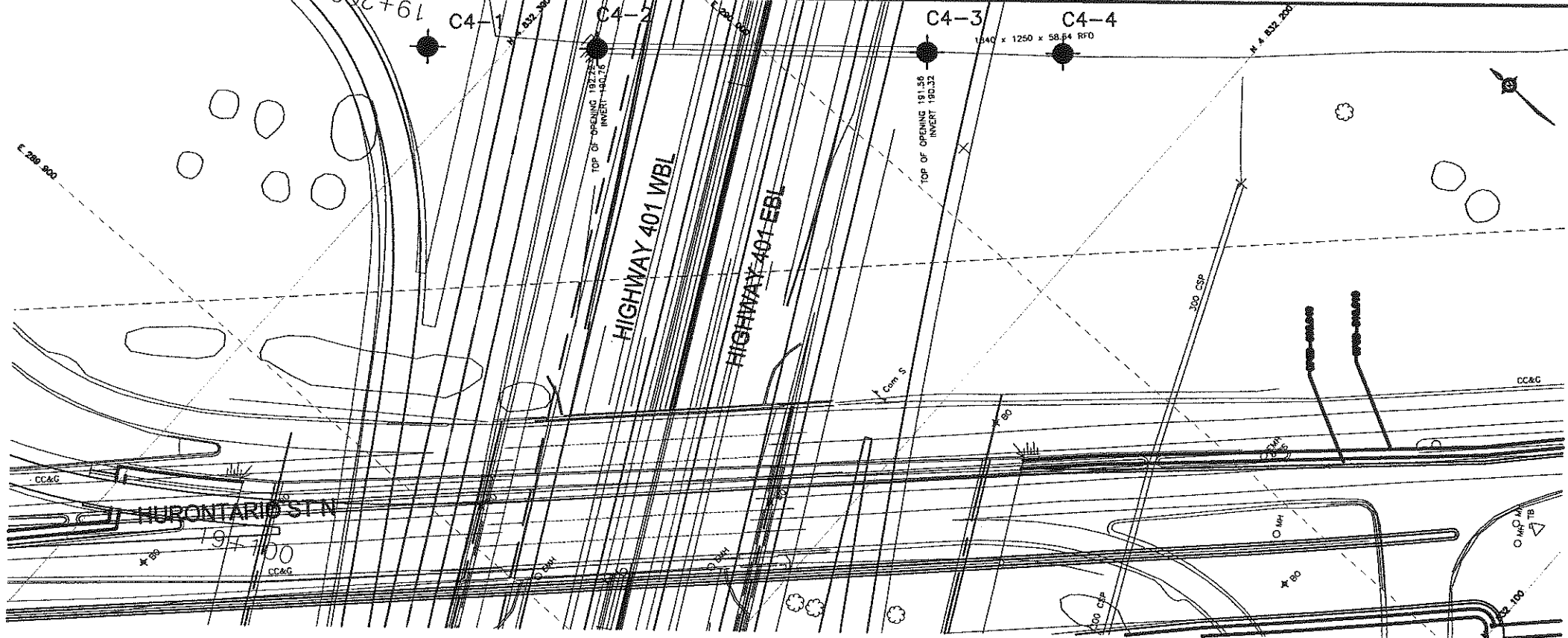
Project 2107-05-00



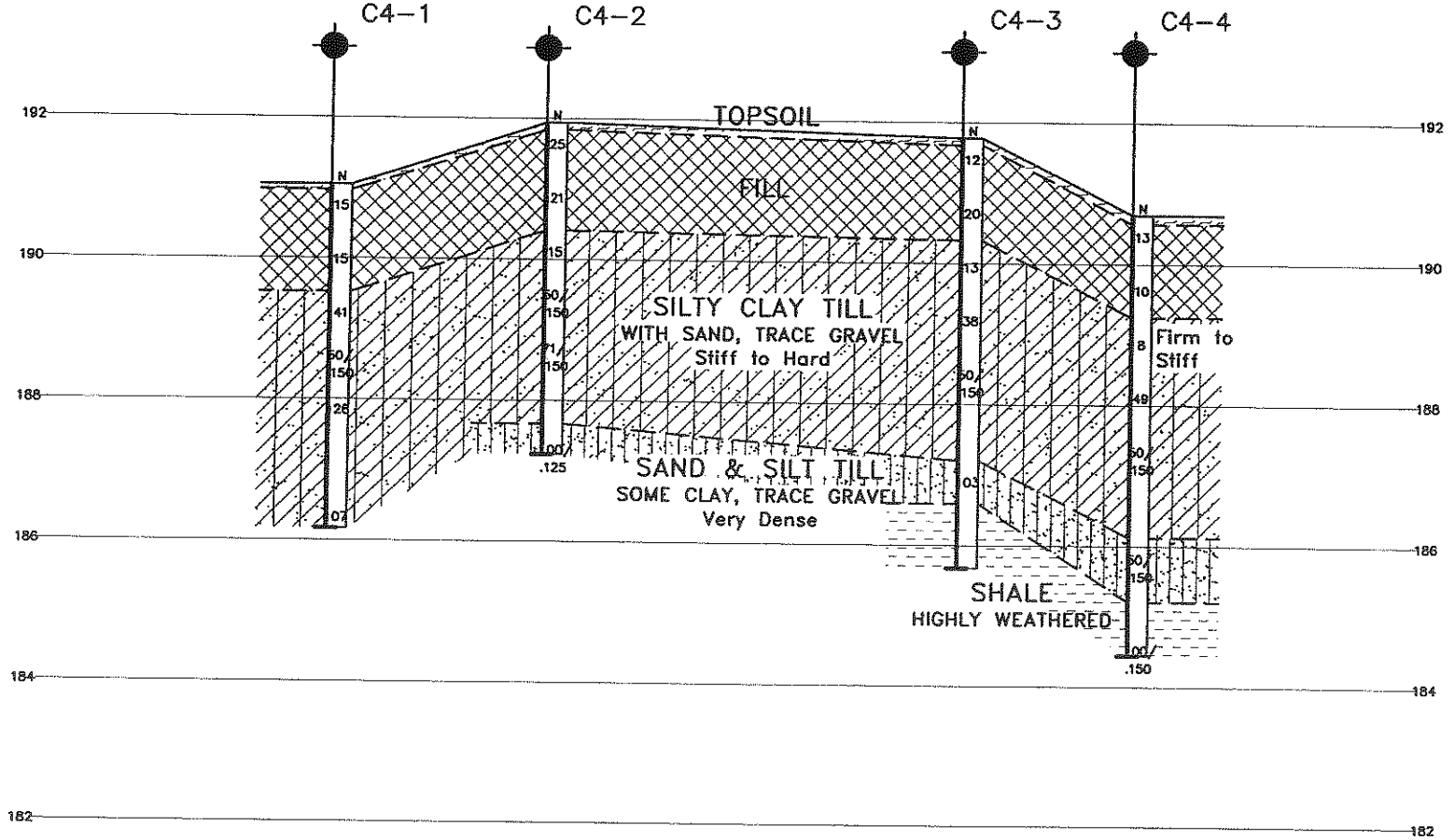
Prep'd MFA

Chkd. RPR

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION, ONTARIO
PS-0-107 08-08
PLAN SCALE 1:1



PLAN CULVERT 4



SECTION CULVERT 4

METRIC
DIMENSIONS ARE IN METRES
AND/OR MILLIMETRES
UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN

HWY 401
SITE No
GWP No 2107-05-00

HIGHWAY 401
CULVERT AT STATION 19+200
BOREHOLE LOCATIONS AND SOIL STRATA

MMM GROUP

THURBER ENGINEERING LTD.
GEOTECHNICAL • ENVIRONMENTAL • MATERIALS

KEYPLAN

LEGEND

◆

◆

N

CONE

PH

+

↑

90%

A/R

Borehole (Present Investigation, 2007)

Borehole and Cone

Blows /0.3m (Std Pen Test, 475J/blow)

Blows /0.3m (60° Cone, 475J/blow)

Pressure, Hydraulic

Water Level

Head Artesian Water

Piezometer

Rock Quality Designation (RQD)

Auger Refusal

NO	ELEVATION	NORTHING	EASTING
C4-1	191.0	4 832 310.8	289 961.5
C4-2	191.9	4 832 288.0	289 981.0
C4-3	191.8	4 832 243.6	290 019.1
C4-4	190.7	4 832 225.3	290 034.7

NOTES-

1) The boundaries between soil strata have been established only at Borehole locations. Between Boreholes the boundaries are assumed from geological evidence.

2) This drawing is for subsurface information only. Surface details and features are for conceptual illustration.

GEOCREs No. 30M12-276

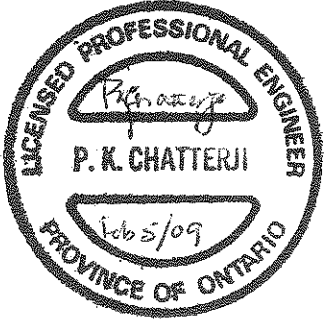
REVISIONS

DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION
DESIGN RPR	CHK SKP	CODE
DRAWN MFA	CHK PKC	SITE

LOAD

DATE FEB. 2009

STRUCT. SCHEME DWG 5



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