



Foundation Investigation Report

*Highway 28, Eel's Creek Bridge Replacement, North Kawartha, Ontario
MTO Agreement No. 4014-E-0012, Assignment No. 15*

Submitted to:

Ministry of Transportation, Ontario - Foundations Section

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

Golder Associates Ltd. (Golder) has been retained by the Ministry of Transportation, Ontario (MTO) to provide foundation engineering services in support of the detail design of the Eel's Creek Bridge replacement project (Site No. 26-117) located on Highway 28, approximately 200 m south of Eel's Creek Park Road in North Kawartha, Ontario.

The purpose of this investigation is to establish subsurface soil, bedrock and groundwater conditions at the proposed structure replacement by borehole/probehole drilling, vertical seismic profiling (VSP) and geotechnical/analytical laboratory testing on selected soil and bedrock samples.

The Terms of Reference and scope of work for the foundation investigation are outlined in MTO's Request for Proposal titled "To Provide Foundations Engineering Services on Retainer, Various Locations, Assignment No. 4014-E-0012 & 4014-E-0013, Eastern Region" dated October 2014 and associated clarifications. The detailed Scope of Work for this assignment is presented in the Golder's *Understanding of Scope* documents for Assignment Number 4014-E-0012, Work Item No. 15 and the associated Work Item Quote Form. Supplementary foundation investigation services were provided under a similar understanding of scope document prepared for Assignment Number 4017-E-0048, Work Item No. 003. Authorization to proceed with both work order assignments was provided by MTO via signed Work Item Quote Forms for each assignment.

2.0 SITE DESCRIPTION

The site of the bridge structure to be replaced is located on Highway 28 in North Kawartha, Ontario. Highway 28 is currently an undivided two-lane highway with northbound and southbound traffic at this location. Eel's Creek flows in an east to west direction below the existing bridge. Bedrock outcrops were observed in the vicinity of the bridge during visits to the site in 2017 and 2018 (see Drawing 1).

Based on the General Plan drawing (Dwg. No. 320-2-1 prepared by DHO, dated December 3, 1952), the existing Eel's Creek Bridge is slightly skewed from the highway alignment and is a 17.8 m long single-span structure (as measured parallel to highway alignment). Based on the General Plan drawing, the north abutment is shown to be supported on a stepped shallow footing (about 13.5 m long by 1.8 m wide) founded below the existing stream bed on sand and gravel between about Elevation 254.6 m and 252.8 m. The south abutment footing (about 12.8 m long by 1.8 m wide) is shown to have been founded on bedrock, after removal / excavation of a minimum 0.3 m of the surficial rock within the foundation footprint. Within the south abutment foundation footprint, the bedrock surface is shown to be sloping from about Elevation 258.8 m on the east side to about Elevation 256.4 m on the west side, with a similar slope from the south side to the north side.

Concrete wingwalls are shown to be present each at each quadrant of the abutments, with wingwall foundations shown to match the founding level of the adjacent abutment wall at each location. The wing wall foundations are shown to extend about 5 m to 6 m back from the face of the abutment walls and range from about 2 m to 3 m wide. Cantilevered portions of the wingwalls extend back from the foundations and are shown to terminate about 7 m to 9 m back from the face of the existing abutment walls.

During the investigations performed in 2017 and 2018, the existing bridge abutments and approach embankments were observed and showed no visual signs of major distress or movement. The side slopes of the approach embankment were observed to be covered in rock fill in some areas, especially near the creek. Photographs taken of the bridge from Highway 28 and near the creek level are provided below.



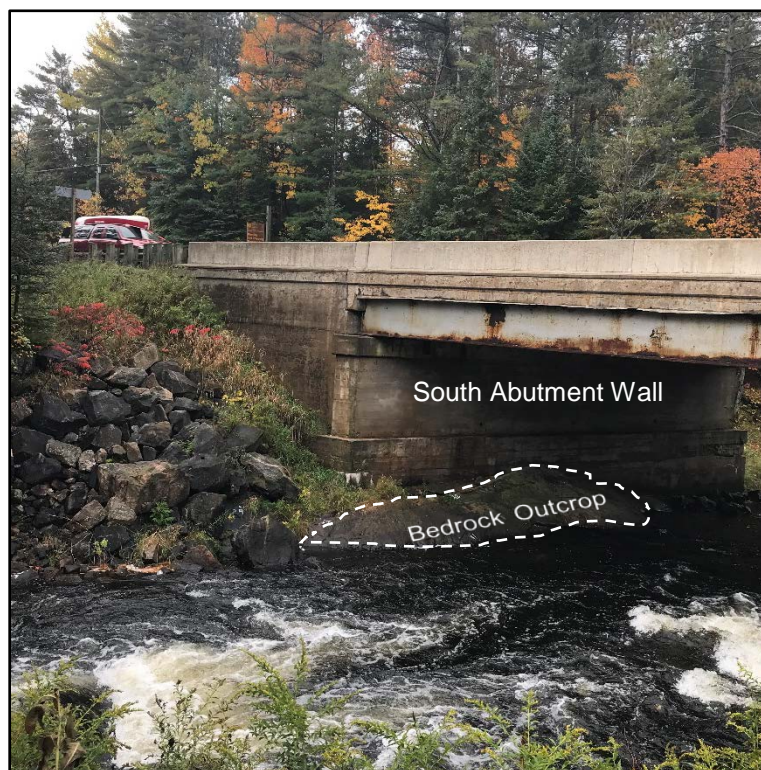
Photograph 1 – Looking at bridge skew from Highway 28 – looking south



Photograph 2 – Looking at face of south abutment from north side of creek (photo courtesy of MTO, 2016)



Photograph 3 – Looking at face of north abutment from south side of creek (photo courtesy of MTO, 2016)



Photograph 4 – South abutment and bedrock outcrop – looking southwest from north side of creek



Photograph 5 – West side of Highway 28 looking north. Rock fill observed on surface of northwest approach embankment side slope.

The water level of Eel's Creek upstream and east of the existing bridge structure, as measured by Golder in June 2017, was at about Elevation 257.9 m. The water level shown on the General Plan (Dwg. No. 320-2-1) at the Eel's Creek structure was at Elevation 257.0 m and a high-water level at Elevation 258.5 m is also shown on the 1952 drawing.

3.0 FIELD INVESTIGATION PROCEDURES

The subsurface investigation for the proposed bridge replacement was carried out in three phases. The first phase was carried out between December 10 and 15, 2016, at which time three boreholes (designated as Boreholes 16-1, 16-2 and 16-6) were advanced at the locations shown on Drawing 1. A second phase of investigation was carried out between June 19 and 21, 2017 during which time a total of seven boreholes (designated as Boreholes 17-3, 17-4, 17-5, 17-7, 17-8, 17-9 and 17-10) were advanced at the locations shown on Drawing 1. A third investigation phase was carried out between November 12 and 15, 2018 to provide additional information to address alternate skews for the abutment foundations, during which time a total of five boreholes (designated as Boreholes 18-1, 18-2, 18-6, 18-8 and 18-10) and four probeholes (designated as Probeholes 18-3, 18-5, 18-9 and 18-11) were advanced at the locations shown on Drawing 1.

The boreholes and probeholes were advanced near the proposed replacement structure foundation elements as described below:

Proposed Foundation Element	Nearest Relevant Borehole / Probehole
South Approach Embankment	17-10, 18-1
South Abutment Foundations	16-6, 17-7, 17-8, 17-9, 18-2, 18-3
South Approach Temporary Protection System	16-6, 17-8, 17-10, 18-1
North Approach Embankment	17-5, 18-8
North Abutment Foundations	16-1, 16-2, 17-3, 17-4, 18-5, 18-6, 18-9, 18-10, 18-11
North Approach Temporary Protection System	16-2, 17-4, 17-5, 18-8

The location of the boreholes and probeholes are shown on Drawing 1 and the borehole, probehole and drillhole records are presented in Appendix A. Lists of abbreviations and symbols and rock descriptions are also provided in Appendix A to assist in the interpretation of the borehole, probehole and drillhole records.

The boreholes completed in 2016 and 2017 (Boreholes 16-1, 16-2, 16-6, 17-3, 17-4, 17-5, 17-7, 17-8, 17-9 and 17-10) were advanced using a CME-55 track-mounted drill rig supplied and operated by George Downing Estate Drilling Ltd. of Grenville-sur-la-Rouge, Quebec. The boreholes and probeholes completed in 2018 were advanced using an Acker Renegade track-mounted drill rig supplied and operated by Walker Drilling Ltd. of Utopia, Ontario (Boreholes 18-1, 18-2, and 18-10 and Probeholes 18-3, 18-9 and 18-11); and using a CME-55 truck mounted drill rig supplied and operated by Geo-Environmental Drilling Inc. of Acton, Ontario (Boreholes 18-6 and 18-8 and Probehole 18-5).

The boreholes from the 2016 investigation were generally advanced through the overburden using 114 mm outer diameter (O.D.) HW casing with wash boring techniques. The boreholes from the 2017 investigation, and Boreholes 18-1, 18-2, 18-6, 18-8 and 18-10 were advanced through the overburden using 203 mm O.D. and 108 mm inner diameter (I.D.) hollow-stem augers. Probeholes 18-3, 18-9 and 18-11 were advanced using 102 mm O.D. solid-stem augers and Probehole 18-5 was advanced using 152 mm O.D. and 57 mm I.D. hollow-stem augers. Core samples of the bedrock in Boreholes 16-1, 16-2, 17-7, 18-1, 18-2, 18-6, 18-8 and 18-10 were obtained using either an 'HQ' or 'NQ' size rock core barrel, as noted on the drillhole records.

The boreholes and probeholes were advanced to depths between approximately 2.0 m and 13.3 m below existing ground surface, including coring of bedrock for core lengths of between 0.9 m and 5.2 m in select boreholes. Photographs of the recovered bedrock core samples are provided in Appendix B.

At borehole locations, soil samples were generally obtained at 0.75 m and 1.5 m intervals of depth using a 50 mm outer diameter split-spoon sampler advanced by an automatic hammer mounted on the drill rig, performed in accordance with Standard Penetration Test (SPT) procedures (ASTM D1586¹). Bedrock quality and discontinuity data were recorded in the field based on visual inspection of the recovered bedrock core extracted from the core

¹ ASTM D1586-11 Standard Test Method for Standard Penetration Test (SPT) and Split-Barrel Sampling of Soils, ASTM International, West Conshohocken, PA, 2011

barrel. Probeholes were advanced by continuously drilling from ground surface, without sampling, until auger refusal was reached. At each probehole location, a split-spoon sample was attempted at the auger refusal depth with limited to no penetration observed / measured.

The groundwater conditions in the open boreholes / probeholes were observed during drilling operations and prior to wash boring / rock coring and are noted on the borehole and probehole records in Appendix A. All boreholes were backfilled upon completion of drilling / coring in accordance with Ontario Regulation 903 (Wells) (as amended).

The field work was observed by members of Golder's engineering and technical staff, who located the boreholes, arranged for the clearance of underground services, observed the drilling, sampling and in situ testing operations, logged the boreholes, and examined and the soil and bedrock samples. The samples were identified in the field, placed in appropriate containers, labelled and transported to Golder's Mississauga geotechnical laboratory where the samples underwent further visual examination. Geotechnical classification testing (i.e. water content, Atterberg limits and grain size distribution) was carried out on selected soil samples. Uniaxial Compressive Strength (UCS) tests were carried out on selected rock core samples. All the laboratory tests were carried out to MTO and/or ASTM Standards, as appropriate. Higher complexity Unconfined Compressive Strength (UCS) tests including measurement of Young's modulus were carried out on two selected specimens of the bedrock core samples by Geomechanica Inc., a specialist rock testing company, on behalf of Golder. The results of the geotechnical laboratory testing on the soil and rock core samples are included in Appendices B and D.

Borehole 16-2 was grouted and cased with a PVC pipe after completion of geotechnical drilling to allow for Vertical Seismic Profile (VSP) testing, which was carried out on June 20, 2017. Details of the VSP investigation methodology and results are outlined in the Technical Memorandum titled "Vertical Seismic Profiling Test Results – Eels Creek Bridge and Highway 28, North Kawartha, Ontario", dated July 4, 2017 and attached in Appendix C, following the text of this report.

Two selected soil samples were submitted, under chain-of-custody procedures, to Maxxam Analytics of Mississauga, Ontario (a Standards Council of Canada accredited laboratory) for corrosivity testing. The soil samples were analyzed for a suite of parameters, including conductivity, resistivity, soluble chloride, soluble sulphate and pH. The testing procedures and results of the analytical tests are presented in Appendix E.

The as-drilled locations and ground surface elevations at Boreholes 16-2, 17-3, 17-4, 17-5, 17-7, 17-8, 17-9 and 17-10 were established on-site by Golder personnel using a Global Positioning System unit (i.e. Trimble Geo7 GPS unit) with a horizontal accuracy of 2 cm or less, and a vertical accuracy of 4 cm or less. The remainder of the borehole and probehole locations were measured in the field relative to existing site features, and the ground surface elevations and coordinates were generated from the digital terrain model / CAD files provided by MTO. The locations provided on the borehole and probehole records and shown on Drawings 1 and 2 are positioned relative to the MTM NAD 83 (Zone 10) coordinate system, and the ground surface elevations are referenced to Geodetic datum. The as-drilled borehole/probehole locations, coordinates, ground surface elevations and drilled depths/elevations are summarized below.

Borehole / Probehole Designation	Coordinates, MTM NAD83 Zone 10 (Geographic)		Ground Surface Elevation (m)	Borehole / Probehole Termination Depth (m)	Borehole / Probehole Termination Elevation (m)
	Northing (Latitude, °)	Easting (Longitude, °)			
16-1	4,945,466.9 (44.641072)	413,005.0 (-78.136013)	262.0	13.3*	248.7
16-2	4,945,465.5 (44.641058)	413,010.4 (-78.135945)	262.0	11.8*	250.2
16-6	4,945,440.7 (44.604834)	413,014.0 (-78.135905)	262.4	4.3	258.1
17-3	4,945,468.7 (44.641087)	413,011.5 (-78.135930)	262.0	5.6	256.4
17-4	4,945,470.1 (44.641100)	413,006.4 (-78.135995)	262.0	9.3	252.7
17-5	4,945,475.9 (44.640847)	413,008.9 (-78.135962)	261.9	5.2	256.7
17-7	4,945,442.0 (44.640847)	413,008.9 (-78.135969)	262.4	8.8*	253.6
17-8	4,945,438.9 (44.640890)	413,009.7 (-78.135960)	262.4	3.9	258.5
17-9	4,945,435.3 (44.640786)	413,015.5 (-78.135884)	262.5	3.1	259.4
17-10	4,945,431.5 (44.640752)	413,012.8 (-78.135921)	262.5	2.0	260.5
18-1	4,945,424.4 (44.640688)	413,010.4 (-78.135953)	262.6	5.7*	256.9
18-2	4,945,432.7 (44.640763)	413,008.9 (-78.135971)	262.2	6.6*	255.6
18-3	4,945,437.1 (44.640803)	413,009.6 (-78.135961)	262.3	3.6	258.7
18-5	4,945,470.5 (44.641104)	413,003.4 (-78.136032)	261.9	9.8	252.2
18-6	4,945,475.5 (44.641149)	413,002.8 (-78.136038)	261.8	8.6*	253.3
18-8	4,945,479.4 (44.641148)	413,006.6 (-78.133599)	261.8	8.8*	253.0
18-9	4,945,470.6	413,016.9	260.7	2.9	257.8

Borehole / Probehole Designation	Coordinates, MTM NAD83 Zone 10 (Geographic)		Ground Surface Elevation (m)	Borehole / Probehole Termination Depth (m)	Borehole / Probehole Termination Elevation (m)
	Northing (Latitude, °)	Easting (Longitude, °)			
	(44.641103)	(-78.135862)			
18-10	4,945,473.4 (44.641128)	413,017.6 (-78.135852)	260.7	6.2*	254.5
18-11	4,945,478.3 (44.641173)	413,015.9 (-78.135873)	261.0	3.2	257.8

*Includes coring of bedrock for core lengths of between 0.9 m and 5.2 m

4.0 SITE GEOLOGY AND SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS

4.1 Regional Geology

As delineated in *The Physiography of Southern Ontario*² (Chapman and Putnam, 1984), this site lies within the physiographic region known as Georgian Bay Fringe, located north of the Drummer moraines.

The Georgian Bay Fringe is characterized by shallow deposits of glacial till and bare rock knobs and ridges. The underlying bedrock in this physiographic region is typically Precambrian igneous and metamorphic rock.

4.2 Subsurface Conditions

The subsurface and groundwater conditions encountered in the boreholes advanced at this site as part of the foundation investigation together with the results of in-situ and geotechnical and analytical laboratory testing, are presented on the borehole records (provided in Appendix A) and laboratory test figures / tables (provided in Appendices B and D). The results of the in-situ field tests (i.e., SPT 'N'-values) as presented on the borehole records are uncorrected, and are based on sampling procedures carried out with an automatic hammer.

The stratigraphic boundaries shown on the borehole/probehole records and on the stratigraphic profiles on Drawings 1 and 2 are inferred from non-continuous sampling, observations of drilling progress and the results of Standard Penetration Tests. These boundaries, therefore, represent transitions between soil types rather than exact planes of geological change. Furthermore, subsurface conditions will vary between and beyond the borehole locations; however, the factual data presented in the borehole records governs any interpretation of the site conditions. It should be noted that the interpreted stratigraphic profiles shown on Drawings 1 and 2 represent a simplification of the subsurface conditions.

The subsurface conditions encountered at the Site generally consist of the highway pavement structure underlain by non-cohesive embankment fill underlain by bedrock comprised of a combination of granite and migmatite gneiss. Interlayers of silty sand to silty sand and gravel were encountered between the fill and bedrock interface at some

² Chapman, L.J. and D.F. Putnam. *The Physiography of Southern Ontario*. Ontario Geological Survey Special Volume 2, Third Edition, 1984. Accompanied by Map P.2715, Scale 1:600,000.

locations. A more detailed description of the subsurface conditions encountered in the boreholes from the current investigation is provided in the following sections.

4.2.1 Topsoil

A 100 mm thick layer of topsoil was encountered at the ground surface in Borehole 18-10. Topsoil was observed at the ground surface in Probeholes 18-9 and 18-11.

4.2.2 Asphalt

All boreholes, with the exception of Borehole 18-10 and Probeholes 18-9 and 18-11, were advanced from within the travelled lanes of Highway 28 and through the pavement structure. Asphalt ranging in thickness between approximately 100 mm and 200 mm was encountered at ground (roadway) surface.

4.2.3 Non-Cohesive Embankment Fill

The asphalt and topsoil are underlain by deposits of non-cohesive fill extending to depths ranging from 1.5 m to 9.3 m below existing ground surface (Elevation 261.1 m to 252.7 m) in all boreholes. The upper 0.3 m to 0.7 m of fill is generally comprised of sand and gravel to gravelly sand (i.e. pavement structure) at most borehole locations. The lower portions of the fill range in composition from silt and sand to sand to gravelly sand to sand and gravel containing trace to some clay and trace to some organics. The presence of cobbles and potentially boulders within the fill at some borehole locations was inferred based on auger grinding during borehole advancement at varying depths/elevations as noted on the borehole records. The cobble to boulder sized fragments could potentially be rock fill that was previously used for embankment construction. Boreholes 16-6, 17-3, 17-4, 17-5, 17-8 and 17-9 were terminated after encountering auger refusal and split-spoon refusal on the inferred fill/bedrock interface.

Standard Penetration Test (SPT) 'N' values measured in the fill range from 2 blows per 0.3 m of penetration to 50 blows for 0.05 m of penetration, but generally less than 20 blows per 0.3 m of penetration, indicating a very loose to very dense, but generally loose to compact state of compactness.

The results of grain size distribution testing carried out on 25 samples of the fill are provided on Figures B1A-B, B2A-C and B3 in Appendix B. It should be noted that the grain size results do not reflect the cobble or boulder content of the fill material due to the 50 mm outer diameter sampler used to retrieve the samples. An Atterberg Limits test was carried out on one sample of the fill deposit from Borehole 18-10 and returned a result of non-plastic. The natural water content measured on selected samples of the fill ranges between 2 per cent and 26 per cent.

4.2.4 Silty Sand and Gravel to Sand to Silty Sand (Containing Organics)

The fill soils were underlain by a deposit of silty sand and gravel to sand to silty sand in Boreholes 16-1, 16-2, 17-10 and 18-6 at depths between 1.5 m and 7.5 m below ground surface (Elevation 261.1 m and 254.5 m). Variable amounts of organics were encountered within the deposit in Borehole 16-1, 16-2 and 17-10. In Borehole 16-1, wood fragments were observed in the upper portion of the deposit and the laboratory organic content measured on one sample was approximately 10 per cent.

Standard Penetration Test (SPT) 'N' values measured within the deposit range from 1 blow to 5 blows per 0.3 m of penetration, indicating very loose to loose compactness condition. Higher SPT 'N' values ranging from 50 blows for no penetration to 50 blows for 0.13 m of penetration were recorded at the bottom of the deposit in Borehole 16-1, 17-10 and 18-6, but are indicative of sampler refusal on the underlying bedrock interface.

The results of grain size distribution testing carried out on three samples of this deposit are provided on Figure B4 in Appendix B. The natural water content typically measured on selected samples of the deposit range between 12

per cent and 34 per cent, with one higher value of 58 per cent measured in the upper portion of the deposit in Borehole 16-1 where significant organics were present.

4.2.5 Bedrock

Bedrock was inferred and/or confirmed to be encountered underlying the fill and sandy deposits in all boreholes / probeholes advanced during the current investigation. Bedrock was confirmed by core samples recovered from Boreholes 16-1, 16-2, 17-7, 18-1, 18-2, 18-6, 18-8 and 18-10 where bedrock was encountered at depths ranging between 1.8 m and 10.3 m below ground surface. Auger and split-spoon refusal on inferred bedrock was encountered in all of the remaining boreholes and probeholes between a depth of 2.0 m and 9.8 m below ground surface. The approximate depths to the top of bedrock below ground surface and corresponding top of bedrock surface elevation are summarized below and shown on the borehole / probehole / drillhole records in Appendix A.

Borehole / Probehole Designation	Existing Ground Surface Elevation (m)	Approximate Depth to Bedrock Surface (m)	Approximate Bedrock Surface Elevation (m)	Notes
16-1	262.0	10.3	251.7	Bedrock cored
16-2	262.0	6.5	255.5	Bedrock cored
16-6	262.4	4.3	258.1	Auger / split-spoon refusal on inferred bedrock
17-3	262.0	5.6	256.4	Auger / split-spoon refusal on inferred bedrock
17-4	262.0	9.3	252.7	Auger / split-spoon refusal on inferred bedrock
17-5	261.9	5.2	256.7	Auger / split-spoon refusal on inferred bedrock
17-7	262.4	5.1	257.3	Bedrock cored
17-8	262.4	3.9	258.5	Auger / split-spoon refusal on inferred bedrock
17-9	262.5	3.1	259.4	Auger / split-spoon refusal on inferred bedrock
17-10	262.5	2.0	260.5	Auger / split-spoon refusal on inferred bedrock
18-1	262.6	1.8	260.9	Bedrock cored
18-2	262.2	2.6	259.6	Bedrock cored
18-3	262.3	3.6	258.7	Auger / split-spoon refusal on inferred bedrock
18-5	261.9	9.8	252.2	Auger / split-spoon refusal on inferred bedrock

Borehole / Probehole Designation	Existing Ground Surface Elevation (m)	Approximate Depth to Bedrock Surface (m)	Approximate Bedrock Surface Elevation (m)	Notes
18-6	261.8	7.7	254.2	Bedrock cored
18-8	261.8	5.3	256.5	Bedrock cored
18-9	260.7	2.9	257.8	Auger / split-spoon refusal on inferred bedrock
18-10	260.7	2.6	258.1	Bedrock cored
18-11	261.0	3.2	257.8	Auger / split-spoon refusal on inferred bedrock

Based on the review of the recovered bedrock core samples, the bedrock consists predominantly of black and grey gneiss, pink granite and black and red migmatite bedrock. The bedrock is generally fresh, fine to medium grained and non-porous. Photographs of the bedrock cores are shown on Figures B9 to B14 in Appendix B.

The Rock Quality Designation (RQD) measured on the core samples generally ranges from about 58 per cent to 100 per cent, indicating a rock mass of fair to excellent quality as per Table 3.10 of the Canadian Foundation Engineering Manual (CFEM), 2006³. At Boreholes 18-1 and 18-8, RQD values of 30 per cent to 40 per cent were measured near the bedrock surface at depths between 1.8 m to 4.4 m (Elevation 260.8 m to 258.2 m) and 5.3 m to 5.7 m (Elevation 256.5 m to 256.1 m) below ground surface respectively, indicating that this portion is a rock mass of poor quality (CFEM), 2006³.

The Total Core Recovery (TCR) ranges from about 48 per cent to 100 per cent and the Solid Core Recovery (SCR) ranges from about 32 per cent to 100 per cent.

Uniaxial Compressive Strength (UCS) tests (including assessment of Young's modulus) were carried out on two selected specimens of the bedrock core samples by Geomechanica Inc. on behalf of Golder and the detailed test report is included in Appendix D. UCS tests were also carried out on four samples of the bedrock core by Golder and the laboratory test results and photographs of the condition of the tested specimens are summarized in Figures B5, B6, B7 and B8 in Appendix B. The results of the rock core strength testing are summarised below:

Borehole No.	Sample Depth (m)	Sample Elevation (m)	Bedrock Type	Bulk Unit Weight (kN/m ³)	UCS (MPa)	Young's Modulus (GPa)
16-1	10.47 – 10.75	251.5 – 251.2	Migmatite	27.0	47.0	not measured
16-2	6.48 – 6.75	255.5 – 255.2	Migmatite	25.5	99.4	not measured
17-7	5.87 – 6.00	256.5 – 256.4	Migmatite	25.8	45.5	not measured

³ Canadian Geotechnical Society. 2006. Canadian Foundation Engineering Manual (CFEM), 4th Edition. The Canadian Geotechnical Society, BiTech Publisher Ltd., British Columbia.

Borehole No.	Sample Depth (m)	Sample Elevation (m)	Bedrock Type	Bulk Unit Weight (kN/m ³)	UCS (MPa)	Young's Modulus (GPa)
17-7	8.62 – 8.80	253.8 – 253.6	Migmatite	27.3	55.1	not measured
18-1	3.79 – 3.93	258.8 – 258.7	Migmatite	28.2	149.1	78.3
18-8	5.76 – 5.99	256.0 – 255.8	Gneiss	27.4	93.0	42.8

Based on the laboratory testing results, the intact strength of the migmatite (granite and gneiss) bedrock varies from medium strong (25 MPa < UCS < 50 MPa) to strong (50 MPa < UCS < 100 MPa) to very strong (100 MPa < UCS < 250 MPa) in accordance with Table 3.5 in CFEM (2006).

4.2.6 Groundwater Conditions

The groundwater level, if present, in the open boreholes or within the drilling casing was typically measured upon completion of drilling operations and / or prior to rock coring. In some boreholes, drilling mud / water was added during drilling operations and groundwater levels were not recorded in these boreholes. The details of the groundwater level measurements are shown on the borehole records contained in Appendix A; however, it is noted that these measurements may not represent the long-term, stabilized groundwater levels at the site.

The measured groundwater levels in the open boreholes upon completion of drilling operations are summarized below:

Borehole / Probehole No.	Ground Surface Elevation (m)	Depth to Water Level (m)	Groundwater Elevation (m)	Date (dd/mm/yyyy)
16-1	262.0	3.3	258.7	10/12/2016
17-3	262.0	Dry	N/A	20/06/2017
17-4	262.0	6.1	255.9	20/06/2017
17-5	261.9	Dry	N/A	20/06/2017
17-7	262.4	Dry	N/A	21/06/2017
17-8	262.4	Dry	N/A	21/06/2017
17-9	262.5	Dry	N/A	20/06/2017
17-10	262.5	Dry	N/A	20/06/2017
18-1	262.6	Dry	N/A	14/11/2018
18-2	262.2	1.6	260.6	15/11/2018
18-3	262.3	Dry	N/A	14/11/2018
18-5	261.9	7.6	254.3	14/11/2018

Borehole / Probehole No.	Ground Surface Elevation (m)	Depth to Water Level (m)	Groundwater Elevation (m)	Date (dd/mm/yyyy)
18-6	261.8	5.2	256.6	15/11/2018
18-8	261.8	5.1	256.7	14/11/2018
18-9	260.7	Dry	N/A	15/11/2018
18-11	261.0	2.7	258.3	15/11/2018

Note: Water levels were not recorded in boreholes 16-2, 16-6 and 18-10

Based on the General Arrangement (GA) drawing provided by MTO and dated April 2016, the Eel's Creek water level is at about Elevation 257.0 m and the high-water level (HWL) is shown to be at Elevation 258.5 m. It is noted that the same creek water levels are shown on the original 1952 design drawing. In June 2017, the Eel's Creek water level east of the bridge site was measured to be at Elevation 257.9 m during the foundation investigation. It is noted that the Eel's Creek streambed gradient within this reach is significant based on the observed fast flowing water and rapids observed during the investigation in June 2017.

It should be noted that groundwater levels and the Eel's Creek water level are subject to seasonal fluctuations and precipitation events and are expected to be higher during wet seasons and sustained periods of precipitation. Perched groundwater conditions are anticipated to be present at / near the overburden / bedrock interface when this interface is located above the creek water level.

4.3 Analytical Testing of Soil

A soil sample from each of Boreholes 16-1 and 17-7 was selected during the field investigation programs and submitted to Maxxam Analytics of Mississauga, Ontario for analysis of parameters used to assess the potential corrosivity of the site soils to steel and concrete. The analytical laboratory test results are provided on the Certificate of Analysis presented in Appendix E and summarized below.

Borehole No.	Sample ID.	Depth (m)	Elevation	Material Type	Parameters				
					Resistivity (ohm-cm)	Electrical Conductivity (µmho/cm)	pH	Chloride (Cl) Content (µg/g)	Soluble Sulphate (SO ₄) Content (µg/g)
16-1	SS 12	8.4 – 9.0	253.6 – 253.0	Sand	3,200	312	5.85	45	200
17-7	SS 5 & SS 6	3.0 – 4.4	259.4 – 258.0	Sand and Gravel (Fill)	1,600	621	7.72	250	140

5.0 CLOSURE

This Foundation Investigation Report was prepared by Ms. Katelyn Nero, and was reviewed by Mr. Matthew Kelly, P.Eng. Kevin Bentley, M.E.Sc., P.Eng., an Associate and MTO Designated Foundations Contact of Golder, and Lisa Coyne, P.Eng., a Principal and MTO Designated Foundations Contact of Golder, conducted a technical and quality control review of the report.

Golder Associates Ltd.



Mathew Kelly, P.Eng.
Geotechnical Engineer

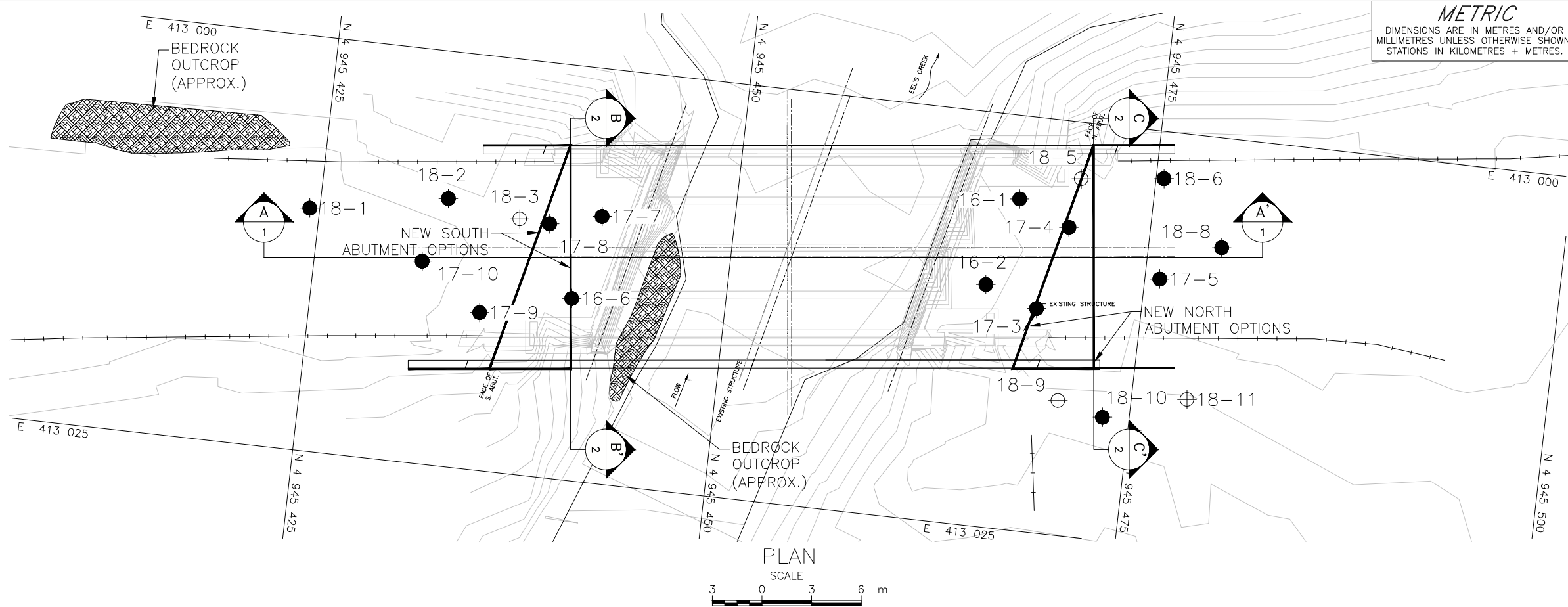
Kevin J. Bentley, M.E.Sc., P.Eng.
MTO Designated Foundations Contact, Associate



Lisa Coyne, P.Eng.
Principal, MTO Designated Foundations Contact

KN/MK/KJB/LCC/rb

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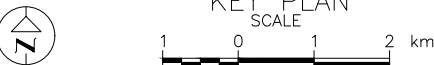
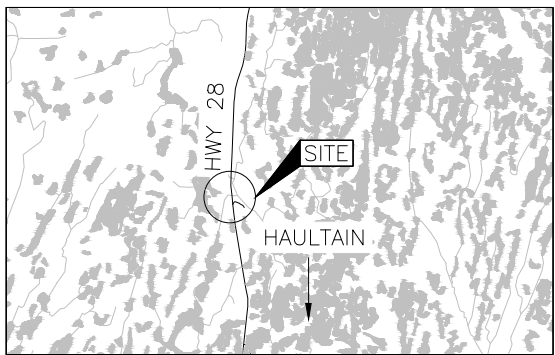


METRIC
DIMENSIONS ARE IN METRES AND/OR
MILLIMETRES UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN.
STATIONS IN KILOMETRES + METRES.

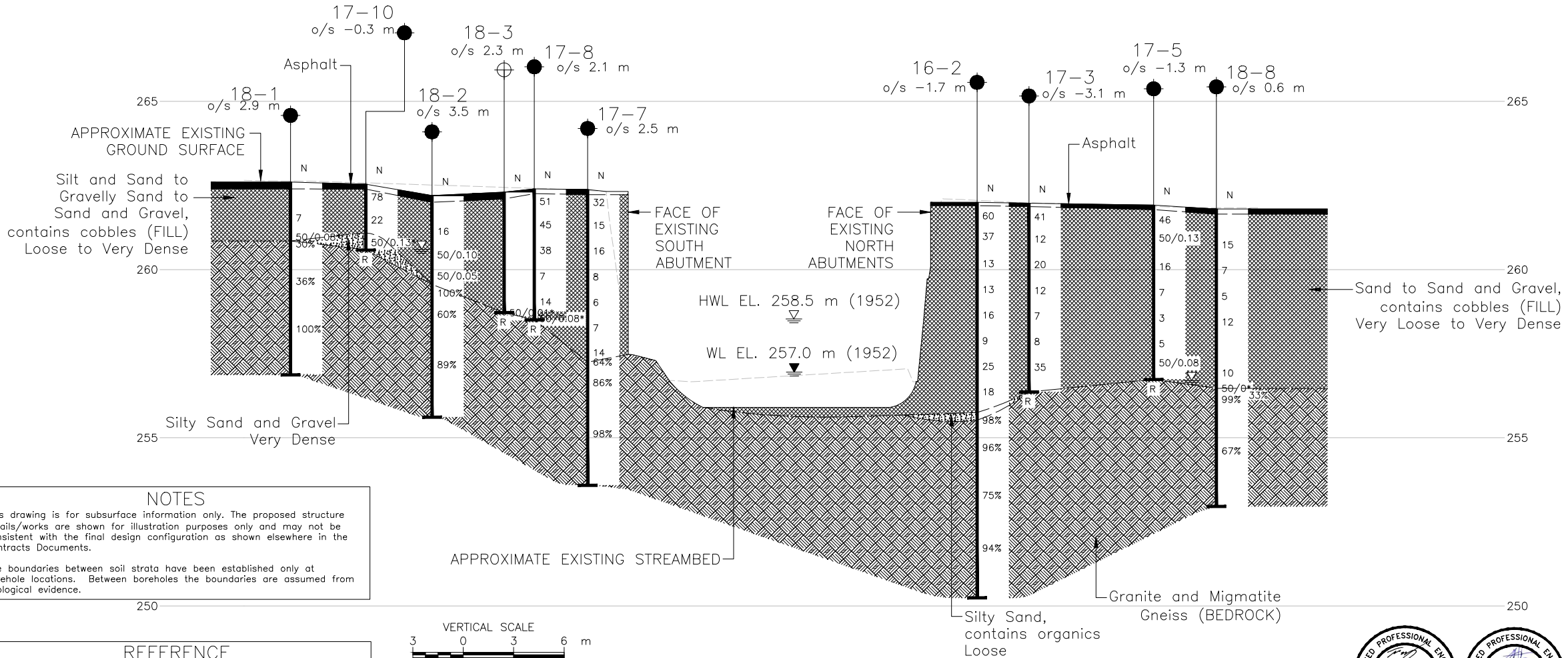
CONT No.
WP No.

HWY 28
EEL'S CREEK BRIDGE REPLACEMENT
BOREHOLE LOCATION AND SOIL
STRATA

SHEET



BOREHOLE CO-ORDINATES			
No.	ELEVATION	NORTHING	EASTING
16-6	262.4	4945440.7	413014.0
16-1	262.0	4945466.9	413005.0
16-2	262.0	4945465.5	413010.4
17-10	262.5	4945431.5	413012.8
17-9	262.5	4945435.3	413015.5
17-8	262.4	4945438.9	413009.7
17-7	262.4	4945442.0	413008.9
17-5	261.9	4945475.9	413008.9
17-4	262.0	4945470.1	413006.4
17-3	262.0	4945468.7	413011.5
18-5	261.9	4945470.5	413003.4
18-3	262.3	4945437.1	413009.6
18-9	260.7	4945470.6	413016.9
18-11	261.0	4945478.3	413015.9
18-10	260.7	4945473.4	413017.6
18-8	261.8	4945479.4	413006.6
18-6	261.8	4945475.5	413002.8
18-2	262.2	4945432.7	413008.9
18-1	262.6	4945424.4	413010.4



NOTES
This drawing is for subsurface information only. The proposed structure details/works are shown for illustration purposes only and may not be consistent with the final design configuration as shown elsewhere in the Contracts Documents.
The boundaries between soil strata have been established only at borehole locations. Between boreholes the boundaries are assumed from geological evidence.

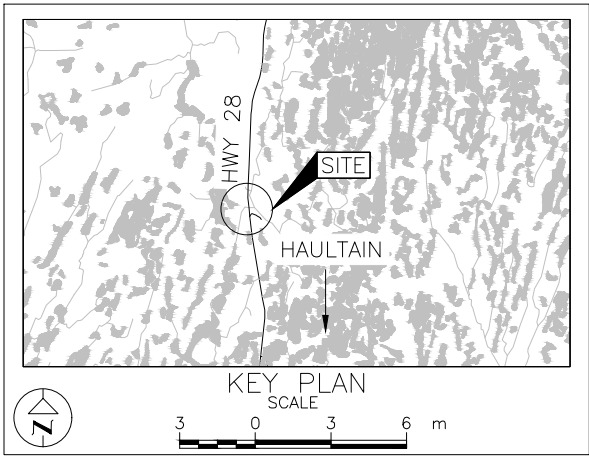
REFERENCE
Base plans provided in digital format by MTO, drawing file no. BC320281.dwg, received October 31, 2018.
General arrangement plan provided in digital format by MTO, drawing file no. 26-117 GENERAL ARRANGEMENT.DWG, received October 22, 2018.
General arrangement plan provided by MTO, DWG NO. 1, SITE 26-117 EEL'S CREEK BRIDGE GENERAL ARRANGEMENT, HWY 28, dated April 2016.



NO.	DATE	BY	REVISION
Geocres No. 31D-727			
HWY. 28	PROJECT NO. 1413191/1895756		DIST. EASTERN
SUBM'D. KN	CHKD. MWK	DATE: 05/10/2019	SITE: 26-117
DRAWN: DD	CHKD. MWK	APPD. KJB	DWG. 1

METRIC
DIMENSIONS ARE IN METRES AND/OR
MILLIMETRES UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN.
STATIONS IN KILOMETRES + METRES.

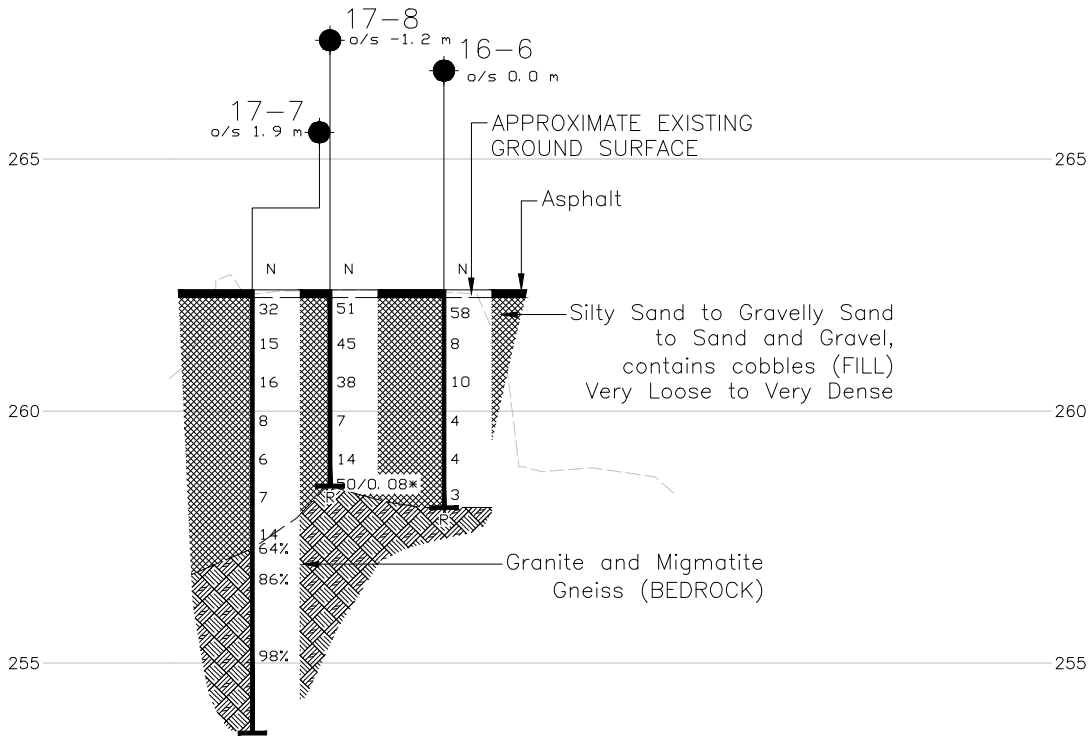
CONT No.		SHEET
WP No.		
HWY 28 EEL'S CREEK BRIDGE REPLACEMENT SOIL STRATA		



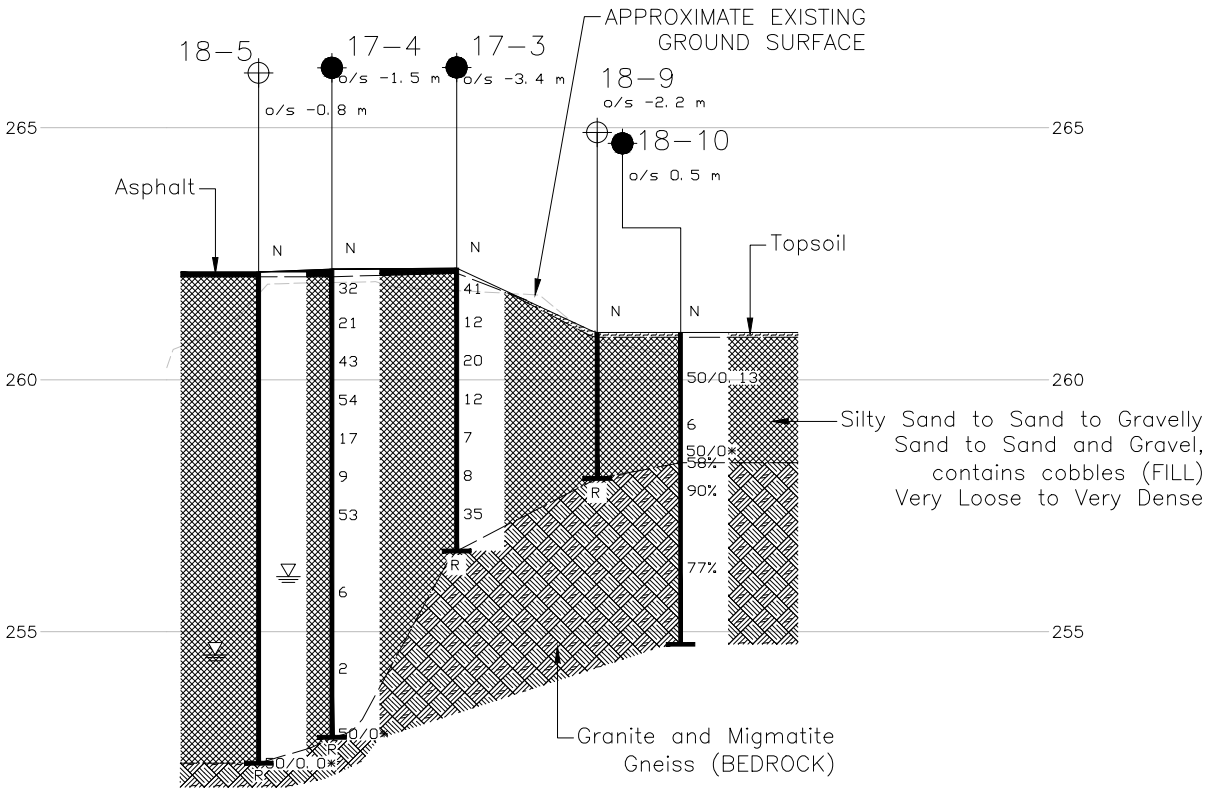
LEGEND

- Borehole – Current Investigation
- ⊕ Probehole – Current Investigation
- N Standard Penetration Test Value
- 16 Blows/0.3m unless otherwise stated (Std. Pen. Test, 475 j/blow)
- 100% Rock Quality Designation (RQD)
- ≡ WL upon completion of drilling
- R Auger refusal on inferred bedrock

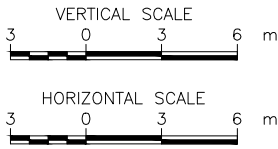
BOREHOLE CO-ORDINATES			
No.	ELEVATION	NORTHING	EASTING
16-6	262.4	4945440.7	413014.0
16-1	262.0	4945466.9	413005.0
16-2	262.0	4945465.5	413010.4
17-10	262.5	4945431.5	413012.8
17-9	262.5	4945435.3	413015.5
17-8	262.4	4945438.9	413009.7
17-7	262.4	4945442.0	413008.9
17-5	261.9	4945475.9	413008.9
17-4	262.0	4945470.1	413006.4
17-3	262.0	4945468.7	413011.5
18-10	260.7	4945473.4	413017.6
18-8	261.8	4945479.4	413006.6
18-6	261.8	4945475.5	413002.8
18-2	262.2	4945432.7	413008.9
18-1	262.6	4945424.4	413010.4
18-5	261.9	4945470.5	413003.4
18-3	262.3	4945437.1	413009.6
18-9	260.7	4945470.6	413016.9
18-11	261.0	4945478.3	413015.9



CROSS-SECTION B-B' – SOUTH ABUTMENT



CROSS-SECTION C-C' – NORTH ABUTMENT



NOTES

This drawing is for subsurface information only. The proposed structure details/works are shown for illustration purposes only and may not be consistent with the final design configuration as shown elsewhere in the Contracts Documents.

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REFERENCE

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General arrangement plan provided in digital format by MTO, drawing file no. 26-117 GENERAL ARRANGEMENT.DWG, received October 22, 2018.



NO.	DATE	BY	REVISION
Geocres No. 31D-727			
HWY. 28	PROJECT NO. 1413191/1895756		DIST. EASTERN
SUBM'D. KN	CHKD. MWK	DATE: 05/10/2019	SITE: 26-117
DRAWN: DD/SW	CHKD. MWK	APPD. KJB	DWG. 2

APPENDIX A

Record of Boreholes

LIST OF SYMBOLS

Unless otherwise stated, the symbols employed in the report are as follows:

I. GENERAL

π	3.1416
$\ln x$,	natural logarithm of x
\log_{10}	x or log x, logarithm of x to base 10
g	acceleration due to gravity
t	time
FoS	factor of safety

II. STRESS AND STRAIN

γ	shear strain
Δ	change in, e.g. in stress: $\Delta \sigma$
ε	linear strain
ε_v	volumetric strain
η	coefficient of viscosity
ν	Poisson's ratio
σ	total stress
σ'	effective stress ($\sigma' = \sigma - u$)
σ'_{vo}	initial effective overburden stress
$\sigma_1, \sigma_2, \sigma_3$	principal stress (major, intermediate, minor)
σ_{oct}	mean stress or octahedral stress $= (\sigma_1 + \sigma_2 + \sigma_3)/3$
τ	shear stress
u	porewater pressure
E	modulus of deformation
G	shear modulus of deformation
K	bulk modulus of compressibility

III. SOIL PROPERTIES

(a) Index Properties

$\rho(\gamma)$	bulk density (bulk unit weight)*
$\rho_d(\gamma_d)$	dry density (dry unit weight)
$\rho_w(\gamma_w)$	density (unit weight) of water
$\rho_s(\gamma_s)$	density (unit weight) of solid particles
γ'	unit weight of submerged soil ($\gamma' = \gamma - \gamma_w$)
D_R	relative density (specific gravity) of solid particles ($D_R = \rho_s / \rho_w$) (formerly G_s)
e	void ratio
n	porosity
S	degree of saturation

(a) Index Properties (continued)

w	water content
w_l or LL	liquid limit
w_p or PL	plastic limit
I_p or PI	plasticity index = $(w_l - w_p)$
w_s	shrinkage limit
I_L	liquidity index = $(w - w_p) / I_p$
I_c	consistency index = $(w_l - w) / I_p$
e_{max}	void ratio in loosest state
e_{min}	void ratio in densest state
I_D	density index = $(e_{max} - e) / (e_{max} - e_{min})$ (formerly relative density)

(b) Hydraulic Properties

h	hydraulic head or potential
q	rate of flow
v	velocity of flow
i	hydraulic gradient
k	hydraulic conductivity (coefficient of permeability)
j	seepage force per unit volume

(c) Consolidation (one-dimensional)

C_c	compression index (normally consolidated range)
C_r	recompression index (over-consolidated range)
C_s	swelling index
C_{α}	secondary compression index
m_v	coefficient of volume change
C_v	coefficient of consolidation (vertical direction)
C_h	coefficient of consolidation (horizontal direction)
T_v	time factor (vertical direction)
U	degree of consolidation
σ'_p	pre-consolidation stress
OCR	over-consolidation ratio = σ'_p / σ'_{vo}

(d) Shear Strength

τ_p, τ_r	peak and residual shear strength
ϕ'	effective angle of internal friction
δ	angle of interface friction
μ	coefficient of friction = $\tan \delta$
c'	effective cohesion
c_u, s_u	undrained shear strength ($\phi = 0$ analysis)
p	mean total stress $(\sigma_1 + \sigma_3)/2$
p'	mean effective stress $(\sigma'_1 + \sigma'_3)/2$
q	$(\sigma_1 - \sigma_3)/2$ or $(\sigma'_1 - \sigma'_3)/2$
q_u	compressive strength $(\sigma_1 - \sigma_3)$
S_t	sensitivity

* Density symbol is ρ . Unit weight symbol is γ where $\gamma = \rho g$ (i.e. mass density multiplied by acceleration due to gravity)

Notes: 1
2

$\tau = c' + \sigma' \tan \phi'$
shear strength = (compressive strength)/2

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

The abbreviations commonly employed on Records of Boreholes, on figures and in the text of the report are as follows:

I. SAMPLE TYPE

AS	Auger sample
BS	Block sample
CS	Chunk sample
DS	Denison type sample
FS	Foil sample
RC	Rock core
SC	Soil core
SS	Split-spoon
ST	Slotted tube
TO	Thin-walled, open
TP	Thin-walled, piston
WS	Wash sample

II. PENETRATION RESISTANCE

Standard Penetration Resistance (SPT), N:

The number of blows by a 63.5 kg. (140 lb.) hammer dropped 760 mm (30 in.) required to drive a 50 mm (2 in.) drive open sampler for a distance of 300 mm (12 in.)

Dynamic Cone Penetration Resistance; N_d :

The number of blows by a 63.5 kg (140 lb.) hammer dropped 760 mm (30 in.) to drive uncased a 50 mm (2 in.) diameter, 60° cone attached to "A" size drill rods for a distance of 300 mm (12 in.).

PH: Sampler advanced by hydraulic pressure

PM: Sampler advanced by manual pressure

WH: Sampler advanced by static weight of hammer

WR: Sampler advanced by weight of sampler and rod

Piezo-Cone Penetration Test (CPT)

A electronic cone penetrometer with a 60° conical tip and a project end area of 10 cm² pushed through ground at a penetration rate of 2 cm/s. Measurements of tip resistance (Q_t), porewater pressure (PWP) and friction along a sleeve are recorded electronically at 25 mm penetration intervals.

III. SOIL DESCRIPTION

(a) Non-Cohesive (Cohesionless) Soils

Compactness	N
Condition	Blows/300 mm or Blows/ft
Very loose	0 to 4
Loose	4 to 10
Compact	10 to 30
Dense	30 to 50
Very dense	over 50

(b) Cohesive Soils Consistency

	C_u, S_u	
	kPa	psf
Very soft	0 to 12	0 to 250
Soft	12 to 25	250 to 500
Firm	25 to 50	500 to 1,000
Stiff	50 to 100	1,000 to 2,000
Very stiff	100 to 200	2,000 to 4,000
Hard	over 200	over 4,000

IV. SOIL TESTS

w	water content
w_p	plastic limit
w_l	liquid limit
C	consolidation (oedometer) test
CHEM	chemical analysis (refer to text)
CID	consolidated isotropically drained triaxial test ¹
CIU	consolidated isotropically undrained triaxial test with porewater pressure measurement ¹
D_R	relative density (specific gravity, G_s)
DS	direct shear test
M	sieve analysis for particle size
MH	combined sieve and hydrometer (H) analysis
MPC	Modified Proctor compaction test
SPC	Standard Proctor compaction test
OC	organic content test
SO ₄	concentration of water-soluble sulphates
UC	unconfined compression test
UU	unconsolidated undrained triaxial test
V	field vane (LV-laboratory vane test)
γ	unit weight

Note: 1 Tests which are anisotropically consolidated prior to shear are shown as CAD, CAU.

V. MINOR SOIL CONSTITUENTS

Per cent by Weight	Modifier	Example
0 to 5	Trace	Trace sand
5 to 12	Trace to Some (or Little)	Trace to some sand
12 to 20	Some	Some sand
20 to 30	(ey) or (y)	Sandy
over 30	And (non-cohesive (cohesionless)) or With (cohesive)	Sand and Gravel Silty Clay with sand / Clayey Silt with sand

WEATHERINGS STATE

Fresh: no visible sign of weathering

Faintly weathered: weathering limited to the surface of major discontinuities.

Slightly weathered: penetrative weathering developed on open discontinuity surfaces but only slight weathering of rock material.

Moderately weathered: weathering extends throughout the rock mass but the rock material is not friable.

Highly weathered: weathering extends throughout rock mass and the rock material is partly friable.

Completely weathered: rock is wholly decomposed and in a friable condition but the rock and structure are preserved.

BEDDING THICKNESS

Description	Bedding Plane Spacing
Very thickly bedded	Greater than 2 m
Thickly bedded	0.6 m to 2 m
Medium bedded	0.2 m to 0.6 m
Thinly bedded	60 mm to 0.2 m
Very thinly bedded	20 mm to 60 mm
Laminated	6 mm to 20 mm
Thinly laminated	Less than 6 mm

JOINT OR FOLIATION SPACING

Description	Spacing
Very wide	Greater than 3 m
Wide	1 m to 3 m
Moderately close	0.3 m to 1 m
Close	50 mm to 300 mm
Very close	Less than 50 mm

GRAIN SIZE

Term	Size*
Very Coarse Grained	Greater than 60 mm
Coarse Grained	2 mm to 60 mm
Medium Grained	60 microns to 2 mm
Fine Grained	2 microns to 60 microns
Very Fine Grained	Less than 2 microns

Note: * Grains greater than 60 microns diameter are visible to the naked eye.

CORE CONDITION

Total Core Recovery (TCR)

The percentage of solid drill core recovered regardless of quality or length, measured relative to the length of the total core run.

Solid Core Recovery (SCR)

The percentage of solid drill core, regardless of length, recovered at full diameter, measured relative to the length of the total core run.

Rock Quality Designation (RQD)

The percentage of solid drill core, greater than 100 mm length, recovered at full diameter, measured relative to the length of the total core run. RQD varied from 0% for completely broken core to 100% for core in solid sticks.

DISCONTINUITY DATA

Fracture Index

A count of the number of discontinuities (physical separations) in the rock core, including both naturally occurring fractures and mechanically induced breaks caused by drilling.

Dip with Respect to Core Axis

The angle of the discontinuity relative to the axis (length) of the core. In a vertical borehole a discontinuity with a 90° angle is horizontal.

Description and Notes

An abbreviation description of the discontinuities, whether naturally occurring separations such as fractures, bedding planes and foliation planes or mechanically induced features caused by drilling such as ground or shattered core and mechanically separated bedding or foliation surfaces. Additional information concerning the nature of fracture surfaces and infillings are also noted.

Abbreviations

JN Joint	PL Planar
FLT Fault	CU Curved
SH Shear	UN Undulating
VN Vein	IR Irregular
FR Fracture	K Slickensided
SY Stylolite	PO Polished
BD Bedding	SM Smooth
FO Foliation	SR Slightly Rough
CO Contact	RO Rough
AXJ Axial Joint	VR Very Rough
KV Karstic Void	
MB Mechanical Break	

PROJECT		1413191 (1150)		RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 16-1		SHEET 1 OF 2		METRIC													
G.W.P.				LOCATION		N 4945466.9; E 413005.0 MTM NAD 83 ZONE 10 (LAT. 44.641072; LONG. -78.136013)		ORIGINATED BY DG													
DIST		Eastern HWY 28		BOREHOLE TYPE		114 mm O.D. HW Casing and Wash Boring		COMPILED BY AK													
DATUM		Geodetic		DATE		December 10, 2016		CHECKED BY MWK													
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS		ELEVATION SCALE		DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT		PLASTIC LIMIT NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT LIQUID LIMIT		SHEAR STRENGTH kPa		WATER CONTENT (%)		UNIT WEIGHT		REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)	
ELEV	DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES															
262.0	0.0	GROUND SURFACE																			
		ASPHALT (150 mm)																			
261.5	0.5	Sand and gravel, trace to some silt (FILL)		1A	SS	60															
		Grey Moist		1B																	
		Sand, some gravel, some silt (FILL)		2	SS	28															
		Compact Brown Moist		3	SS	18															
259.8	2.2	Sandy gravel, some silt to silty, trace clay (FILL)		4	SS	18															
		Compact to dense Brown Moist to wet		5	SS	17															
				6	SS	35															
				7	SS	12															
256.7	5.3	Sand, some silt, trace gravel, trace clay (FILL)		8	SS	5															
		Loose Brown Moist		9	SS	8															
				10	SS	5															
254.5	7.5	SAND, trace to some silt, trace gravel, trace clay, contains organics matter including wood fragments to 9 m depth		11	SS	5															
		Very loose to loose Brown to dark brown Moist to wet		12	SS	2															
				13	SS	3															
				14	SS	54/0.23															
251.7	10.3	MIGMATITE (BEDROCK)		1	RC	REC 100%															
		Rock cored between depths of 10.29 m to 13.30 m below ground surface.		2	RC	REC 100%															
		See Record of Drillhole 16-1 for details.																			
248.7	13.3																				

Continued Next Page

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to Sensitivity ○ 3% STRAIN AT FAILURE

GTA-MTO 001 S:\CLIENTS\TOH\HWY_28_EELS_CREEK\G02_DATA\GINT\HWY_28_EELS_CREEK.GPJ GAL-GTA.GDT 19-5-10

PROJECT <u>1413191 (1150)</u>		RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 16-1				SHEET 2 OF 2		METRIC												
G.W.P. _____		LOCATION <u>N 4945466.9; E 413005.0 MTM NAD 83 ZONE 10 (LAT. 44.641072; LONG. -78.136013)</u>				ORIGINATED BY <u>DG</u>														
DIST <u>Eastern</u> HWY <u>28</u>		BOREHOLE TYPE <u>114 mm O.D. HW Casing and Wash Boring</u>				COMPILED BY <u>AK</u>														
DATUM <u>Geodetic</u>		DATE <u>December 10, 2016</u>				CHECKED BY <u>MWK</u>														
SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ kN/m ³	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%) GR SA SI CL				
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE			"N" VALUES	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa												
	--- CONTINUED FROM PREVIOUS PAGE ---						<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> 20 40 60 80 100 20 40 60 80 100 </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> ○ UNCONFINED + FIELD VANE </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> ● QUICK TRIAXIAL × REMOULDED </div>													
	END OF BOREHOLE NOTES: 1. Water level in casing measured at a depth of about 3.3 m below ground surface (Elev. 258.7 m) on completion of drilling. 2. * N-value not representative of soil due to bedrock contact.																			

PROJECT: 1413191 (1150)

RECORD OF DRILLHOLE: 16-1

SHEET 1 OF 1

LOCATION: N 4945466.9 ; E 413005.0

DRILLING DATE:

DATUM: Geodetic

INCLINATION: -90° AZIMUTH: ---

DRILL RIG: CME 55 Track Mount

DRILLING CONTRACTOR: George Downing Estate Drilling Ltd.

DEPTH SCALE METRES	DRILLING RECORD	DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (m)	RUN No.	JN - Joint FLT - Fault SHR- Shear VN - Vein CJ - Conjugate BD- Bedding FO - Foliation CO- Contact OR- Orthogonal CL - Cleavage PL - Planar CU- Curved UN- Undulating ST - Stepped IR - Irregular PO- Polished K - Slickensided SM- Smooth Ro - Rough MB- Mechanical Break BR - Broken Rock NOTE: For additional abbreviations refer to list of abbreviations & symbols.																FEATURES	RO/R1 ZONES	NOTES PIEZOMETER OR STANDPIPE INSTALLATION																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
						RECOVERY		R.Q.D. %	FRACT. INDEX PER 0.25 m	DISCONTINUITY DATA						ROCK STRENGTH INDEX			WEATH- ERING INDEX																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
						TOTAL CORE %	SOLID CORE %			B Angle	DIP w.r.t CORE AXIS	TYPE AND SURFACE DESCRIPTION	Jr	Ja	R4	R3	R2	R1	W1	W2	W3				W4	W5	W6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
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UCS = 47.0 MPa
 γ = 27.0 KN/m³

FEATURES LEGEND



BROKEN CORE



CLAY SEAM



LIMESTONE



LOST CORE

DEPTH SCALE

1 : 50

**GOLDER**

LOGGED: DG

CHECKED: AK

GTA-RCK 054 - S:\CLIENTS\MT01HWY_28 EELS CREEK\02 DATA\GINT\HWY_28 EELS CREEK.GPJ GAL-MISS.GDT 19-7-17

PROJECT		RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 16-2				SHEET 1 OF 1		METRIC								
1413191 (1150)		G.W.P.		LOCATION		N 4945465.5; E 413010.4 MTM NAD 83 ZONE 10 (LAT. 44.641058; LONG. -78.135945)		ORIGINATED BY DG								
DIST Eastern HWY 28		BOREHOLE TYPE		114 mm O.D. HW Casing and Wash Boring		COMPILED BY AK										
DATUM Geodetic		DATE		December 10-11, 2016		CHECKED BY MWK										
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT				PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa								
262.0	GROUND SURFACE															
0.0	ASPHALT (100 mm)		1A	SS	60											
261.4	Sand and gravel (FILL) Very dense Grey Moist		1B	SS	60											
0.6			2	SS	37											
260.6	Sand, trace to some silt, trace clay, trace gravel (FILL) Dense Brown Moist															
1.5			3	SS	13											
	- Contains 25 mm thick silt pocket															
	Sand and gravel, trace to some silt, trace clay (FILL) Loose to compact Brown Moist to wet		4	SS	13											
	- Contains cobbles/rock fragments from 3.0 m to 6.4 m depth															
			5	SS	16											
			6	SS	9											
			7	SS	25											
			8	SS	18											
255.8			9A	SS	36											
6.5	Silty SAND, contains organic matter Loose Brown to dark brown Wet MIGMATITE (BEDROCK)		9B	SS	36											
			1	RC	REC 100%											RQD = 98%
	Rock cored between depths of 6.48 m to 11.76 m below ground surface. See Record of Drillhole 16-2 for details.		2	RC	REC 100%											RQD = 96%
			3	RC	REC 100%											RQD = 75%
			4	RC	REC 100%											RQD = 94%
250.2	END OF BOREHOLE															
11.8	NOTE: 1. PVC pipe (63 mm diameter) installed and grouted in place from ground surface to 10.8 m depth for future VSP testing. 2. Water level not measured due to influence of using wash boring methods.															

LOCATION: N 4945465.5 ;E 413010.4

DRILLING DATE:

DATUM: Geodetic

INCLINATION: -90° AZIMUTH: ---

DRILL RIG: CME 55 Track Mount

DRILLING CONTRACTOR: George Downing Estate Drilling Ltd.

[illegible]

BROKEN CORE



CLAY SEAM



LIMESTONE



LOST CORE

DEPTH SCALE

1 : 50



GOLDER

LOGGED: DG

CHECKED: AK

GTA-RCK 054 S:\CLIENTS\MT0\HWY 28 EELS CREEK\02 DATA\GIN\HWY 28 EELS CREEK.GPJ GAL-MISS.GDT 19-7-17

PROJECT		RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 16-6				SHEET 1 OF 1		METRIC									
1413191 (1150)		G.W.P.		LOCATION		N 4945440.7; E 413014.0 MTM NAD 83 ZONE 10 (LAT. 44.604834; LONG. -78.135905)		ORIGINATED BY DG									
DIST Eastern HWY 28		BOREHOLE TYPE		114 mm O.D. HW Casing and Wash Boring		COMPILED BY		AK									
DATUM Geodetic		DATE		December 14-15, 2016		CHECKED BY		MWK									
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa									
262.4	GROUND SURFACE																
0.0	ASPHALT (150 mm)																
0.2	Sand and gravel, trace to some silt, trace clay (FILL)		1	SS	58												40 50 7 3
261.8	Very dense Grey Moist		2	SS	8												
0.6	Silty sand, some gravel, containing silt pockets, trace clay (FILL)																
	Loose to very loose Brown Moist to wet		3	SS	10												
	- Gravelly between depths of 1.5 m and 3.0 m below ground surface		4	SS	4												
	- Wet below 2.3 m depth (Elev. 260.1 m)		5	SS	4												
			6	SS	3												
258.1	END OF BOREHOLE - AUGER AND SPOON REFUSAL Possible Bedrock																
4.3	NOTE: 1. Sample 3 had no sample recovery when split-spoon retrieved. 2. Split-spoon measured >50 blows/0.05 m of penetration at a depth of 4.3 m (Elev. 258.1 m).																

PROJECT		1413191 (1150)		RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 17-3				SHEET 1 OF 1		METRIC							
G.W.P.				LOCATION		N 4945468.7; E 413011.5 MTM NAD 83 ZONE 10 (LAT. 44.641087; LONG. -78.135930)		ORIGINATED BY		BC							
DIST		Eastern HWY 28		BOREHOLE TYPE		203 mm O.D. Hollow Stem Power Augers		COMPILED BY		KN							
DATUM		Geodetic		DATE		June 20, 2017		CHECKED BY		MWK							
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa									
262.0	GROUND SURFACE																
0.0	ASPHALT (100 mm)																
261.3	Sand and gravel, trace silt (FILL) Dense Brown Moist		1	SS	41												
0.7	Sand, some gravel, some silt, trace clay (FILL) Compact Brown Moist		2	SS	12												
			3	SS	20												
259.8	Sand and gravel, some silt (FILL) Compact Brown Moist		4	SS	12												
259.0	Sand, some gravel, trace to some silt, trace clay (FILL) Loose to dense Brown Moist		5	SS	7												
			6	SS	8												
			7	SS	35												
256.4	END OF BOREHOLE - AUGER AND SPOON REFUSAL Possible Bedrock																
5.6	NOTE: 1. Borehole caved to 4.1 m depth (Elev. 257.9 m) below ground surface upon completion of drilling. 2. Caved borehole dry upon completion of drilling. 3. SPT 'N' value measured 50 blows for no observable penetration at a depth of 5.6 m (Elev. 256.4 m) below ground surface.																

PROJECT		1413191 (1150)		RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 17-4		SHEET 1 OF 1		METRIC									
G.W.P.				LOCATION		N 4945470.1; E 413006.4 MTM NAD 83 ZONE 10 (LAT. 44.641100; LONG. -78.135995)		ORIGINATED BY		BC							
DIST		Eastern HWY 28		BOREHOLE TYPE		203 mm O.D. Hollow Stem Power Augers		COMPILED BY		KN							
DATUM		Geodetic		DATE		June 20, 2017		CHECKED BY		MWK							
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa									
262.0	GROUND SURFACE																
0.0	ASPHALT (150 mm)																
0.2	Sand and gravel, some silt (FILL)		1	SS	32												
261.3	Dense Grey Moist																
0.7	Silty sand, trace gravel (FILL)		2	SS	21												
260.6	Compact Brown Moist																
1.5	Gravelly sand, some silt, trace clay, contains cobbles (FILL)		3	SS	43												
	Compact to very dense Brown Moist		4	SS	54												
	- Grinding of augers from depth of 1.5 m to 2.2 m																
			5	SS	17												
258.3																	
3.7	Sand, some gravel, trace to some silt, trace clay, contains cobbles (FILL)		6	SS	9												
	Loose to very dense Brown Moist																
	- Grinding of augers from depth of 3 m to 4 m		7	SS	53												
256.4																	
5.6	Gravelly sand, some silt, contains cobbles (FILL)		8	SS	6												
	Loose Brown Wet																
	- Grinding of augers from depth of 6.5 m to 7.5 m																
254.8																	
7.2	Sand, trace silt, trace clay, some organics at a depth of 7.9 m (FILL)		9	SS	2												
	Very loose Grey-brown to brown Wet																
252.7			10	SS	50/0*												
9.3	END OF BOREHOLE - AUGER AND SPOON REFUSAL Possible Bedrock																
<p>NOTE:</p> <p>1. Water level measured at a depth of about 6.1 m below ground surface (Elev. 255.9) upon completion of drilling.</p> <p>2. * N-value not representative of soil due to assumed bedrock contact.</p> <p>3. Sample 4 had zero sample recovery in split-spoon.</p> <p>4. Limited sample recovery in sample 7.</p>																	

PROJECT		RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 17-5				SHEET 1 OF 1		METRIC									
1413191 (1150)																	
G.W.P.		LOCATION				N 4945475.9; E 413008.9 MTM NAD 83 ZONE 10 (LAT. 44.640847; LONG. -78.135962)		ORIGINATED BY BC									
DIST Eastern HWY 28		BOREHOLE TYPE				203 mm O.D. Hollow Stem Power Augers		COMPILED BY KN									
DATUM Geodetic		DATE				June 20, 2017		CHECKED BY MWK									
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa									
261.9	GROUND SURFACE																
0.0	ASPHALT (100 mm)																
0.1	Sand and gravel, trace to some silt, trace to some clay (FILL)		1	SS	46												34 53 6 7
261.1	Dense Brown Moist		2	SS	50/0.13												
0.8	Sand, some silt, trace gravel, trace clay, contains cobbles (FILL)																
	Very loose to very dense Brown Moist		3	SS	16												
	- Auger grinding from depth of 4.6 m to 5.2 m		4	SS	7												
			5	SS	3												2 81 14 3
			6	SS	5												
			7	SS	50/0.08												
256.7	END OF BOREHOLE - AUGER AND SPOON REFUSAL																
5.2	Possible Bedrock																
NOTES: 1. Borehole caved to a depth of about 4.3 m below ground surface on removal of augers. 2. Borehole dry upon completion of drilling. 3. SPT "N" value measured 50 blows with zero penetration at a depth of 5.2 m (Elev. 256.7 m) below ground surface.																	

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PROJECT		RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 17-7				SHEET 1 OF 1		METRIC									
1413191 (1150)		LOCATION N 4945442.0; E 413008.9 MTM NAD 83 ZONE 10 (LAT. 44.640847; LONG. -78.135969)				ORIGINATED BY BC											
G.W.P.		DIST Eastern HWY 28				BOREHOLE TYPE 203 mm O.D. Hollow Stem Power Augers											
COMPILED BY KN		DATE June 21, 2017		CHECKED BY MWK													
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa									
262.4	GROUND SURFACE																
0.0	ASPHALT (150 mm)																
0.2	Sand and gravel to gravelly sand, trace to some silt, trace clay, contains cobbles (FILL) Loose to dense Brown Moist		1	SS	32		262										
			2	SS	15												30 58 7 5
			3	SS	16		261										
	- Auger grinding between depths of 0.9 m and 1.5 m		4	SS	8		260										
	- Auger grinding between depths of 2.3 m and 3.7 m		5	SS	6		259										23 69 4 4
	- Split-spoon refusal at 5.1 m depth below ground surface		6	SS	7		258										
			7	SS	14												
257.3	MIGMATITE (BEDROCK)		1	RC	REC 95%		257										RQD = 64%
5.1	Rock cored between depths of 5.10 m to 8.8 m below ground surface. See Record of Drillhole 17-7 for details.		2	RC	REC 100%		256										RQD = 86%
			3	RC	REC 98%		255										RQD = 98%
							254										
253.6	END OF BOREHOLE																
8.8	NOTES: 1. Borehole dry upon completion of drilling.																

PROJECT: 1413191 (1150)

RECORD OF DRILLHOLE: 17-7

SHEET 1 OF 1

LOCATION: N 4945442.0 ; E 413008.9

DRILLING DATE:

DATUM: Geodetic

INCLINATION: -90° AZIMUTH: ---

DRILL RIG: CME 55 Track Mount

DRILLING CONTRACTOR: George Downing Estate Drilling Ltd.

DEPTH SCALE METRES	DRILLING RECORD	DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (m)	RUN No.	JN - Joint FLT - Fault SHR- Shear VN - Vein CJ - Conjugate BD- Bedding FO- Foliation CO- Contact OR- Orthogonal CL - Cleavage PL - Planar CU- Curved UN- Undulating ST - Stepped IR - Irregular PO- Polished K - Slickensided SM- Smooth Ro - Rough MB- Mechanical Break BR - Broken Rock NOTE: For additional abbreviations refer to list of abbreviations & symbols.																FEATURES	R0/R1 ZONES	NOTES PIEZOMETER OR STANDPIPE INSTALLATION																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
						RECOVERY		R.Q.D. %	FRACT. INDEX PER 0.25 m	DISCONTINUITY DATA						ROCK STRENGTH INDEX			WEATH- ERING INDEX																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
						TOTAL CORE %	SOLID CORE %			B Angle 0 to 90 °	DIP w.r.t CORE AXIS 0 to 90 °	TYPE AND SURFACE DESCRIPTION	Jr	Ja	R4	R3	R2	R1	W1	W2	W3				W4	W5	W6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
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UCS = 45.5 MPa
 $\gamma = 25.8 \text{ KN/m}^3$

$\gamma = 27.3 \text{ KN/m}^3$
 UCS = 55.1 MPa

FEATURES LEGEND



BROKEN CORE



CLAY SEAM



LIMESTONE



LOST CORE

DEPTH SCALE

1 : 50

**GOLDER**

LOGGED: BC

CHECKED: AK

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PROJECT		1413191 (1150)		RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 17-8				SHEET 1 OF 1		METRIC							
G.W.P.				LOCATION		N 4945438.9; E 413009.7 MTM NAD 83 ZONE 10 (LAT. 44.640890; LONG. -78.135960)		ORIGINATED BY		BC							
DIST		Eastern HWY 28		BOREHOLE TYPE		203 mm O.D. Hollow Stem Power Augers		COMPILED BY		KN							
DATUM		Geodetic		DATE		June 21, 2017		CHECKED BY		MWK							
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa									
262.4	GROUND SURFACE																
0.0	ASPHALT (150 mm)																
0.1	Sand and gravel, trace to some silt, trace to some clay, contains cobbles (FILL) Loose to very dense Brown Moist - Auger grinding between depths of 0.8 m and 1.5 m - Fresh broken rock/gravel fragments observed in sample 3		1	SS	51												39 47 6 8
			2	SS	45												
			3	SS	38												
			4	SS	7												
			5	SS	14												
258.5	END OF BOREHOLE - AUGER AND SPOON REFUSAL Possible Bedrock		6	SS	50/0.08												
3.9	NOTES: 1. Borehole caved to a depth of about 3.6 m below ground surface on removal of augers. 2. Borehole dry upon completion of drilling. 3. *N-value not representative of soil due to bedrock contact.																

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PROJECT		RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 17-9				SHEET 1 OF 1		METRIC										
1413191 (1150)																		
G.W.P.		LOCATION				N 4945435.3; E 413015.5 MTM NAD 83 ZONE 10 (LAT. 44.640786; LONG. -78.135884)		ORIGINATED BY BC										
DIST Eastern HWY 28		BOREHOLE TYPE				203 mm O.D. Hollow Stem Power Augers		COMPILED BY KN										
DATUM Geodetic		DATE				June 20, 2017		CHECKED BY MWK										
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)	
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa										WATER CONTENT (%)
262.5	GROUND SURFACE							20	40	60	80	100						
0.0	ASPHALT (100 mm)																	
0.1	Sand and gravel to sand, some gravel, trace to some silt, trace clay (FILL) Compact to very dense Grey to brown Moist		1	SS	69		262											
			2	SS	16													19 69 7 5
			3	SS	14		261											
260.3	Sandy gravel, some silt (FILL) Compact Brown Wet		4	SS	11		260											
259.4			5	SS	50/0.02													
3.1	END OF BOREHOLE - AUGER AND SPOON REFUSAL Possible Bedrock NOTES: 1. Borehole caved to a depth of about 1.5 m below ground surface. 2. Borehole dry upon completion of drilling. 3. *N-value not representative of soil due to bedrock contact.																	

PROJECT		RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 17-10				SHEET 1 OF 1		METRIC									
1413191 (1150)																	
G.W.P.		LOCATION				N 4945431.5; E 413012.8 MTM NAD 83 ZONE 10 (LAT. 44.640752; LONG. -78.135921)		ORIGINATED BY BC									
DIST Eastern HWY 28		BOREHOLE TYPE				203 mm O.D. Hollow Stem Power Augers		COMPILED BY KN									
DATUM Geodetic		DATE				June 20, 2017		CHECKED BY MWK									
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa									
262.5	GROUND SURFACE							20	40	60	80	100					
0.0	ASPHALT (150 mm)																
0.2	Sand and gravel, trace to some silt, trace to some clay (FILL) Compact to very dense Grey to brown Moist		1	SS	78		262										35 50 8 7
			2	SS	22												
261.1							261										
1.5	Silty SAND and GRAVEL, trace organics Very dense																
260.5	Brown to dark brown Wet		3	SS	50/0.13												
2.0	END OF BOREHOLE - AUGER REFUSAL Possible Bedrock																
NOTE: 1. Borehole dry upon completion of drilling. 2. *N-value not representative of soil due to assumed bedrock contact.																	

PROJECT		RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 18-1				SHEET 1 OF 1		METRIC									
1895756																	
G.W.P.		LOCATION				N 4945424.4; E 413010.4 MTM NAD 83 ZONE 10 (LAT. 44.640688; LONG. -78.135953)		ORIGINATED BY SK									
DIST Eastern HWY 28		BOREHOLE TYPE				203 mm O.D. Hollow Stem Power Augers		COMPILED BY AK									
DATUM Geodetic		DATE				November 14, 2018		CHECKED BY MWK									
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa									
262.6	GROUND SURFACE																
0.0	ASPHALT (200 mm)																
0.2	Silt and sand, some gravel, trace clay (FILL) Loose Brown Moist		1	SS	7												12 55 31 2
260.9			2	SS	50/0.08												
1.8	MIGMATITE (BEDROCK)																
	Rock cored between depths of 1.8 m to 5.7 m below ground surface. See Record of Drillhole 18-1 for details.		1	RC	REC 69%												RQD = 30%
			2	RC	REC 77%												RQD = 36%
			3	RC	REC 94%												RQD = 100%
256.9	END OF BOREHOLE																
5.7	NOTES: 1. Borehole dry in hollow stem augers upon completion of drilling, prior to rock coring. 2. *N-value not representative of soil due to bedrock contact.																

PROJECT: 1895756

RECORD OF DRILLHOLE: 18-1

SHEET 1 OF 1

LOCATION: N 4945424.40 ;E 413010.40

DRILLING DATE: November 14, 2018

DATUM: Geodetic

INCLINATION: -90° AZIMUTH: ---

DRILL RIG: Acker Renegade Track Mount

DRILLING CONTRACTOR: Walker Drilling Ltd.

DEPTH SCALE METRES	DRILLING RECORD	DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (m)	RUN No.	NOTE: For abbreviations, symbols and descriptions refer to LITHOLOGICAL AND GEOTECHNICAL ROCK DESCRIPTION TERMINOLOGY												FEATURES	PIEZOMETER																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
						RECOVERY		R.Q.D. %	FRACT. INDEX PER	DISCONTINUITY DATA				WEATH- ERING INDEX	Diametral Point Load Index (MPa)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
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PROJECT		1895756		RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 18-2				SHEET 1 OF 1		METRIC							
G.W.P.				LOCATION				N 4945432.7; E 413008.9 MTM NAD 83 ZONE 10 (LAT. 44.640763; LONG. -78.135971)		ORIGINATED BY SK							
DIST		Eastern HWY 28		BOREHOLE TYPE				203 mm O.D. Hollow Stem Power Augers		COMPILED BY AK							
DATUM		Geodetic		DATE				November 15, 2018		CHECKED BY MWK							
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa									
262.2	GROUND SURFACE																
0.0	ASPHALT (200 mm)																
0.2	Gravelly sand to sand, some gravel, trace to some silt, trace clay (FILL) Compact to very dense Brown Moist to wet - Auger grinding at a depth of 1.1 m		1	SS	16												17 72 8 3
	- Wet below a depth of 2.1 m		2	SS	50/0.10												
	- Auger grinding/refusal at a depth of 2.6 m below ground surface		3	SS	50/0.05												28 56 13 3
259.6	MIGMATITE (BEDROCK)																
2.6	Rock cored between depths of 2.90 m to 6.59 m below ground surface. See Record of Drillhole 18-2 for details.		1	RC	REC 100%												RQD = 100%
			2	RC	REC 100%												RQD = 60%
			3	RC	REC 100%												RQD = 89%
255.6	END OF BOREHOLE																
6.6	NOTES: 1. Water level in hollow stem augers measured at a depth of about 1.6 m below ground surface (Elev. 260.6 m) prior to rock coring.																

PROJECT: 1895756

RECORD OF DRILLHOLE: 18-2

SHEET 1 OF 1

LOCATION: N 4945432.70 ;E 413008.90

DRILLING DATE:

DATUM: Geodetic

INCLINATION: -90° AZIMUTH: ---

DRILL RIG: Acker Renegade Track Mount
DRILLING CONTRACTOR: Walker Drilling Ltd.

DEPTH SCALE METRES	DRILLING RECORD	DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	NOTE: For abbreviations, symbols and descriptions refer to LITHOLOGICAL AND GEOTECHNICAL ROCK DESCRIPTION TERMINOLOGY																				FEATURES	PIEZOMETER																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
				ELEV. DEPTH (m)	RUN No.	FLUSH RETURN	RECOVERY		R.Q.D. %	FRACT. INDEX PER	DISCONTINUITY DATA						WEATH- ERING INDEX						Diametral Point Load Index (MPa)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
							TOTAL CORE % 000000	SOLID CORE % 000000			DIP W/L CORE AXIS 000000	TYPE AND SURFACE DESCRIPTION	Jr	Ja	Jzon	W1	W2	W3	W4	W5	W6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
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DEPTH SCALE

1 : 50



GOLDER

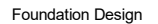
LOGGED: SK

CHECKED: AK

GTA-RCK 046 S:\CLIENTS\MT\Hwy_28 EELS CREEK\DATA\GINT\HWY_28 EELS CREEK.GPJ GAL-MISS.GDT 19-5-10

PROJECT		RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 18-3				SHEET 1 OF 1		METRIC										
G.W.P. _____		LOCATION N 4945437.1; E 413009.6 MTM NAD 83 ZONE 10 (LAT. 44.640803; LONG. -78.135961)				ORIGINATED BY SK												
DIST Eastern HWY 28		BOREHOLE TYPE 102 mm O.D. Solid Stem				COMPILED BY AK												
DATUM Geodetic		DATE November 14, 2018				CHECKED BY MWK												
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)	
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa										WATER CONTENT (%)
262.3	GROUND SURFACE							20	40	60	80	100						
0.0	ASPHALT (200 mm)							20	40	60	80	100						
0.2	- Continuous auger drilling from ground surface-no sampling						262											
							261											
							260											
							259											
258.7																		
3.6	END OF PROBEHOLE - AUGER REFUSAL Possible Bedrock NOTES: 1. Borehole dry upon completion of drilling. 2. SPT 'N' value measured >50 blows for 0.01 m of penetration on possible bedrock. A small piece of granite was retrieved from tip of split-spoon.		1	SS	50/0.01													

GTA-MTO 001 S:\CLIENTS\MTOWHY_28_EELS_CREEK\DATA\GINT\HWY_28_EELS_CREEK.GPJ GAL-GTA.GDT 19-5-10



+³, ×³: Numbers refer to Sensitivity ○^{3%} STRAIN AT FAILURE

PROJECT		RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 18-6				SHEET 1 OF 1		METRIC									
G.W.P. _____		LOCATION N 4945475.5; E 413002.8 MTM NAD 83 ZONE 10 (LAT. 44.641149; LONG. -78.136038)				ORIGINATED BY BC											
DIST Eastern HWY 28		BOREHOLE TYPE 203 mm O.D. Hollow Stem Power Augers				COMPILED BY AK											
DATUM Geodetic		DATE November 15, 2018				CHECKED BY MWK											
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa									
261.8	GROUND SURFACE																
0.0	ASPHALT (150 mm)																
0.2	Gravelly sand, trace to some silt (FILL) Compact Brown Moist		1	SS	11												
260.4																	
1.5	Sand, trace to some gravel, trace to some silt, trace clay (FILL) Very loose to compact Brown Moist		2	SS	8												
			3	SS	6												
			4	SS	13												
	- Auger grinding at a depth of 3.7 m																
			5	SS	4												
256.2																	
5.6	SAND, trace silt, trace clay Very loose Brown Wet		6	SS	1*												
	- Possible blowing sand condition in Sample 6																
	- Auger and spoon refusal at a depth of 7.7 m below ground surface		7	SS	50/0*												
254.2	GNEISS (BEDROCK)																
7.7	Rock cored between depths of 7.7 m to 8.6 m below ground surface.		1	RC	REC 100%												
253.3																	
8.6	See Record of Drillhole 18-6 for details. END OF BOREHOLE																
NOTES: 1. * N-value not representative of soil due to bedrock contact. 2. Water level measured at a depth of 5.2 m below ground surface on completion of drilling (Elev. 256.6 m).																	

PROJECT: 1895756

RECORD OF DRILLHOLE: 18-6

SHEET 1 OF 1

LOCATION: N 4945475.50 ;E 413002.80

DRILLING DATE: November 15, 2018

DATUM: Geodetic

INCLINATION: -90° AZIMUTH: ---

DRILL RIG: CME 55 Track Mount

DRILLING CONTRACTOR: Geo-Environmental Drilling Inc.

DEPTH SCALE METRES	DRILLING RECORD	DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEV.		RUN No.	FLUSH RETURN	NOTE: For abbreviations, symbols and descriptions refer to LITHOLOGICAL AND GEOTECHNICAL ROCK DESCRIPTION TERMINOLOGY															FEATURES	PIEZOMETER																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
				DEPTH (m)	ELEV. (m)			RECOVERY		R.Q.D. %	FRACT. INDEX PER	DIP w.r.t CORE AXIS °	DISCONTINUITY DATA					WEATH- ERING INDEX	Diametral Point Load Index (MPa)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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DEPTH SCALE

1 : 50

**GOLDER**

LOGGED: BC

CHECKED: AK

GTA-RCK 046 S:\CLIENTS\MT\Hwy_28_EELS_CREEK\DATA\GINT\HWY_28_EELS_CREEK.GPJ GAL-MISS.GDT 19-5-10



GTA-MTO 001 S:\CLIENTS\MTO\HWY 28 EELS CREEK\02 DATA\GINT\HWY 28 EELS CREEK.GPJ GAL-GTA.GDT 19-5-10

+³, ×³: Numbers refer to Sensitivity ○^{3%} STRAIN AT FAILURE

PROJECT: 1895756

RECORD OF DRILLHOLE: 18-8

SHEET 1 OF 1

LOCATION: N 4945479.4 ;E 413006.6

DRILLING DATE: November 14, 2018

DATUM: Geodetic

INCLINATION: -90° AZIMUTH: ---

DRILL RIG: CME 55 Track Mount

DRILLING CONTRACTOR: Geo-Environmental Drilling Inc.

DEPTH SCALE METRES	DRILLING RECORD	DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEV. DEPTH (m)	RUN No.	JN - Joint FLT - Fault SHR- Shear VN - Vein CJ - Conjugate BD - Bedding FO - Foliation CO - Contact OR - Orthogonal CL - Cleavage PL - Planar CU - Curved UN - Undulating ST - Stepped IR - Irregular PO - Polished K - Slickensided SM - Smooth Ro - Rough MB - Mechanical Break BR - Broken Rock NOTE: For additional abbreviations refer to list of abbreviations & symbols.																FEATURES	R0/R1 ZONES	NOTES PIEZOMETER OR STANDPIPE INSTALLATION																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
						RECOVERY		R.Q.D. %	FRACT. INDEX PER 0.25 m	DISCONTINUITY DATA				ROCK STRENGTH INDEX			WEATH- ERING INDEX																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
						TOTAL CORE %	SOLID CORE %			TYPE AND SURFACE DESCRIPTION		Jr	Ja	R4	R3	R2	R1	W1	W2	W3	W4				W5	W6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
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6		Continued from Record of Borehole 18-8		256.47	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																

FEATURES LEGEND



BROKEN CORE



CLAY SEAM



LIMESTONE



LOST CORE

DEPTH SCALE

1 : 50



GOLDER

LOGGED: BC

CHECKED: AK

GTA-RCK 054 S:\CLIENTS\MT01HWY_28 EELS CREEK\DATA\GINT01HWY_28 EELS CREEK.GPJ GAL-MISS.GDT 19-7-17

PROJECT		RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 18-9				SHEET 1 OF 1		METRIC								
G.W.P. _____		LOCATION N 4945470.6; E 413016.9 MTM NAD 83 ZONE 10 (LAT. 44.641103; LONG. -78.135862)				ORIGINATED BY SK										
DIST Eastern HWY 28		BOREHOLE TYPE 102 mm O.D. Solid Stem Power Augers				COMPILED BY AK										
DATUM Geodetic		DATE November 15, 2018				CHECKED BY MWK										
SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE			"N" VALUES	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa								
260.7	GROUND SURFACE															
0.0	- Continuous auger drilling from ground surface-no sampling - Auger grinding encountered at a depth of 2 m															
						260										
						259										
						258										
257.8	END OF PROBEHOLE - AUGER AND SPOON REFUSAL Bedrock		1	SS	50/0*											
2.9	NOTES: 1. SPT "N" value measured >50 blows for zero penetration on possible bedrock. 2. Open borehole dry upon completion of drilling. 3. Topsoil observed at ground surface.															

GTA-MTO 001 S:\CLIENTS\MTOWHY_28_EELS_CREEK\02_DATA\GINT\HWY_28_EELS_CREEK.GPJ GAL-GTA.GDT 19-5-10

PROJECT		RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 18-10				SHEET 1 OF 1		METRIC									
1895756																	
G.W.P.		LOCATION				N 4945473.4; E 413017.6 MTM NAD 83 ZONE 10 (LAT. 44.641128; LONG. -78.135852)		ORIGINATED BY SK									
DIST Eastern HWY 28		BOREHOLE TYPE				203 mm O.D. Hollow Stem Power Augers		COMPILED BY AK									
DATUM Geodetic		DATE				November 15, 2018		CHECKED BY MWK									
SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE	"N" VALUES			SHEAR STRENGTH kPa									
260.7	GROUND SURFACE																
0.0	TOPSOIL (100 mm)																
	Gravelly sand to sand, trace gravel, some silt, trace clay, trace organics, some silty sand pockets (FILL) Loose to very dense Brown Moist - Auger grinding between depths of 1.0 m and 1.2 m		1	SS	50/0.13												23 64 11 2
			2	SS	6												3 77 17 3
258.1	- Auger grinding below depth of 2.1 m and auger refusal 2.6 m																
2.6	GNEISS (BEDROCK)		1	RC	REC 98%												RQD = 58%
	Rock cored between depths of 2.6 m to 6.2 m below ground surface. See Record of Drillhole 18-10 for details.		2	RC	REC 100%												RQD = 90%
			3	RC	REC 93%												RQD = 77%
254.5	END OF BOREHOLE																
6.2	NOTES: 1. Water level not recorded prior to rock coring.																

GTA-MTO 001 S:\CLIENTS\MTOWHY_28_EELS_CREEK\DATA\GINT\HWY_28_EELS_CREEK.GPJ GAL-GTA.GDT 19-5-10

SHEET 1 OF 1

DATUM: Geodetic

DRILLING CONTRACTOR: Walker Drilling Ltd.

[illegible]

CHECKED: AK

PROJECT		RECORD OF BOREHOLE No 18-11				SHEET 1 OF 1		METRIC								
1895756		LOCATION N 4945478.3; E 413015.9 MTM NAD 83 ZONE 10 (LAT. 44.641173; LONG. -78.135873)				ORIGINATED BY SK										
G.W.P.		DIST Eastern HWY 28				BOREHOLE TYPE 102 mm O.D. Solid Stem Power Augers										
COMPILED BY AK		DATE November 15, 2018				CHECKED BY MWK										
SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES			GROUND WATER CONDITIONS	ELEVATION SCALE	DYNAMIC CONE PENETRATION RESISTANCE PLOT					PLASTIC LIMIT W _p	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT W	LIQUID LIMIT W _L	UNIT WEIGHT γ	REMARKS & GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION (%)
ELEV DEPTH	DESCRIPTION	STRAT PLOT	NUMBER	TYPE			"N" VALUES	SHEAR STRENGTH kPa								
261.0	GROUND SURFACE															
0.0	- Continuous auger drilling from ground surface-no sampling - Auger grinding between depths of 2.1 m and 2.9 m															
						260										
						259										
						258										
257.8	END OF PROBEHOLE - AUGER AND SPOON REFUSAL Possible Bedrock		1	SS	50/0.0*											
3.2	NOTES: 1. SPT 'N' value measured >50 blows for 0.01 m of penetration on possible bedrock. 2. Water level measured in open borehole at a depth of 2.7 m below ground surface (Elev. 258.3 m) upon completion of drilling. 3. Topsoil observed at ground surface.															

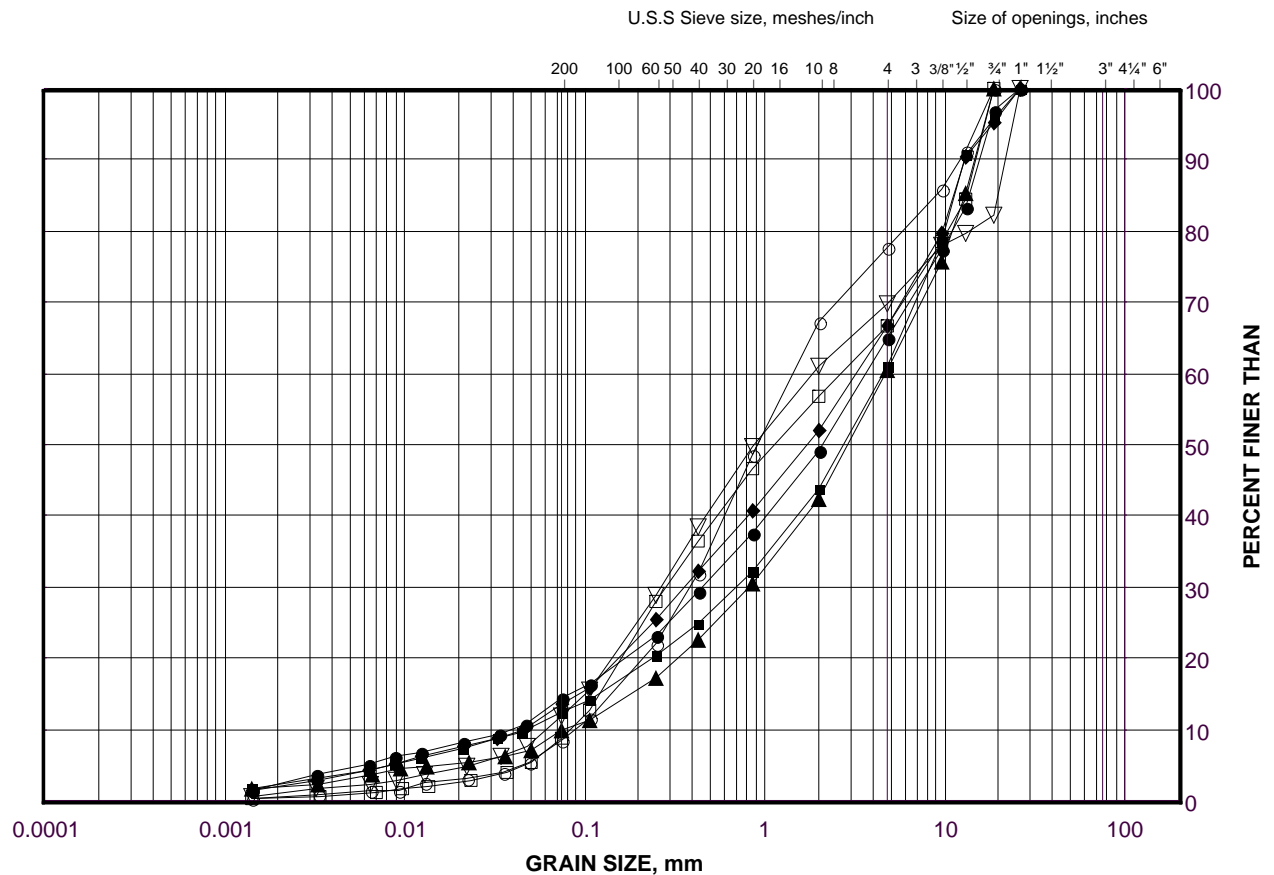
APPENDIX B

Geotechnical Laboratory Test Results

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

Gravelly Sand to Sand and Gravel (FILL)

FIGURE B1 A



SILT AND CLAY SIZES	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE
FINE GRAINED	SAND SIZE			GRAVEL SIZE		SIZE

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	SAMPLE	ELEVATION(m)
●	17-10	SS1	262.1
■	17-8	SS1	261.9
◆	17-5	SS1	261.5
▲	16-6	SS1	261.9
▽	17-7	SS2	261.3
○	17-7	SS5	259.0
□	16-2	SS7	257.1

Project Number: 1895756,1413191

Checked By: MWK

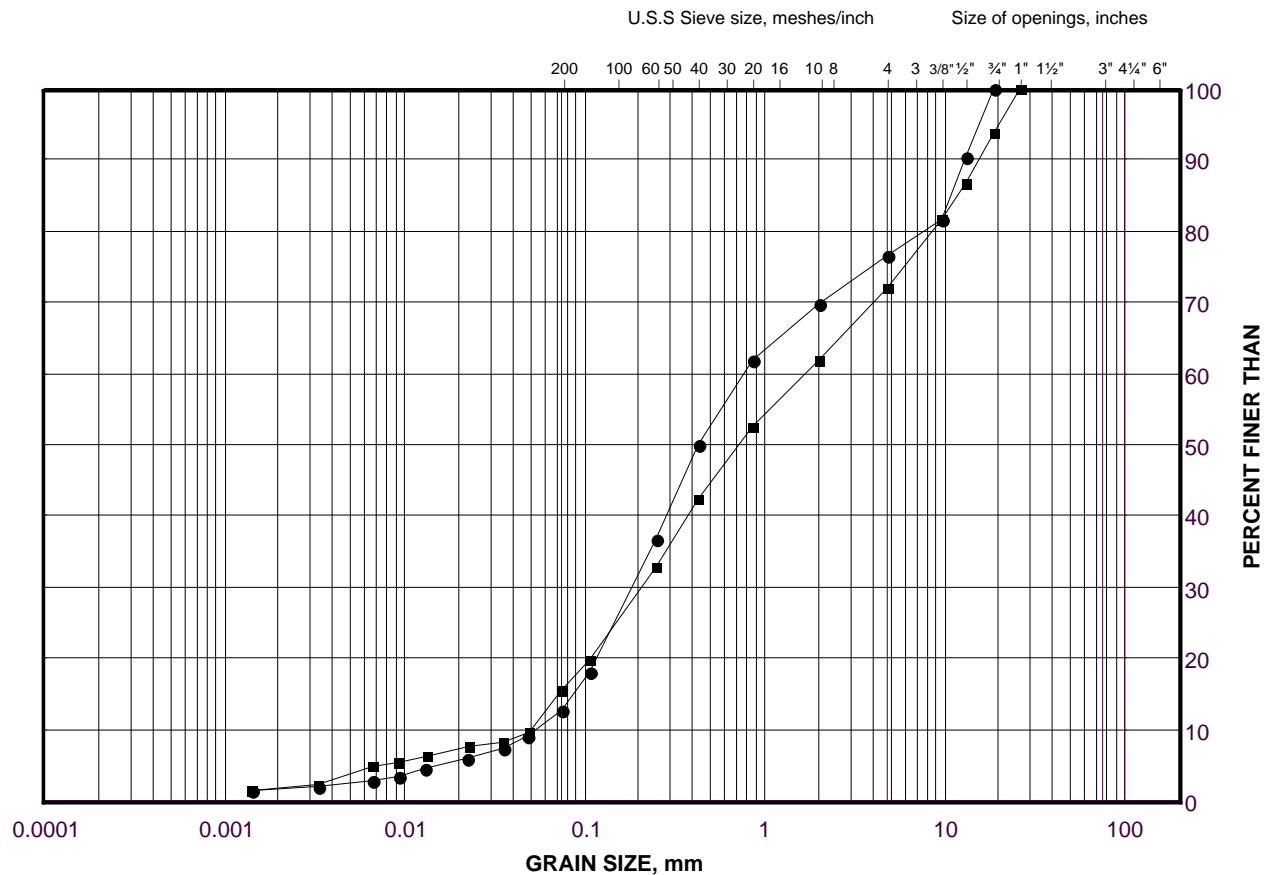
Golder Associates

Date: 08-Mar-19

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

Gravelly Sand to Sand and Gravel (FILL)

FIGURE B1 B



SILT AND CLAY SIZES			FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE
FINE GRAINED			SAND SIZE			GRAVEL SIZE		SIZE

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	SAMPLE	ELEVATION(m)
●	18-10	SS1	259.8
■	18-2	SS3	259.8

Project Number: 1895756,1413191

Checked By: MWK

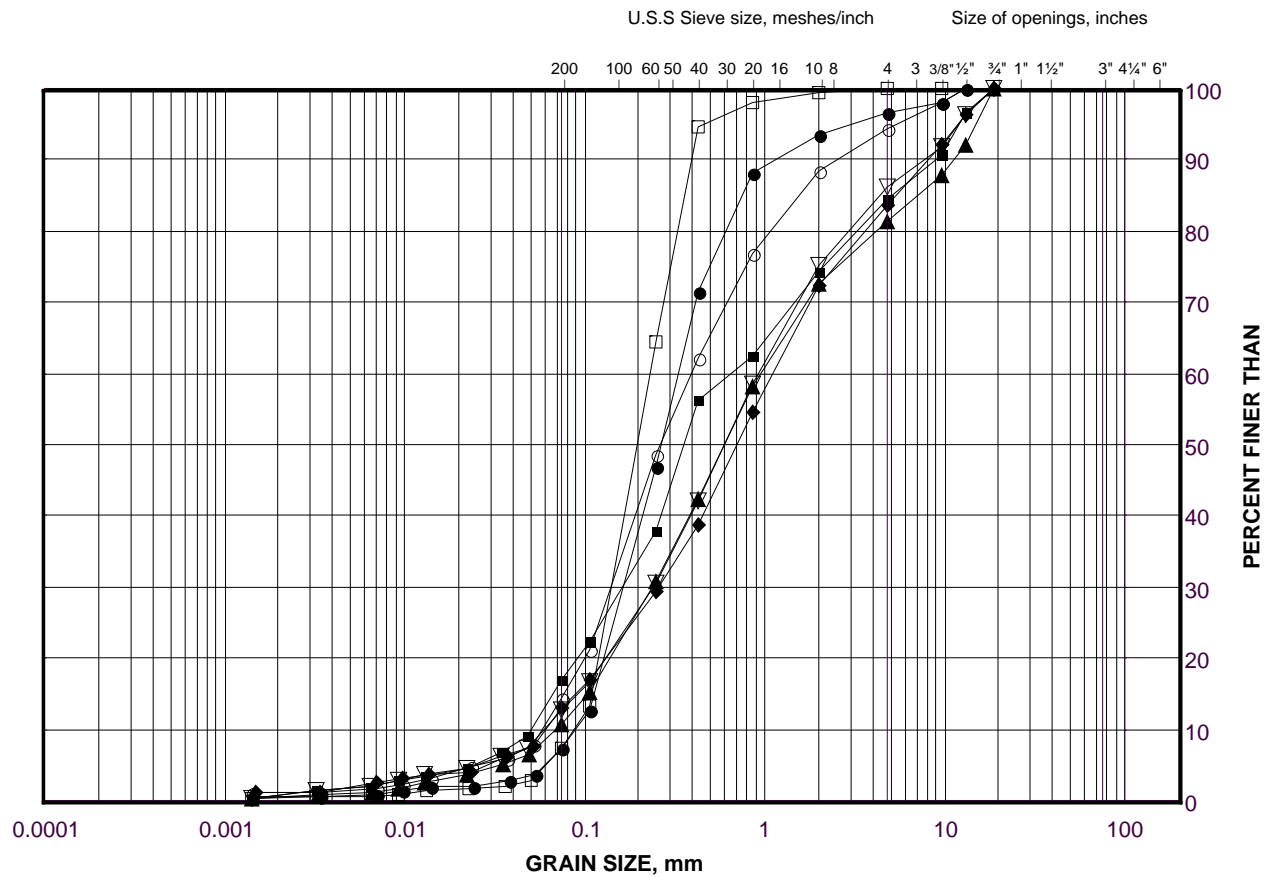
Golder Associates

Date: 08-Mar-19

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

Sand (Fill)

FIGURE B2 A



SILT AND CLAY SIZES	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE
FINE GRAINED	SAND SIZE			GRAVEL SIZE		SIZE

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	SAMPLE	ELEVATION(m)
●	16-2	SS2	261.0
■	17-3	SS3	260.2
◆	16-1	SS3	260.2
▲	17-3	SS5	258.6
▽	17-4	SS6	257.9
○	16-1	SS8	256.4
□	17-4	SS9	254.1

Project Number: 1895756,1413191

Checked By: MWK

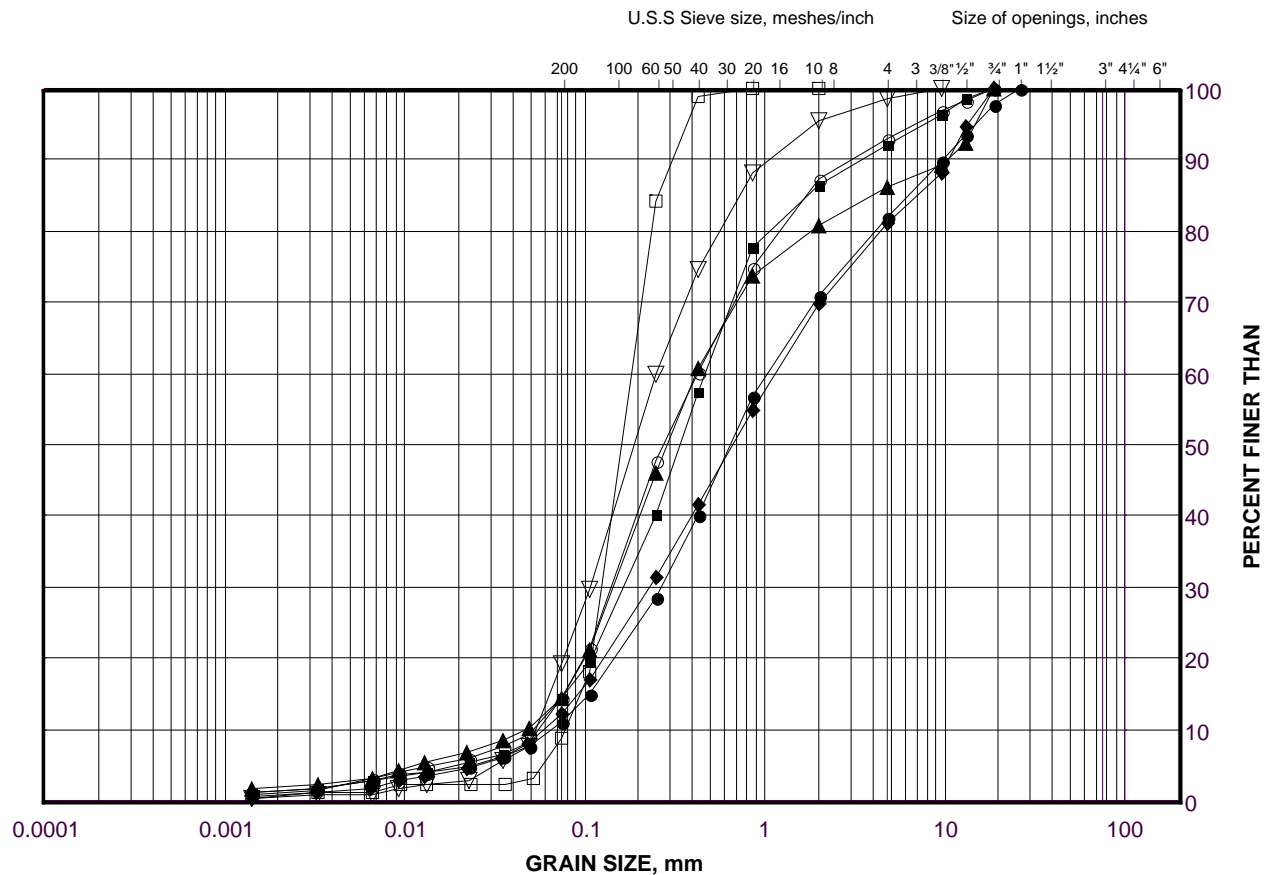
Golder Associates

Date: 08-Mar-19

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

Sand (Fill)

FIGURE B2 B



SILT AND CLAY SIZES	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE
FINE GRAINED	SAND SIZE			GRAVEL SIZE		SIZE

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	SAMPLE	ELEVATION(m)
●	18-2	SS1	261.1
■	18-8	SS2	260.0
◆	17-9	SS2	261.4
▲	18-6	SS3	259.2
▽	17-5	SS5	258.5
○	18-6	SS5	256.9
□	18-8	SS5	256.9

Project Number: 1895756,1413191

Checked By: MWK

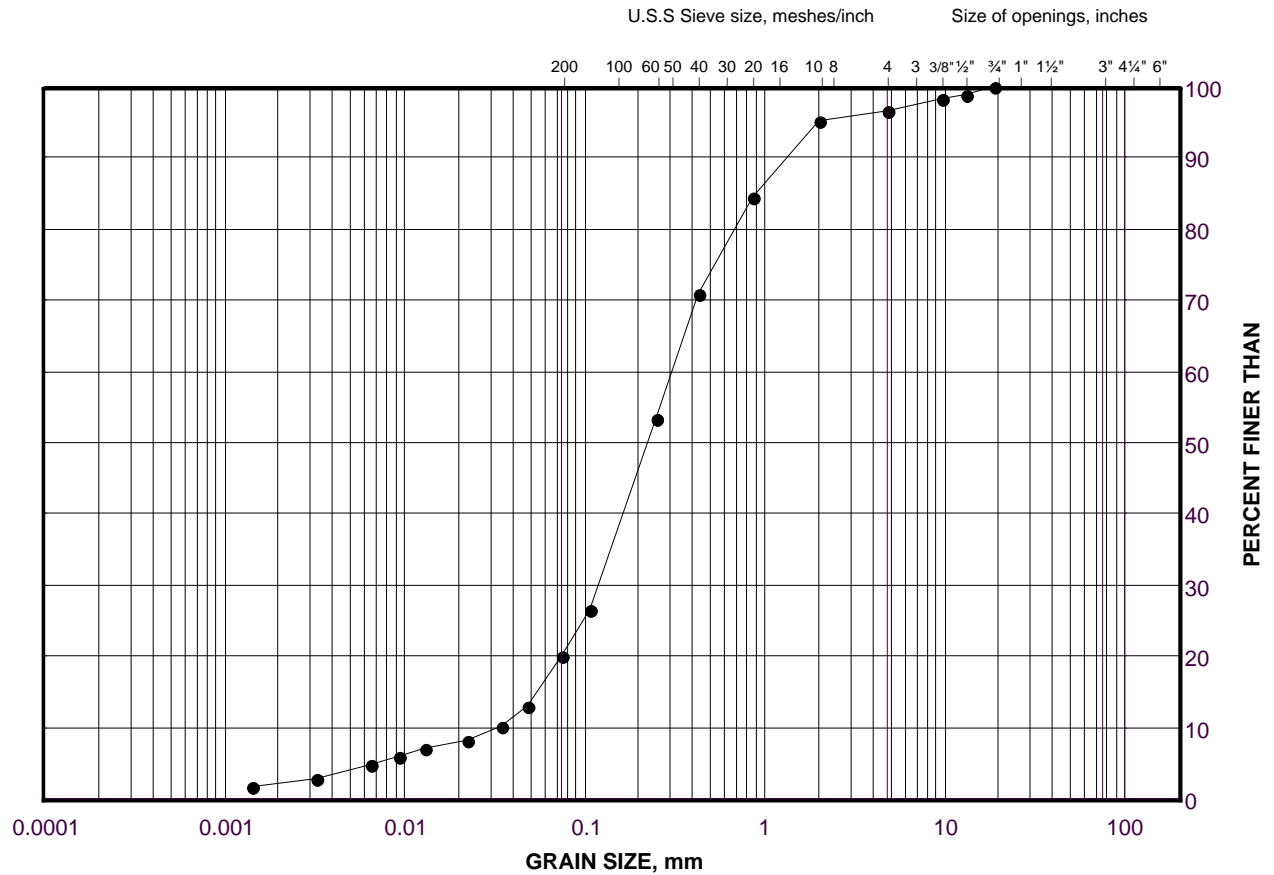
Golder Associates

Date: 08-Mar-19

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

Sand (Fill)

FIGURE B2 C



SILT AND CLAY SIZES			FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE
FINE GRAINED			SAND SIZE			GRAVEL SIZE		SIZE

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	SAMPLE	ELEVATION(m)
•	18-10	SS2	258.9

Project Number: 1895756,1413191

Checked By: MWK

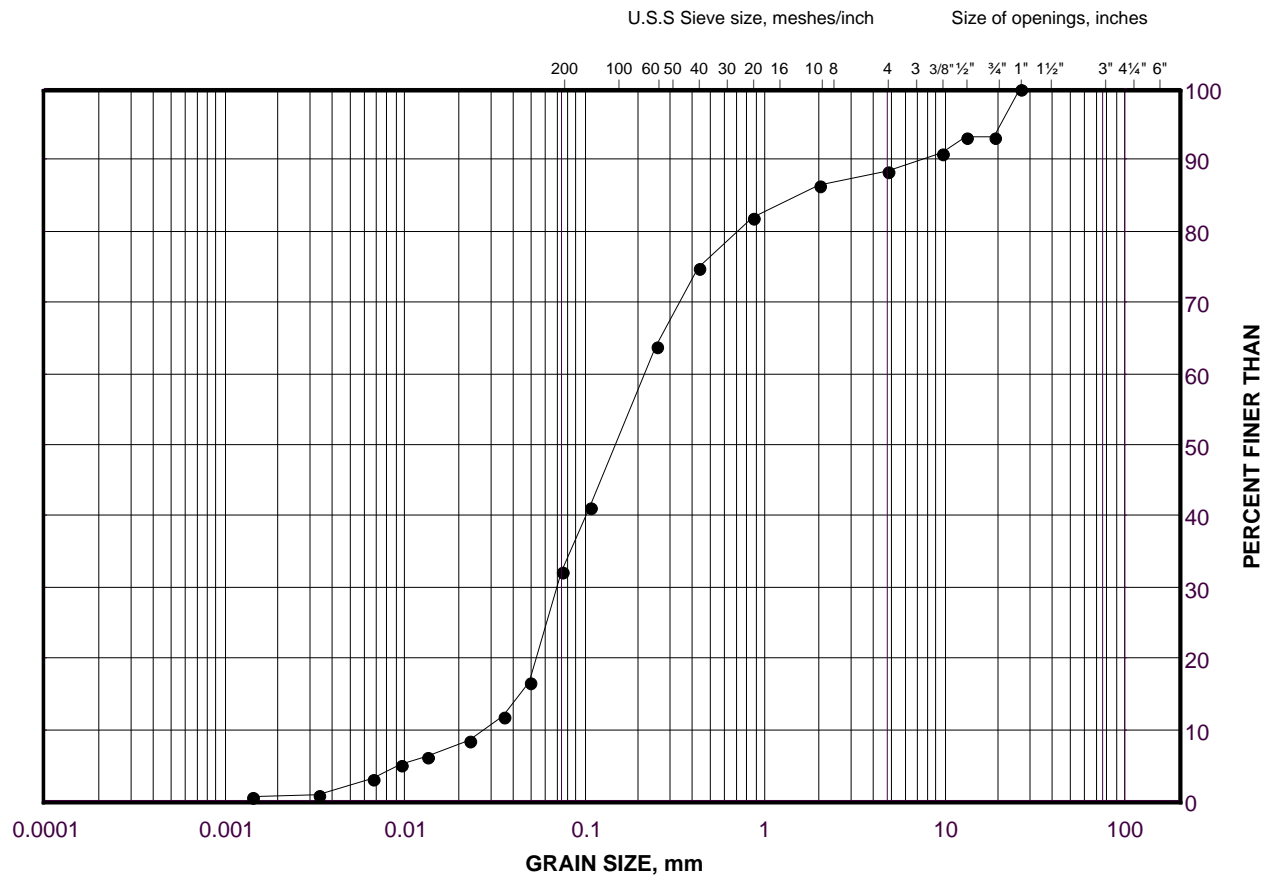
Golder Associates

Date: 08-Mar-19

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

Silt and Sand (Fill)

FIGURE B3



SILT AND CLAY SIZES		FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE
FINE GRAINED		SAND SIZE			GRAVEL SIZE		SIZE

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	SAMPLE	ELEVATION(m)
•	18-1	SS1	261.5

Project Number: 1895756,1413191

Checked By: MWK

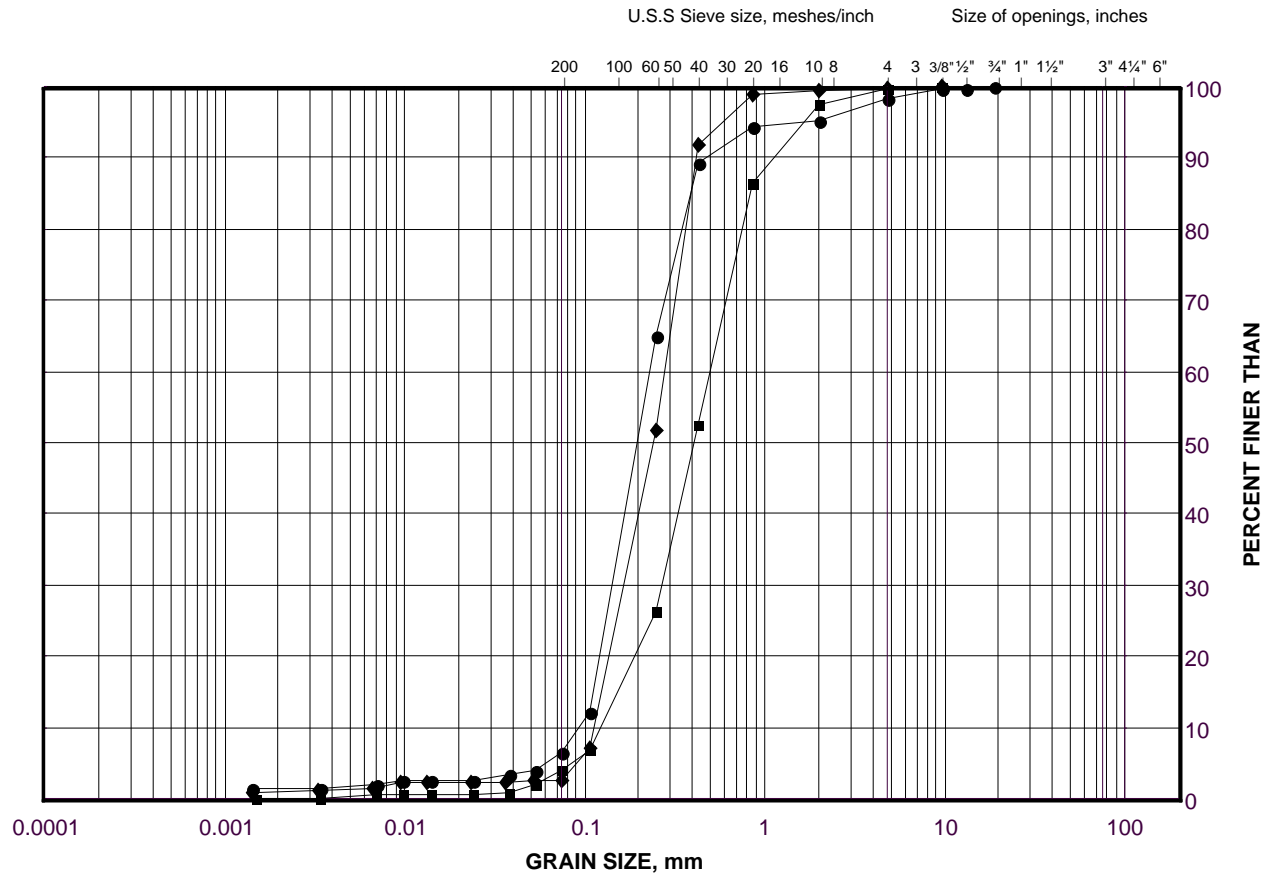
Golder Associates

Date: 08-Mar-19

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

SAND

FIGURE B4



SILT AND CLAY SIZES		FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	COARSE	COBBLE
FINE GRAINED		SAND SIZE			GRAVEL SIZE		SIZE

LEGEND

SYMBOL	BOREHOLE	SAMPLE	ELEVATION(m)
●	16-1	SS11	254.1
■	16-1	SS13	252.6
◆	18-6	SS6	255.4

Project Number: 1895756,1413191

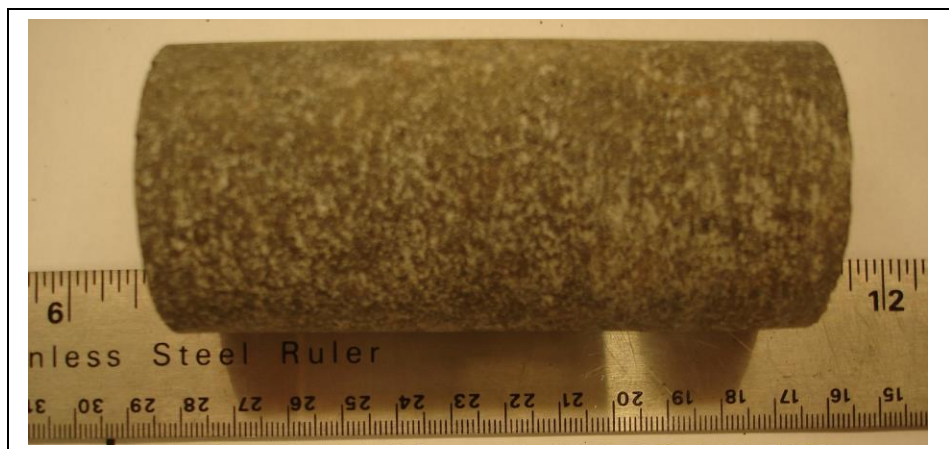
Checked By: MWK

Golder Associates

Date: 08-Mar-19

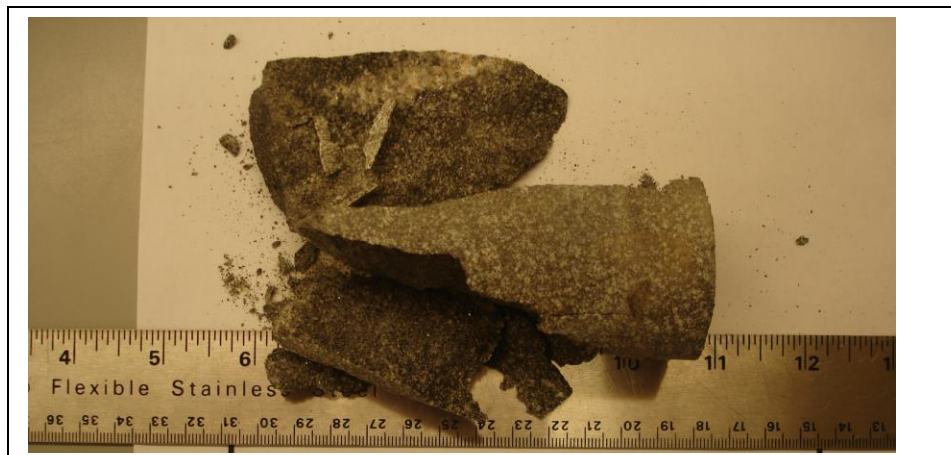
UNCONFINED COMPRESSION TEST (UC) OF INTACT ROCK CORE SPECIMENS
ASTM D7012

FIGURE B5



Project No.: 1413191/1150
Borehole No.: 16-1
Sample No.: RC 1
Depth: 10.47-10.75m

BEFORE COMPRESSION



Project No.: 1413191/1150
Borehole No.: 16-1
Sample No.: RC 1
Depth: 10.47-10.75m

AFTER COMPRESSION

Date Aug. 22, 2017
Project 1413191

Golder Associates

Drawn Frank
Chkd. MM

UNCONFINED COMPRESSION TEST (UC) OF INTACT ROCK CORE SPECIMENS
ASTM D7012

FIGURE B6



Project No.: 1413191/1150
Borehole No.: 16-2
Sample No.: RC 1
Depth: 6.48-6.75m

BEFORE COMPRESSION



Project No.: 1413191/1150
Borehole No.: 16-2
Sample No.: RC 1
Depth: 6.48-6.75m

AFTER COMPRESSION

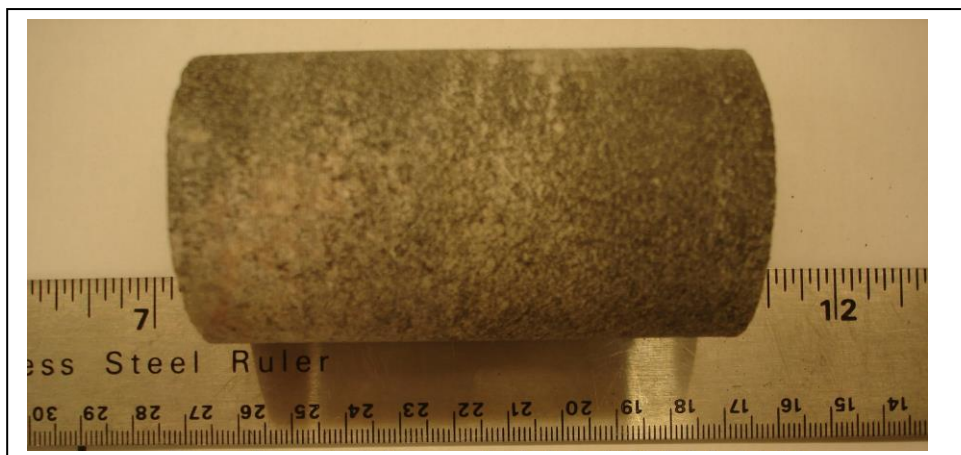
Date Aug. 22, 2017
Project 1413191

Golder Associates

Drawn Frank
Chkd. MM

UNCONFINED COMPRESSION TEST (UC) OF INTACT ROCK CORE SPECIMENS
ASTM D7012

FIGURE B7



Project No.: 1413191/1150
Borehole No.: 17-7
Sample No.: RC 2
Depth: 5.87-6.0m

BEFORE COMPRESSION



Project No.: 1413191/1150
Borehole No.: 17-7
Sample No.: RC 2
Depth: 5.87-6.0m

AFTER COMPRESSION

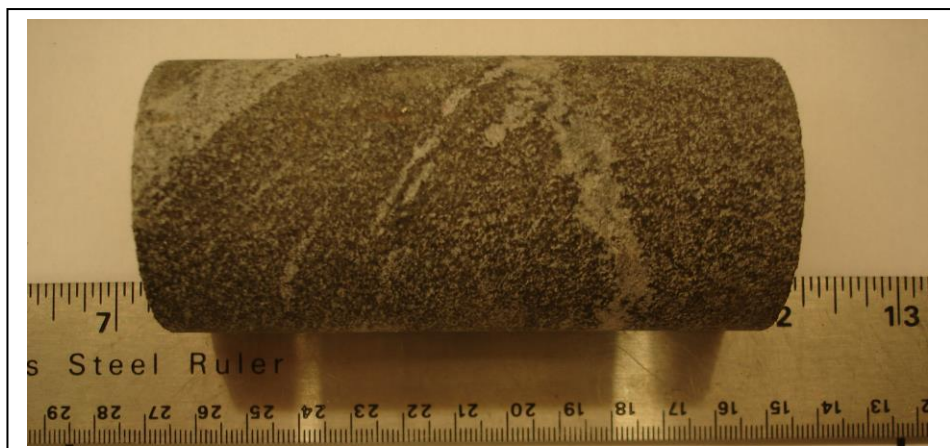
Date Aug. 22, 2017
Project 1413191

Golder Associates

Drawn Frank
Chkd. MM

UNCONFINED COMPRESSION TEST (UC) OF INTACT ROCK CORE SPECIMENS
ASTM D7012

FIGURE B8



Project No.: 1413191/1150
Borehole No.: 17-7
Sample No.: RC 3
Depth: 8.62-8.8m

BEFORE COMPRESSION



Project No.: 1413191/1150
Borehole No.: 17-7
Sample No.: RC 3
Depth: 8.62-8.8m

AFTER COMPRESSION

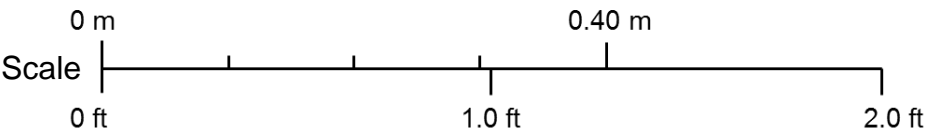
Date Aug. 22, 2017
Project 1413191


Golder Associates

Drawn Frank
Chkd. MM



Borehole 16-1: Bedrock cored between depths of about 10.29 m to 13.30 m



PROJECT		Highway 28 Eel's Creek Bridge Replacement (Site No. 26-117) North Kawartha, Ontario			
TITLE		BEDROCK CORE PHOTOGRAPHS BOREHOLE 16-1			
	PROJECT No.1413191 /1895756		FILE No. ----		
	DESIGN	AK	20181126	SCALE	NTS
	CADD	--		FIGURE B9	
	CHECK	MWK	20171214		
	REVIEW	KJB	20180209		
				VER. 1.	

Rock fragments and cobbles recovered
between depths of 3.05 m and 6.48 m

Start of Run No. 1 (6.48 m)
Top of Bedrock

Start of Run No. 2 (7.29 m)



Start of Run No. 3 (8.71 m)

Borehole 16-2: Rock fragment and cobbles cored between depths of about 3.05 m and 6.48 m
and Bedrock cored between depths of about 6.48 m to 8.92 m

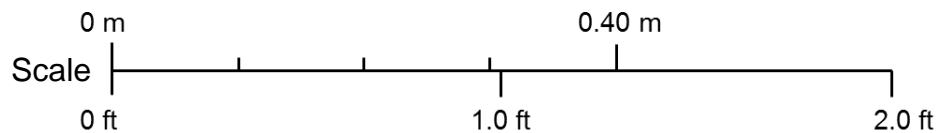
Continuation of Run No. 3 (8.92 m)




Start of Run No. 4 (10.28 m)

End of Borehole (11.76 m)

Borehole 16-2: Bedrock cored between depths of about 8.92 m to 11.76 m



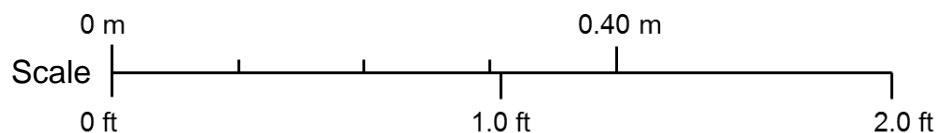
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TITLE		BEDROCK CORE PHOTOGRAPHS BOREHOLE 16-2			
	PROJECT No.1413191 /1895756			FILE No. ----	
	DESIGN	AK	20181126	SCALE	NTS
	CADD	--		FIGURE B10	
	CHECK	MWK	20171214		
	REVIEW	KJB	20180209		
				VER.	1.




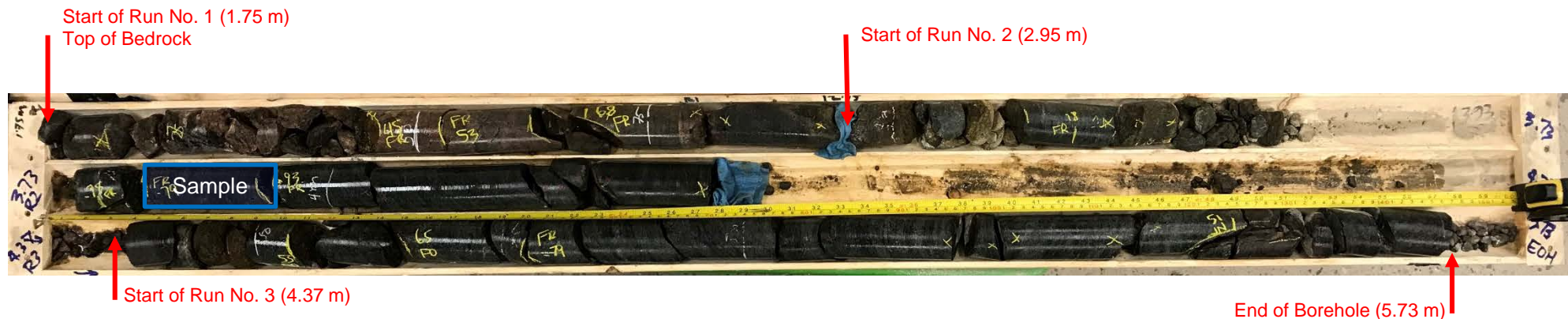
Borehole 17-7: Bedrock cored between depths of about 5.13 m to 7.26 m



Borehole 17-7: Bedrock cored between depths of about 7.26 m to 8.79 m



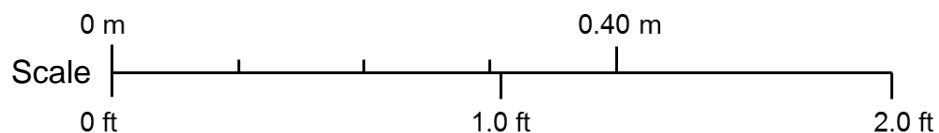
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TITLE		BEDROCK CORE PHOTOGRAPHS BOREHOLE 17-7			
	PROJECT No.1413191 /1895756			FILE No. ----	
	DESIGN	AK	20181126	SCALE	NTS
	CADD	--		FIGURE B11	
	CHECK	MWK	20171214		
	REVIEW	KJB	20180209		
			VER. 1.		




Borehole 18-1: Bedrock cored between depths of about 1.75 m to 5.73 m



Borehole 18-2: Bedrock cored between depths of about 2.96 m to 6.59 m



PROJECT		Highway 28 Eel's Creek Bridge Replacement (Site No. 26-117) North Kawartha, Ontario			
TITLE		BEDROCK CORE PHOTOGRAPHS BOREHOLES 18-1 AND 18-2			
	PROJECT No.1413191 /1895756			FILE No. ----	
	DESIGN	AK	20181126	SCALE	NTS
	CADD	--		FIGURE B12	
	CHECK	MWK	20171214		
	REVIEW	KJB	20180209	VER. 1.	

Start of Run No. 1 (7.65 m)
Top of Bedrock



End of Borehole (8.55 m)

Borehole 18-6: Bedrock cored between depths of about 7.65 m to 8.55 m

Start of Run No. 1 (5.50 m) – Lost core from 5.33 m to 5.50 m

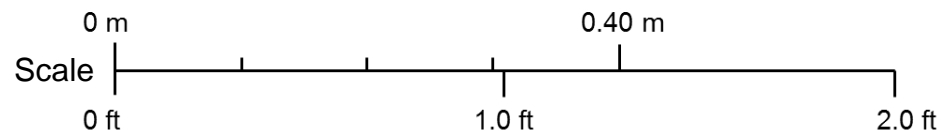
Start of Run No. 2 (5.66 m)




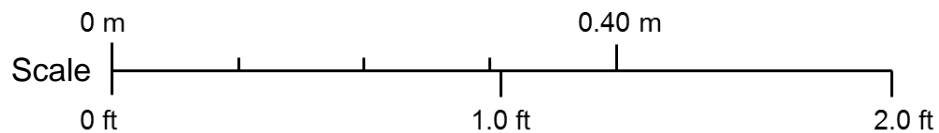
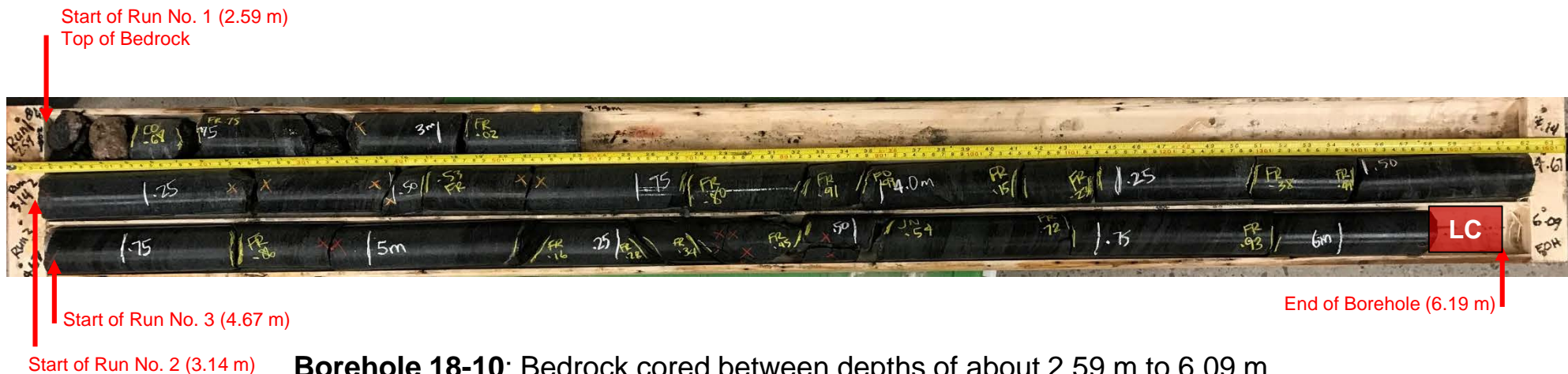
Start of Run No. 3 (7.19 m)


End of Borehole (8.84 m)

Borehole 18-8: Bedrock cored between depths of about 5.50 m to 8.84 m



PROJECT	Highway 28 Eel's Creek Bridge Replacement (Site No. 26-117) North Kawartha, Ontario					
	TITLE BEDROCK CORE PHOTOGRAPHS BOREHOLES 18-6 AND 18-8					
	PROJECT No.1413191 /1895756			FILE No. ----		
	DESIGN	AK	20181126	SCALE	NTS	VER. 1.
	CADD	--		FIGURE B13		
	CHECK	MWK	20171214			
	REVIEW	KJB	20180209			



PROJECT		Highway 28 Eel's Creek Bridge Replacement (Site No. 26-117) North Kawartha, Ontario			
TITLE		BEDROCK CORE PHOTOGRAPHS BOREHOLE 18-10			
	PROJECT No.1413191 /1895756			FILE No. ----	
	DESIGN	AK	20181126	SCALE	NTS
	CADD	--		FIGURE B14	
	CHECK	MWK	20171214		
	REVIEW	KJB	20180209		
			VER. 1.		

APPENDIX C

Vertical Seismic Profiling Test Results

DATE July 04, 2017**PROJECT No.** 1413191 - 1150**TO** Kevin Bentley
Golder Associates**FROM** Stephane Sol, Christopher Phillips**EMAIL** ssol@golder.com, cphillips@golder.com**VERTICAL SEISMIC PROFILING TEST RESULTS
EELS CREEK BRIDGE AND HIGHWAY 28, NORTH KAWARTHA, ONTARIO**

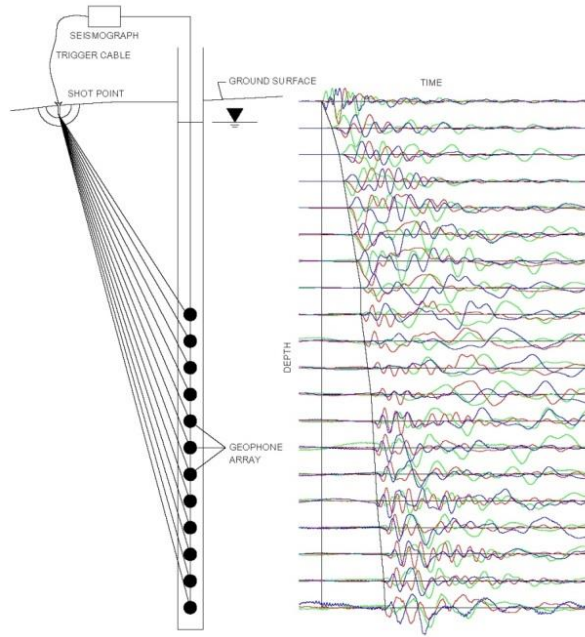
This memorandum presents the results of the Vertical Seismic Profiling (VSP) testing carried out at the Eels Creek Bridge located along Highway 28 in North Kawartha, Ontario. VSP testing was carried out on June 20, 2017. Borehole 16-2 was drilled to an approximate depth of 11.8 m below the existing pavement surface and then cased with a PVC pipe grouted in place. Borehole 16-2 was located at the center of the northbound lane. The borehole consisted of approximately 6.6 m of silty sand fill over granite bedrock.

Methodology

For the VSP method, seismic energy is generated at the ground surface by an active seismic source and recorded by a geophone located in a nearby borehole at a known depth. The active seismic source can be either compression or shear wave. The time required for the energy to travel from the source to the receiver (geophone) provides a measurement of the average compression or shear-wave seismic velocity of the medium between the source and the receiver. Data obtained from different geophone depths are used to calculate a detailed vertical seismic velocity profile of the subsurface in the immediate vicinity of the test borehole.

The high resolution results of a VSP survey are often used for earthquake engineering site classification, as per the 2010 National Building Code of Canada.





Example 1: Layout and resulting time traces from a VSP survey.

Fieldwork

The fieldwork was carried out on June 20, 2017, by personnel from the Golder Mississauga office.

Both compression and shear-wave seismic sources were used and both were located 2 m from the borehole. The seismic source for the compression wave test consisted of a 9.9 kilogram sledge hammer vertically impacted on a metal plate. The seismic source for the shear-wave test consisted of a 2.4 metre long, 150 millimetre by 150 millimetre wooden beam, weighted by a vehicle and horizontally struck with a 9.9 kilogram sledge hammer on alternate ends of the beam to induce polarized shear waves. The shear source was coupled to the ground surface by parking a vehicle on top of it. Test measurements started at ground surface and were recorded in the borehole with a 3-component receiver spaced at 0.5-metre intervals below the ground surface to a maximum depth of the casing (10.3 m).

The seismic records collected for each source location were stacked a minimum of five times to minimize the effects of ambient background seismic noise on the collected data. The data was sampled at 0.020833 millisecond intervals and a total time window of 0.341 seconds was collected for each seismic shot.

Data Processing

Processing of the VSP test results consisted of the following main steps:

- 1) Combination of seismic records to present seismic traces for all depth intervals on a single plot for each seismic source and for each component;
- 2) Low Pass Filtering of data to remove spurious high frequency noise;
- 3) First break picking of the compression and shear-wave arrivals; and,
- 4) Calculation of the average compression and shear-wave velocity to each tested depth interval.

Processing of the VSP data was completed using the SeisImager/SW software package (Geometrics Inc.). The seismic records are presented on the following four plots and show the first break picks of the compression wave (Figure 1) and shear wave arrivals (Figure 2) overlaid on the seismic waveform traces recorded at the different geophone depths for Borehole 16-2. The arrivals were picked on the vertical component for the compression source and on the two horizontal components for the shear source.

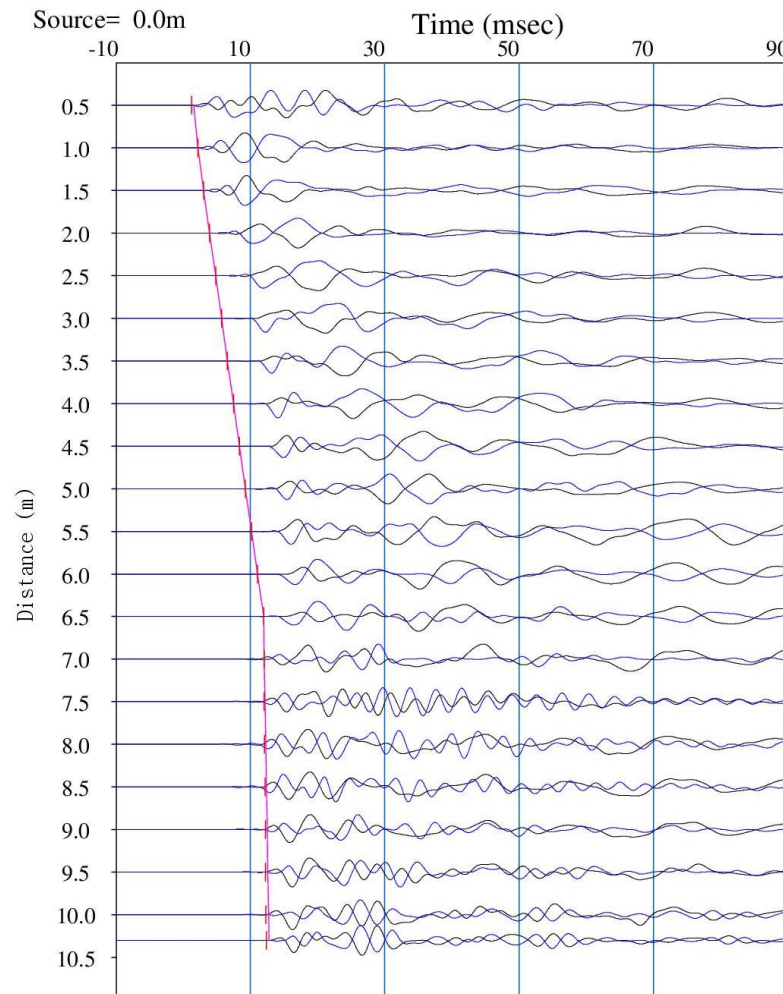


Figure 1: First break picking of compression wave arrivals (red) along the seismic traces recorded at each receiver depth of Borehole 16-2.

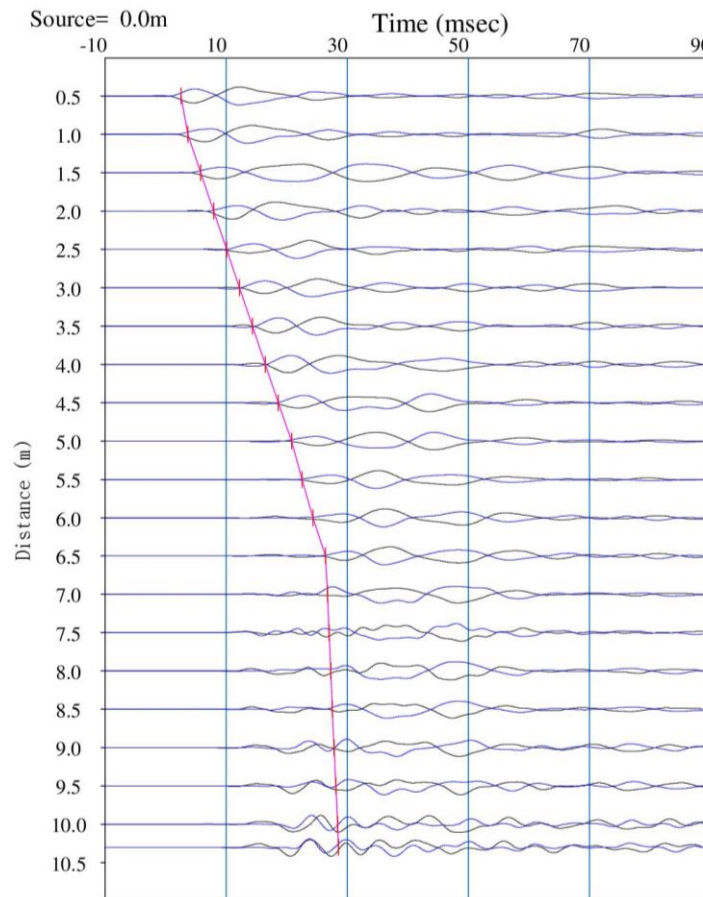


Figure 2: First break picking of shear wave arrivals (red) along the seismic traces recorded at each receiver depth of Borehole 16-2.

Results

The VSP results are summarized in Table 1. The shear wave and compression wave layer velocities were calculated by best fitting a theoretical travel time model to the field data. The depths presented on the table are relative to ground surface.

The estimated dynamic engineering moduli, based on the calculated wave velocities, are also presented in Table 1. The engineering moduli were calculated using an estimated bulk density, based on the borehole log. For the overburden a bulk density of 1,650 kg/m³ was used. For the granite bedrock down to the bottom of the borehole at 10.3 metres, a bulk density of 2,600 kilogram per cubic metre was used.

The average shear wave velocity from ground surface to a depth of 30 metres was measured to be 729 metres per second. The average velocity was calculated assuming that the velocity from 10.3 metres to a depth of 30 metres was constant with an average shear-wave velocity value of 1,500 m/s which is equal to the velocity of the granite bedrock at the bottom of the borehole.

Limitations

This technical memorandum, which specifically includes all tables, figures and attachments, is based on data and information collected by Golder Associates Ltd. and is based solely on the conditions of the properties at the time of the work, supplemented by historical information and data obtained by Golder Associates Ltd. as described in this memo.

Golder Associates Ltd. has relied in good faith on all information provided and does not accept responsibility for any deficiency, misstatements, or inaccuracies contained in the reports as a result of omissions, misinterpretation, or fraudulent acts of the persons contacted or errors or omissions in the reviewed documentation.

The services performed, as described in this memo, were conducted in a manner consistent with that level of care and skill normally exercised by other members of the engineering and science professions currently practicing under similar conditions, subject to the time limits and financial and physical constraints applicable to the services.

Any use which a third party makes of this memo, or any reliance on, or decisions to be made based on it, are the responsibilities of such third parties. Golder Associates Ltd. accepts no responsibility for damages, if any, suffered by any third party as a result of decisions made or actions based on this memo.

The findings and conclusions of this memo are valid only as of the date of this memo. If new information is discovered in future work, including excavations, borings, or other studies, Golder Associates Ltd. should be requested to re-evaluate the conclusions of this memo, and to provide amendments as required.

Closure

We trust that these results meet your current needs. If you have any questions or require clarification, please contact the undersigned at your convenience.

GOLDER ASSOCIATES LTD.



Stephane Sol, Ph.D., P.Geo
Senior Geophysicist



Christopher Phillips, M.Sc., P.Geo
Principal, Senior Geophysicist

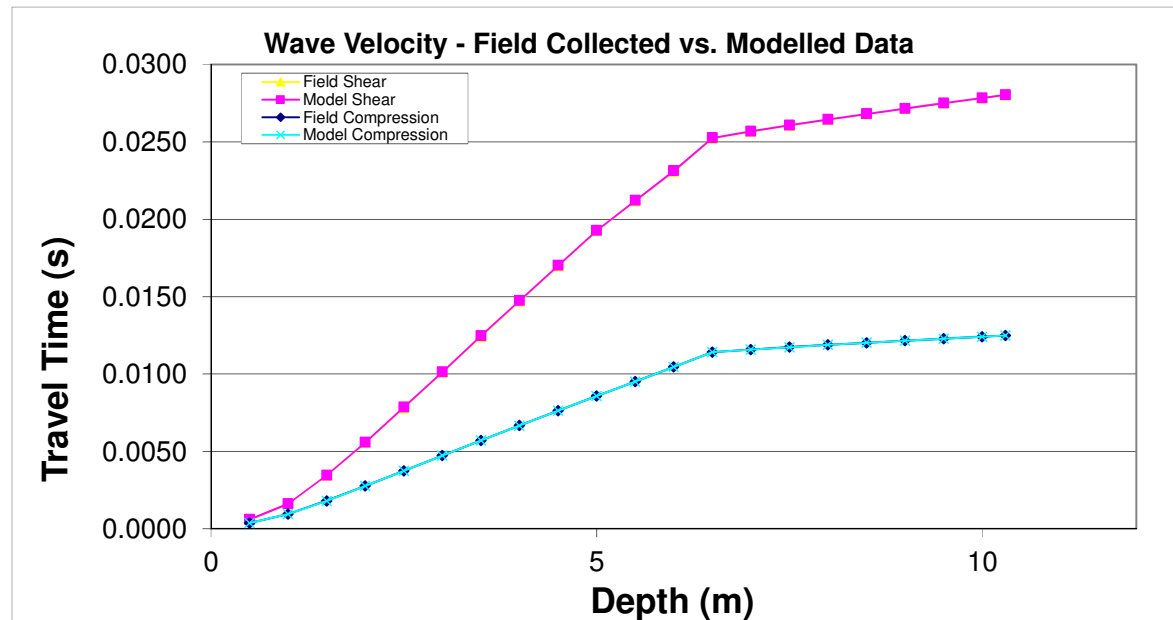
SS/CRP/jl

\\golder.gds\gal\mississauga\active\2014\1111\1413191 mto - foundations eng retainer - east on\15 - hwy 28 eels creek\3 - field work management\geophysics\report final\1413191 tech memo 2017\july04 vsp.docx

Attachment: Table 1 – Shear Wave Velocity Profile at BH-16-2

TABLE 1
SHEAR WAVE VELOCITY PROFILE AT BH-16-2

Layer Depth (m)		Velocities (m/s)		Estimated Bulk Density (kg/m ³)	Dynamic Engineering Properties			
Top	Bottom	Compressional Wave	Shear Wave		Poissons Ratio	Shear Modulus (MPa)	Deformation Modulus (MPa)	Bulk Modulus (MPa)
0.0	0.5	1350	835	1650	0.19	1150	2738	1473
0.5	1.0	850	495	1650	0.24	404	1005	653
1.0	1.5	590	270	1650	0.37	120	329	414
1.5	2.0	520	235	1650	0.37	91	250	325
2.0	2.5	510	220	1650	0.39	80	221	323
2.5	3.0	510	220	1650	0.39	80	221	323
3.0	3.5	510	215	1650	0.39	76	212	327
3.5	4.0	520	220	1650	0.39	80	222	340
4.0	4.5	520	220	1650	0.39	80	222	340
4.5	5.0	525	220	1650	0.39	80	223	348
5.0	5.5	535	260	1650	0.35	112	300	324
5.5	6.0	535	260	1650	0.35	112	300	324
6.0	6.5	525	235	1650	0.37	91	251	333
6.5	7.0	3000	1200	2600	0.40	3744	10519	18408
7.0	7.5	3200	1270	2600	0.41	4194	11797	21033
7.5	8.0	3200	1300	2600	0.40	4394	12313	20765
8.0	8.5	3600	1400	2600	0.41	5096	14380	26901
8.5	9.0	3700	1450	2600	0.41	5467	15408	28305
9.0	9.5	3800	1450	2600	0.41	5467	15468	30255
9.5	10.0	4000	1500	2600	0.42	5850	16593	33800
10.0	10.3	4000	1500	2600	0.42	5850	16593	33800

**Notes**

1. Depth Presented relative to ground surface.
2. This Table to be analyzed in conjunction with the accompanying report.

APPENDIX D

Rock Laboratory Test Results

December 14, 2018

Ms. Alysha Kobylinski
Golder Associates Ltd.
6925 Century Avenue, Suite #100
Mississauga, Ontario
Canada L5N 7K2

Re: UCS+E testing
(Golder Project No. 1895756)

Dear Ms. Kobylinski:

On November 30, 2018, one (1) HQ-sized and one (1) NQ-sized core samples were received by Geomechanica Inc. via drop-off by Golder Personnel. These samples were identified as being from Golder project 1895756 (Eel's Creek) From these samples, two (2) UCS tests were completed.

Details regarding the steps of specimen preparation and testing along with the test results and photographs of the test specimens before and after testing are presented in the accompanying laboratory report and spreadsheet.

Sincerely,



Bryan Tatone Ph.D., P. Eng.

Geomechanica Inc.
Tel: (647) 478-9767
Email: bryan.tatone@geomechanica.com

Rock Laboratory Testing Results

A report submitted to:

Alysha Kobylinski
Golder Associates Ltd.
6925 Century Avenue, Suite #100
Mississauga, Ontario
Canada L5N 7K2

Prepared by:

Bryan Tatone, PhD, PEng
Omid Mahabadi, PhD, PEng
Geomechanica Inc.
#900-390 Bay St.
Toronto ON
M5H 2Y2 Canada
Tel: +1-647-478-9767
lab@geomechanica.com

December 14, 2018

Project number: 1895756

Abstract

This document summarizes the results of rock laboratory testing, including the result of uniaxial compressive strength (UCS) tests. Results including the uniaxial compressive strength (UCS) and Young's modulus along with photographs of test specimens before and after testing are presented herein.

In this document:

1 Uniaxial Compressive Strength Tests	1
Appendices	4

1 Uniaxial Compressive Strength Tests

1.1 Overview

This section summarizes the results of uniaxial compressive strength testing of an NQ- and HQ-sized specimen. The testing was performed in Geomechanica's rock testing laboratory using a 150 ton (1.3 MN) Forney loading frame equipped with pressure-compensated control valve to maintain an axial strain rate of approximately 0.050 mm/min (Figure 1). The specimen preparation and testing procedure included the following:

1. Unwrapping of the core sample and inspecting it for damage.
2. Diamond cutting of core samples to obtain cylindrical specimens with an appropriate length (length:diameter = 2:1) and nearly parallel end faces.
3. Diamond grinding of specimens to obtain flat (within ± 0.025 mm) and parallel end faces (within 0.25°).
4. Placement of the specimens into the loading frame and axially loading them to rupture while continuously recording the axial force and axial deformation to determine the peak strength (UCS) and tangent Young's modulus.



Figure 1: Forney loading frame setup for uniaxial compressive strength testing.

Using a precision V-block mounted on the magnetic chuck of the surface grinder, test specimens met the end flatness, end parallelism, and perpendicularity criteria set out in ASTM D4543-08. The side straightness

criteria, as checked with a feeler gauge, was met for all samples and the minimum length:diameter criteria was met for all specimens unless noted otherwise in Table 1. Testing of the specimens followed ASTM D7012-14 with the following exceptions:

- Rather than a spherical seat diameter equal to 1 to 2 times the specimen diameter, the setup used here employed a 25.4 mm diameter high precision ball bearing and seat. Despite the smaller diameter, this seat could move freely to accommodate small angular rotations in any direction, as needed, and therefore did not appreciably influence the results.
- The tests reported herein included the measurement of the UCS and elastic modulus, but not the Poisson's ratio. This represents a hybrid between Methods C and D of ASTM D7012-14.

1.2 Results

The results of the tests are summarized in Table 1. Additional specimens measurements and details are provided in the summary spreadsheet that accompanies this report. The corresponding stress-strain curves for the uniaxial compression tests are presented in Figure 2. Young's modulus is the tangent modulus, calculated as the slope of the best fit line through ± 300 data points on either side of the point representing 50.0% of the peak strength.

Table 1: Summary of Uniaxial Compression test results.

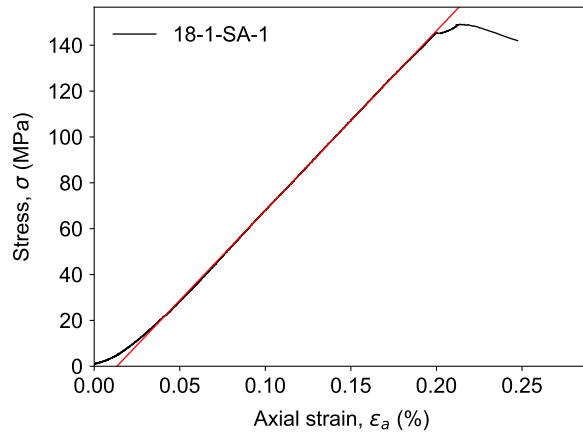
Sample	Depth (m)	Bulk density ρ (g/cm ³)	UCS (MPa)	Young's modulus E (GPa)	Lithology	Failure description
18-1-SA-1	3.79 - 3.93	2.877	149.1	78.3	Biotite-hornblende gneiss	1
18-8-SA-1	5.76 - 5.99	2.794	93.0	42.8	Biotite-hornblende gneiss	2
Average		2.836	121.1	60.6		
Standard deviation		0.041	28.1	17.8		

¹ Inclined shear failure

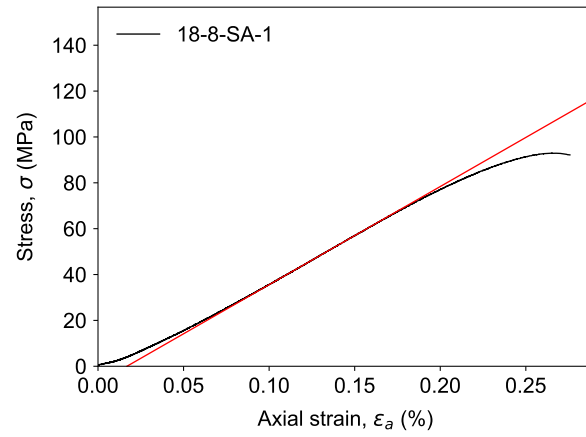
² Partial hourglass failure

1.3 Specimen photographs

Photographs of the specimens prior to and after testing are presented in the Appendix of this report.



(a) 18-1-SA-1



(b) 18-8-SA-1



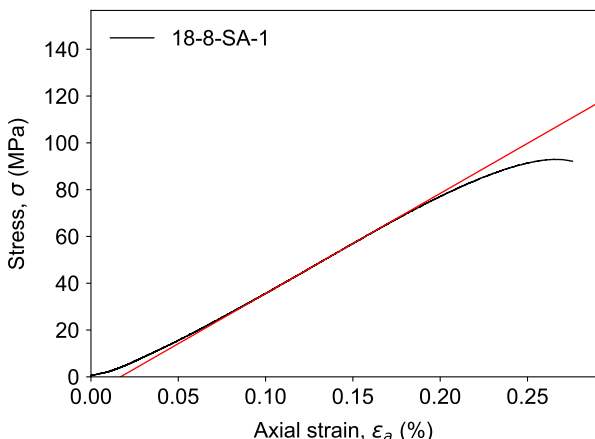
Figure 2: Measured stress-strain curves.

Appendices

Specimen sheets

- 18-1-SA-1
- 18-8-SA-1

Uniaxial Compression Test

Client	Golder Associates Ltd.	Project	1895756
Sample	18-8-SA-1	Depth	5.76 - 5.99
Specimen parameters		Prior to testing	After testing
Diameter (mm) ^a	63.15		
Length (mm) ^a	128.82		
Bulk density ρ (g/cm ³)	2.794		
UCS (MPa)	93.0		
Young's modulus E (GPa) ^b	42.8		
Lithology	Biotite-hornblende gneiss		
Failure description ^c	2		
<div><div><div>^a Additional specimen measurement/details provides in accompanying summary spreadsheet.</div><div>^b Tangent modulus, calculated as the slope of the best fit line through ±300 data points on either side of the point representing 50.0% of the peak strength.</div><div>^c Failure description: ² Partial hourglass failure;</div></div><div></div></div>			
Remarks:			
Performed by	BSAT	Date	2018-12-14

APPENDIX E

Analytical Laboratory Test Results

Your Project #: 1413191-1150

Site Location: EEL'S CREEK

Your C.O.C. #: na

Attention:Kevin Bentley

Golder Associates Ltd
Mississauga - Standing Offer
6925 Century Ave
Suite 100
Mississauga, ON
CANADA L5N 7K2

Report Date: 2017/08/23

Report #: R4671474

Version: 2 - Revision

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS – REVISED REPORT

MAXXAM JOB #: B7H5074

Received: 2017/08/15, 14:16

Sample Matrix: Soil
Samples Received: 2

Analyses	Date		Date Analyzed	Laboratory Method	Reference
	Quantity	Extracted			
Chloride (20:1 extract)	2	N/A	2017/08/21	CAM SOP-00463	EPA 325.2 m
Conductivity	2	N/A	2017/08/21	CAM SOP-00414	OMOE E3530 v1 m
pH CaCl2 EXTRACT	2	2017/08/18	2017/08/18	CAM SOP-00413	EPA 9045 D m
Resistivity of Soil	2	2017/08/15	2017/08/21	CAM SOP-00414	SM 22 2510 m
Sulphate (20:1 Extract)	2	N/A	2017/08/21	CAM SOP-00464	EPA 375.4 m

Remarks:

Maxxam Analytics' laboratories are accredited to ISO/IEC 17025:2005 for specific parameters on scopes of accreditation. Unless otherwise noted, procedures used by Maxxam are based upon recognized Provincial, Federal or US method compendia such as CCME, MDDELCC, EPA, APHA.

All work recorded herein has been done in accordance with procedures and practices ordinarily exercised by professionals in Maxxam's profession using accepted testing methodologies, quality assurance and quality control procedures (except where otherwise agreed by the client and Maxxam in writing). All data is in statistical control and has met quality control and method performance criteria unless otherwise noted. All method blanks are reported: unless indicated otherwise, associated sample data are not blank corrected.

Maxxam Analytics' liability is limited to the actual cost of the requested analyses, unless otherwise agreed in writing. There is no other warranty expressed or implied. Maxxam has been retained to provide analysis of samples provided by the Client using the testing methodology referenced in this report. Interpretation and use of test results are the sole responsibility of the Client and are not within the scope of services provided by Maxxam, unless otherwise agreed in writing.

Solid sample results, except biota, are based on dry weight unless otherwise indicated. Organic analyses are not recovery corrected except for isotope dilution methods.

Results relate to samples tested.

This Certificate shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of the laboratory.

Reference Method suffix "m" indicates test methods incorporate validated modifications from specific reference methods to improve performance.

* RPDs calculated using raw data. The rounding of final results may result in the apparent difference.

Your Project #: 1413191-1150

Site Location: EEL'S CREEK

Your C.O.C. #: na

Attention:Kevin Bentley

Golder Associates Ltd
Mississauga - Standing Offer
6925 Century Ave
Suite 100
Mississauga, ON
CANADA L5N 7K2

Report Date: 2017/08/23

Report #: R4671474

Version: 2 - Revision

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS – REVISED REPORT

MAXXAM JOB #: B7H5074

Received: 2017/08/15, 14:16

Encryption Key

Please direct all questions regarding this Certificate of Analysis to your Project Manager.

Ema Gitej, Senior Project Manager

Email: EGitej@maxxam.ca

Phone# (905)817-5829

=====

Maxxam has procedures in place to guard against improper use of the electronic signature and have the required "signatories", as per section 5.10.2 of ISO/IEC 17025:2005(E), signing the reports. For Service Group specific validation please refer to the Validation Signature Page.

RESULTS OF ANALYSES OF SOIL

Maxxam ID		EYD320	EYD321		
Sampling Date		2016/12/10	2017/06/21		
COC Number		na	na		
	UNITS	BH16-1	BH17-7	RDL	QC Batch
Calculated Parameters					
Resistivity	ohm-cm	3200	1600		5119234
Inorganics					
Soluble (20:1) Chloride (Cl)	ug/g	45	250	20	5127419
Conductivity	umho/cm	312	621	2	5127604
Available (CaCl2) pH	pH	5.85	7.72		5124333
Soluble (20:1) Sulphate (SO4)	ug/g	200	140	20	5127430
RDL = Reportable Detection Limit					
QC Batch = Quality Control Batch					

Maxxam Job #: B7H5074
Report Date: 2017/08/23

Golder Associates Ltd
Client Project #: 1413191-1150
Site Location: EEL'S CREEK
Sampler Initials: DG

TEST SUMMARY

Maxxam ID: EYD320
Sample ID: BH16-1
Matrix: Soil

Collected: 2016/12/10
Shipped:
Received: 2017/08/15

Test Description	Instrumentation	Batch	Extracted	Date Analyzed	Analyst
Chloride (20:1 extract)	KONE/EC	5127419	N/A	2017/08/21	Deonarine Ramnarine
Conductivity	AT	5127604	N/A	2017/08/21	Neil Dassanayake
pH CaCl2 EXTRACT	AT	5124333	2017/08/18	2017/08/18	Tahir Anwar
Resistivity of Soil		5119234	2017/08/21	2017/08/21	Automated Statchk
Sulphate (20:1 Extract)	KONE/EC	5127430	N/A	2017/08/21	Deonarine Ramnarine

Maxxam ID: EYD321
Sample ID: BH17-7
Matrix: Soil

Collected: 2017/06/21
Shipped:
Received: 2017/08/15

Test Description	Instrumentation	Batch	Extracted	Date Analyzed	Analyst
Chloride (20:1 extract)	KONE/EC	5127419	N/A	2017/08/21	Deonarine Ramnarine
Conductivity	AT	5127604	N/A	2017/08/21	Neil Dassanayake
pH CaCl2 EXTRACT	AT	5124333	2017/08/18	2017/08/18	Tahir Anwar
Resistivity of Soil		5119234	2017/08/21	2017/08/21	Automated Statchk
Sulphate (20:1 Extract)	KONE/EC	5127430	N/A	2017/08/21	Deonarine Ramnarine

GENERAL COMMENTS

Each temperature is the average of up to three cooler temperatures taken at receipt

Package 1	3.3°C
-----------	-------

Revised report (2017/08/23): Sample ID updated as requested.

Sample EYD320 [BH16-1] : Sample submitted and analyzed past the recommended hold time as per client consent.

Results relate only to the items tested.

Maxxam Job #: B7H5074
Report Date: 2017/08/23

QUALITY ASSURANCE REPORT

Golder Associates Ltd
Client Project #: 1413191-1150
Site Location: EEL'S CREEK
Sampler Initials: DG

QC Batch	Parameter	Date	Matrix Spike		SPIKED BLANK		Method Blank		RPD	
			% Recovery	QC Limits	% Recovery	QC Limits	Value	UNITS	Value (%)	QC Limits
5124333	Available (CaCl ₂) pH	2017/08/18			99	97 - 103			0.99	N/A
5127419	Soluble (20:1) Chloride (Cl)	2017/08/21	111	70 - 130	103	70 - 130	<20	ug/g	NC	35
5127430	Soluble (20:1) Sulphate (SO ₄)	2017/08/21	124	70 - 130	109	70 - 130	<20	ug/g	NC	35
5127604	Conductivity	2017/08/21			100	90 - 110	<2	umho/cm	1.5	10

N/A = Not Applicable

Duplicate: Paired analysis of a separate portion of the same sample. Used to evaluate the variance in the measurement.

Matrix Spike: A sample to which a known amount of the analyte of interest has been added. Used to evaluate sample matrix interference.

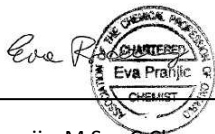
Spiked Blank: A blank matrix sample to which a known amount of the analyte, usually from a second source, has been added. Used to evaluate method accuracy.

Method Blank: A blank matrix containing all reagents used in the analytical procedure. Used to identify laboratory contamination.

NC (Duplicate RPD): The duplicate RPD was not calculated. The concentration in the sample and/or duplicate was too low to permit a reliable RPD calculation (absolute difference $\leq 2 \times \text{RDL}$).

VALIDATION SIGNATURE PAGE

The analytical data and all QC contained in this report were reviewed and validated by the following individual(s).



Ewa Pranjić, M.Sc., C.Chem, Scientific Specialist

Maxxam has procedures in place to guard against improper use of the electronic signature and have the required "signatories", as per section 5.10.2 of ISO/IEC 17025:2005(E), signing the reports. For Service Group specific validation please refer to the Validation Signature Page.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY RECORD 76787

Page 1 of 1

Invoice Information		Report Information (if differs from invoice)		Project Information (where applicable)		Turnaround Time (TAT) Required	
Company Name: <u>Golder Associates Ltd.</u>		Company Name:		Quotation #:		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Regular TAT (5-7 days) Most analyses	
Contact Name: <u>Kevin Bentley</u>		Contact Name:		P.O. #/ AF#: <u>1413191-1150</u>		PLEASE PROVIDE ADVANCE NOTICE FOR RUSH PROJECTS	
Address: <u>6925 Century Ave.</u>		Address:		Project #: <u>1413191-1150</u>		Rush TAT (Surcharges will be applied)	
Suite #100, Mississauga ON				Site Location: <u>Eel's Creek</u>		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Day <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Days <input type="checkbox"/> 3-4 Days	
Phone: <u>(905) 567 4444</u> Fax: <u>(905) 567 6561</u>		Phone:		Site #:		Date Required:	
Email: <u>Kevin.Bentley@golder.com</u>		Email:		Sampled By: <u>DG and BC</u>		Rush Confirmation #:	
MOE REGULATED DRINKING WATER OR WATER INTENDED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION MUST BE SUBMITTED ON THE MAXXAM DRINKING WATER CHAIN OF CUSTODY							
Regulation 153		Other Regulations		Analysis Requested		LABORATORY USE ONLY	
<input type="checkbox"/> Table 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Res/Park <input type="checkbox"/> Med/ Fine <input type="checkbox"/> Table 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Ind/Comm <input type="checkbox"/> Coarse <input type="checkbox"/> Table 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Agri/ Other <input type="checkbox"/> Table _____ FOR RSC (PLEASE CIRCLE) Y / N		<input type="checkbox"/> CCME <input type="checkbox"/> Sanitary Sewer Bylaw <input type="checkbox"/> MISA <input type="checkbox"/> Storm Sewer Bylaw <input type="checkbox"/> PWQO <input type="checkbox"/> Region <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) _____ <input type="checkbox"/> REG 558 (MIN. 3 DAY TAT REQUIRED)		REFER TO BACK OF COC REG 153 METALS & INORGANICS REG 153 ICPMS METALS REG 153 METALS (H ₂ , Cr, V, ICPMS Metals, HWS - B) Corrosivity		CUSTODY SEAL Y / N Present Intact COOLING MEDIA PRESENT: <u>Y</u> <u>X</u> <u>TS</u> COMMENTS: <u>2017/06/21</u>	
Include Criteria on Certificate of Analysis: Y / N							
SAMPLES MUST BE KEPT COOL (< 10 °C) FROM TIME OF SAMPLING UNTIL DELIVERY TO MAXXAM							
SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION		DATE SAMPLED (YYYY/MM/DD)	TIME SAMPLED (HH:MM)	MATRIX	# OF CONTAINERS SUBMITTED	FIELD FILTERED (CIRCLE) Metals / Hg / Cr / V	HOLD - DO NOT ANALYZE
1 BH16-1		2016/12/10	Soil	1	1		X
2 BH16-5/6		2017/06/21	Soil	1	1		X
3		2017/06/21	Soil	1	1		X
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							
9							
10							
RELINQUISHED BY: (Signature/Print)		DATE: (YYYY/MM/DD)	TIME: (HH:MM)	RECEIVED BY: (Signature/Print)		DATE: (YYYY/MM/DD)	TIME: (HH:MM)
<u>Kate New</u>		2017/08/15	2:15 PM	<u>Tamara A. Thompson</u>		2017/08/15	14:16

COC-1004 (10/14) - ENV. ENG.

White: Maxxam - Yellow: Client

15-Aug-17 14:16

Ema Gitej



B7H5074

MNI ENV-871



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